

Data Integrity

Recovering from Ransomware and Other Destructive Events

Volume C:
How-to Guides

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FEEDBACK

As a private-public partnership, we are always seeking feedback on our practice guides. We are particularly interested in seeing how businesses apply NCCoE reference designs in the real world. If you have implemented the reference design, or have questions about applying it in your environment, please email us at ds-nccoe@nist.gov.

All comments are subject to release under the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA).

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NATIONAL CYBERSECURITY CENTER OF EXCELLENCE

The National Cybersecurity Center of Excellence (NCCoE), a part of the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), is a collaborative hub where industry organizations, government agencies, and academic institutions work together to address businesses' most pressing cybersecurity issues. This public-private partnership enables the creation of practical cybersecurity solutions for specific industries, as well as for broad, cross-sector technology challenges. Through consortia under Cooperative Research and Development Agreements (CRADAs), including technology partners—from Fortune 50 market leaders to smaller companies specializing in information technology security—the NCCoE applies standards and best practices to develop modular, adaptable example cybersecurity solutions using commercially available technology. The NCCoE documents these example solutions in the NIST Special Publication 1800 series, which maps capabilities to the NIST Cybersecurity Framework and details the steps needed for another entity to re-create the example solution. The NCCoE was established in 2012 by NIST in partnership with the State of Maryland and Montgomery County, Maryland.

To learn more about the NCCoE, visit <https://nccoe.nist.gov>. To learn more about NIST, visit <https://www.nist.gov>.

NIST CYBERSECURITY PRACTICE GUIDES

NIST Cybersecurity Practice Guides (Special Publication Series 1800) target specific cybersecurity challenges in the public and private sectors. They are practical, user-friendly guides that facilitate the adoption of standards-based approaches to cybersecurity. They show members of the information security community how to implement example solutions that help them align with relevant standards and best practices and provide users with the materials lists, configuration files, and other information they need to implement a similar approach.

The documents in this series describe example implementations of cybersecurity practices that businesses and other organizations may voluntarily adopt. These documents do not describe regulations or mandatory practices, nor do they carry statutory authority.

ABSTRACT

Businesses face a near-constant threat of destructive malware, ransomware, malicious insider activities, and even honest mistakes that can alter or destroy critical data. These data corruption events could cause a significant loss to a company's reputation, business operations, and bottom line.

These types of adverse events, that ultimately impact data integrity, can compromise critical corporate information including emails, employee records, financial records, and customer data. It is imperative

for organizations to recover from a data integrity attack and trust the accuracy and precision of the recovered data.

The National Cybersecurity Center of Excellence (NCCoE) at NIST built a laboratory environment to explore methods to effectively recover from a data corruption event in various Information Technology (IT) enterprise environments. NCCoE also implemented auditing and reporting IT system use to support incident recovery and investigations.

This NIST Cybersecurity Practice Guide demonstrates how organizations can implement technologies to take immediate action following a data corruption event. The example solution outlined in this guide encourages effective monitoring and detection of data corruption in standard, enterprise components as well as custom applications and data composed of open-source and commercially available components.

KEYWORDS

business continuity; data integrity; data recovery; malware; ransomware

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Name	Organization
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Sarah Kinling	The MITRE Corporation
Josh Klosterman	The MITRE Corporation
Susan Urban	The MITRE Corporation
Mary Yang	The MITRE Corporation

The Technology Partners/Collaborators who participated in this build submitted their capabilities in response to a notice in the Federal Register. Respondents with relevant capabilities or product components were invited to sign a Cooperative Research and Development Agreement (CRADA) with NIST, allowing them to participate in a consortium to build this example solution. We worked with:

Technology Partner/Collaborator	Build Involvement
GreenTec USA	GreenTec WORMdisk, v151228
Hewlett Packard Enterprise	HPE ArcSight ESM, v6.9.1 HPE ArcSight Connector, v7.4.0
IBM Corporation	IBM Spectrum Protect, v8.1.0
Tripwire	Tripwire Enterprise, v8.5 Tripwire Log Center, v7.2.4.80
Veeam Software Corporation	Veeam Availability Suite 9.5

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1 Introduction

The following guides show IT professionals and security engineers how we implemented this data integrity solution example. We cover all the products employed in this reference design. We do not recreate the product manufacturers' documentation, which is presumed to be widely available. Rather, these guides show how we integrated the products into our environment.

Note: These are not comprehensive tutorials. There are many possible service and security configurations for these products that are out of scope for this reference design.

1.1 Practice Guide Structure

This NIST Cybersecurity Practice Guide demonstrates a standards-based reference design and provides users with the information they need to replicate the data integrity solution. This reference design is modular and can be deployed in whole or in parts.

This guide contains three volumes:

- NIST SP 1800-11A: *Executive Summary*
- NIST SP 1800-11B: *Approach, Architecture, and Security Characteristics* – what we built and why
- NIST SP 1800-11C: *How-To Guides* – instructions for building the example solution (**you are here**)

Depending on your role in your organization, you may use this guide in different ways:

Business decision makers, including chief security and technology officers, will be interested in the *Executive Summary (NIST SP 1800-11A)*, which describes the:

- challenges enterprises face in protecting their data from loss or corruption
- example solution built at the National Cybersecurity Center of Excellence (NCCoE)
- benefits of adopting the example solution

Technology or security program managers who are concerned with how to identify, understand, assess, and mitigate risk will be interested in this part of the guide, *NIST SP 1800-11B*, which describes what we did and why. The following sections will be of particular interest:

- Section 3.4.1, *Assessing Risk Posture*, provides a description of the risk analysis we performed.
- Section 3.4.2, *Security Control Map*, maps the security characteristics of the example solution to cybersecurity standards and best practices.

Consider sharing the *Executive Summary (NIST SP 1800-11A)* with your leadership team to help them understand the importance of adopting standards-based data integrity solutions.

IT professionals who want to implement an approach like this will find the whole practice guide useful. You can use the How-To portion of the guide (*NIST SP 1800-11C*) to replicate all or parts of the build created in our lab. The guide provides specific product installation, configuration, and integration instructions for implementing the example solution. We do not recreate the product manufacturers' documentation, which is generally widely available. Rather, we show how we integrated the products in our environment to create an example solution.

This guide assumes that IT professionals have experience implementing security products within the enterprise. While we used a suite of commercial products to address this challenge, this guide does not endorse these particular products. Your organization can adopt this solution or one that adheres to these guidelines in whole, or you can use this guide as a starting point for tailoring and implementing parts of the data integrity solution. Your organization's security experts should identify the products that will best integrate with your existing tools and IT system infrastructure. We hope you will seek products that are congruent with applicable standards and best practices.

A NIST cybersecurity practice guide does not describe "the" solution, but a possible solution. This is a draft guide. We seek feedback on its contents and welcome your input. Comments, suggestions, and success stories will improve subsequent versions of this guide. Please contribute your thoughts to ds-nccoe@nist.gov.

1.2 Build Overview

The NCCoE built a hybrid virtual-physical laboratory environment to explore methods to effectively recover from a data corruption event in various Information Technology (IT) enterprise environments. NCCoE also explored the issues of auditing and reporting that IT systems use to support incident recovery and investigations. The servers in the virtual environment were built to the hardware specifications of their specific software components.

The NCCoE worked with members of the Data Integrity Community of Interest to develop a diverse (but non-comprehensive) set of use case scenarios against which to test the reference implementation. These are detailed in Volume B, Section 5.1. For a detailed description of our architecture, see Volume B, Section 4.

1.3 Typographical Conventions

The following table presents typographic conventions used in this volume.

Typeface/ Symbol	Meaning	Example
<i>Italics</i>	filenames and pathnames references to documents that are not hyperlinks, new terms, and placeholders	For detailed definitions of terms, see the <i>NCCoE Glossary</i> .
Bold	names of menus, options, command buttons and fields	Choose File > Edit .
Monospace	command-line input, on- screen computer output, sample code examples, sta- tus codes	<code>mkdir</code>
Monospace Bold	command-line user input contrasted with computer output	<code>service sshd start</code>
blue text	link to other parts of the doc- ument, a web URL, or an email address	All publications from NIST’s National Cybersecurity Center of Excellence are available at http://nccoe.nist.gov

2 Product Installation Guides

This section of the practice guide contains detailed instructions for installing, configuring, and integrating all the products used to build an instance of the example solution.

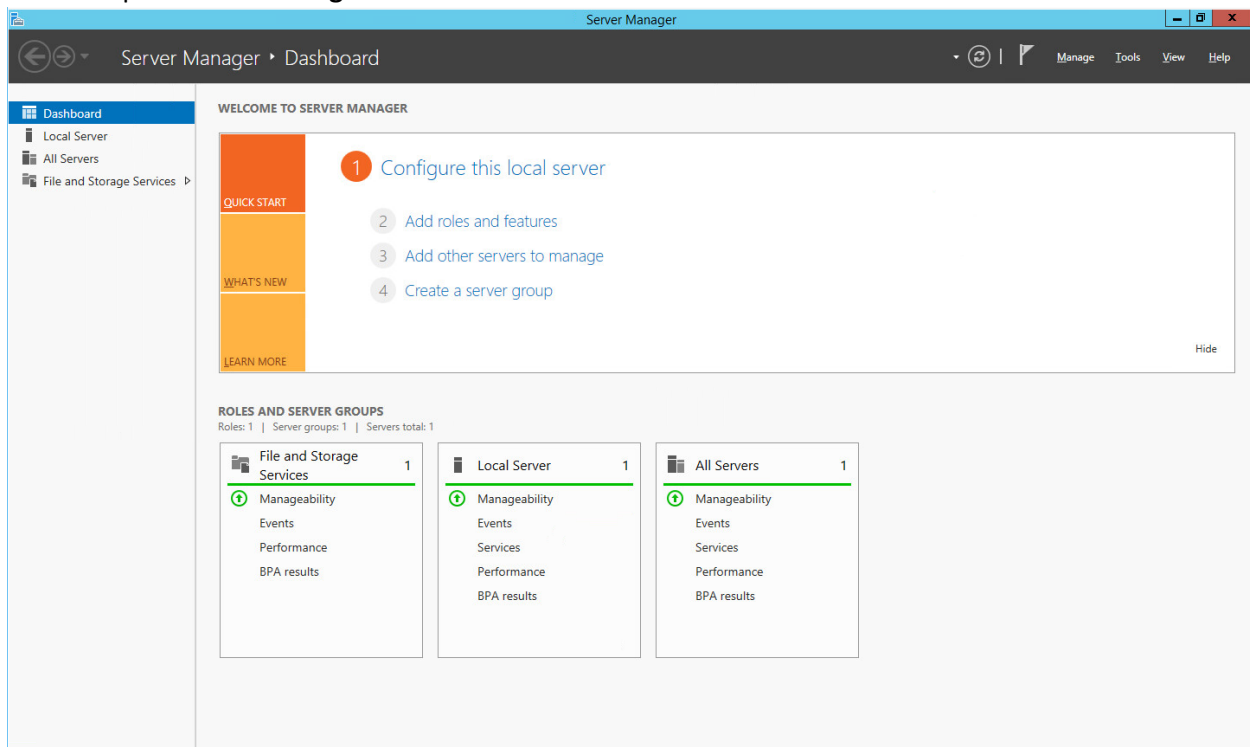
The products presented in this document have the potential to change both interfaces and functionality. This document aims to highlight the core configurations an organization could use along with visual representations of those configurations.

2.1 Active Directory and Domain Name System (DNS) Server

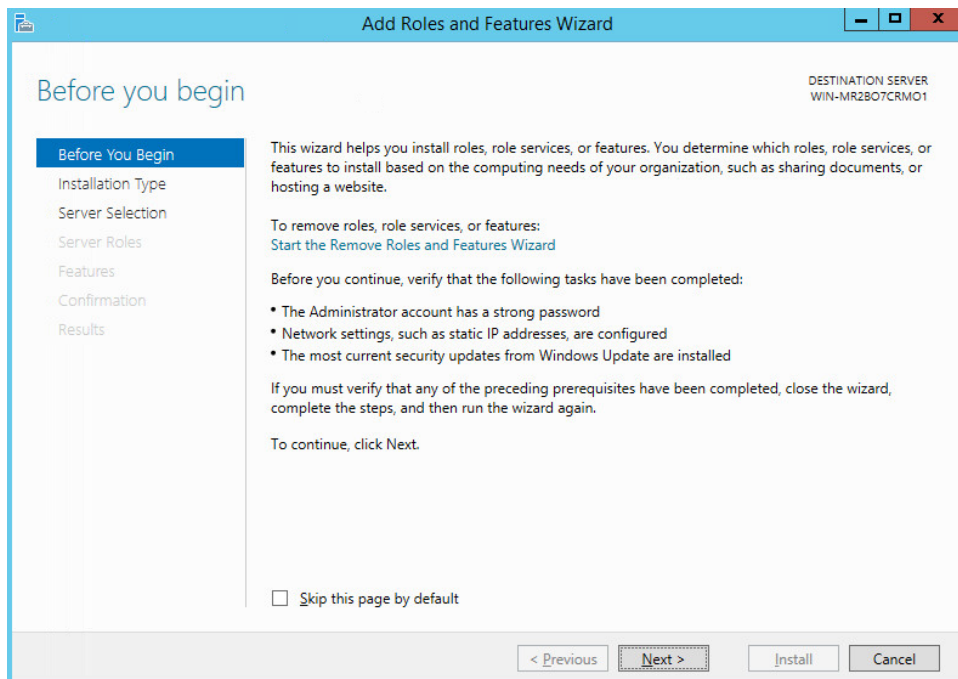
As part of our enterprise emulation, we included an Active Directory server that doubles as a DNS server. This section covers the installation and configuration process used to set up Active Directory and DNS on a Windows Server 2012 R2 machine.

2.1.1 Installing Features

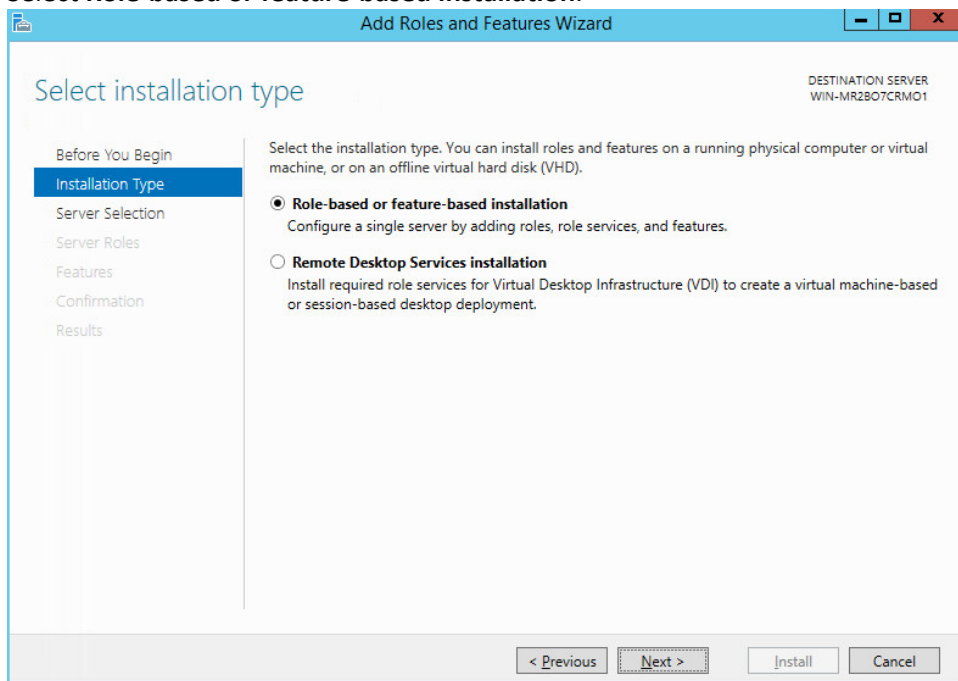
1. Open **Server Manager**.



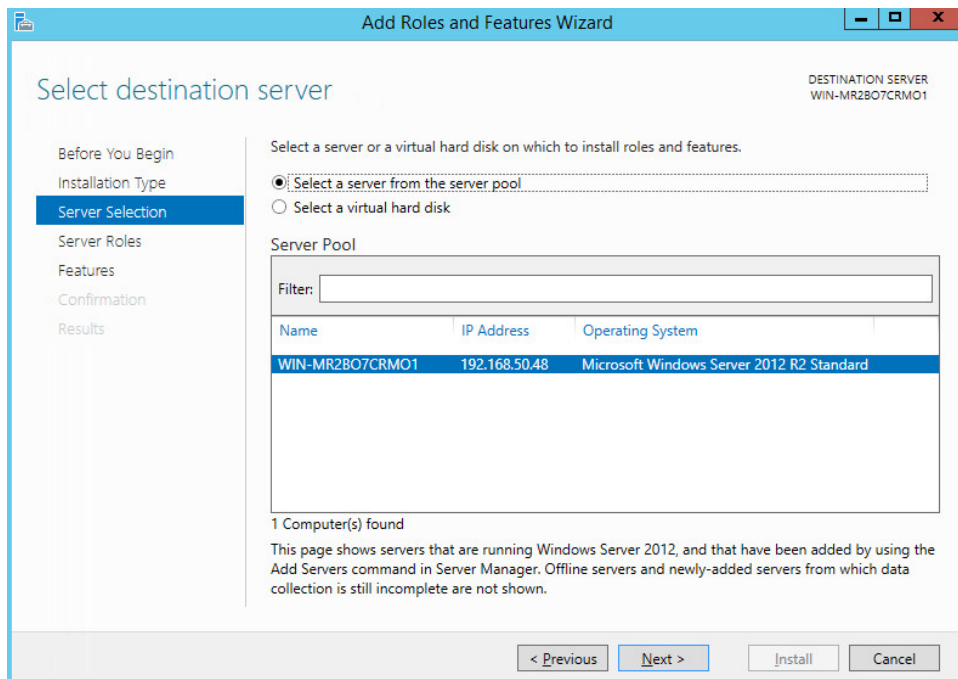
2. Click the link **Add Roles and Features**.



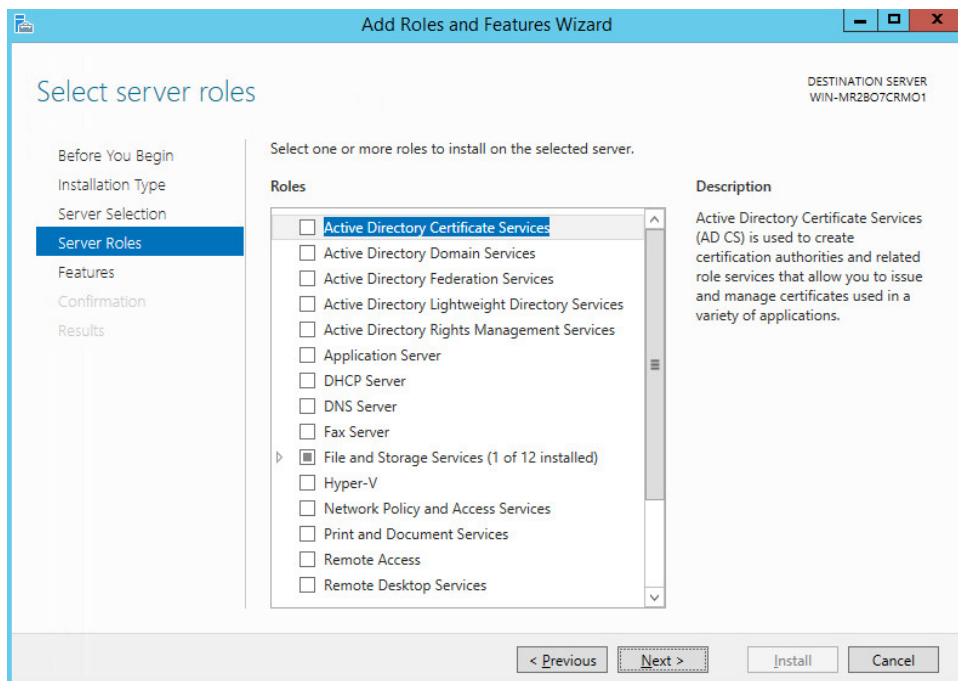
3. Click **Next**.
4. Select **Role-based or feature-based installation**.



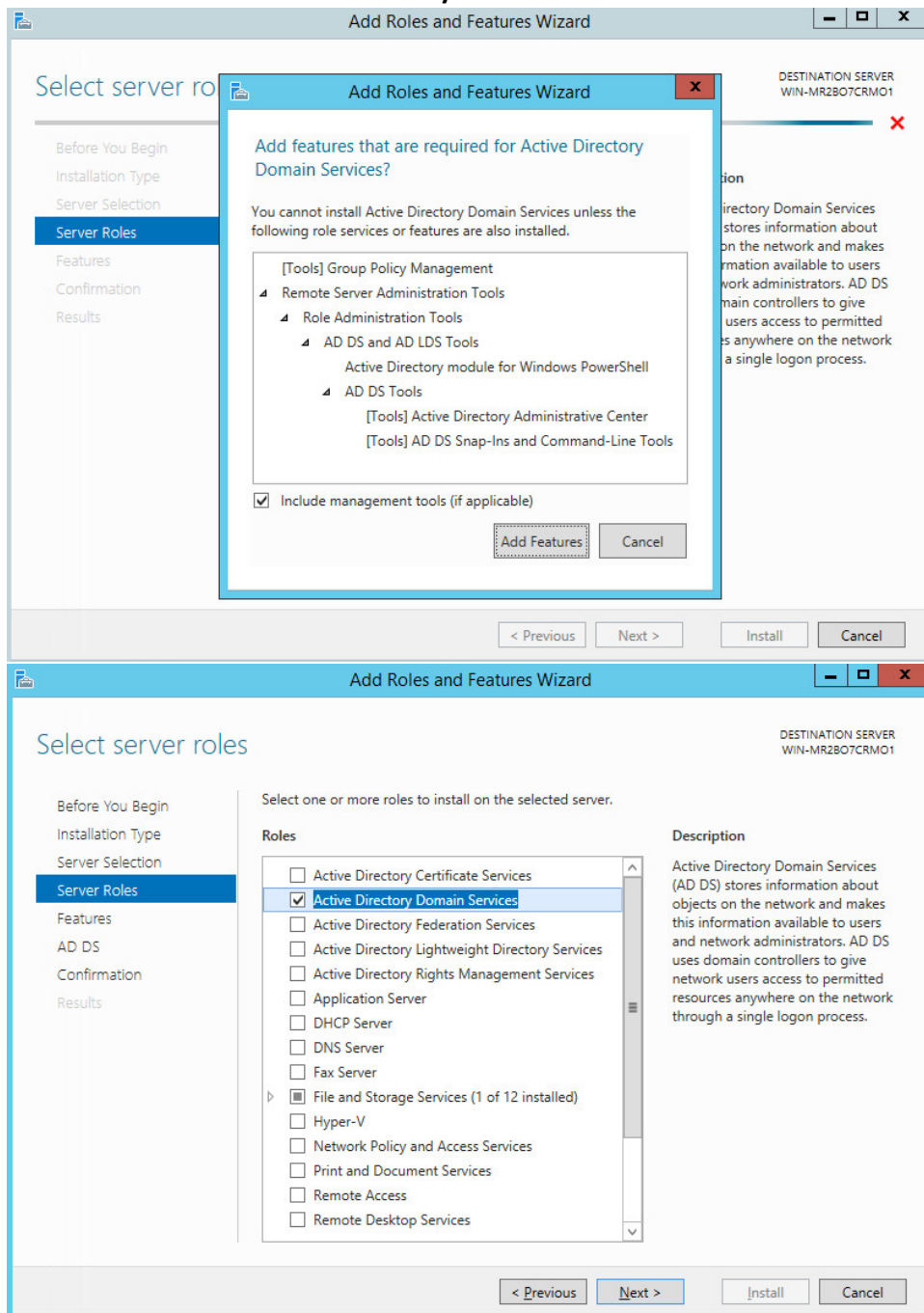
5. Click **Next**.



6. Select **ADDNS** (or the correct Windows Server name) from the list.
7. Click **Next**.

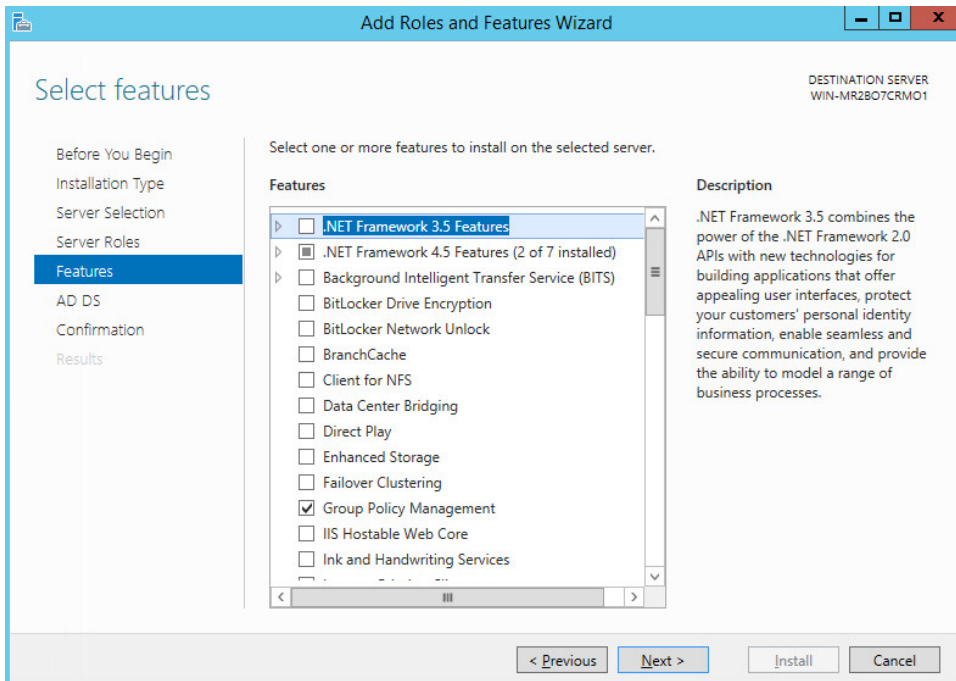


8. Check the box next to **Active Directory Domain Services**.

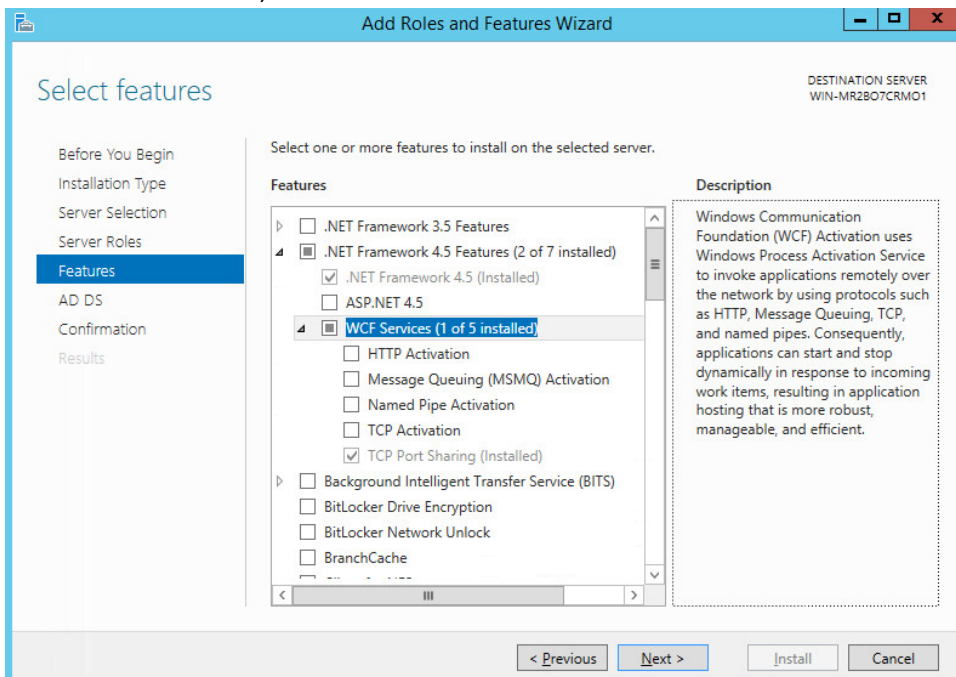


9. Click **Add Features**.

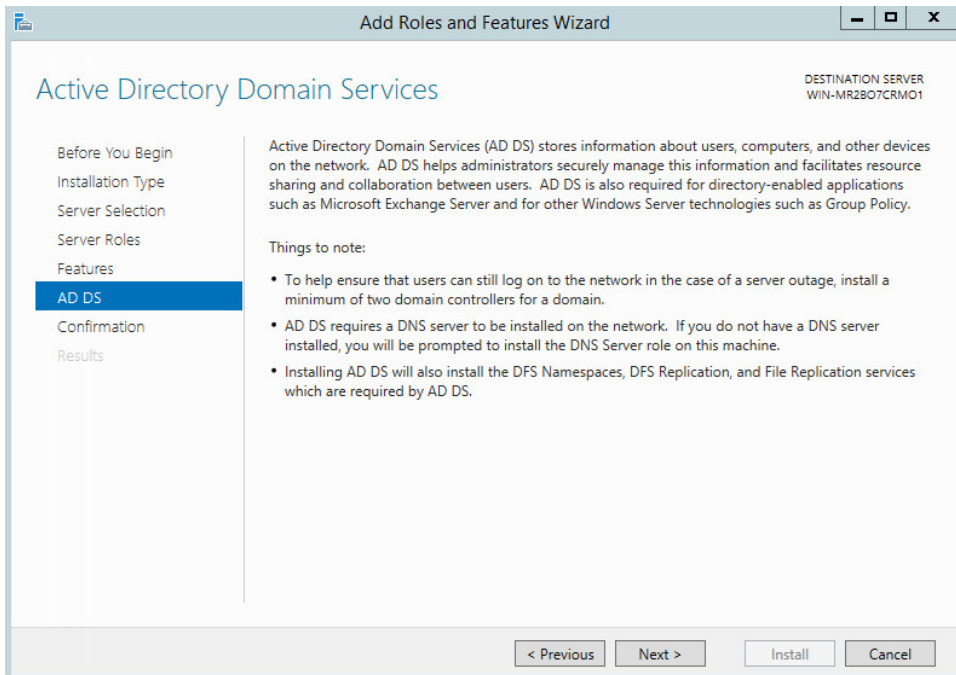
10. Click **Next**.



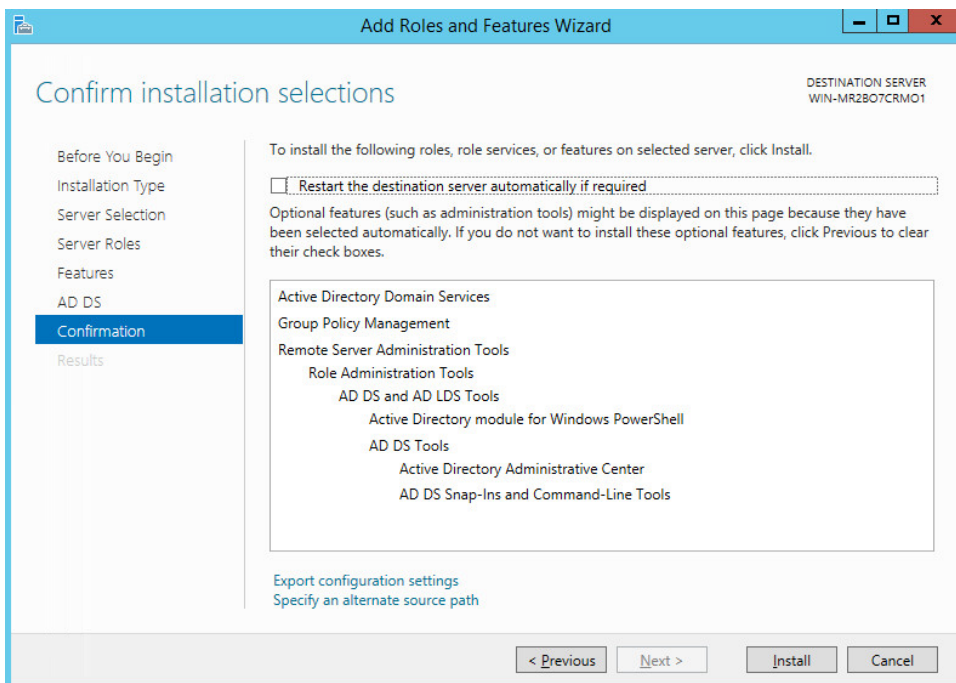
11. Ensure that **Group Policy Management, .NET Framework 4.5, TCP Port Sharing, Remote Server Administration Tools, and Windows PowerShell** are selected.

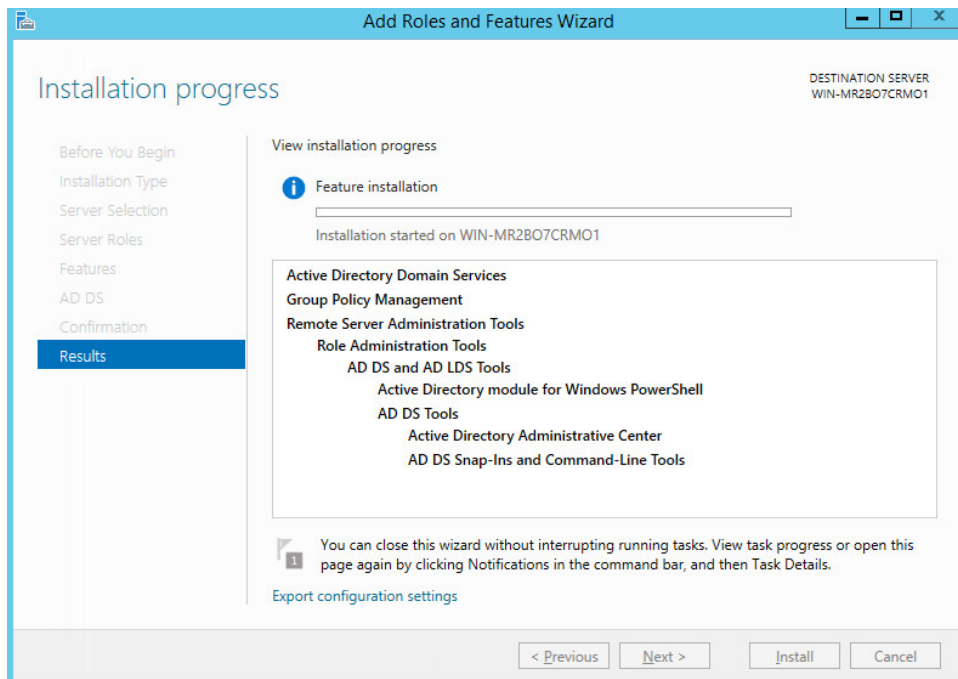


12. Select any additional features and click **Add Features** on the popup.
13. Click **Next**.



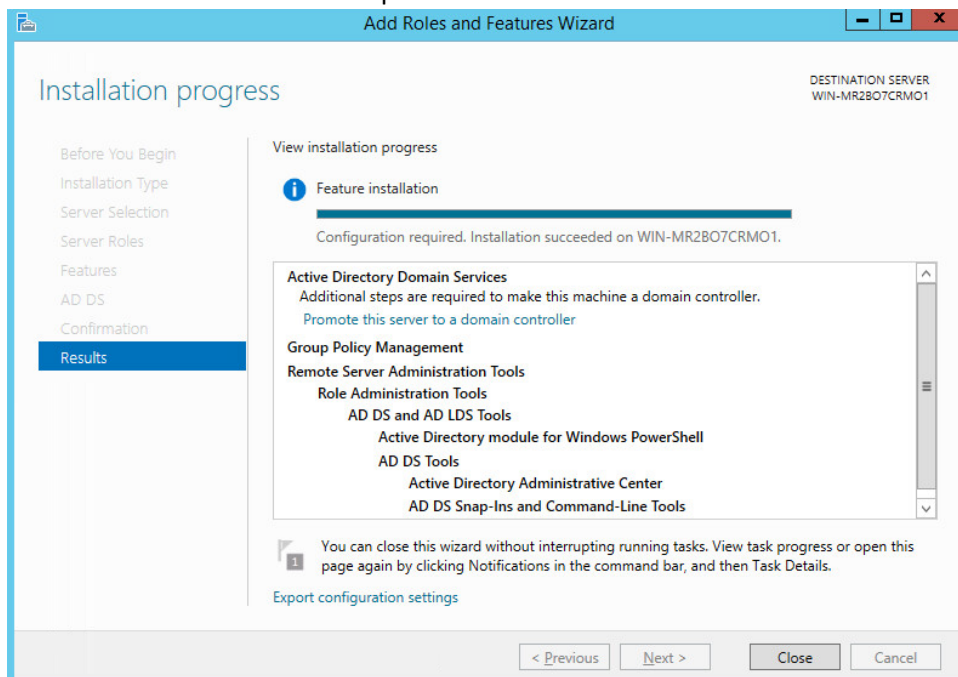
14. Click **Next**.





15. Click **Install**.

16. Wait for the installation to complete.



17. Select **Post-Deployment Configuration** or **Promote this server to a domain controller**.

The screenshot shows the 'Active Directory Domain Services Configuration Wizard' window. The title bar includes the Windows icon, the text 'Active Directory Domain Services Configuration Wizard', and standard window controls. The main window has a blue header with the title 'Deployment Configuration' and the text 'TARGET SERVER WIN-MR2BO7CRM01'. On the left is a vertical navigation pane with the following items: 'Deployment Configuration' (highlighted with a blue bar), 'Domain Controller Options', 'Additional Options', 'Paths', 'Review Options', 'Prerequisites Check', 'Installation', and 'Results'. The main content area is titled 'Select the deployment operation' and contains three radio buttons: 'Add a domain controller to an existing domain' (selected), 'Add a new domain to an existing forest', and 'Add a new forest'. Below this is a section titled 'Specify the domain information for this operation' with a 'Domain:' label, a text input field, and a 'Select...' button. Underneath is a section titled 'Supply the credentials to perform this operation' with the text '<No credentials provided>' and a 'Change...' button. At the bottom of the main content area is a link that says 'More about deployment configurations'. The bottom of the window features a gray bar with four buttons: '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Install', and 'Cancel'.

18. Select **Add a new forest**.

This screenshot is similar to the previous one, showing the 'Active Directory Domain Services Configuration Wizard' in the 'Deployment Configuration' step. The navigation pane on the left is identical. In the main content area, under 'Select the deployment operation', the radio button for 'Add a new forest' is now selected, and it is enclosed in a dashed rectangular box. The 'Specify the domain information for this operation' section now has a 'Root domain name:' label followed by a text input field. The 'Supply the credentials to perform this operation' section is no longer visible. The 'More about deployment configurations' link and the bottom navigation buttons ('< Previous', 'Next >', 'Install', 'Cancel') remain the same.

19. Enter a **Root domain name**. Example: DI.TEST.

The screenshot shows the 'Active Directory Domain Services Configuration Wizard' window. The title bar includes the Windows logo, the text 'Active Directory Domain Services Configuration Wizard', and standard window controls. The main window has a blue header with the title 'Deployment Configuration' and a 'TARGET SERVER WIN-MR2BO7CRM01' label in the top right. On the left is a navigation pane with links: 'Deployment Configuration' (highlighted), 'Domain Controller Options', 'Additional Options', 'Paths', 'Review Options', 'Prerequisites Check', 'Installation', and 'Results'. The main content area is titled 'Select the deployment operation' and contains three radio buttons: 'Add a domain controller to an existing domain', 'Add a new domain to an existing forest', and 'Add a new forest' (which is selected). Below this is a section titled 'Specify the domain information for this operation' with a text box labeled 'Root domain name:' containing the text 'DI.TEST'. At the bottom are buttons for '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Install', and 'Cancel'. A link 'More about deployment configurations' is also present.

20. Click **Next**.

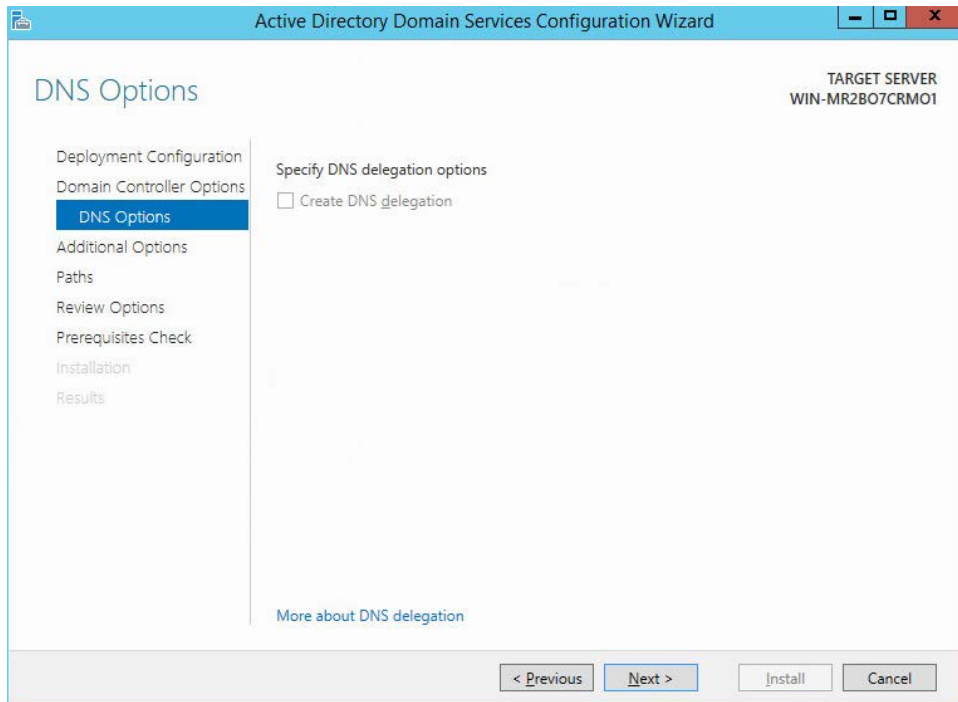
The screenshot shows the 'Active Directory Domain Services Configuration Wizard' window at the 'Domain Controller Options' step. The title bar and header are the same as the previous screenshot. The navigation pane on the left now highlights 'Domain Controller Options'. The main content area is titled 'Select functional level of the new forest and root domain'. It contains two dropdown menus: 'Forest functional level:' and 'Domain functional level:', both set to 'Windows Server 2012 R2'. Below these is a section 'Specify domain controller capabilities' with three checkboxes: 'Domain Name System (DNS) server' (checked), 'Global Catalog (GC)' (checked), and 'Read only domain controller (RODC)' (unchecked). Further down is a section 'Type the Directory Services Restore Mode (DSRM) password' with two password fields labeled 'Password:' and 'Confirm password:'. At the bottom are buttons for '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Install', and 'Cancel'. A link 'More about domain controller options' is also present.

21. Select **Windows Server 2012 R2** for the **Forest Functional Level**.

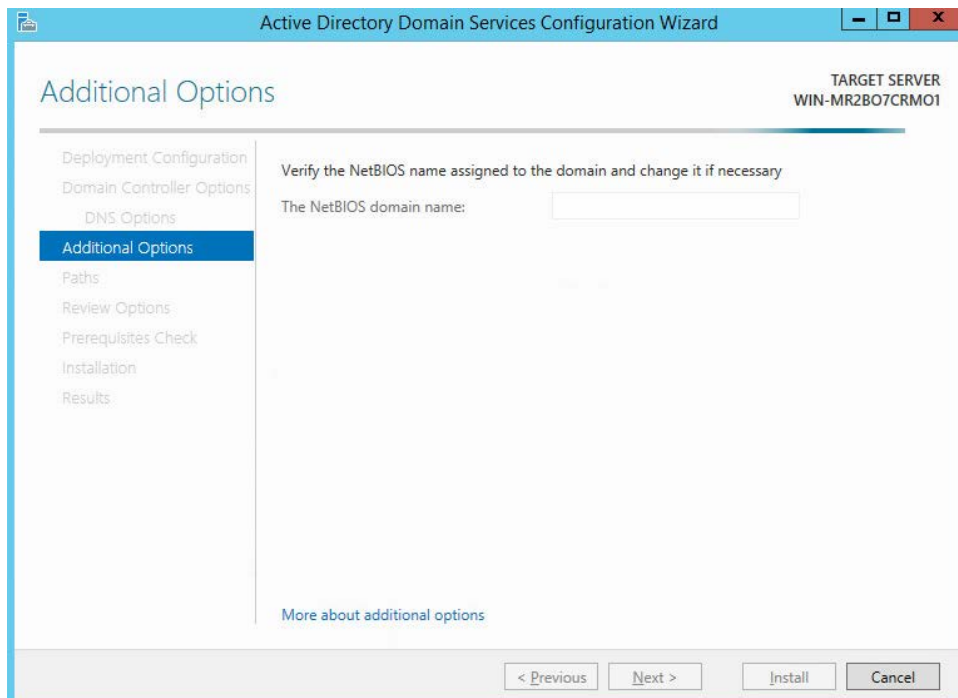
22. Select **Windows Server 2012 R2** for the **Domain Functional Level**.
23. Check the box next to **DNS server** and **Global Catalog**.
24. Do not check the box next to **read-only domain controller**.
25. Specify a password for **DSRM**.

The screenshot shows the 'Active Directory Domain Services Configuration Wizard' window. The title bar reads 'Active Directory Domain Services Configuration Wizard'. The main window has a left-hand navigation pane with the following items: 'Deployment Configuration', 'Domain Controller Options' (which is highlighted with a blue background), 'DNS Options', 'Additional Options', 'Paths', 'Review Options', 'Prerequisites Check', 'Installation', and 'Results'. The main content area is titled 'Domain Controller Options' and includes the text 'TARGET SERVER WIN-MR2BO7CRM01' in the top right corner. Below the title, there are two sections. The first section is 'Select functional level of the new forest and root domain', which contains two dropdown menus: 'Forest functional level:' and 'Domain functional level:', both set to 'Windows Server 2012 R2'. The second section is 'Specify domain controller capabilities', which contains three checkboxes: 'Domain Name System (DNS) server' (checked), 'Global Catalog (GC)' (checked), and 'Read only domain controller (RODC)' (unchecked). Below these checkboxes is a section titled 'Type the Directory Services Restore Mode (DSRM) password', which contains two text boxes labeled 'Password:' and 'Confirm password:', both filled with black dots. At the bottom of the window, there are four buttons: '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Install', and 'Cancel'. A link 'More about domain controller options' is located at the bottom of the main content area.

26. Click **Next**.

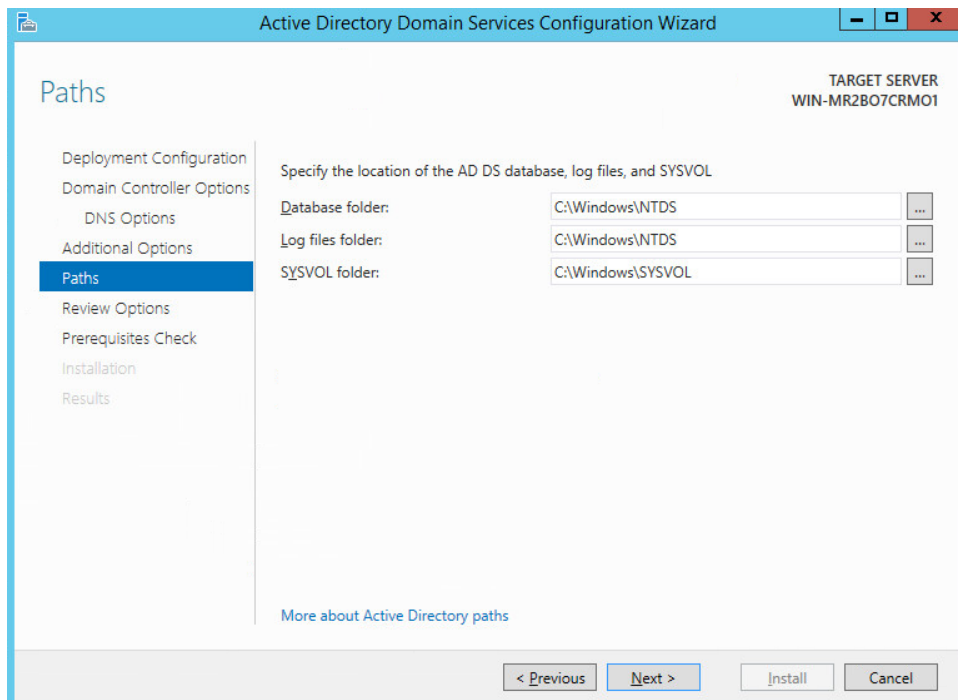


27. Click **Next**.

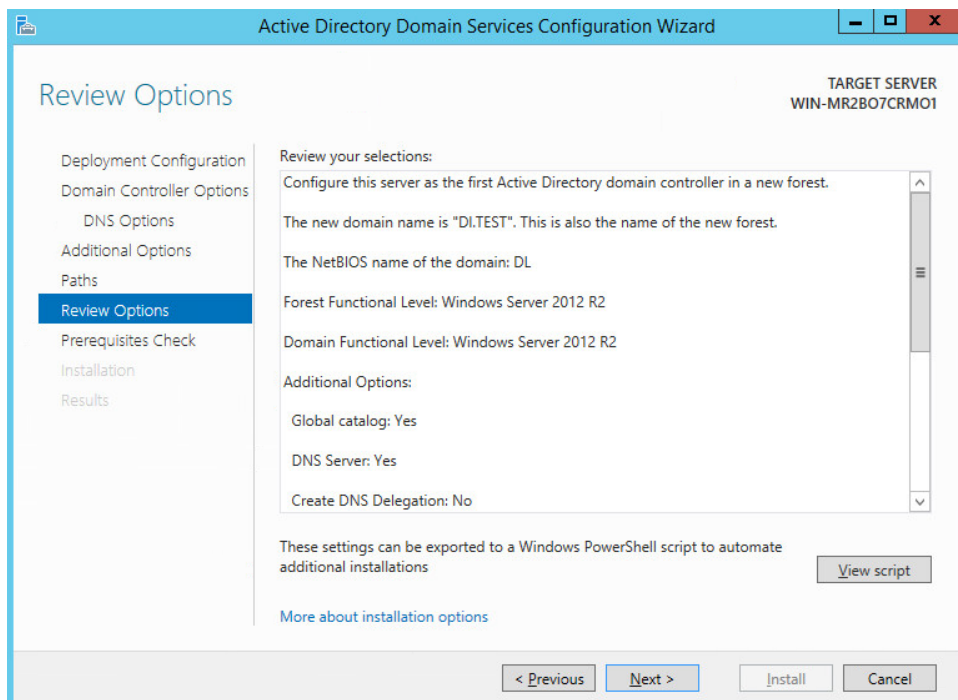


28. Verify the NetBIOS name.

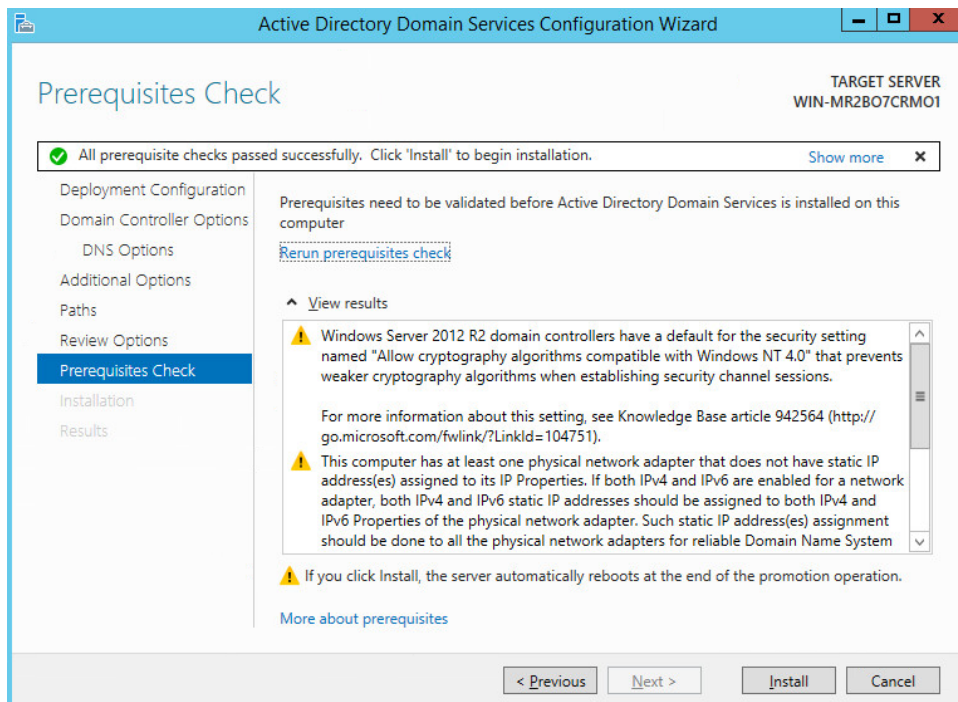
29. Click **Next**.



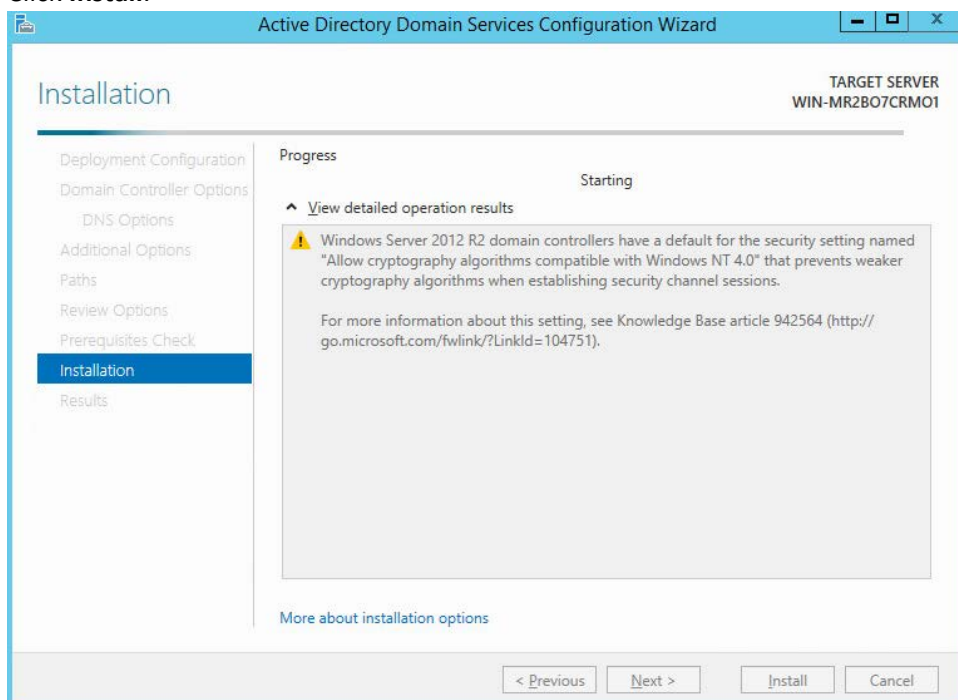
30. Click **Next**.



31. Click **Next**.



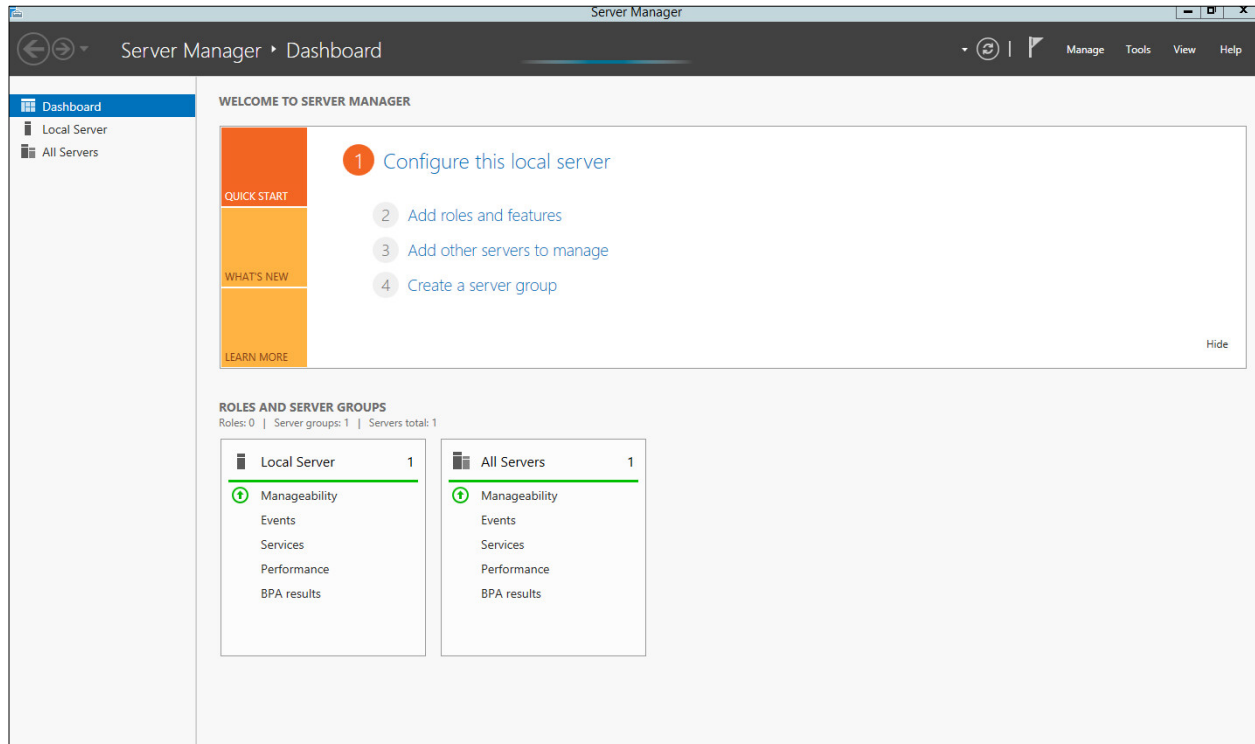
32. Click **Install**.



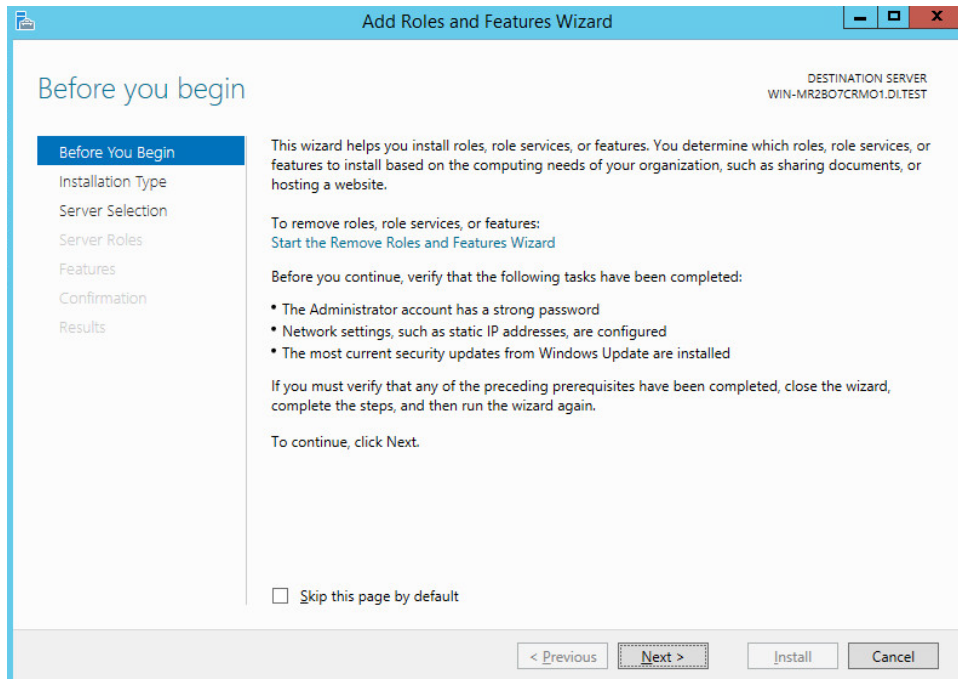
33. The server automatically reboots.

2.1.2 Creating a Certificate Authority

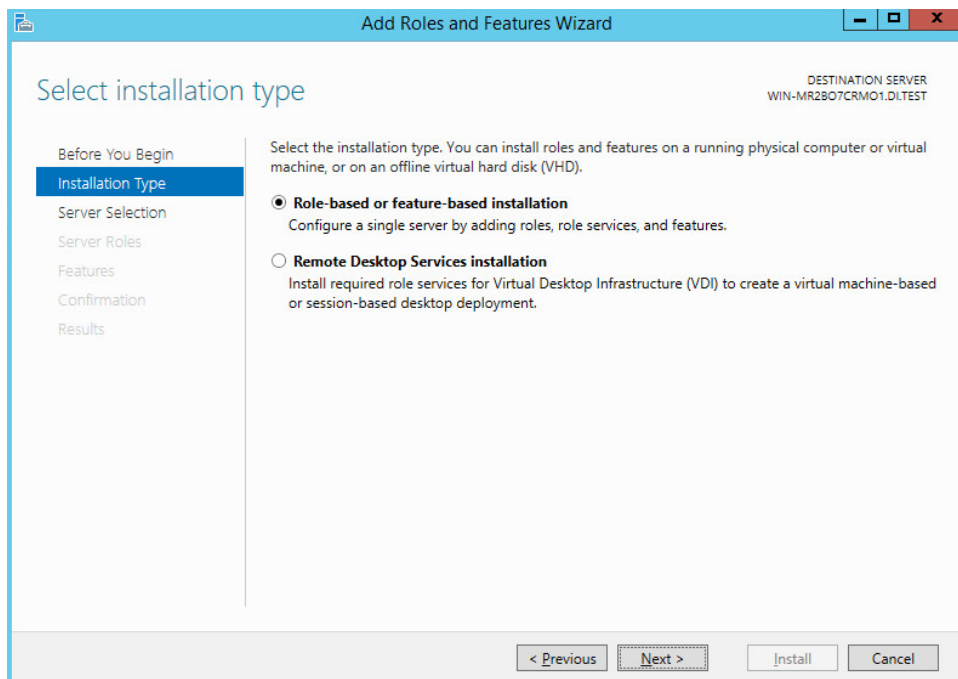
1. Open **Server Manager**.



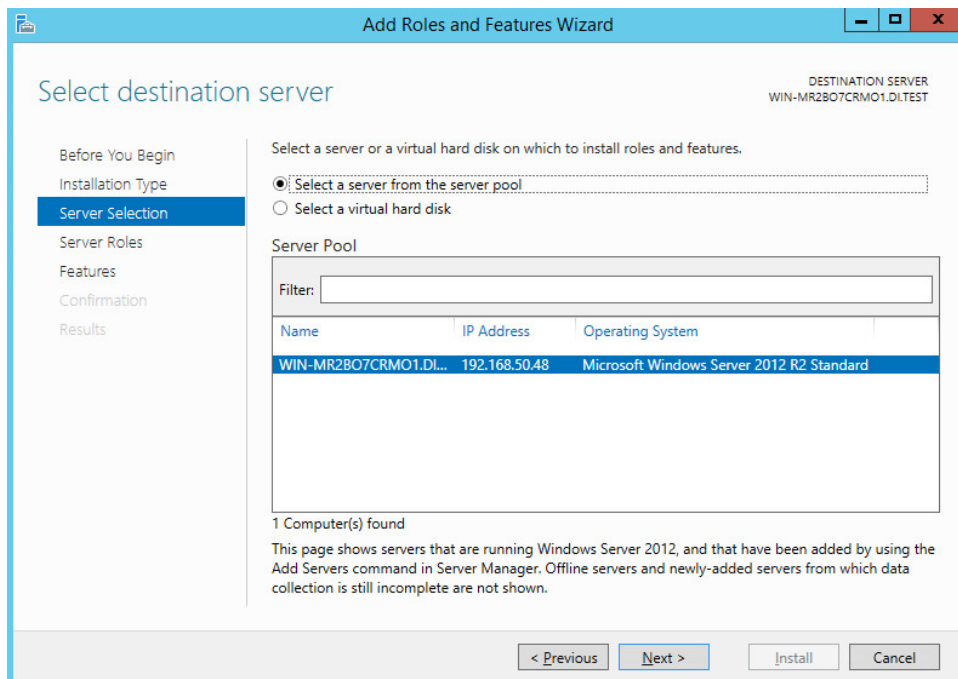
2. Click the link **Add Roles and Features**.



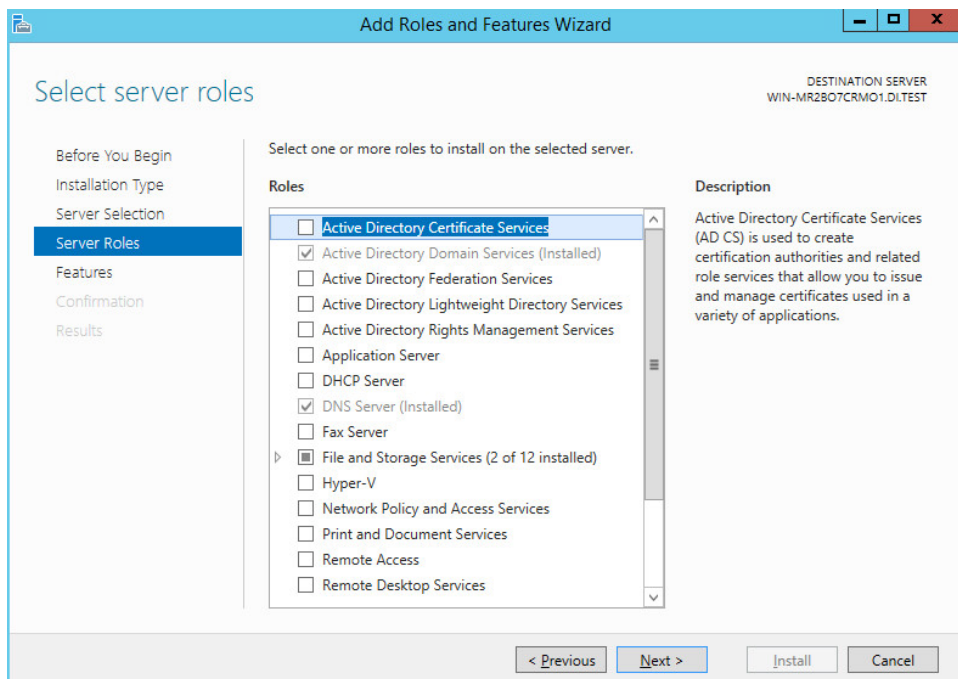
3. Click **Next**.



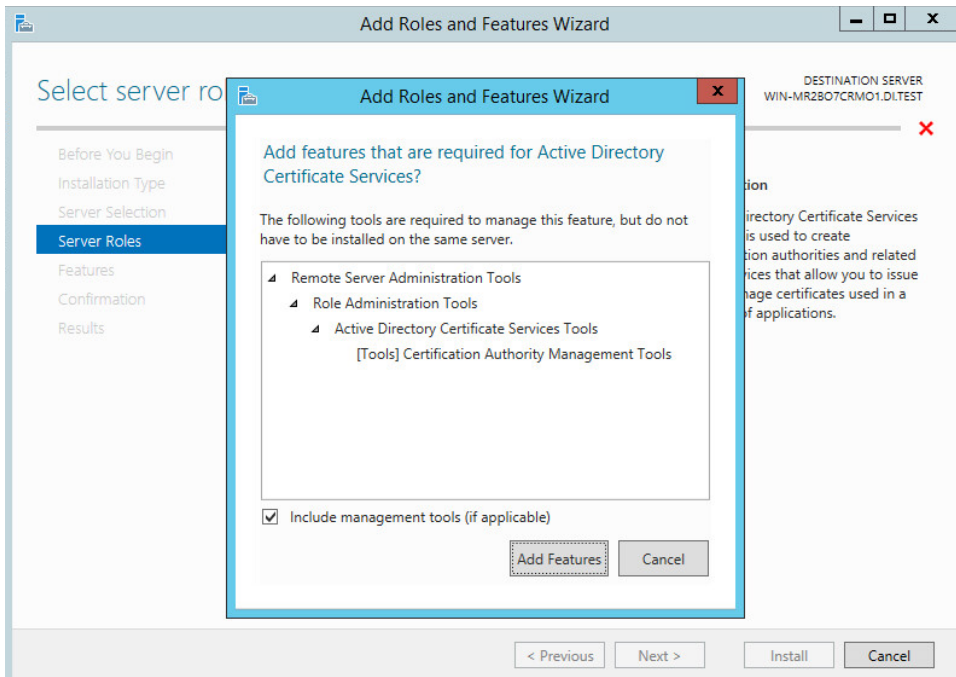
4. Select **Role-based or feature-based installation**.
5. Click **Next**.



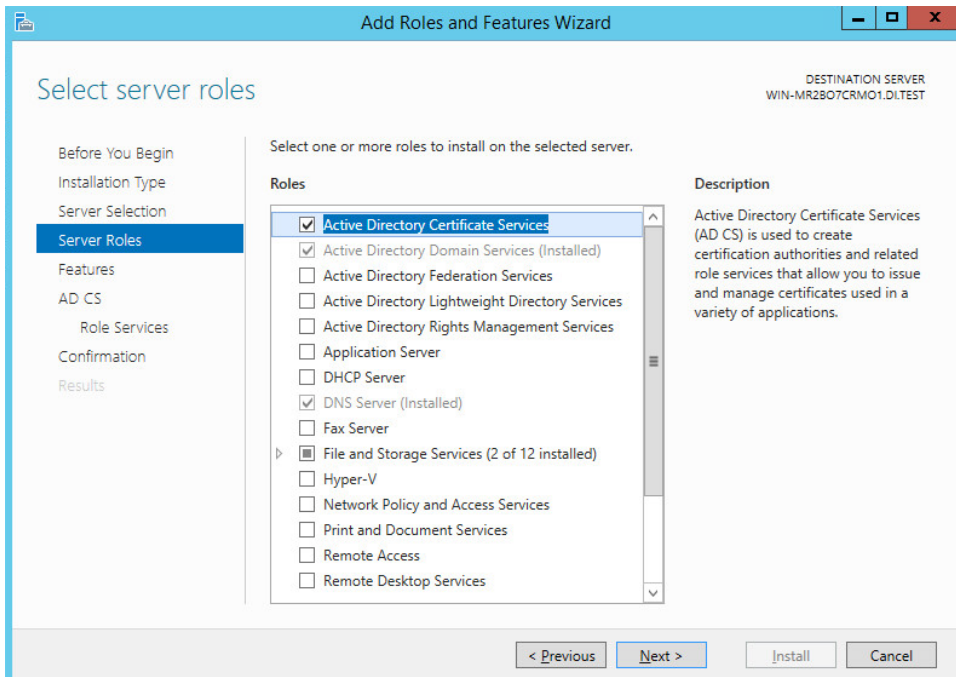
6. Select **ADDNS** (or the correct Windows Server name) from the list.
7. Click **Next**.



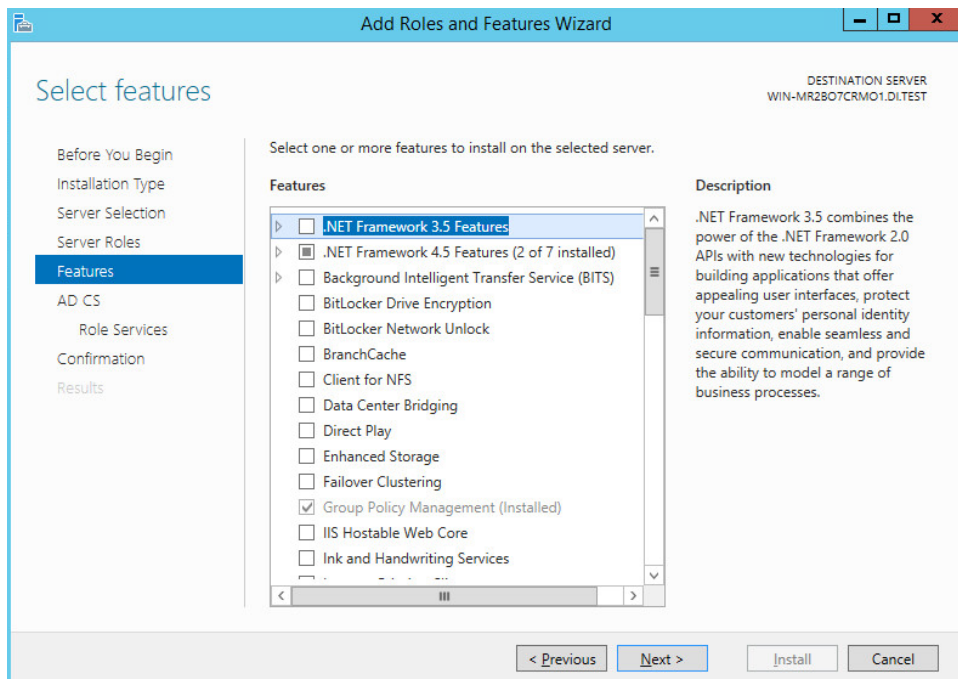
8. Check the box next to **Active Directory Certificate Services**



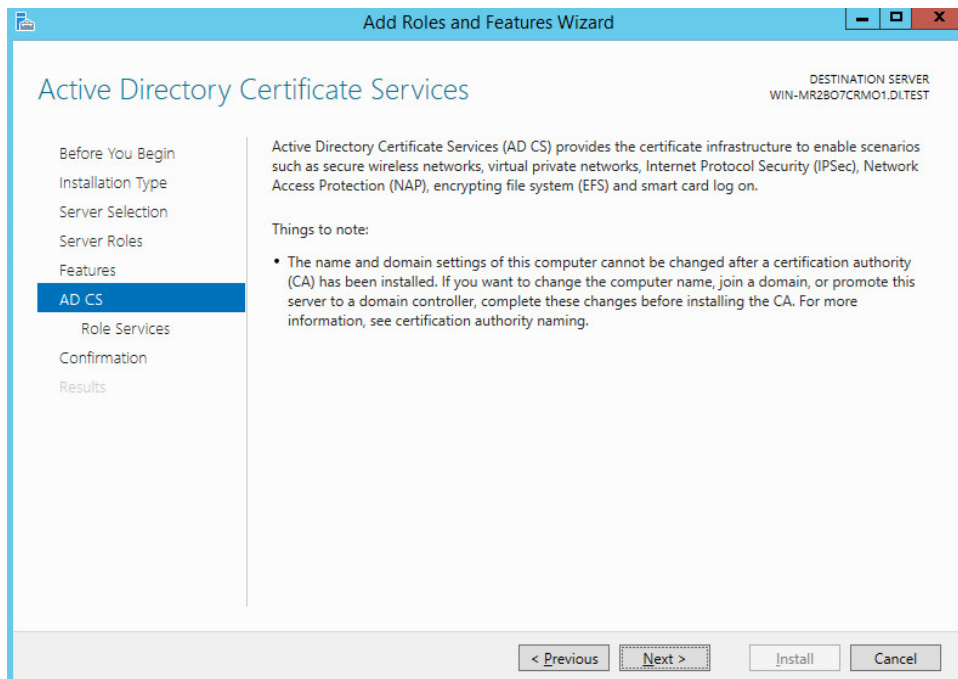
9. Click **Add Features**.



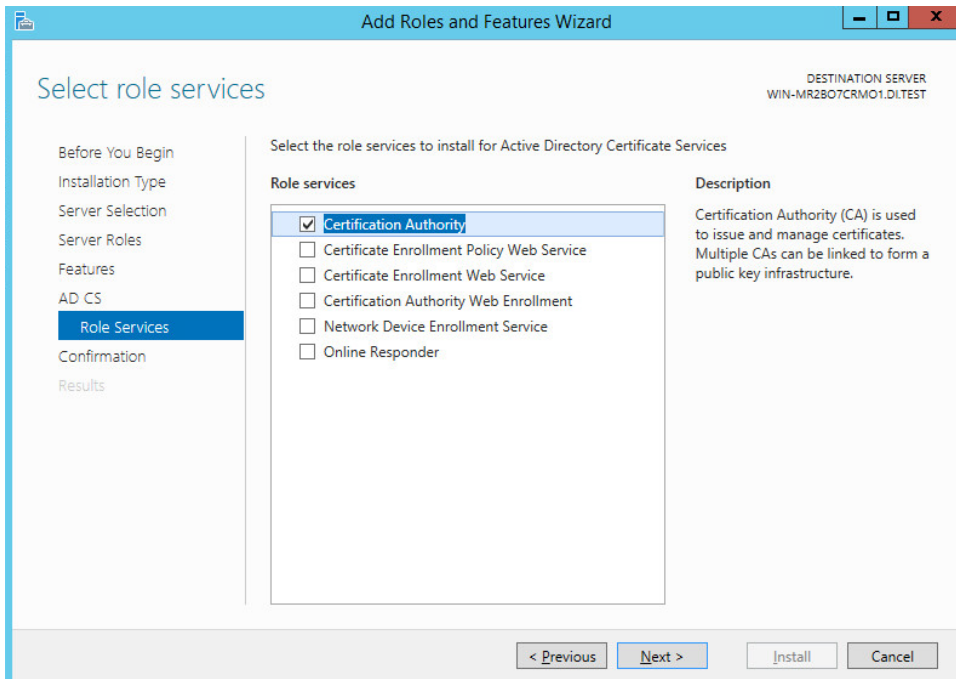
10. Click **Next**.



11. Click **Next**.

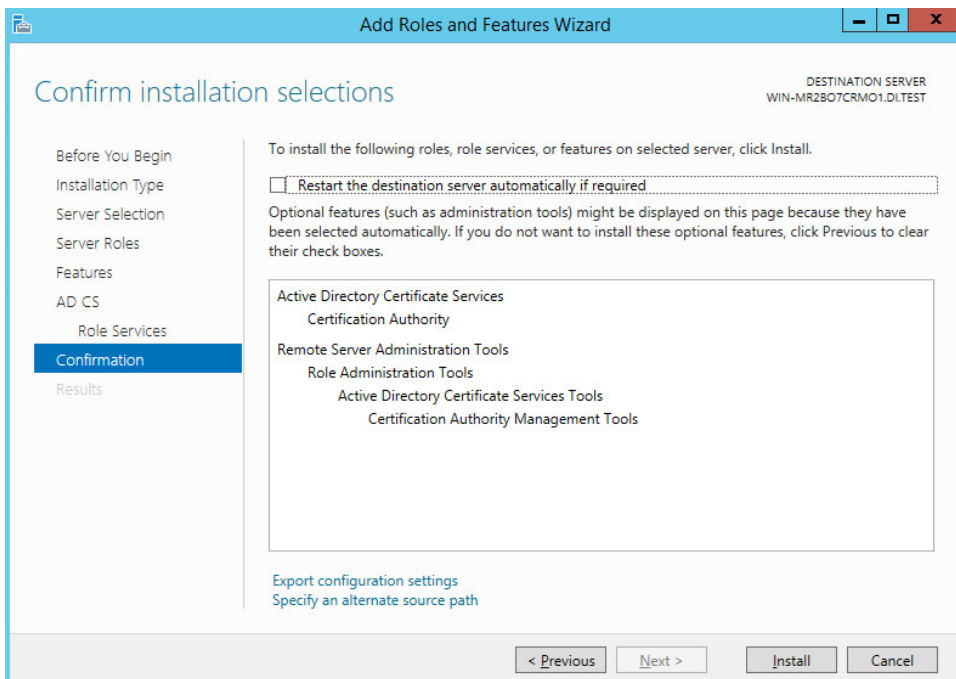


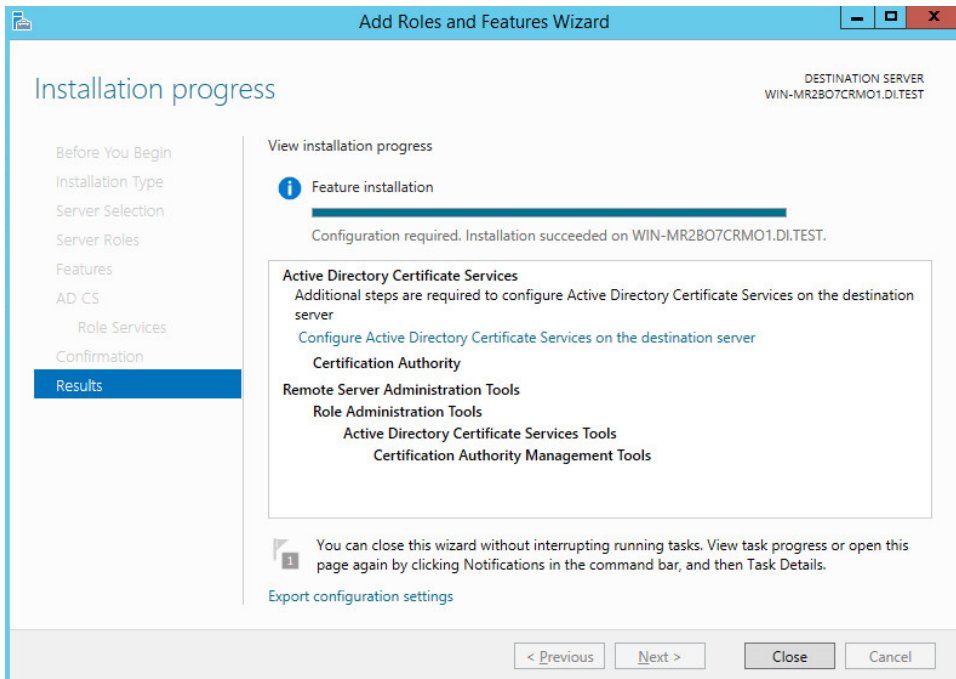
12. Click **Next**.



13. Select **Certification Authority** on the **Role Services** list.

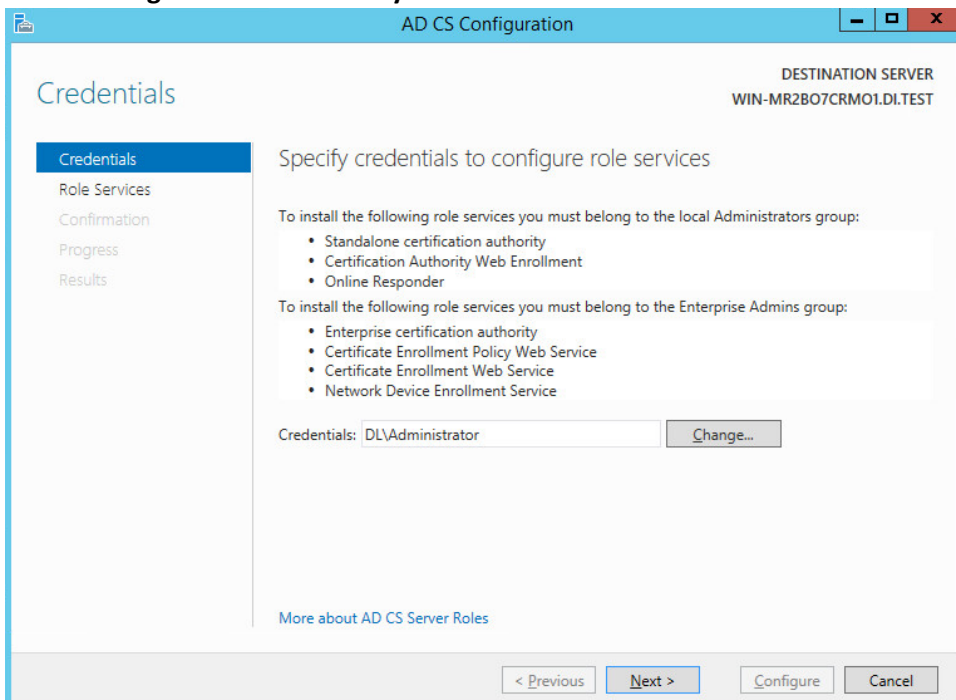
14. Click **Next**.





15. Click **Install**.

16. Select **Configure Active Directory Certificate Services on the destination server**.



17. Click **Next**.

18. Select **Certification Authority**.

The screenshot shows the 'AD CS Configuration' window at the 'Role Services' step. The left sidebar lists steps: Credentials, Role Services (selected), Setup Type, CA Type, Private Key, Cryptography, CA Name, Validity Period, Certificate Database, Confirmation, Progress, and Results. The main area is titled 'Select Role Services to configure' and lists several services with checkboxes. 'Certification Authority' is checked, while others are unchecked. The top right shows 'DESTINATION SERVER WIN-MR2BO7CRMO1.DI.TEST'. At the bottom are buttons for '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Configure', and 'Cancel'.

AD CS Configuration

DESTINATION SERVER
WIN-MR2BO7CRMO1.DI.TEST

Role Services

Credentials
Role Services
Setup Type
CA Type
Private Key
Cryptography
CA Name
Validity Period
Certificate Database
Confirmation
Progress
Results

Select Role Services to configure

- ☒ Certification Authority
- ☐ Certification Authority Web Enrollment
- ☐ Online Responder
- ☐ Network Device Enrollment Service
- ☐ Certificate Enrollment Web Service
- ☐ Certificate Enrollment Policy Web Service

[More about AD CS Server Roles](#)

< Previous Next > Configure Cancel

19. Click **Next**.

The screenshot shows the 'AD CS Configuration' window at the 'Setup Type' step. The left sidebar highlights 'Setup Type'. The main area is titled 'Specify the setup type of the CA' and explains the difference between Enterprise and Standalone CAs. 'Enterprise CA' is selected with a radio button. The top right shows 'DESTINATION SERVER WIN-MR2BO7CRMO1.DI.TEST'. At the bottom are buttons for '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Configure', and 'Cancel'.

AD CS Configuration

DESTINATION SERVER
WIN-MR2BO7CRMO1.DI.TEST

Setup Type

Credentials
Role Services
Setup Type
CA Type
Private Key
Cryptography
CA Name
Validity Period
Certificate Database
Confirmation
Progress
Results

Specify the setup type of the CA

Enterprise certification authorities (CAs) can use Active Directory Domain Services (AD DS) to simplify the management of certificates. Standalone CAs do not use AD DS to issue or manage certificates.

☒ Enterprise CA
Enterprise CAs must be domain members and are typically online to issue certificates or certificate policies.

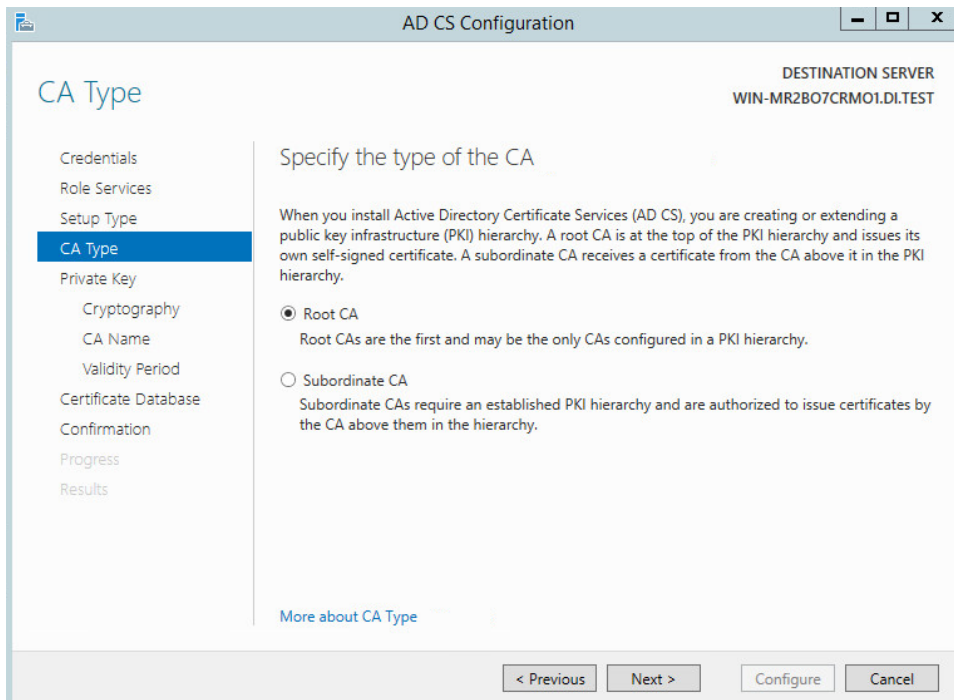
☐ Standalone CA
Standalone CAs can be members or a workgroup or domain. Standalone CAs do not require AD DS and can be used without a network connection (offline).

[More about Setup Type](#)

< Previous Next > Configure Cancel

20. Select **Enterprise CA**.

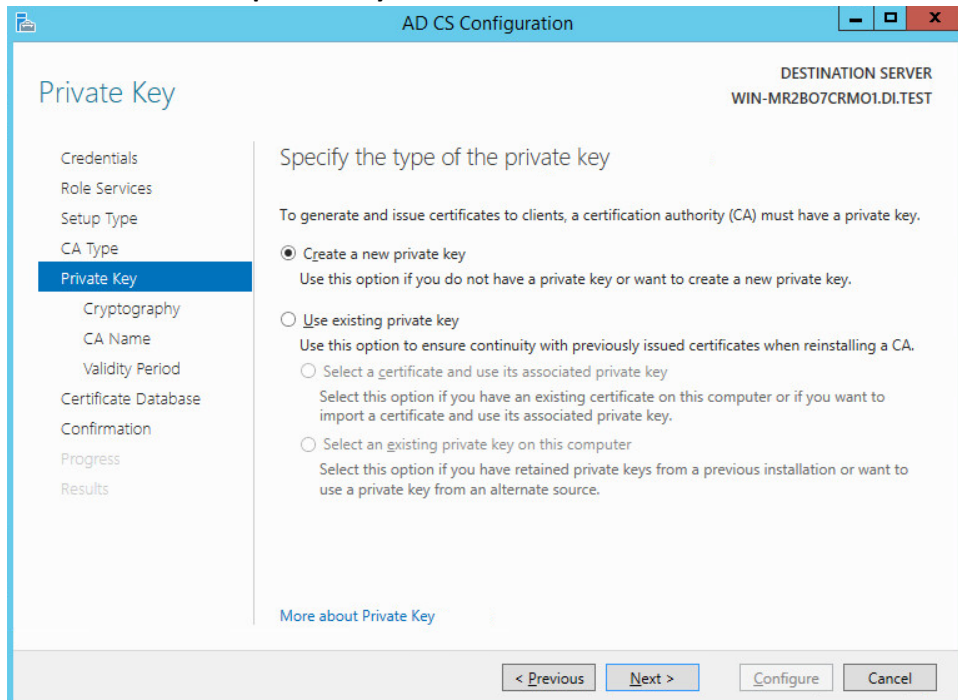
21. Click **Next**.



22. Select **Root CA**.

23. Click **Next**.

24. Select **Create a new private key**.



25. Click **Next**.

26. Select **RSA#Microsoft Software Key Storage Provider**.

27. Enter **2048** in the box.

28. Select **SHA256** from the list.

The screenshot shows the 'Cryptography for CA' step in the AD CS Configuration wizard. The left-hand navigation pane lists various steps: Credentials, Role Services, Setup Type, CA Type, Private Key, **Cryptography** (highlighted), CA Name, Validity Period, Certificate Database, Confirmation, Progress, and Results. The main content area is titled 'Specify the cryptographic options'. It contains two dropdown menus: 'Select a cryptographic provider:' set to 'RSA#Microsoft Software Key Storage Provider' and 'Key length:' set to '2048'. Below these is a list box for 'Select the hash algorithm for signing certificates issued by this CA:', with 'SHA256' selected. Other options in the list are SHA384, SHA512, SHA1, and MD5. A checkbox labeled 'Allow administrator interaction when the private key is accessed by the CA.' is currently unchecked. At the bottom, there are buttons for '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Configure', and 'Cancel'.

29. Click **Next**.

The screenshot shows the 'CA Name' step in the AD CS Configuration wizard. The left-hand navigation pane is the same as in the previous step, but 'CA Name' is now highlighted. The main content area is titled 'Specify the name of the CA'. It includes a text box for 'Common name for this CA:' containing 'DI-WIN-MR2BO7CRMO1-CA'. Below that is a text box for 'Distinguished name suffix:' containing 'DC=DI,DC=TEST'. A 'Preview of distinguished name:' text box shows the resulting name: 'CN=DI-WIN-MR2BO7CRMO1-CA,DC=DI,DC=TEST'. A link 'More about CA Name' is at the bottom left of the main area. The bottom navigation bar is identical to the previous step, with '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Configure', and 'Cancel' buttons.

30. Click **Next**.

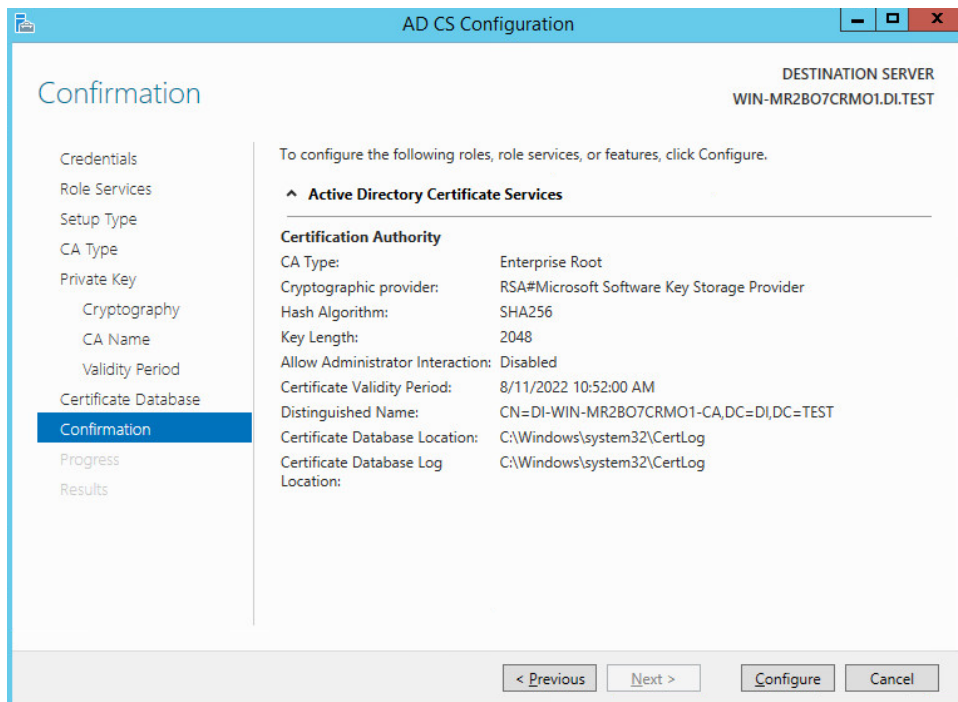
31. Specify a validity period specific to your organization's needs.

The screenshot shows the 'Validity Period' step of the 'AD CS Configuration' wizard. The left-hand navigation pane lists several steps: Credentials, Role Services, Setup Type, CA Type, Private Key, Cryptography, CA Name, **Validity Period** (highlighted), Certificate Database, Confirmation, Progress, and Results. The main area is titled 'Specify the validity period'. It contains a text box with the value '5' and a dropdown menu set to 'Years'. Below this, it states 'CA expiration Date: 8/11/2022 10:52:00 AM' and a note: 'The validity period configured for this CA certificate should exceed the validity period for the certificates it will issue.' At the bottom, there are four buttons: '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Configure', and 'Cancel'. The 'Next >' button is highlighted. The top right corner of the window displays 'DESTINATION SERVER WIN-MR2BO7CRMO1.DI.TEST'.

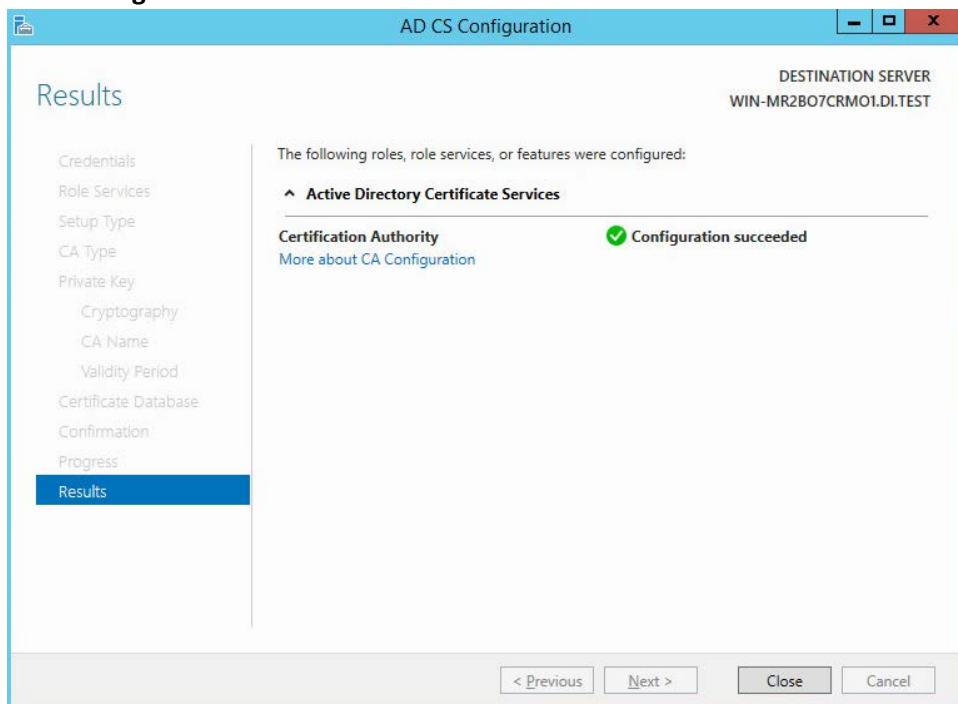
32. Click **Next**.

The screenshot shows the 'CA Database' step of the 'AD CS Configuration' wizard. The left-hand navigation pane is the same as in the previous step, but 'Certificate Database' is now highlighted. The main area is titled 'Specify the database locations'. It contains two text boxes: 'Certificate database location:' with the value 'C:\Windows\system32\CertLog' and 'Certificate database log location:' with the value 'C:\Windows\system32\CertLog'. At the bottom, there are four buttons: '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Configure', and 'Cancel'. The 'Next >' button is highlighted. The top right corner of the window displays 'DESTINATION SERVER WIN-MR2BO7CRMO1.DI.TEST'.

33. Click **Next**.

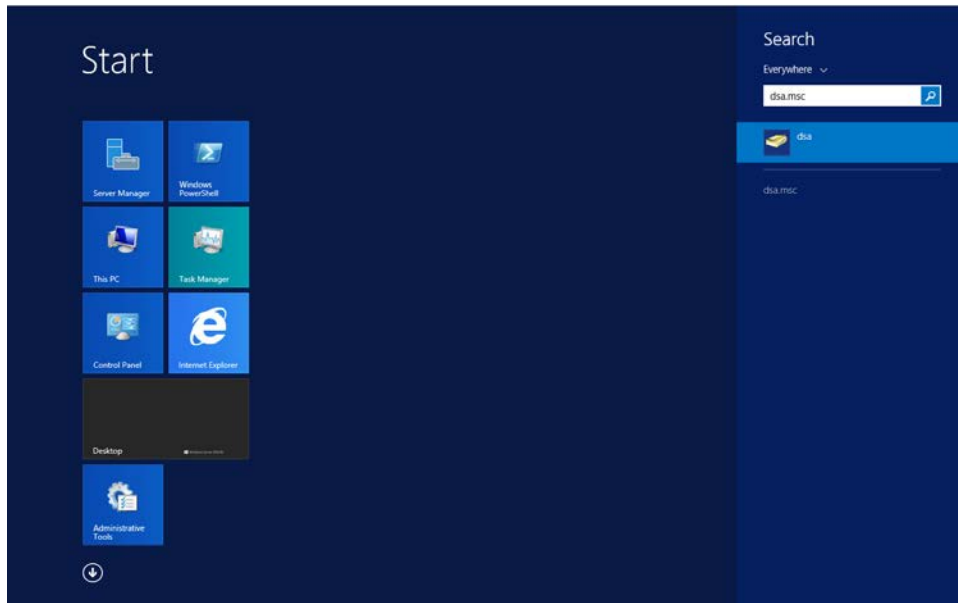


34. Click **Configure**.

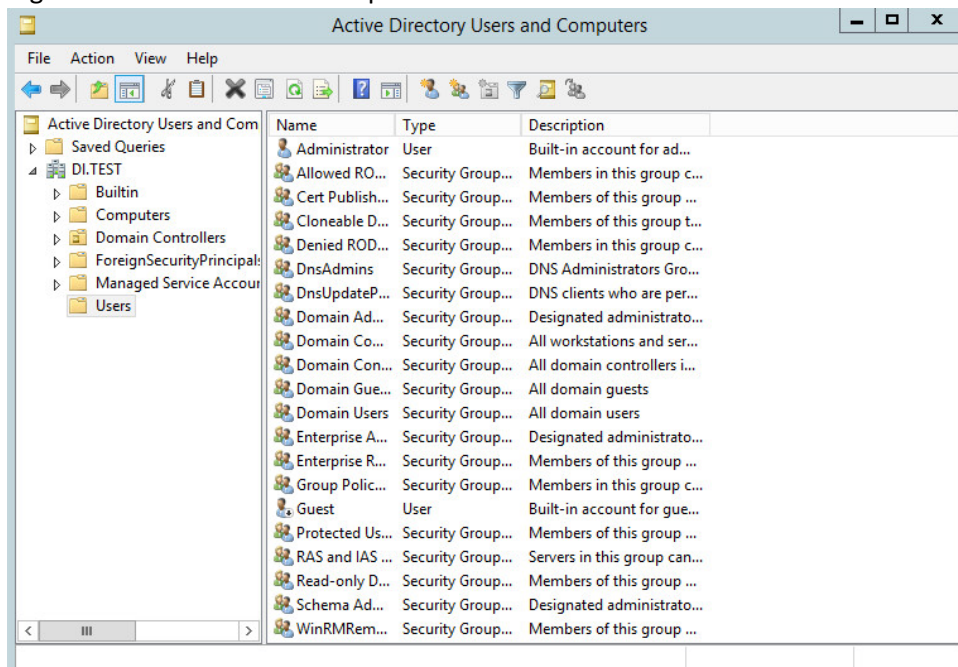


2.1.3 Configure Account to Add Computers to Domain

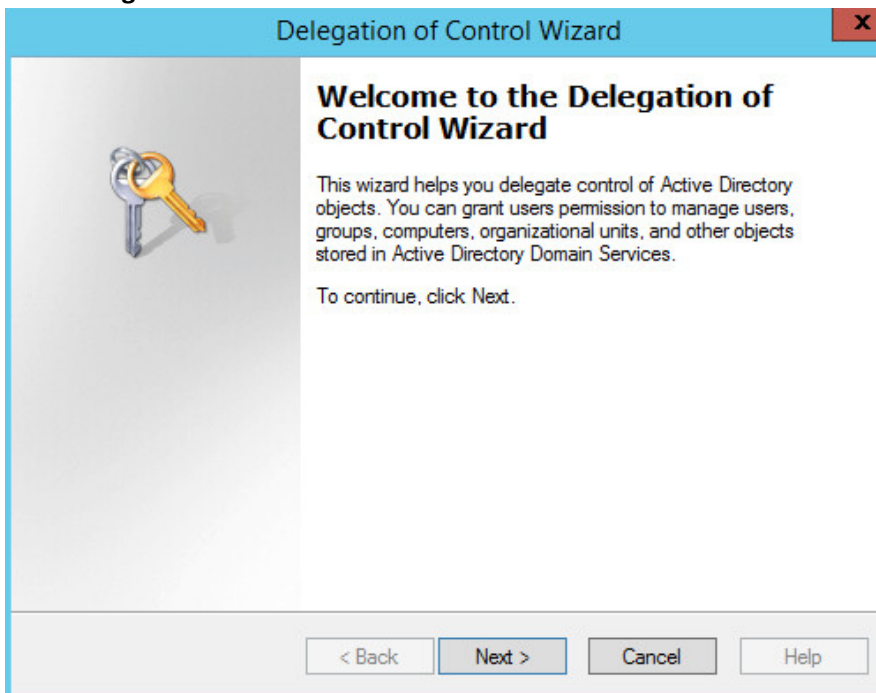
1. Open the **start menu**.
2. Type **dsa.msc** and run the program.



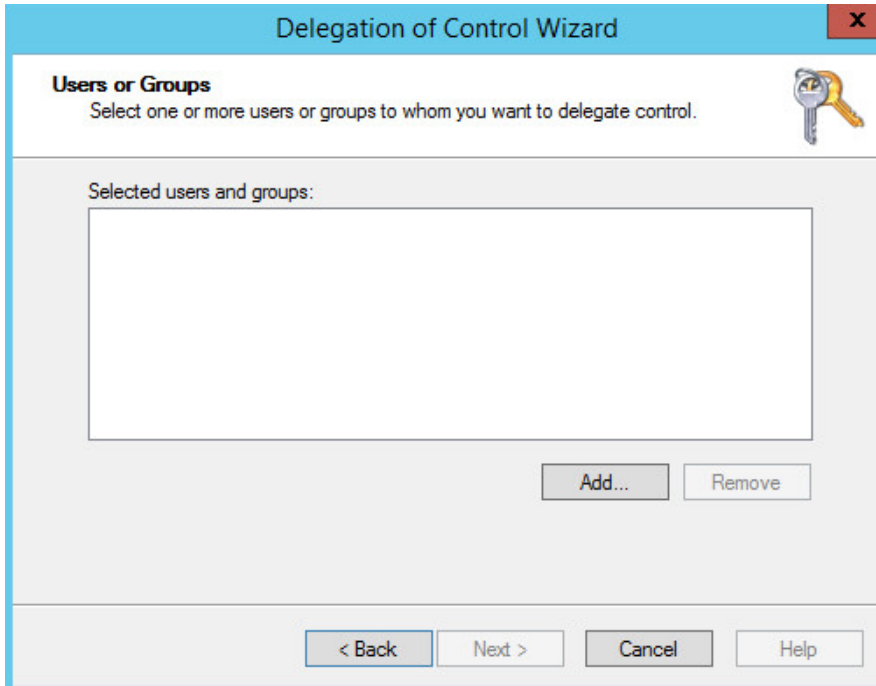
3. Right click on **Users** in the left pane.



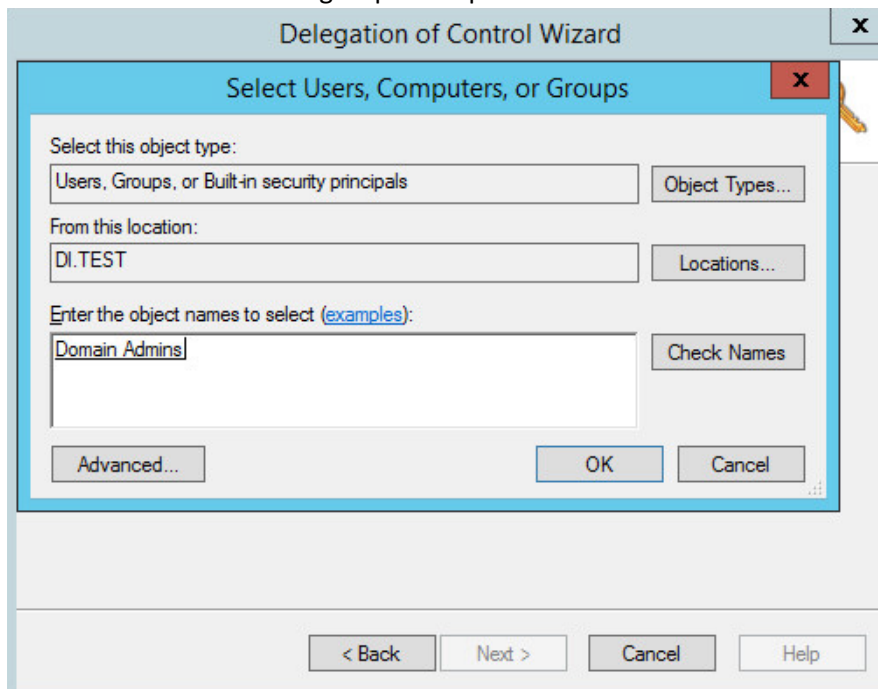
4. Click **Delegate Control**.



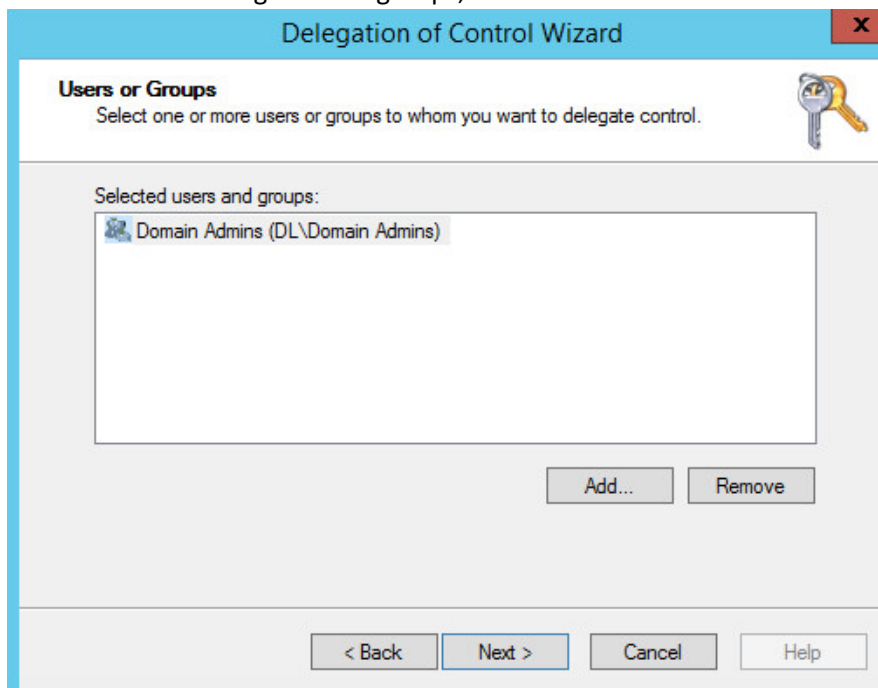
5. Click **Next**.



- Click **Add** to add a user or group. Example: **Domain Admins**.

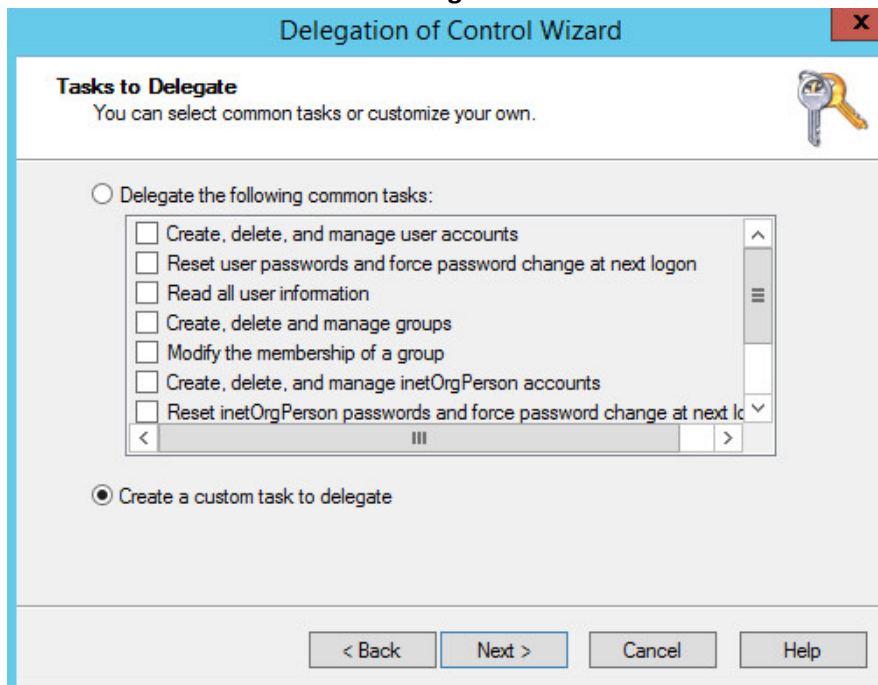


- When finished adding users or groups, click **OK**.



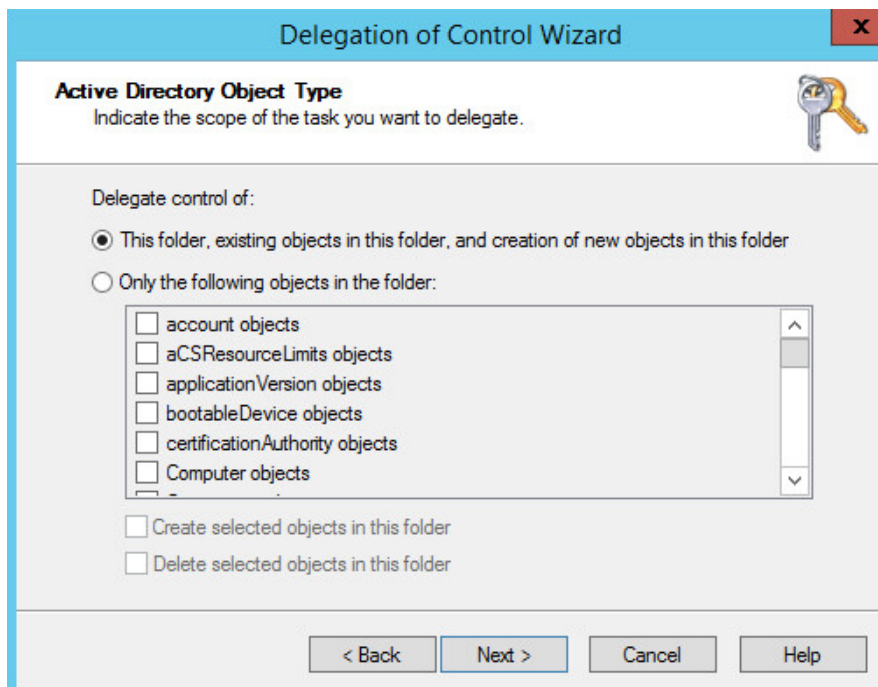
- Click **Next**.

9. Choose **Create a custom task to delegate**.



The screenshot shows the 'Delegation of Control Wizard' window. The title bar is blue with the text 'Delegation of Control Wizard' and a red close button. The main area has a light blue header with the text 'Tasks to Delegate' and a subtitle 'You can select common tasks or customize your own.' Below this, there are two radio buttons. The first is 'Delegate the following common tasks:' and the second is 'Create a custom task to delegate', which is selected. Below the first radio button is a list box containing several tasks, each with a checkbox: 'Create, delete, and manage user accounts', 'Reset user passwords and force password change at next logon', 'Read all user information', 'Create, delete and manage groups', 'Modify the membership of a group', 'Create, delete, and manage inetOrgPerson accounts', and 'Reset inetOrgPerson passwords and force password change at next logon'. The list box has a scrollbar. At the bottom of the window are four buttons: '< Back', 'Next >', 'Cancel', and 'Help'.

10. Click **Next**.



The screenshot shows the 'Delegation of Control Wizard' window. The title bar is blue with the text 'Delegation of Control Wizard' and a red close button. The main area has a light blue header with the text 'Active Directory Object Type' and a subtitle 'Indicate the scope of the task you want to delegate.' Below this, there are two radio buttons. The first is 'This folder, existing objects in this folder, and creation of new objects in this folder', which is selected. The second is 'Only the following objects in the folder:'. Below the second radio button is a list box containing several object types, each with a checkbox: 'account objects', 'aCSResourceLimits objects', 'applicationVersion objects', 'bootableDevice objects', 'certificationAuthority objects', and 'Computer objects'. Below the list box are two checkboxes: 'Create selected objects in this folder' and 'Delete selected objects in this folder'. At the bottom of the window are four buttons: '< Back', 'Next >', 'Cancel', and 'Help'.

11. Choose **Only the following objects in the folder**.
12. Select the **Computer Objects** check box.

13. Check the box for **Create selected objects in this folder**.
14. Check the box for **Delete selected objects in this folder**.

Delegation of Control Wizard

Active Directory Object Type
Indicate the scope of the task you want to delegate.

Delegate control of:

☐ This folder, existing objects in this folder, and creation of new objects in this folder

☒ Only the following objects in the folder:

- ☐ bootableDevice objects
- ☐ certificationAuthority objects
- ☒ Computer objects
- ☐ Connection objects
- ☐ Contact objects
- ☐ document objects

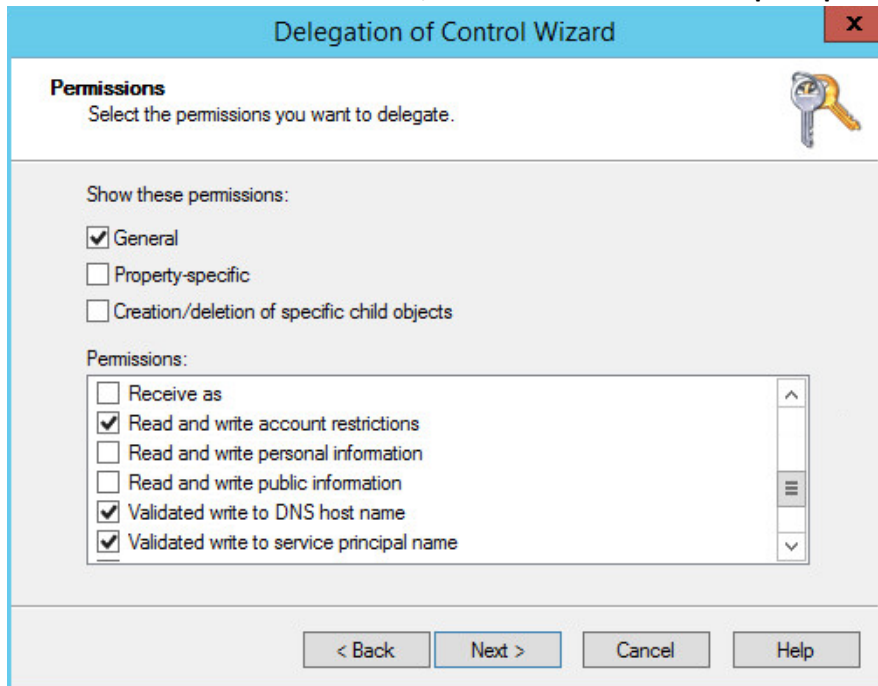
☒ Create selected objects in this folder

☒ Delete selected objects in this folder

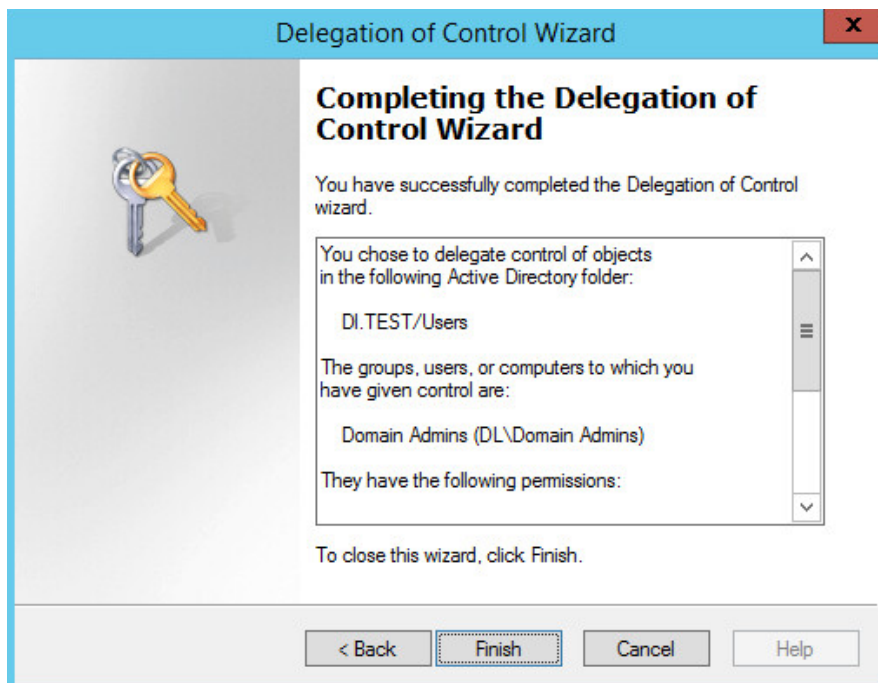
< Back Next > Cancel Help

15. Click **Next**.

16. In the **Permissions List**, choose **Reset Password, Read and write Account Restrictions, Validated write to DNS host name, Validated write to service principal name.**



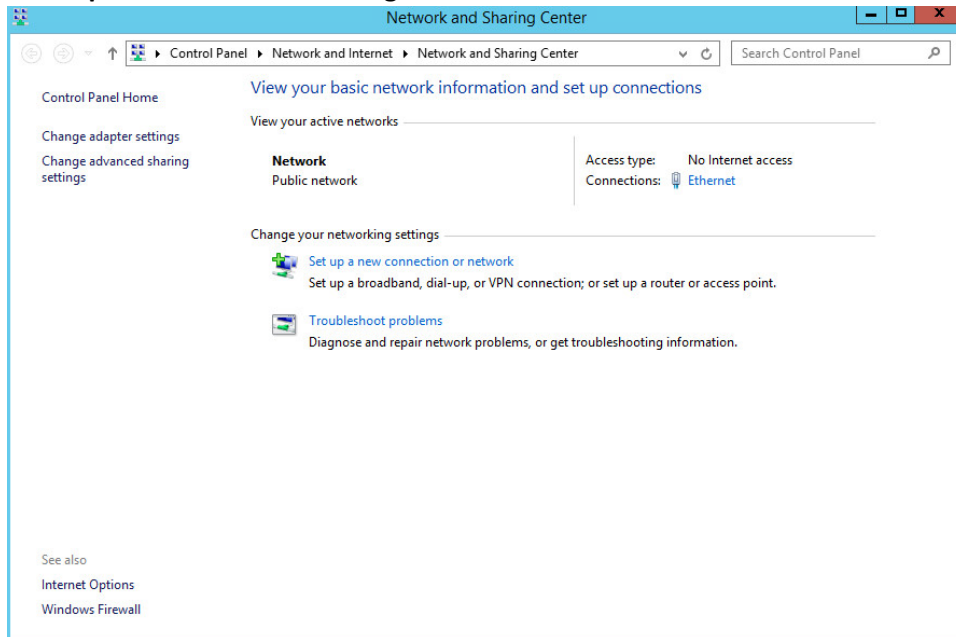
17. Click **Next**.



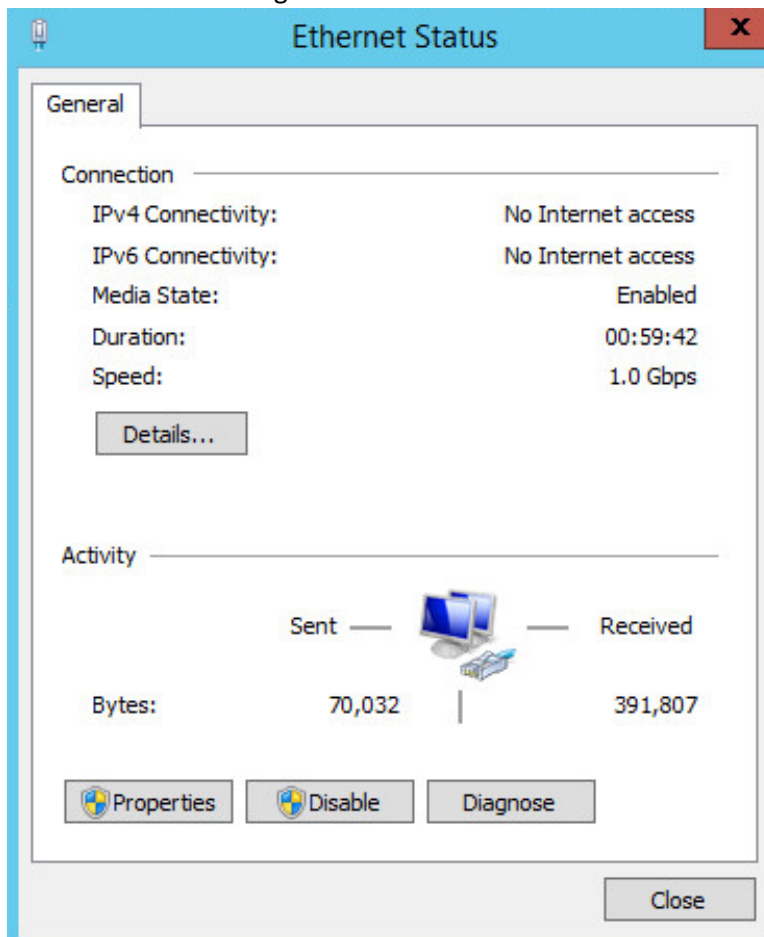
18. Observe the successful installation and click **Finish**.

2.1.4 Adding Machines to the Correct Domain

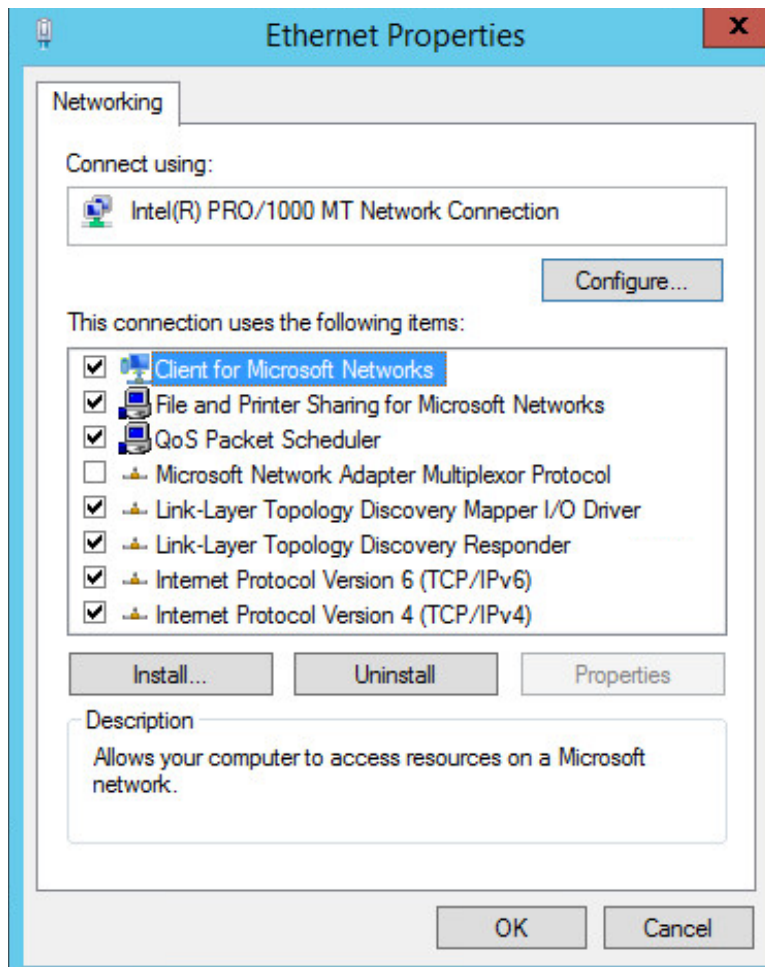
1. Right click network icon in task bar.
2. Click **Open Network and Sharing center**.



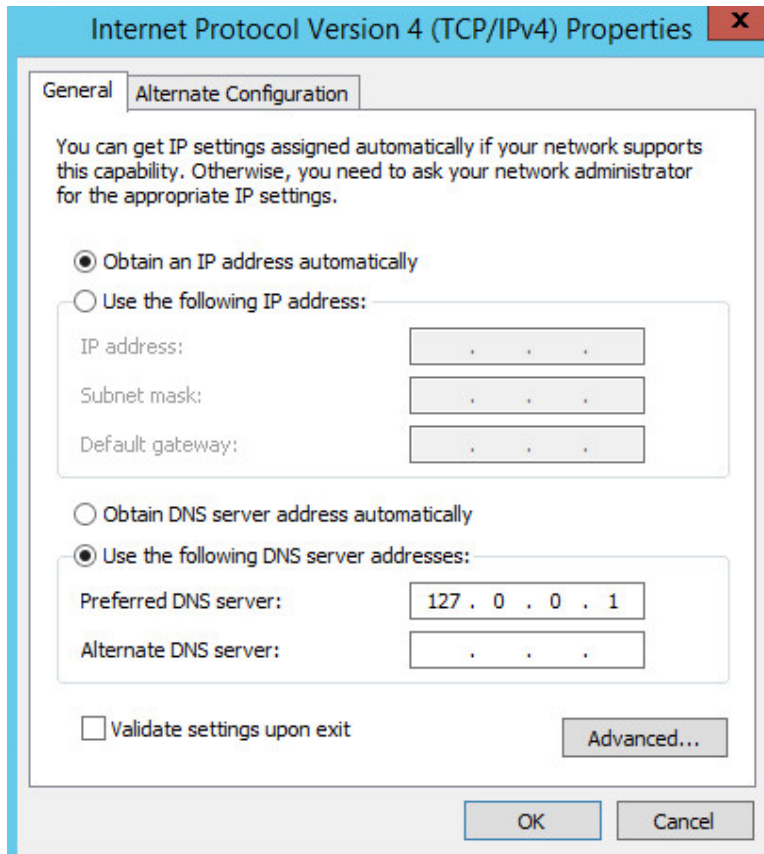
3. Click the link for editing the network interface under **Connections**.



4. Click **Properties**.



5. Click **Internet Protocol Version 4**.



6. Click **Properties**.

7. Set the **DNS** field to the IP address of the AD/DNS server.

Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4) Properties

General Alternate Configuration

You can get IP settings assigned automatically if your network supports this capability. Otherwise, you need to ask your network administrator for the appropriate IP settings.

☒ Obtain an IP address automatically

☐ Use the following IP address:

IP address: . . .

Subnet mask: . . .

Default gateway: . . .

☐ Obtain DNS server address automatically

☒ Use the following DNS server addresses:

Preferred DNS server: 192 . 168 . 50 . 48

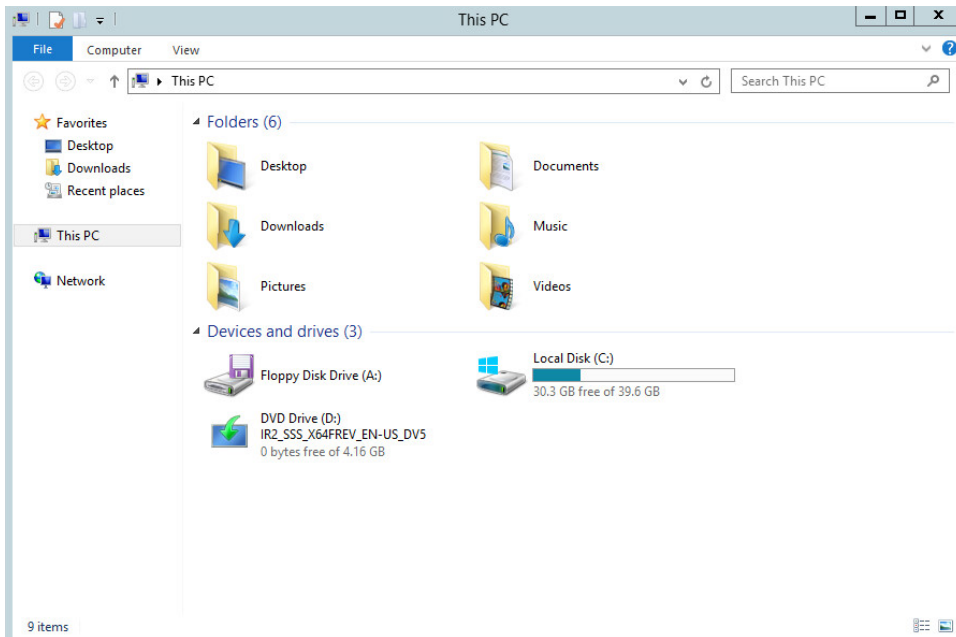
Alternate DNS server: . . .

☐ Validate settings upon exit

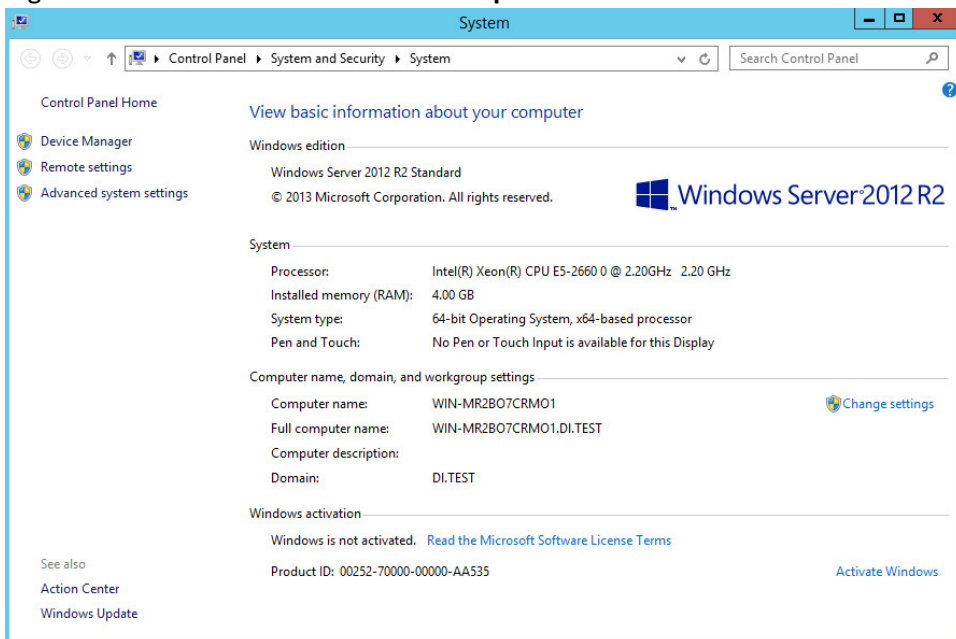
Advanced...

OK Cancel

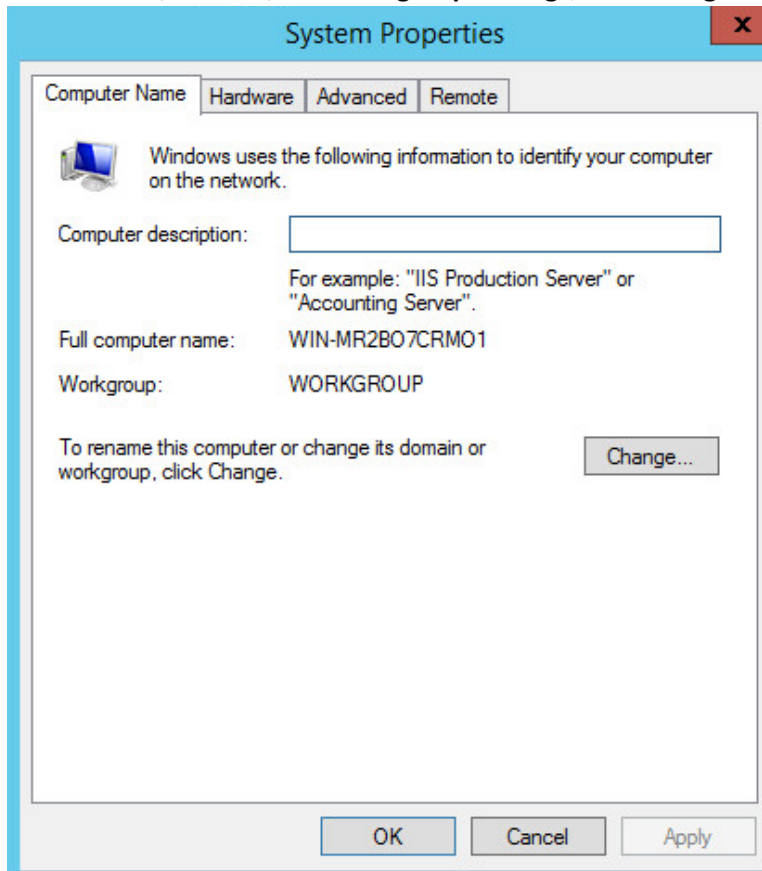
8. Click **OK**.
9. Exit out of the **Network and Sharing Center**
10. Push the **start menu** button.



11. Go to **This PC**.
12. Right click in the window and choose **Properties**.



13. Under **Name, domain, and workgroup settings**, click **Change settings**.



14. Click **Change....**

Computer Name/Domain Changes ✕

You can change the name and the membership of this computer. Changes might affect access to network resources.

Computer name:

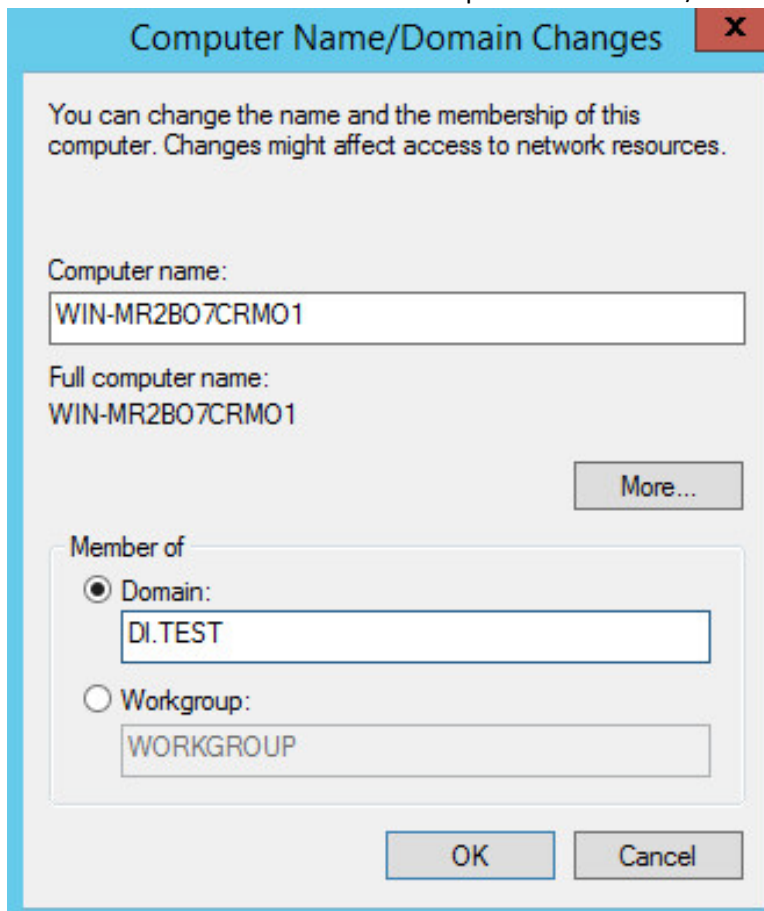
Full computer name:
WIN-MR2BO7CRMO1

Member of

☐ Domain:

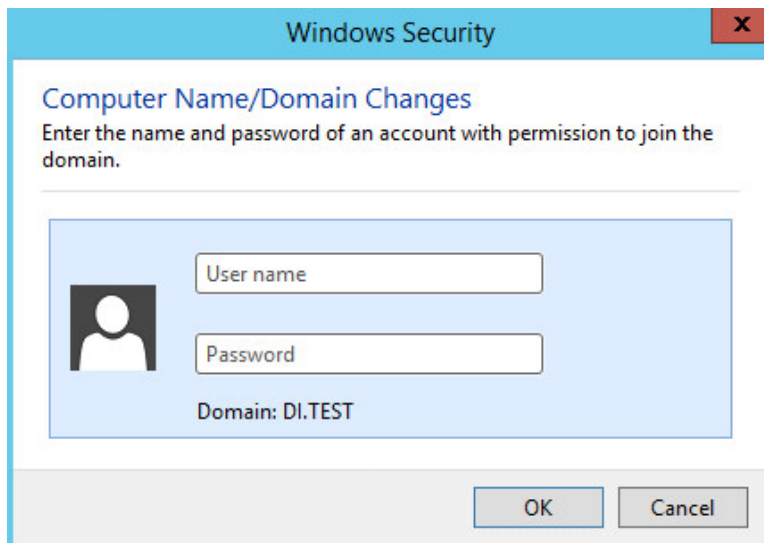
☒ Workgroup:

15. Select **Domain** and enter the domain specified on the AD/DNS server.



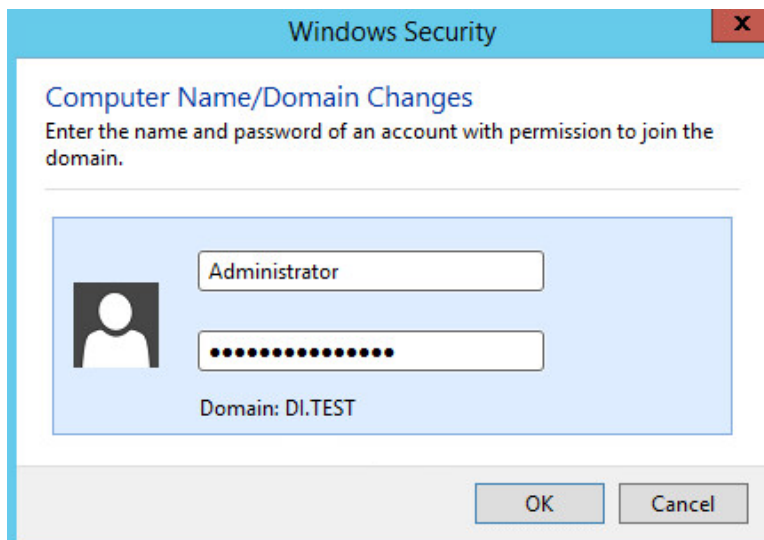
The 'Computer Name/Domain Changes' dialog box has a title bar with a close button (X). The main text reads: 'You can change the name and the membership of this computer. Changes might affect access to network resources.' Below this, there are two sections. The first section is for the computer name, with a label 'Computer name:' and a text box containing 'WIN-MR2B07CRM01'. Below that is a label 'Full computer name:' and a text box containing 'WIN-MR2B07CRM01'. To the right of these text boxes is a 'More...' button. The second section is titled 'Member of' and contains two radio button options. The first option is 'Domain:', which is selected, and has a text box next to it containing 'DI.TEST'. The second option is 'Workgroup:', which is unselected, and has a text box next to it containing 'WORKGROUP'. At the bottom of the dialog are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons.

16. Click **OK**.

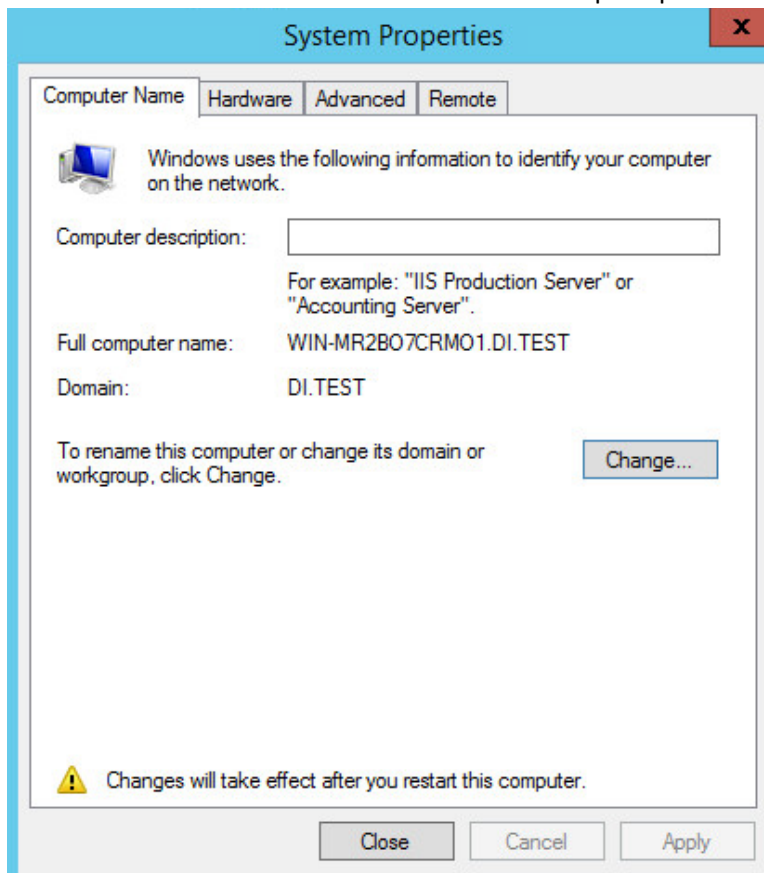


This dialog box is titled 'Windows Security' in the title bar, with a close button (X). The main title is 'Computer Name/Domain Changes' and the instruction is 'Enter the name and password of an account with permission to join the domain.' Below the instruction is a light blue box containing a user icon (a white circle on a black background). To the right of the icon are two text boxes: 'User name' and 'Password'. Below these text boxes, the text 'Domain: DI.TEST' is displayed. At the bottom of the dialog are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons.

17. Enter the credentials of an account in AD which has the right permissions to add a group to the domain.

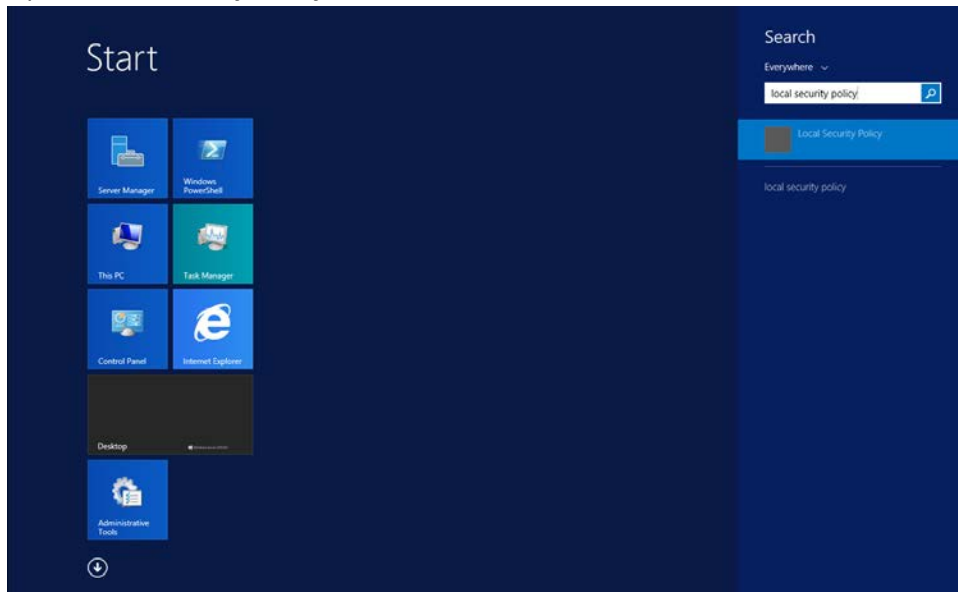


18. Click **OK** a few times and restart the server when prompted.

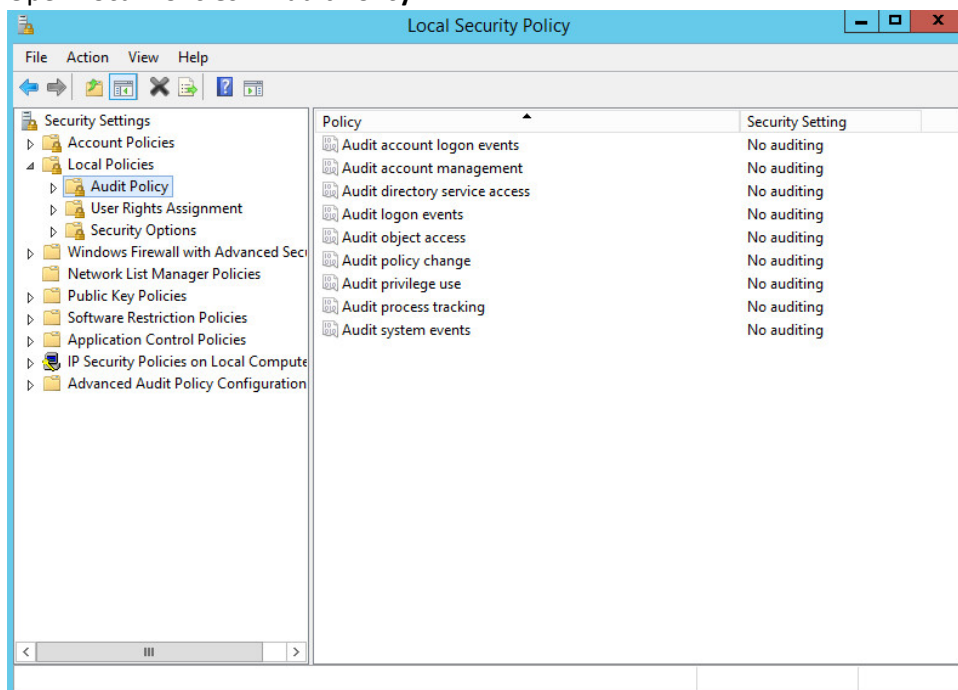


2.1.5 Configuring Active Directory to Audit Account Activity

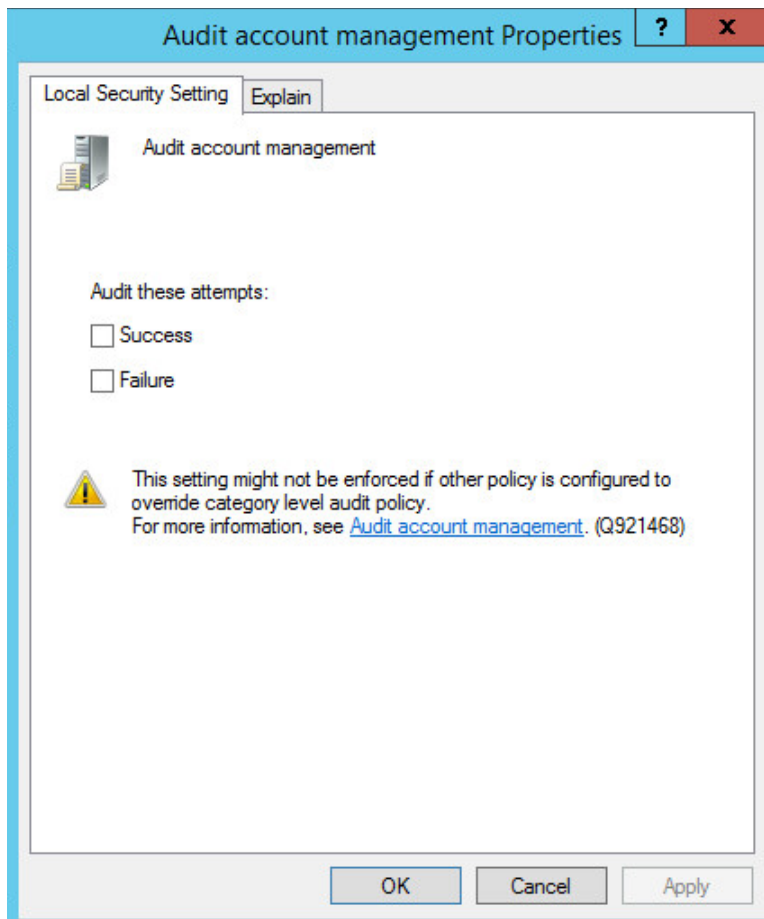
1. Open **Local Security Policy** from the Start Menu.

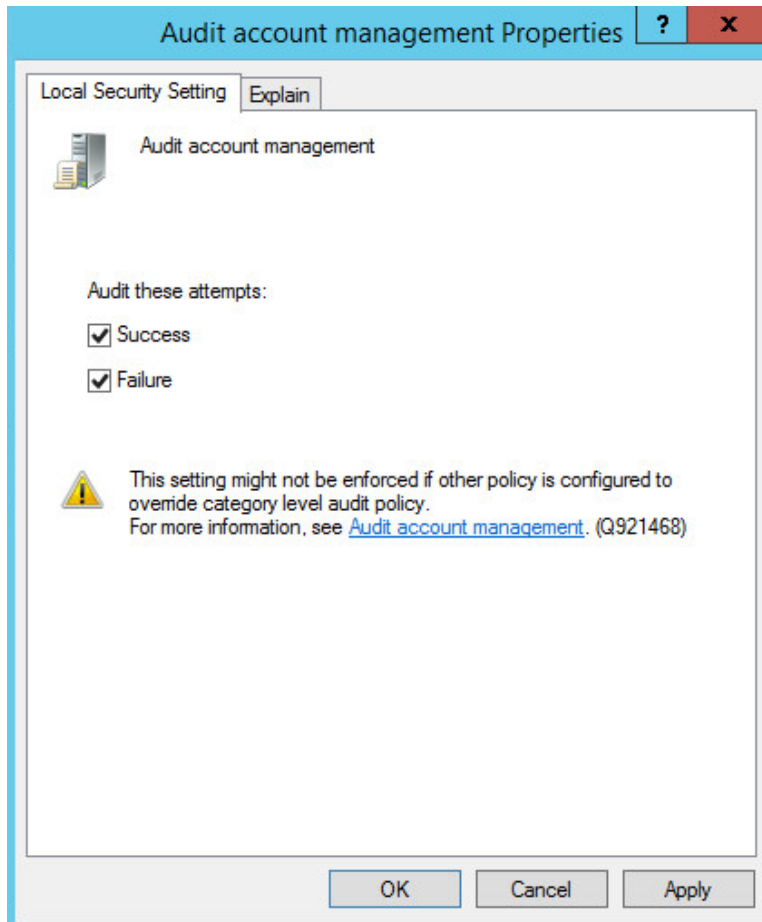


2. Open **Local Policies > Audit Policy**.



3. Right click **Audit account management**.
4. Select **Properties**.





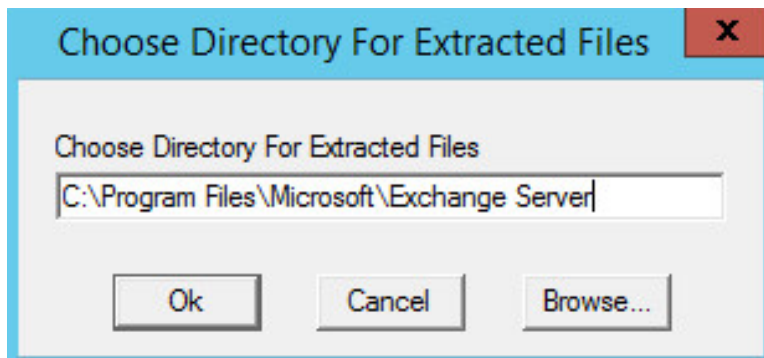
5. Check the boxes next to **Success** and **Failure**.
6. Click **OK**.
7. Account management activities will now be reported to **Windows Event Log – Security**.

2.2 Microsoft Exchange Server

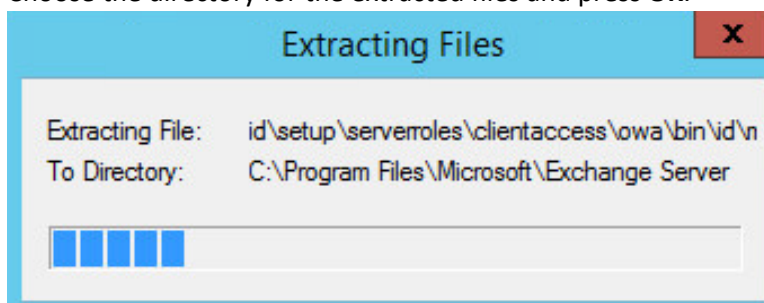
As part of our enterprise emulation, we include a Microsoft Exchange server. This section covers the installation and configuration process used to set up Microsoft Exchange on a Windows Server 2012 R2 machine.

2.2.1 Install Microsoft Exchange

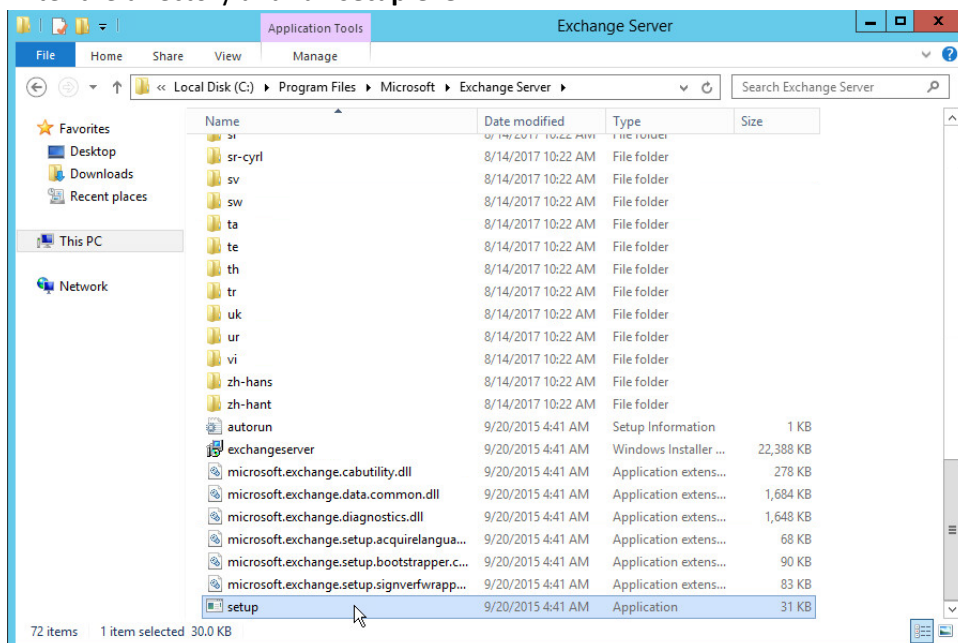
1. Run **Exchange2016-x64.exe**.



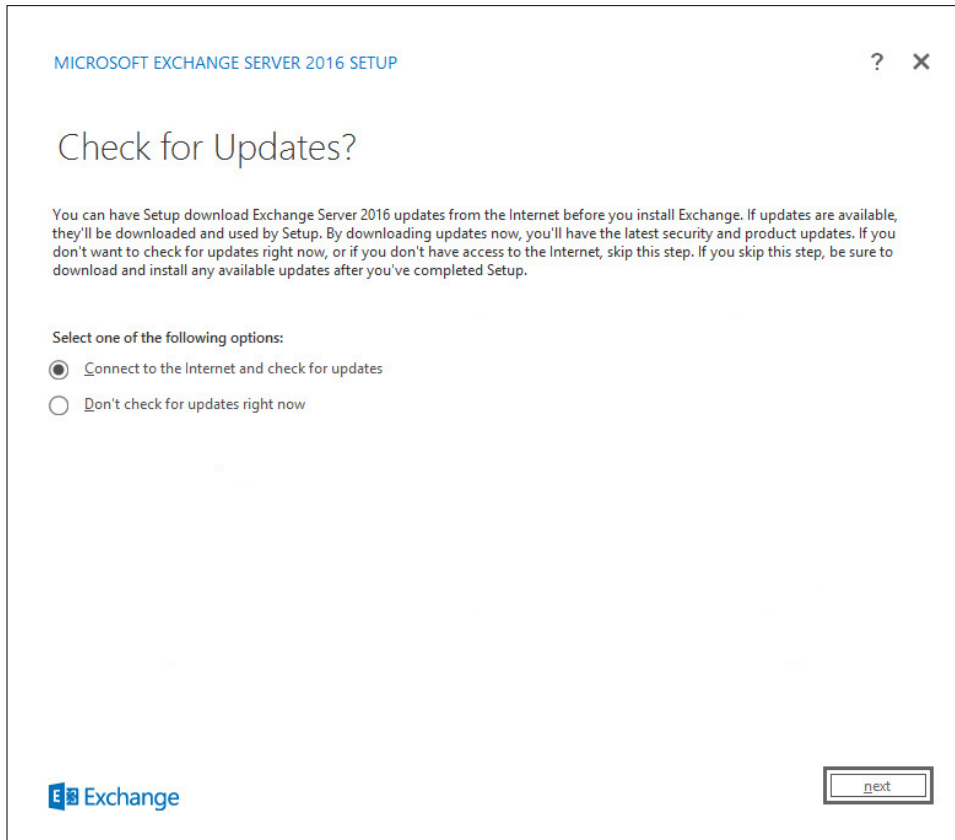
2. Choose the directory for the extracted files and press **OK**.



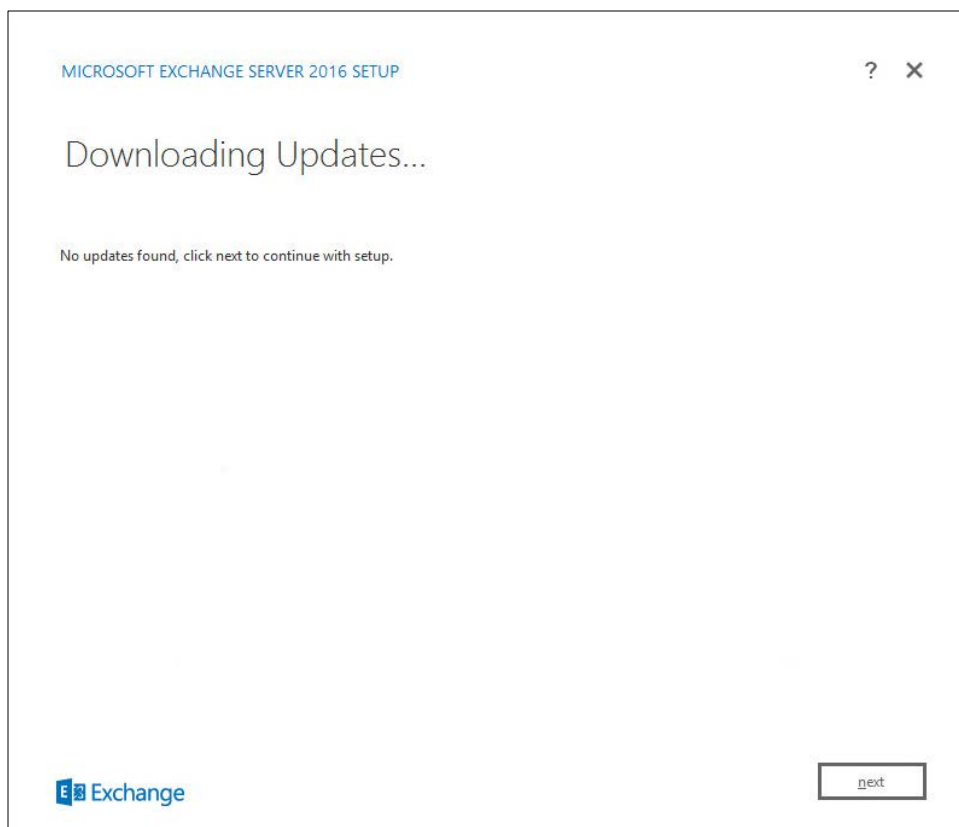
3. Enter the directory and run **setup.exe**.



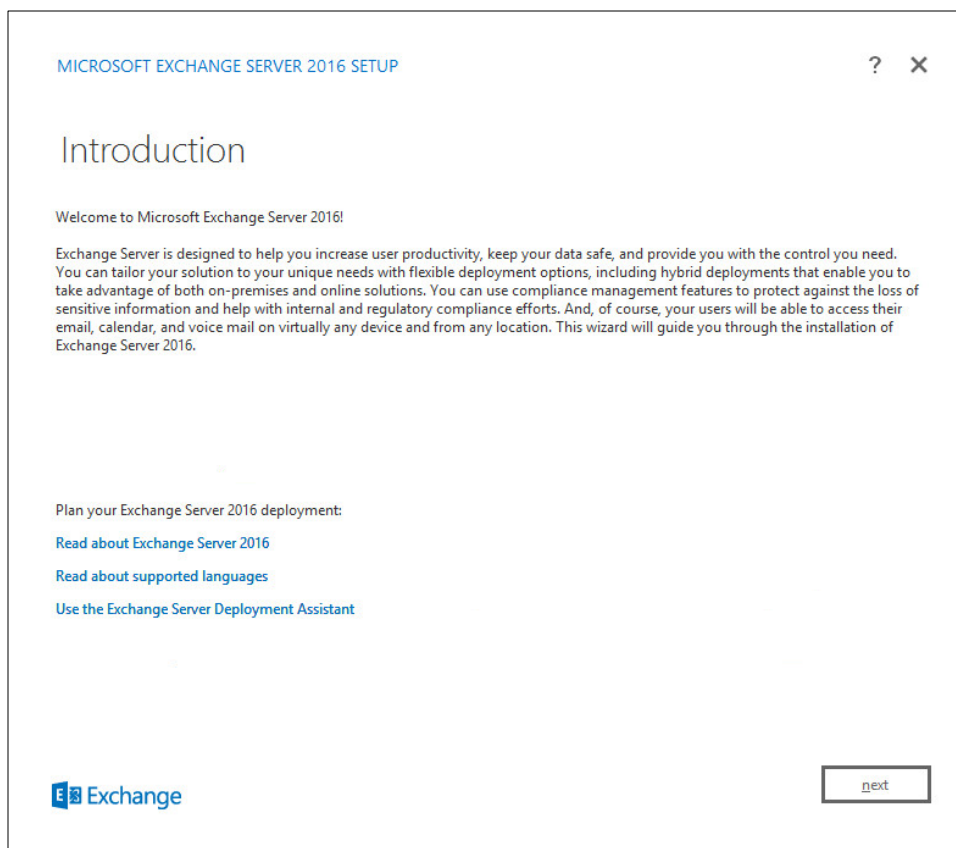
4. Select **Connect to the Internet and check for updates**.



5. Wait for the check to finish.



6. Click **Next**.



7. Wait for the copying to finish.
8. Click **Next**.

9. Click **I accept the terms in the license agreement.**

The screenshot shows the 'MICROSOFT EXCHANGE SERVER 2016 SETUP' window. The title bar includes a printer icon, a help icon, and a close icon. The main heading is 'License Agreement'. Below it, a message says 'Please read and accept the Exchange Server 2016 license agreement.' A large gray box contains the 'MICROSOFT SOFTWARE LICENSE TERMS' for 'MICROSOFT EXCHANGE SERVER 2016 STANDARD, ENTERPRISE, TRIAL AND HYBRID'. The text explains that these terms are an agreement between Microsoft and the user, applying to the software and any media received. A bulleted list includes 'updates', 'supplements', 'Internet-based services, and', and 'support services'. It states that for this software, unless other terms accompany those items, if so, those terms apply. A bolded warning reads: 'By using the software, you accept these terms. If you do not accept them, do not use the software. Instead, return it to the retailer for a refund or credit. If you cannot obtain a refund there, contact Microsoft or the Microsoft affiliate or distributor nearest you for information about Microsoft refund policies.' Below this, there are two radio buttons: the first is selected and labeled 'I accept the terms in the license agreement', and the second is labeled 'I do not accept the terms in the license agreement.' At the bottom left is the 'Exchange' logo, and at the bottom right is a 'next' button.

MICROSOFT EXCHANGE SERVER 2016 SETUP

License Agreement

Please read and accept the Exchange Server 2016 license agreement.

MICROSOFT SOFTWARE LICENSE TERMS

MICROSOFT EXCHANGE SERVER 2016 STANDARD, ENTERPRISE, TRIAL AND HYBRID

These license terms are an agreement between Microsoft Corporation (or based on where you live, one of its affiliates) and you. Please read them. They apply to the software named above, which includes the media on which you received it, if any. The terms also apply to any Microsoft

- updates,
- supplements,
- Internet-based services, and
- support services

for this software, unless other terms accompany those items. If so, those terms apply.

By using the software, you accept these terms. If you do not accept them, do not use the software. Instead, return it to the retailer for a refund or credit. If you cannot obtain a refund there, contact Microsoft or the Microsoft affiliate or distributor nearest you for information about Microsoft refund policies.

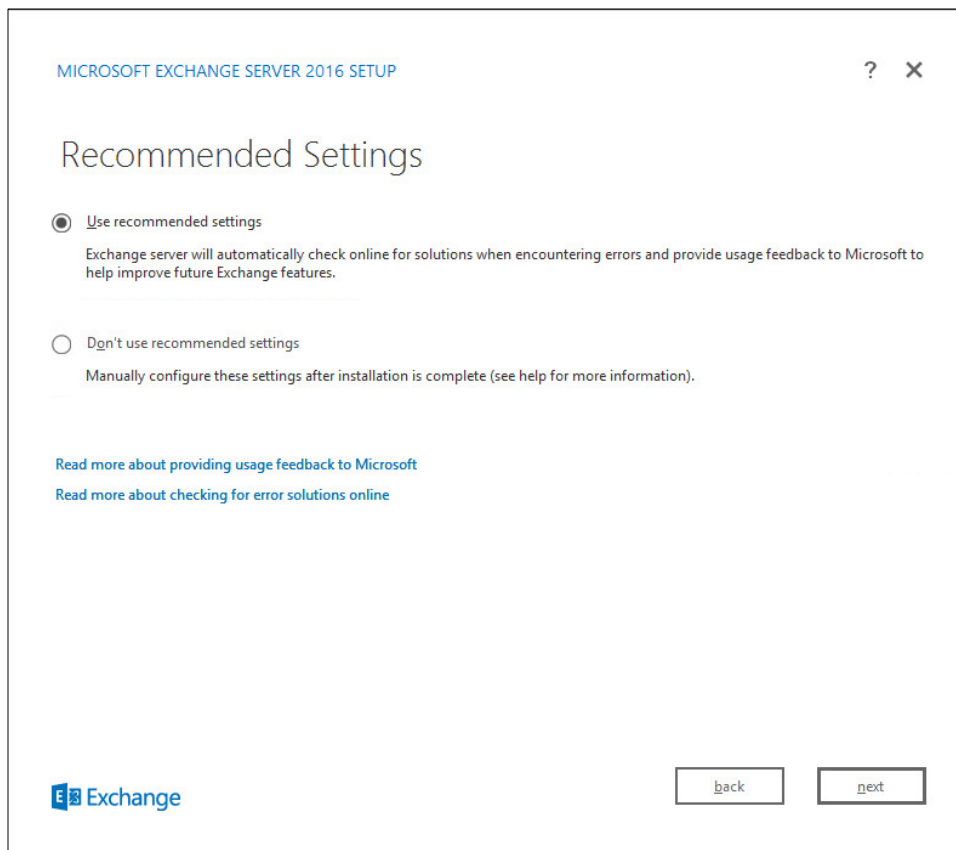
☒ I accept the terms in the license agreement

☐ I do not accept the terms in the license agreement.

Exchange

next

10. Click **Next.**




11. Click **Use Recommended Settings**.
12. Click **Next**.
13. Check **Mailbox role**.
14. Check **Automatically install Windows Server roles and features that are required to install Exchange Server**.

MICROSOFT EXCHANGE SERVER 2016 SETUP ? X

Server Role Selection

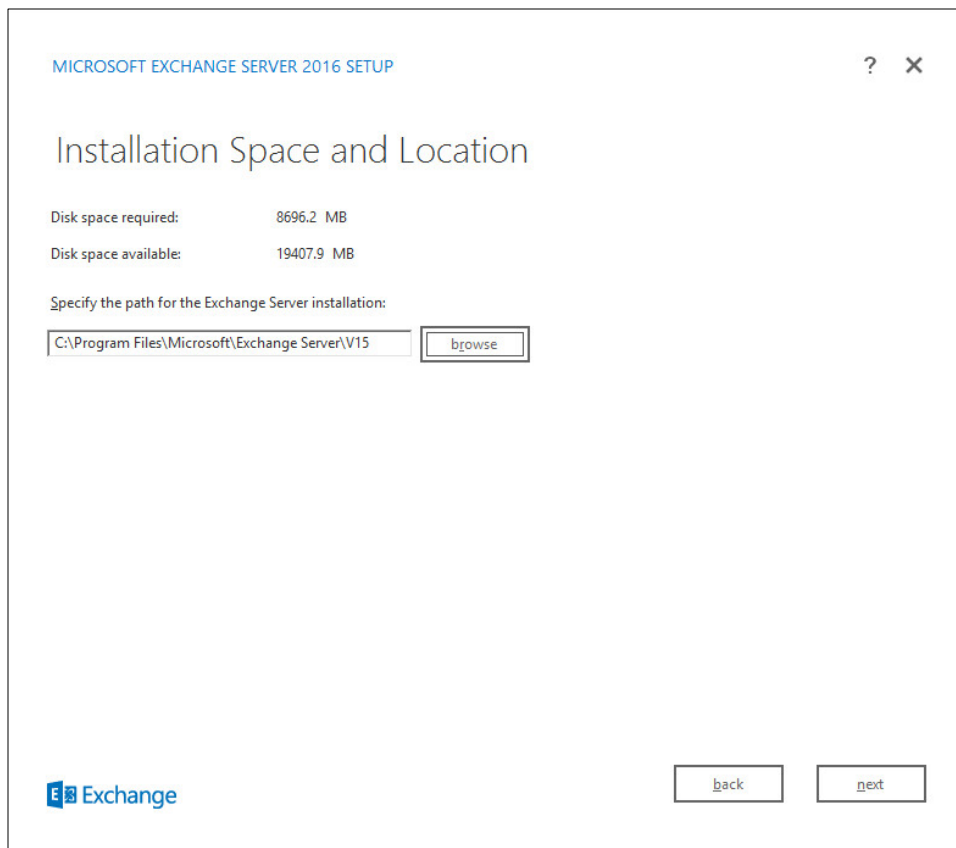
Select the Exchange server roles you want to install on this computer:

- ☒ Mailbox role
- ☒ Management tools
- ☐ Edge Transport role
- ☒ Automatically install Windows Server roles and features that are required to install Exchange Server

 Exchange

[back](#) [next](#)

15. Click **Next**.
16. Specify the installation path for MS Exchange.



17. Click **Next**.
18. Specify the name for the Exchange organization. Example: DI.

19. Decide whether to apply split permissions based on the needs of the enterprise.

MICROSOFT EXCHANGE SERVER 2016 SETUP

Exchange Organization

Specify the name for this Exchange organization:

☐ Apply Active Directory split permissions security model to the Exchange organization

The Active Directory split permissions security model is typically used by large organizations that completely separate the responsibility for the management of Exchange and Active Directory among different groups of people. Applying this security model removes the ability for Exchange servers and administrators to create Active Directory objects such as users, groups, and contacts. The ability to manage non-Exchange attributes on those objects is also removed.

You shouldn't apply this security model if the same person or group manages both Exchange and Active Directory. Click '?' for more information.

Exchange

back next

20. Click **Next**.

21. Click **No**.

MICROSOFT EXCHANGE SERVER 2016 SETUP ? X

Malware Protection Settings

Malware scanning helps protect your messaging environment by detecting messages that may contain viruses or spyware. It can be turned off, replaced, or paired with other premium services for layered protection.


Malware scanning is enabled by default. However, you can disable it if you're using another product for malware scanning. If you choose to disable malware scanning now, you can enable it at any point after you've installed Exchange.

Disable malware scanning.

☐ Yes

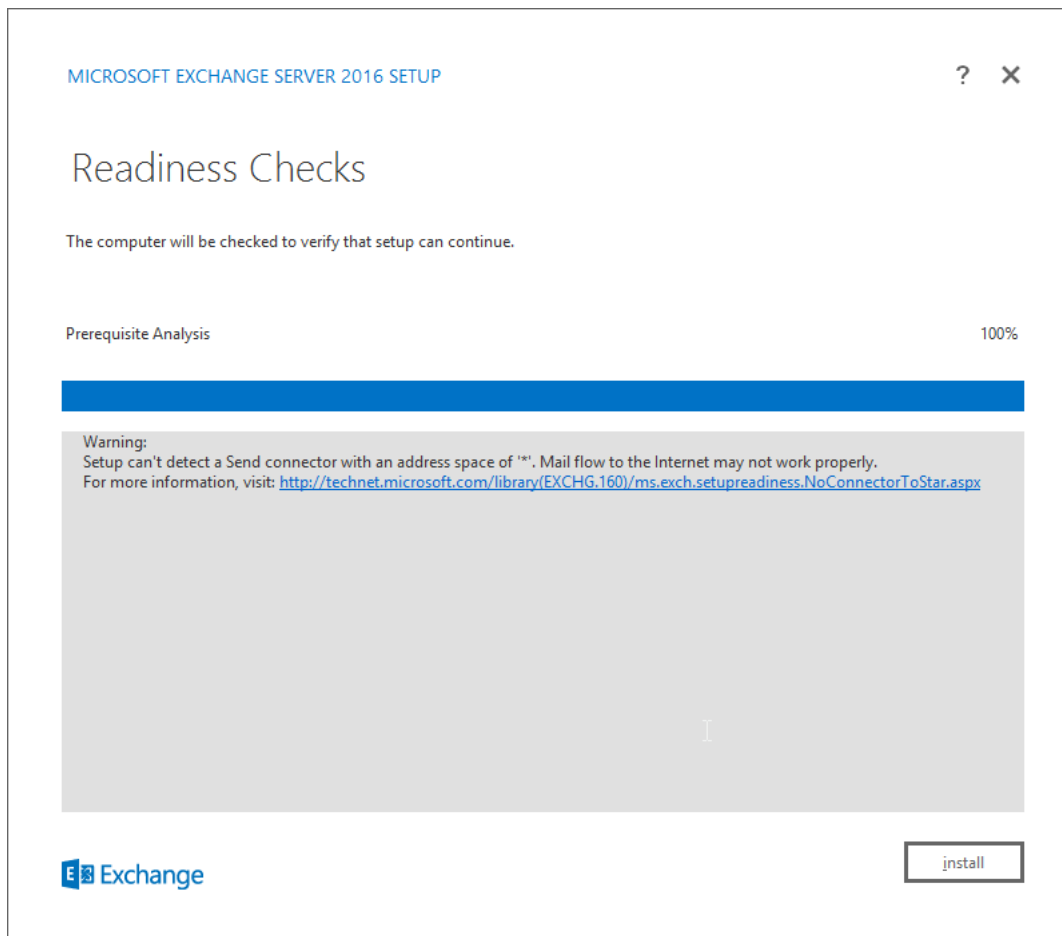
☒ No

Internet access is required to download the latest anti-malware engine and definition updates.

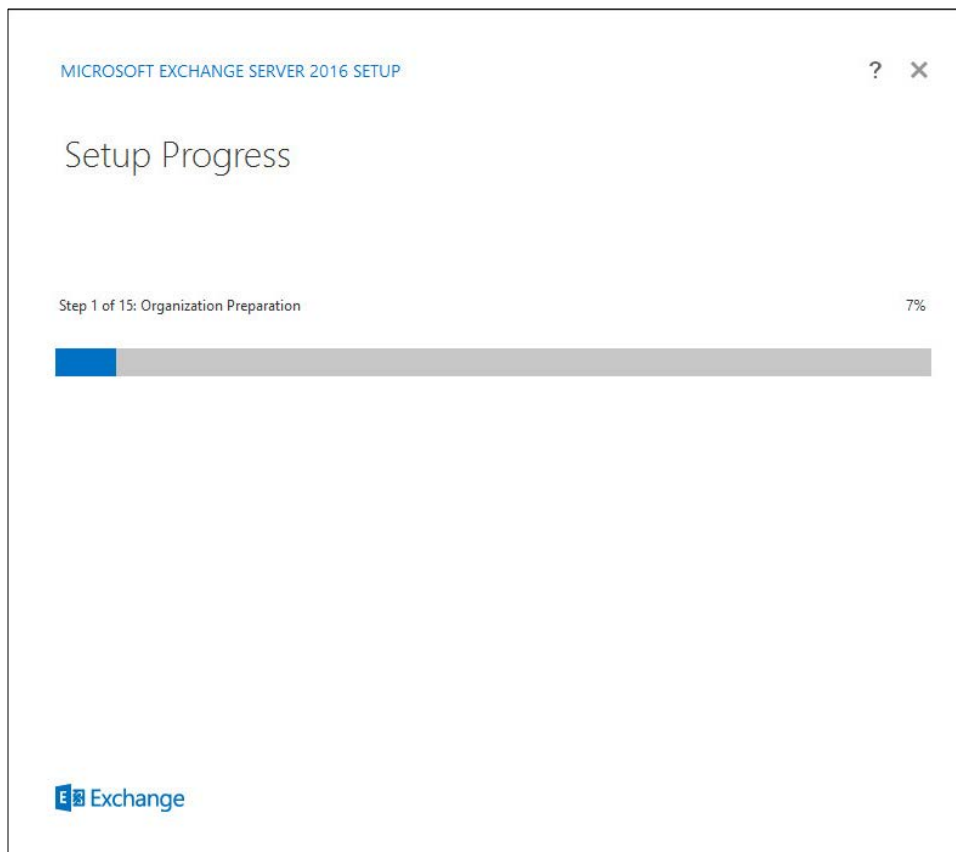
 Exchange

back next

22. Click **Next**.
23. Install any **prerequisites** listed.
24. If necessary, restart the server and re-run **setup.exe**, following through steps 3 to 22 again.



25. Click **Install**.



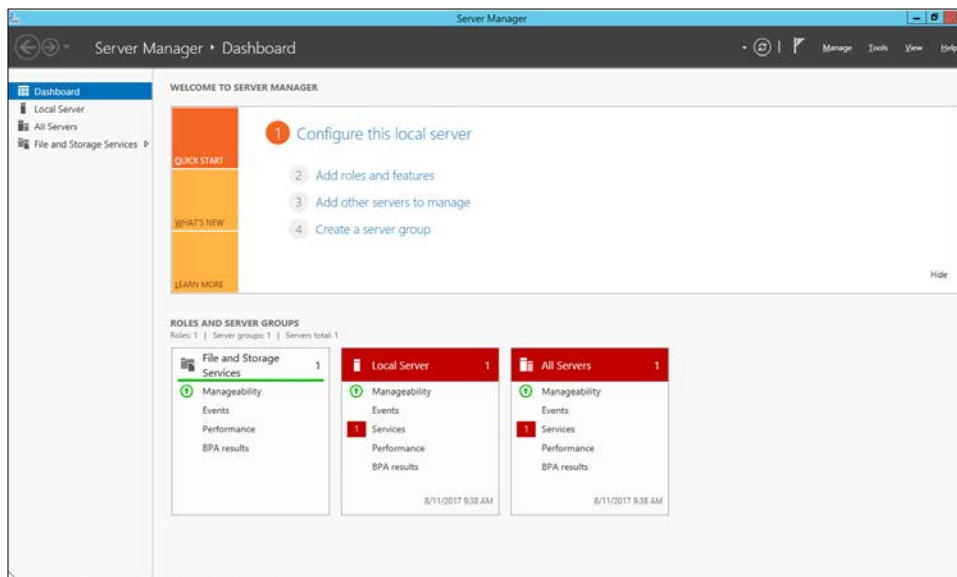
26. Wait for setup to complete.

2.3 SharePoint Server

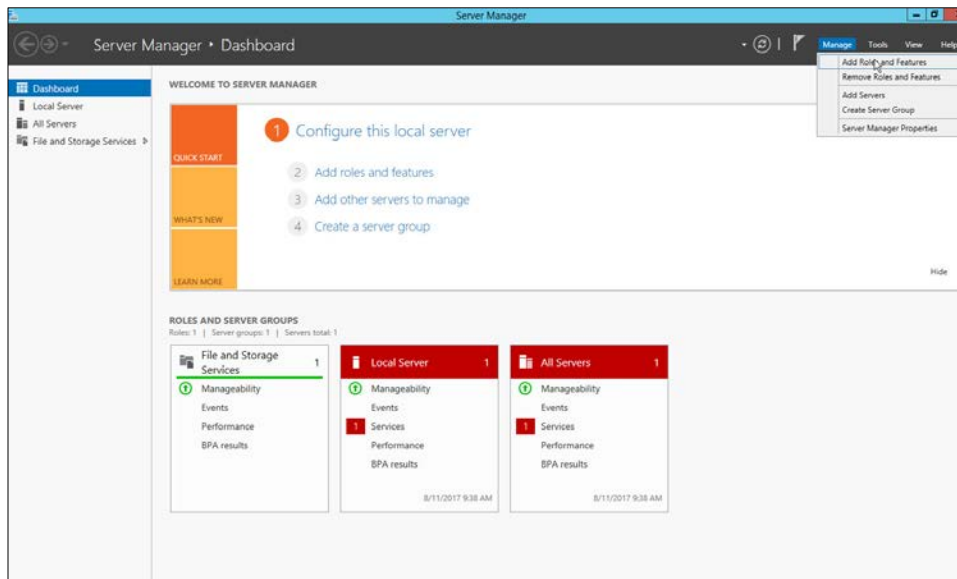
As part of our enterprise emulation, we include a Microsoft SharePoint server. This section covers the installation and configuration process used to set up SharePoint on a Windows Server 2012 R2 machine.

2.3.1 Install Roles and Features

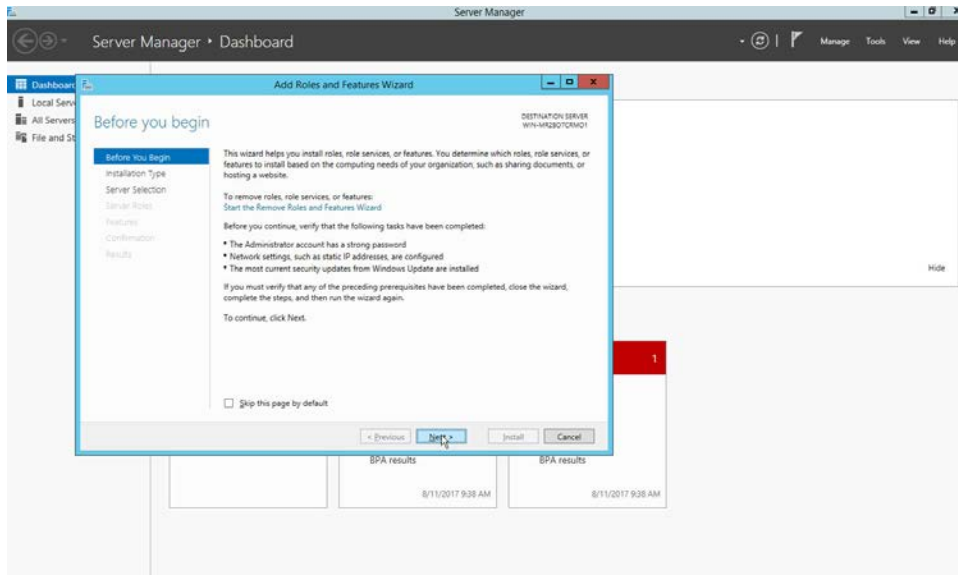
1. Open **Server Manager**.



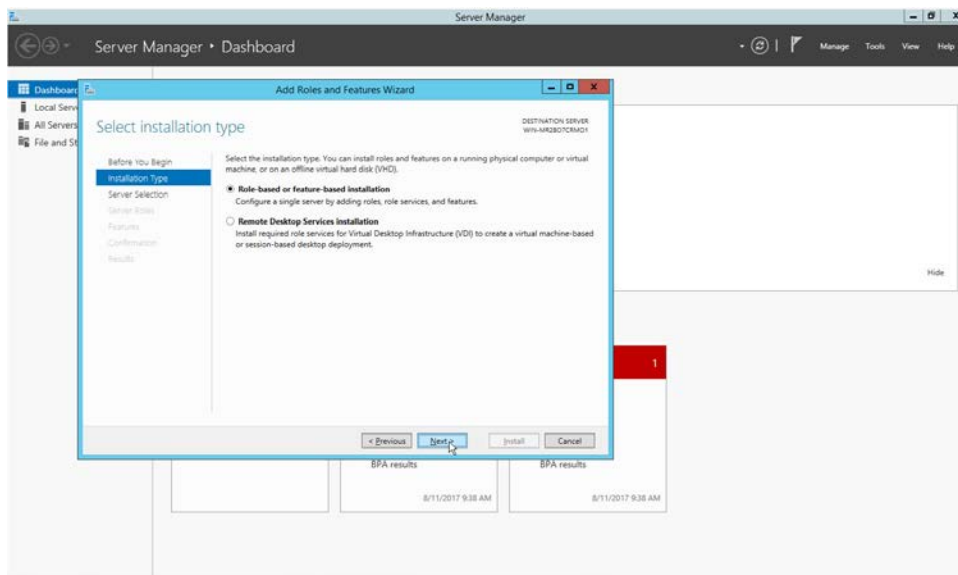
2. Click **Manage**.



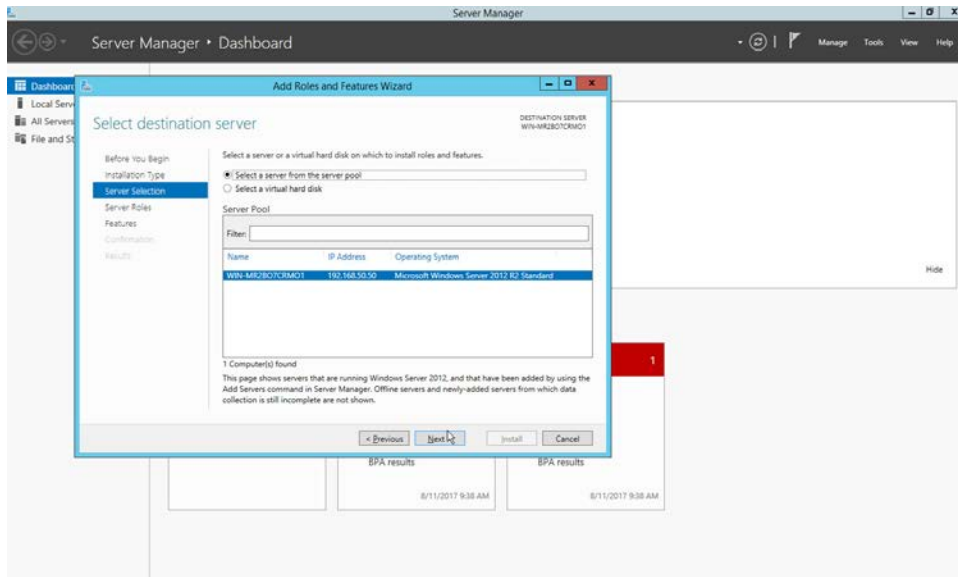
3. Click **Add Roles and Features**.



4. Click **Next**.
5. Choose **Role-based or feature-based installation**.

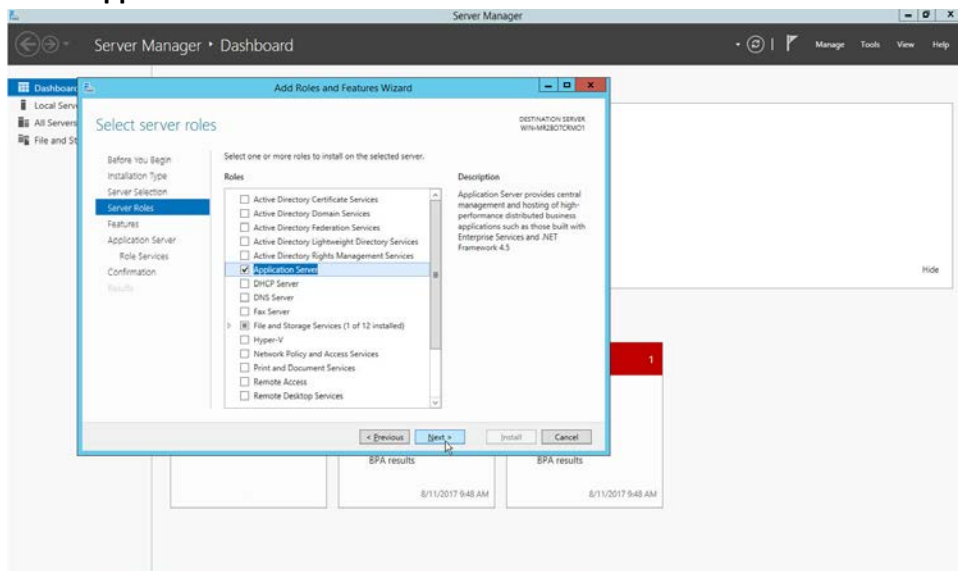


6. Click **Next**.
7. Choose **Select a server from the server pool**.
8. Choose the SharePoint server from the list.



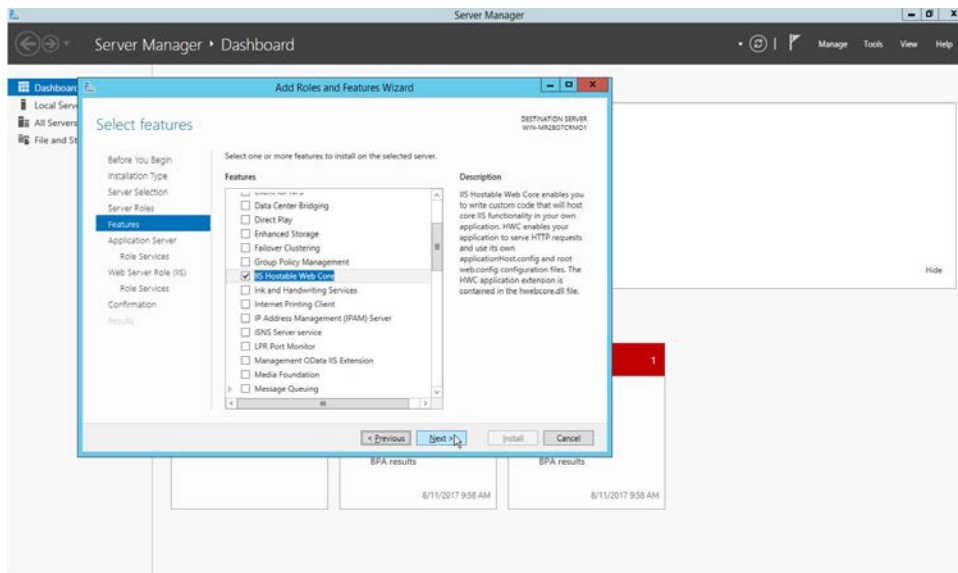
9. Click **Next**.

10. Check **Application Server Role**.

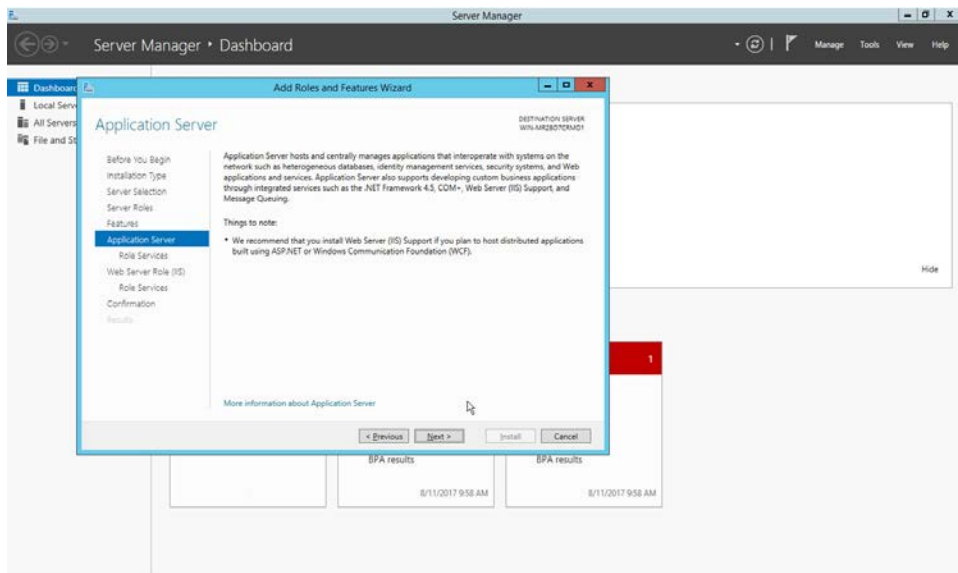


11. Click **Next**.

12. Check **IIS Hostable Web Core**.

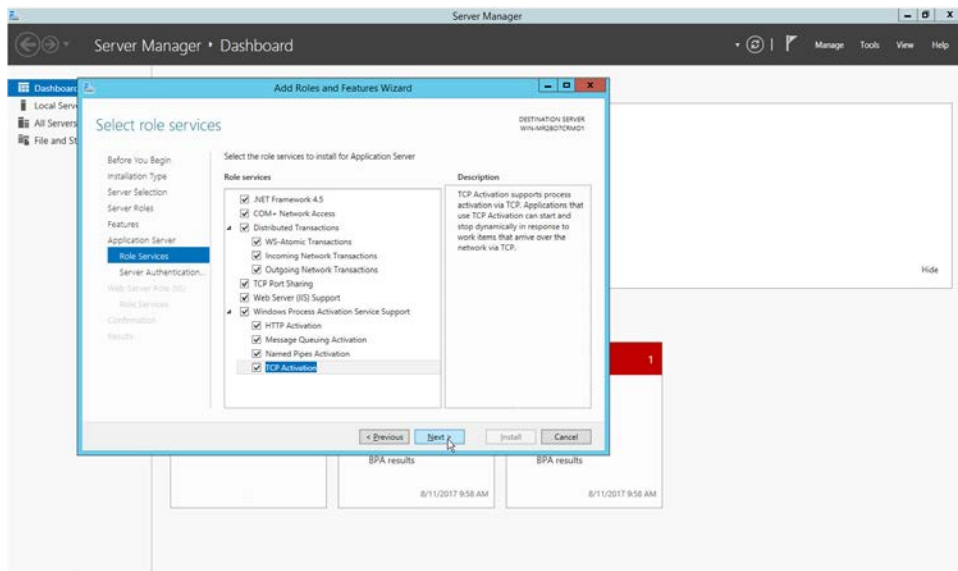


13. Click **Next**.



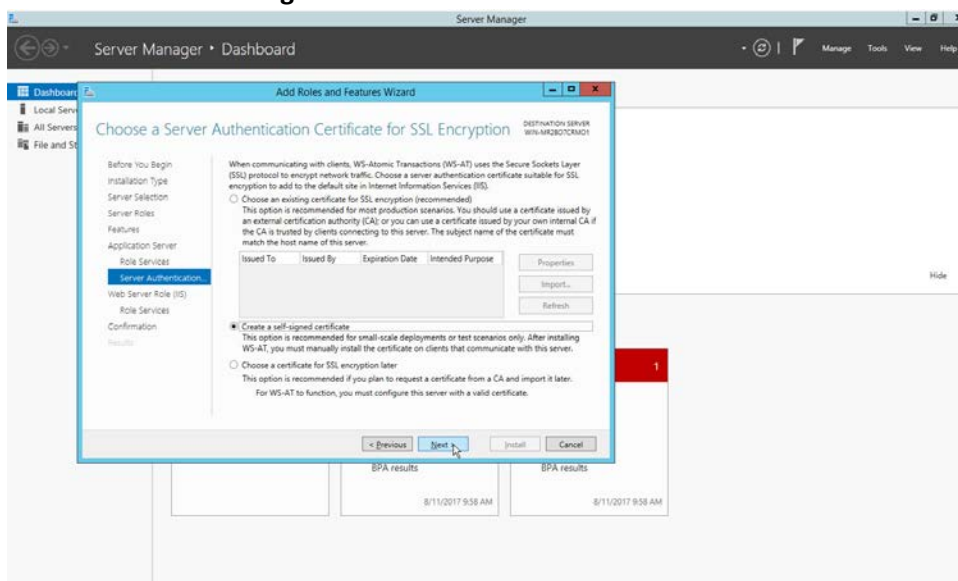
14. Click **Next**.

15. Check all boxes under **Application Server Role Services**.

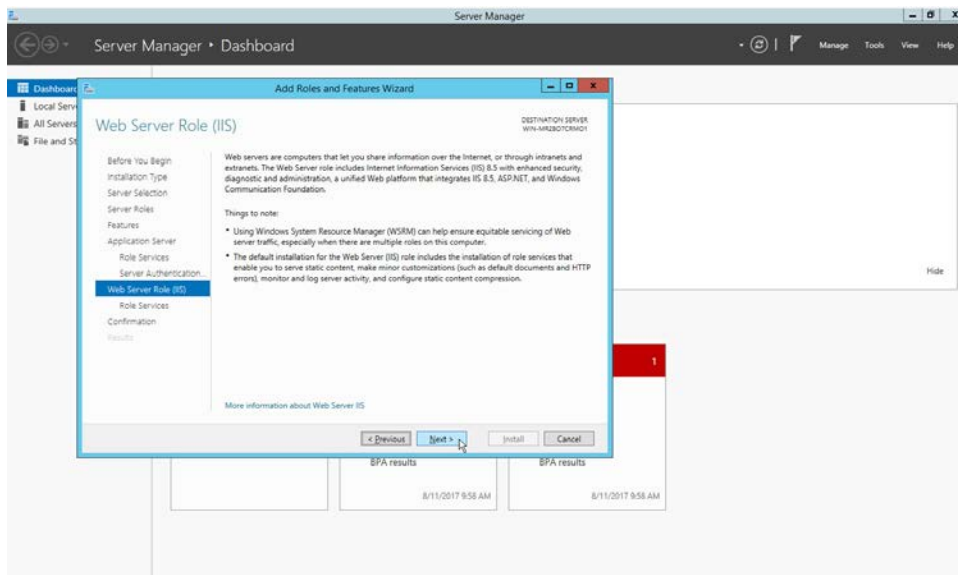


16. Click **Next**.

17. Choose **Create a self-signed certificate**.

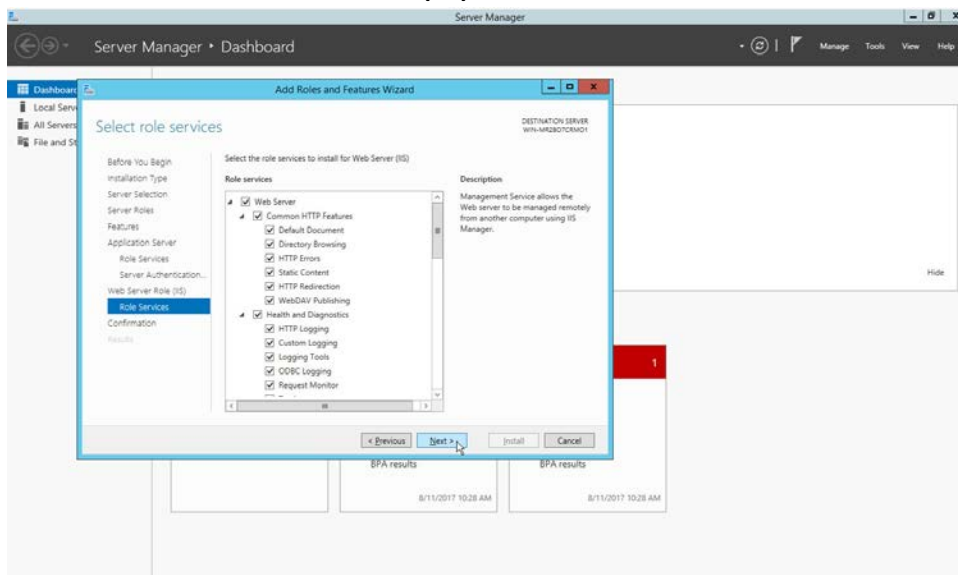


18. Click **Next**.



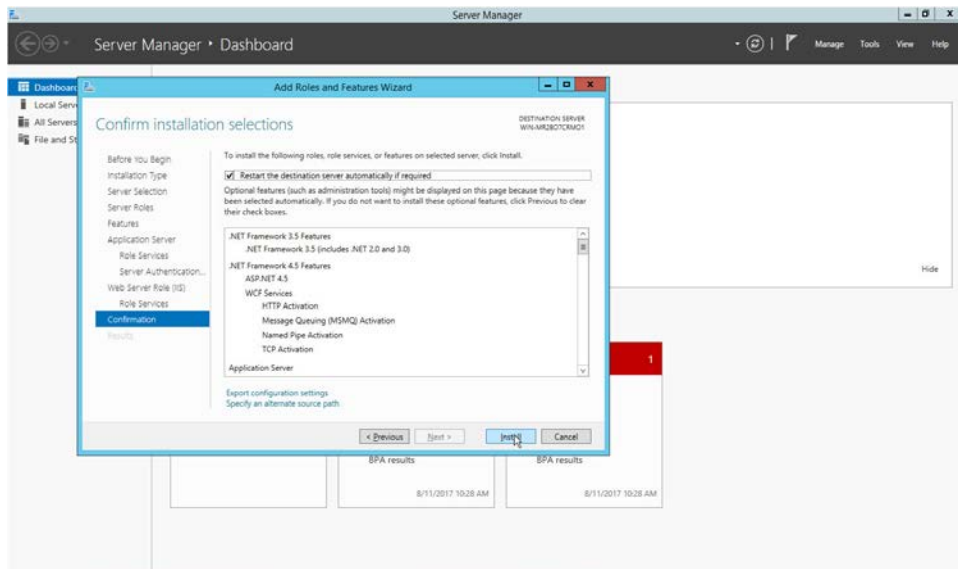
19. Click **Next**.

20. Check all boxes under **Web Server (IIS) Role Services**.



21. Click **Next**.

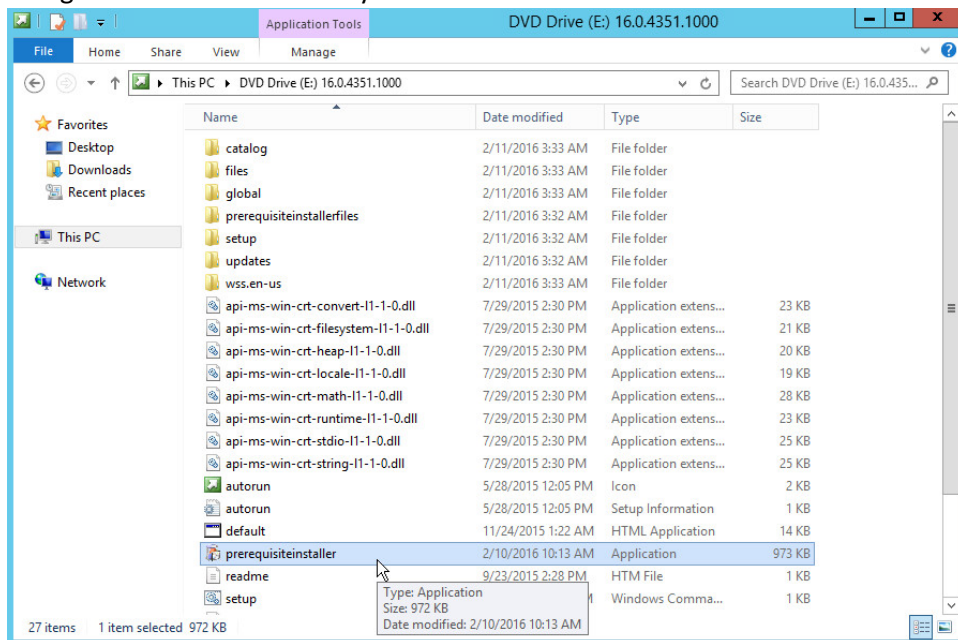
22. Check **Restart the destination server automatically if required**.



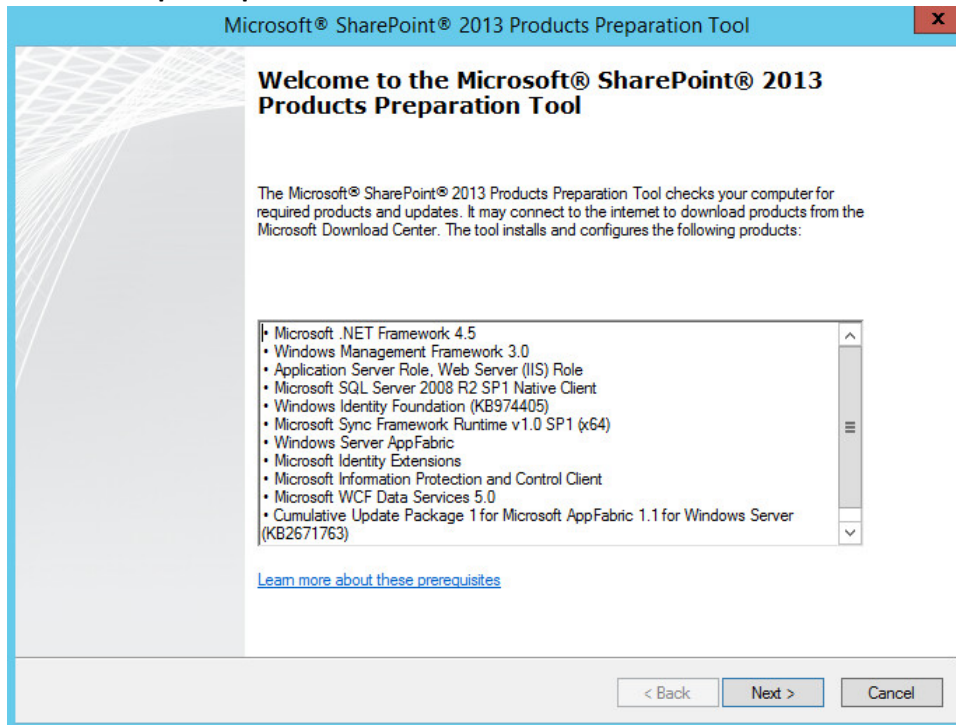
23. Click **Install**.
24. The server may automatically restart.
25. Right click the **.ISO file for SharePoint Server**.
26. Choose **Mount**.

2.3.2 Install SharePoint

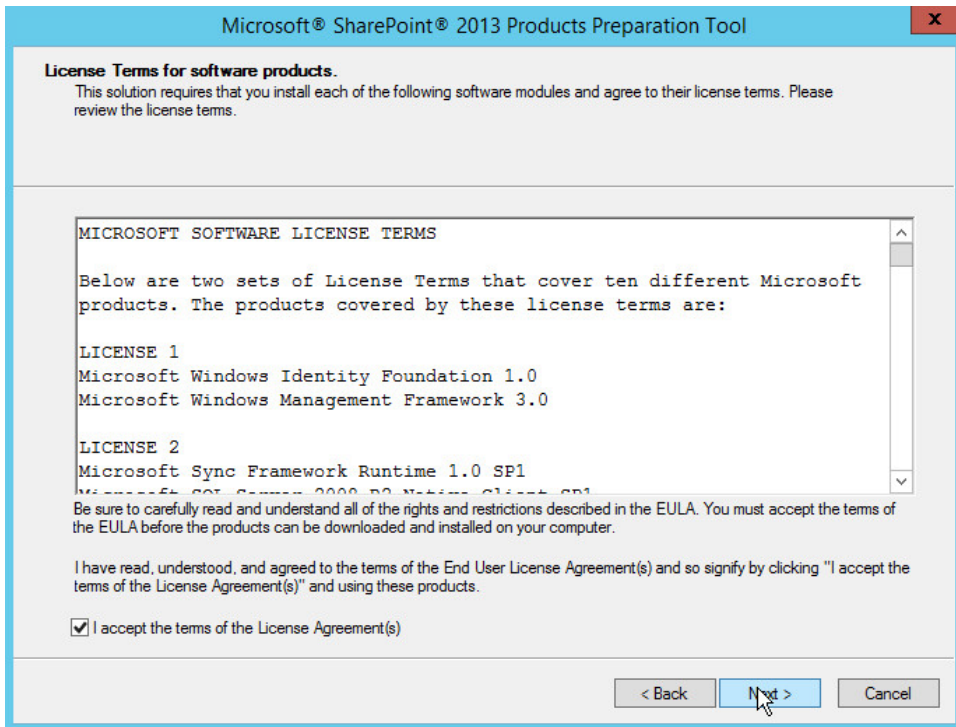
1. Navigate to the main directory of the ISO.



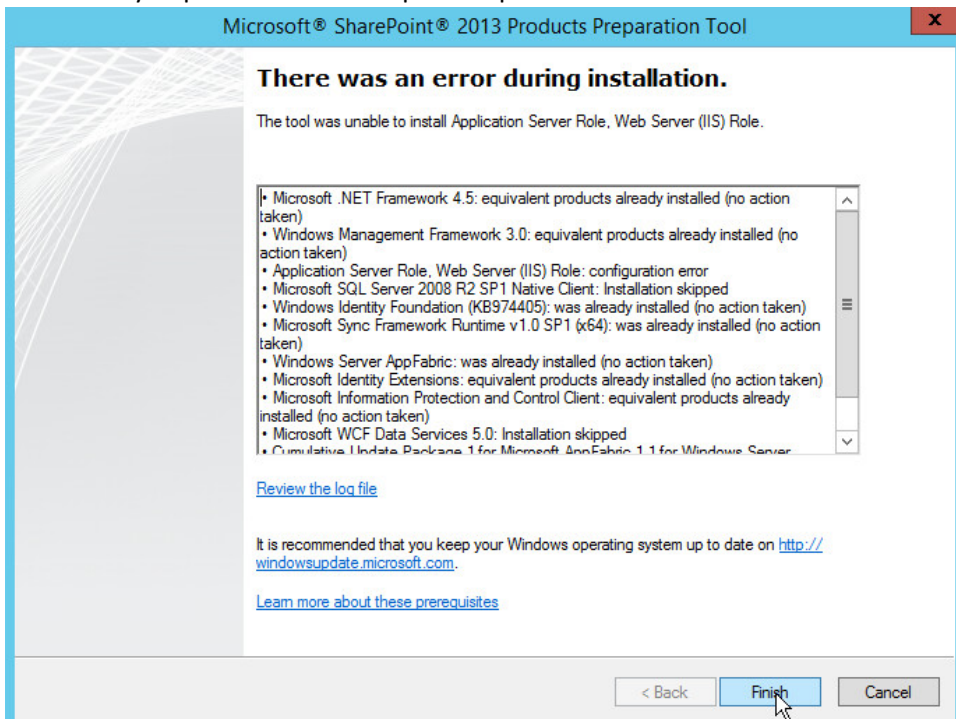
2. Double click **pre-requisite installer**.



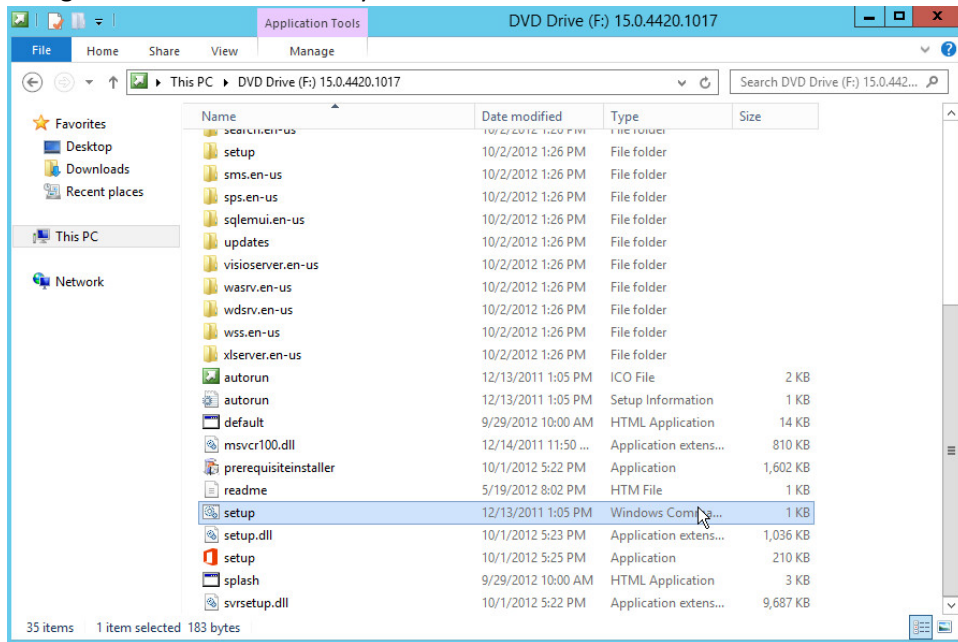
3. Click **Next**.
4. Click **I accept the terms of the License agreement**.



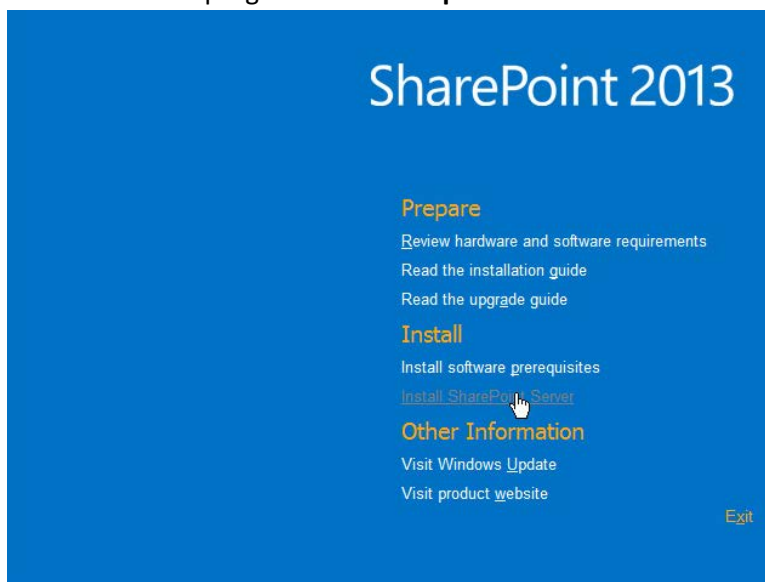
5. Click **Next**.
6. Resolve any dependencies and repeat steps 2-5.



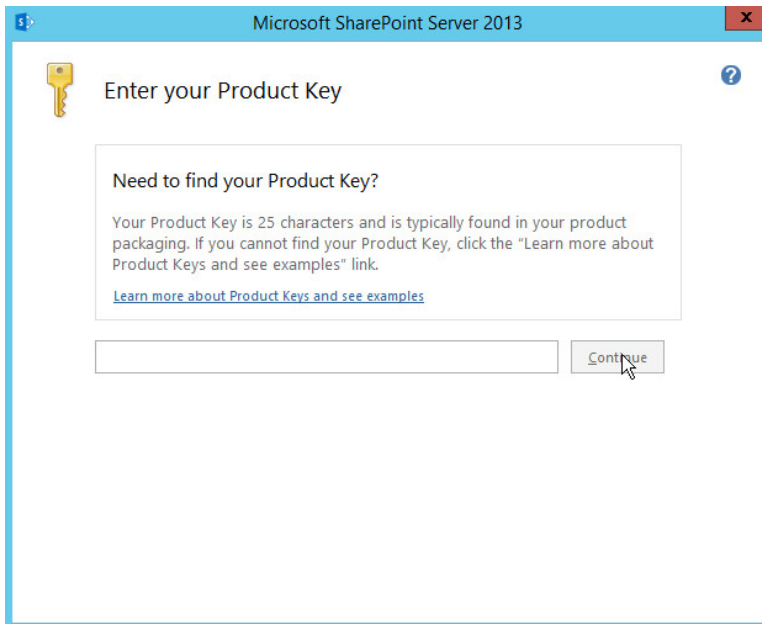
7. After the successful installation, click **Finish**.
8. The server may automatically restart.
9. Remount the **.ISO file for SharePoint Server**.
10. Navigate to the main directory of the **.ISO file**.



11. Double click the program called **setup**.

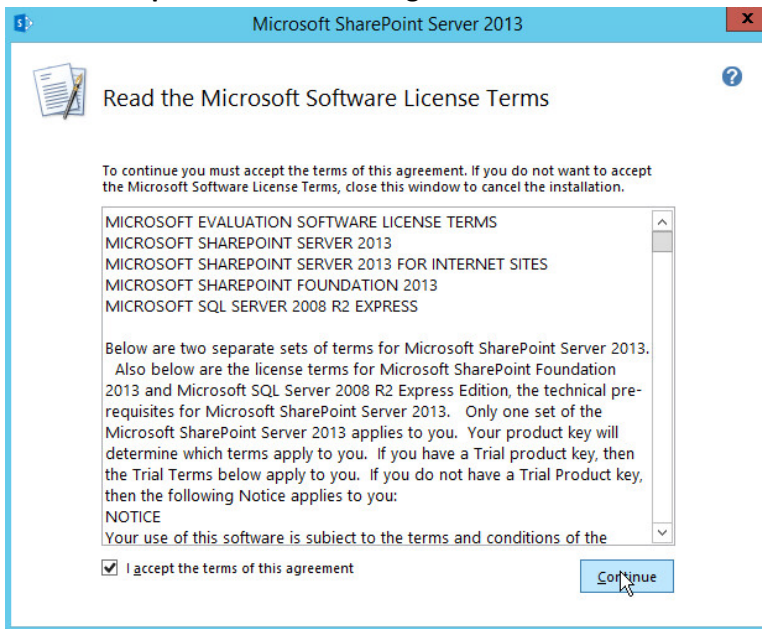


12. Click **Install SharePoint Server**.
13. Enter your product key when prompted.



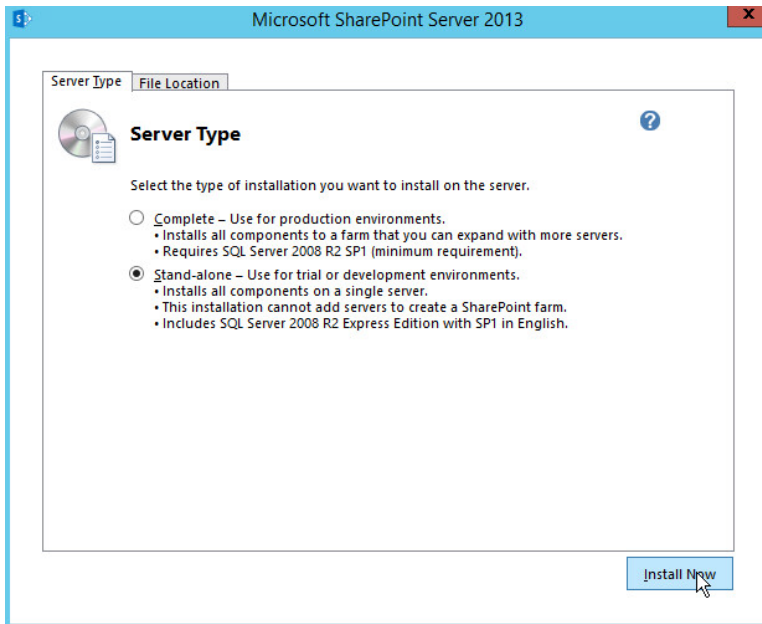
14. Click **Continue**.

15. Check **I accept the terms of this agreement**.

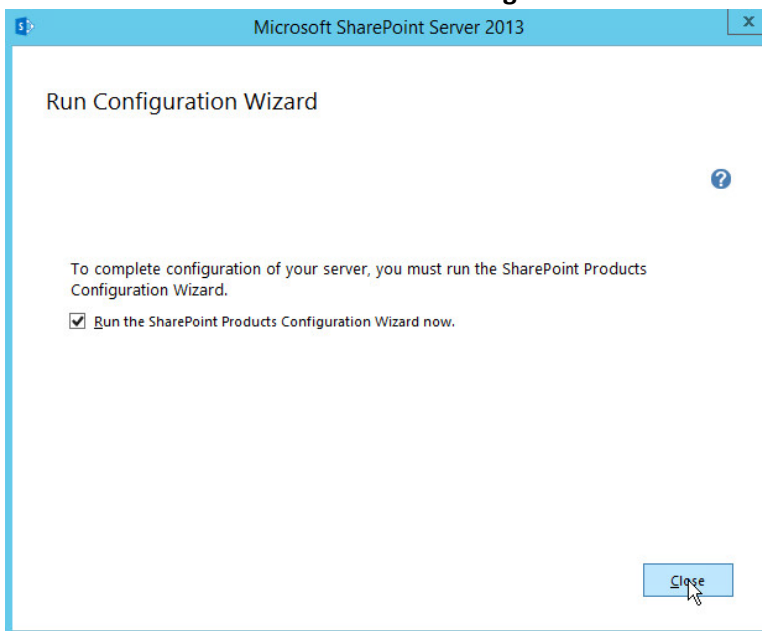


16. Click **Continue**.

17. Choose which **Server Type** fits your organization's purposes.

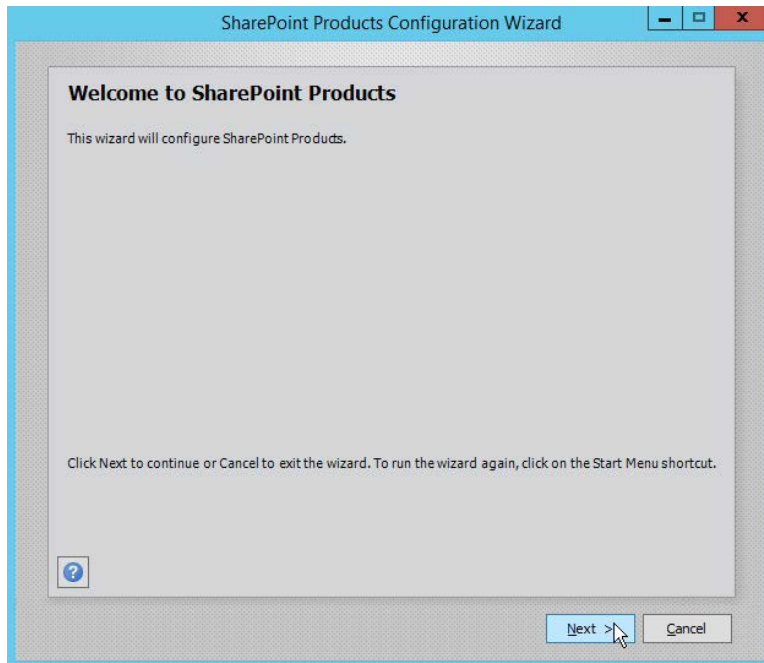


18. Click **Install Now**.
19. Wait for the installation to finish.
20. Check **Run the SharePoint Products Configuration Wizard now**.

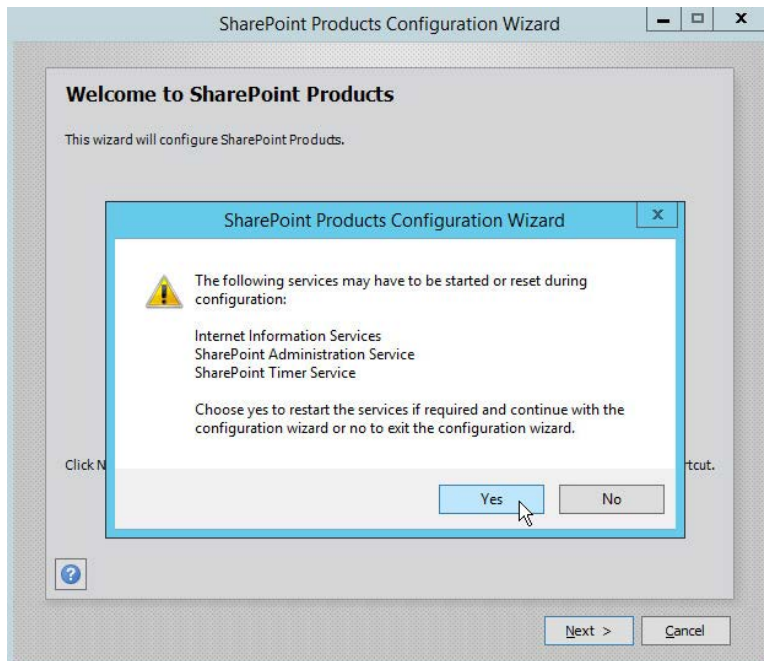


21. Click **Close**.

2.3.3 SharePoint Products Configuration Wizard

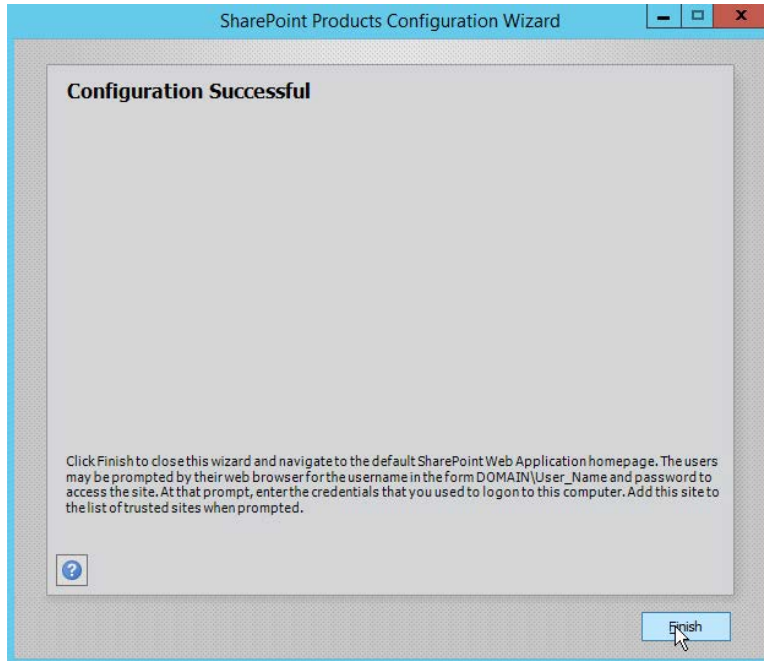


1. Click **Next**.



2. Click **Yes**.
3. Click **Next**.

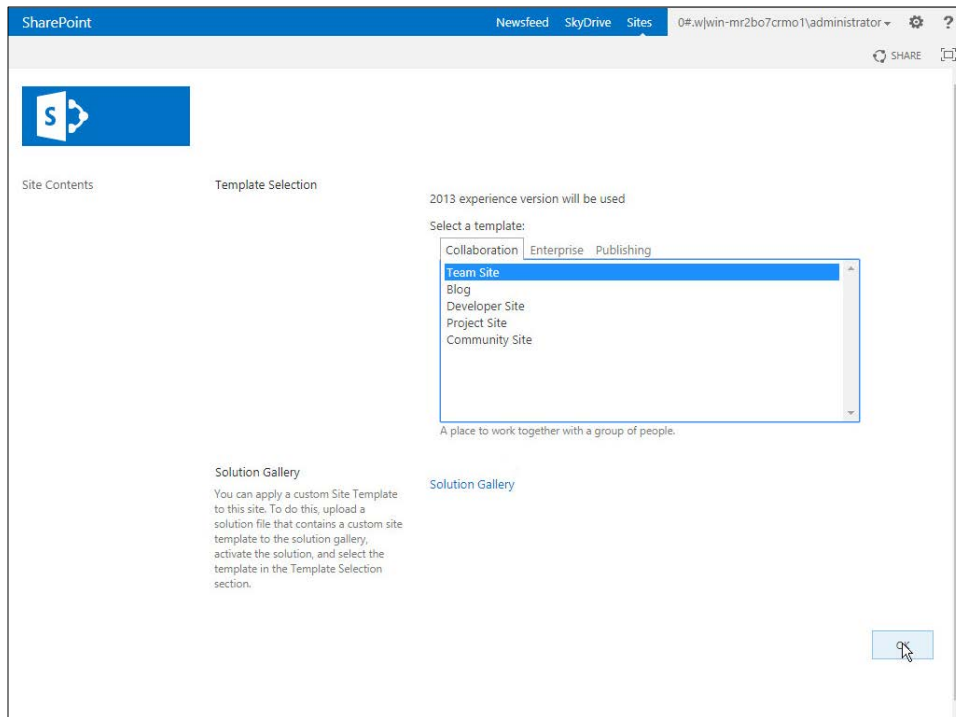
4. Wait for the configuration to complete (it may take up to 30 minutes depending on your system).



5. Click **Finish**.

2.3.4 Configure SharePoint

1. **Open** a browser and navigate to *http://sharepoint* (replace **sharepoint** with the hostname or IP address of the SharePoint server).
2. Choose the type of SharePoint template that fits your business needs. Example: Enterprise > Document Center.



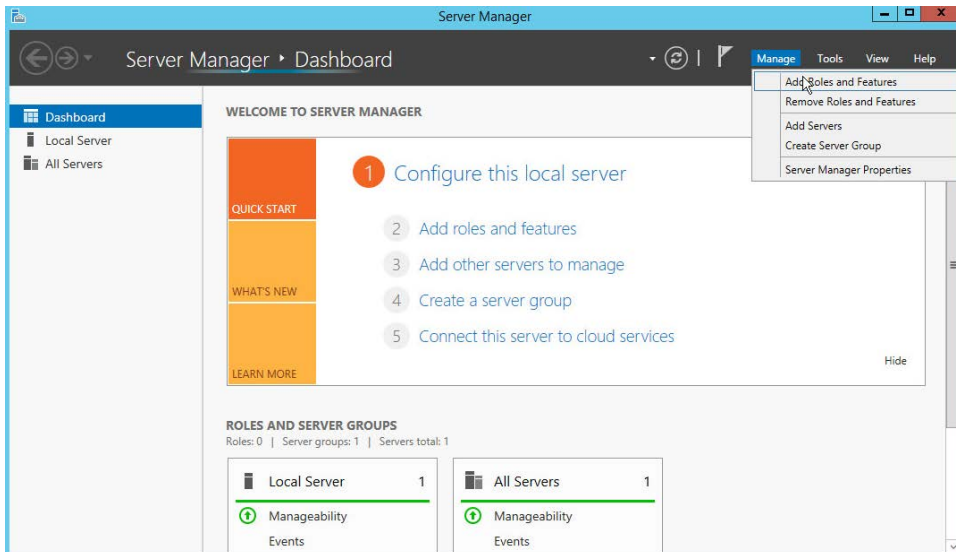
2.4 Windows Server Hyper-V Role

As part of our simulated enterprise, we include a Windows Hyper-V server. This section covers the instructions for installing Windows Server Hyper-V on a Windows Server 2012 R2 machine.

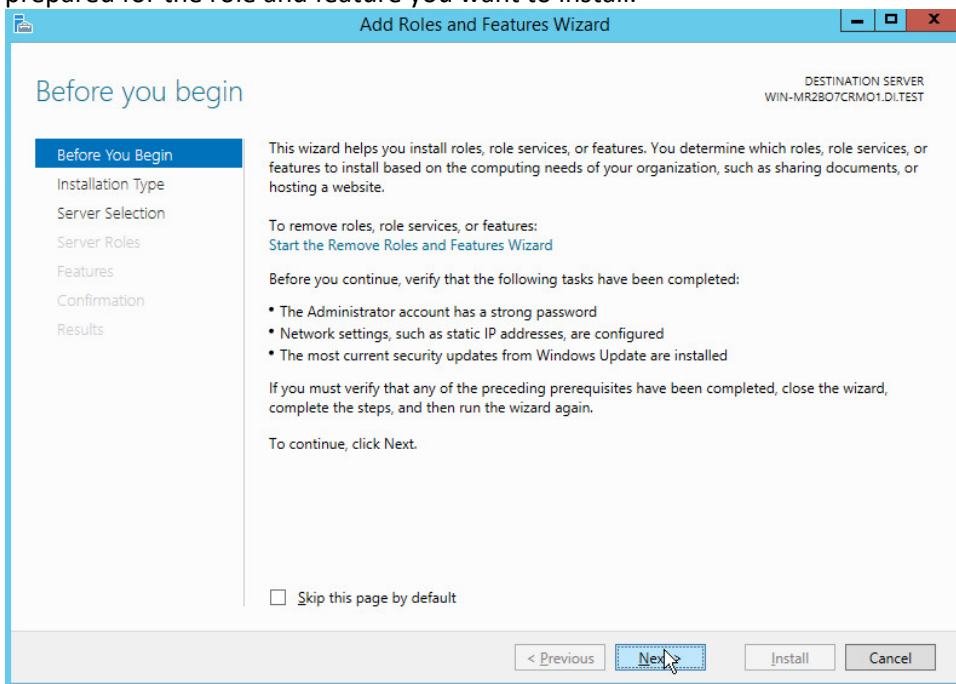
The instructions for enabling the Windows Server Hyper-V Role are retrieved from [https://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/hh846766\(v=ws.11\).aspx](https://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/hh846766(v=ws.11).aspx) and are replicated below for preservation and ease of use.

2.4.1 Production Installation

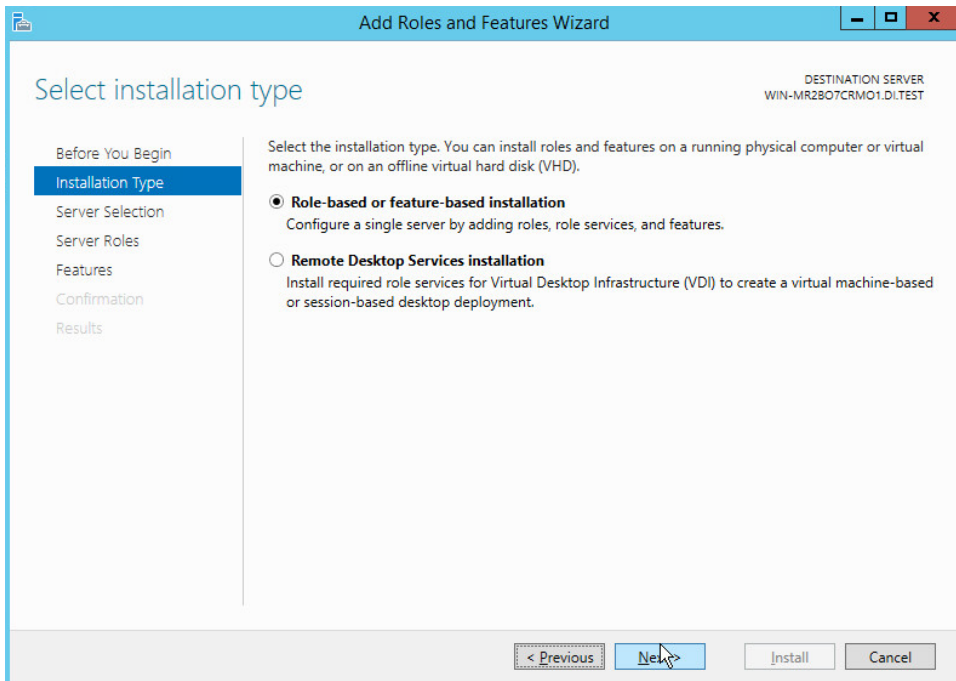
1. In **Server Manager**, on the **Manage** menu, click **Add Roles and Features**.



2. On the **Before you begin** page, verify that your destination server and network environment are prepared for the role and feature you want to install.

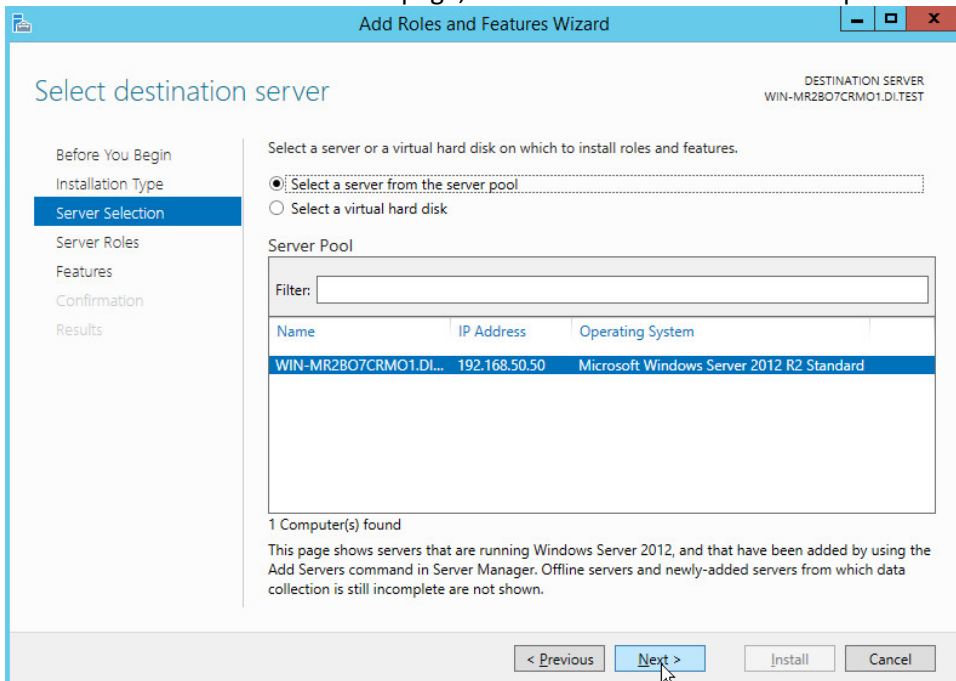


3. Click **Next**.
4. On the **Select installation type** page, select **Role-based or feature-based installation**.



5. Click **Next**.

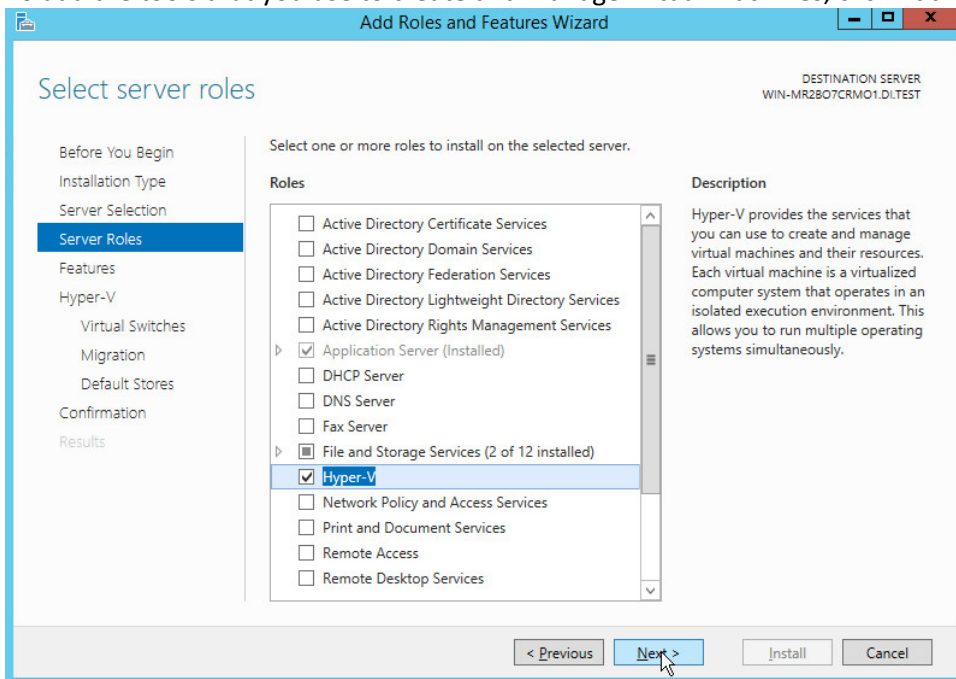
6. On the **Select destination server** page, select a server from the server pool.



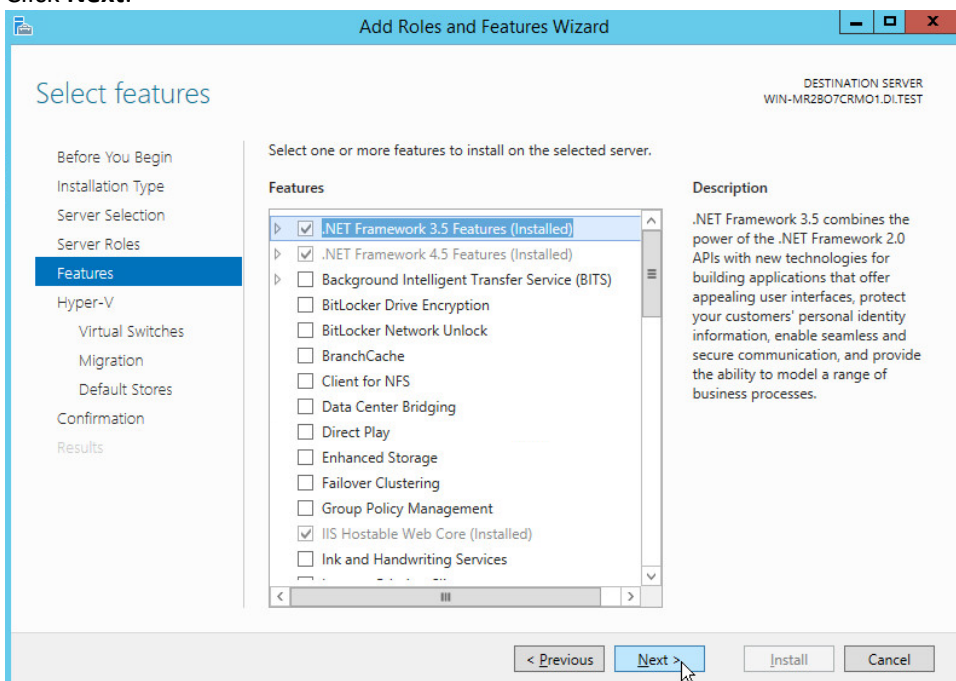
7. Click **Next**.

8. On the **Select server roles** page, select **Hyper-V**.

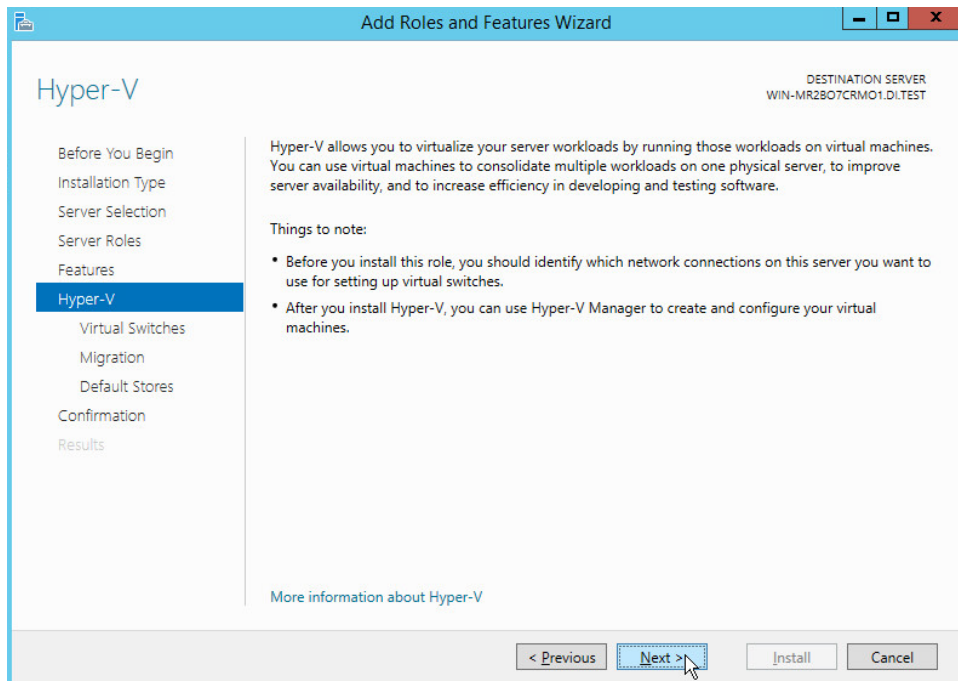
9. To add the tools that you use to create and manage virtual machines, click **Add Features**.



10. Click **Next**.

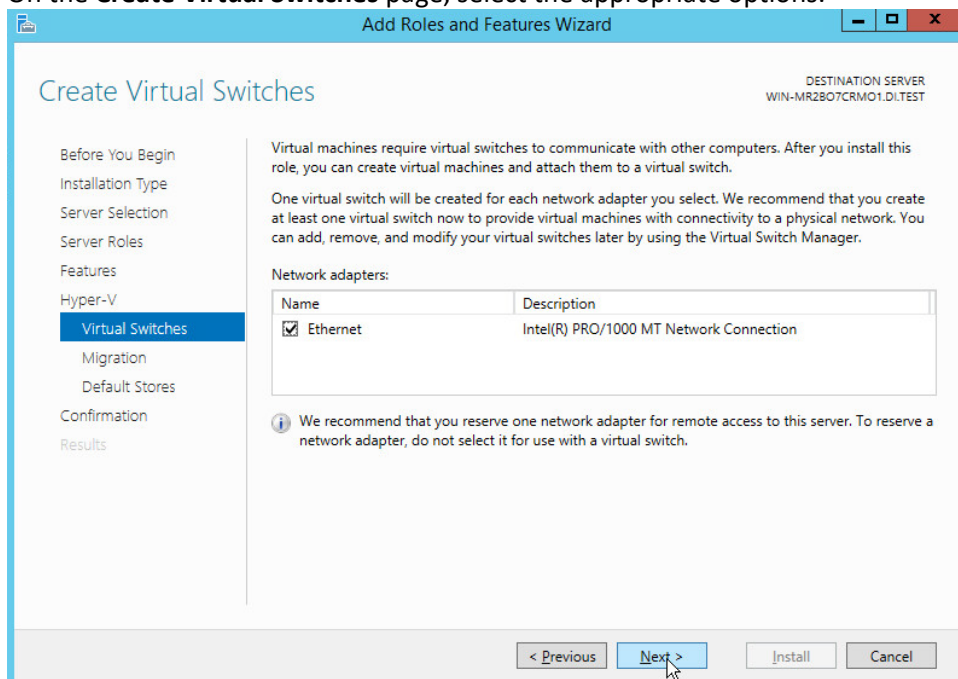


11. Click **Next**.



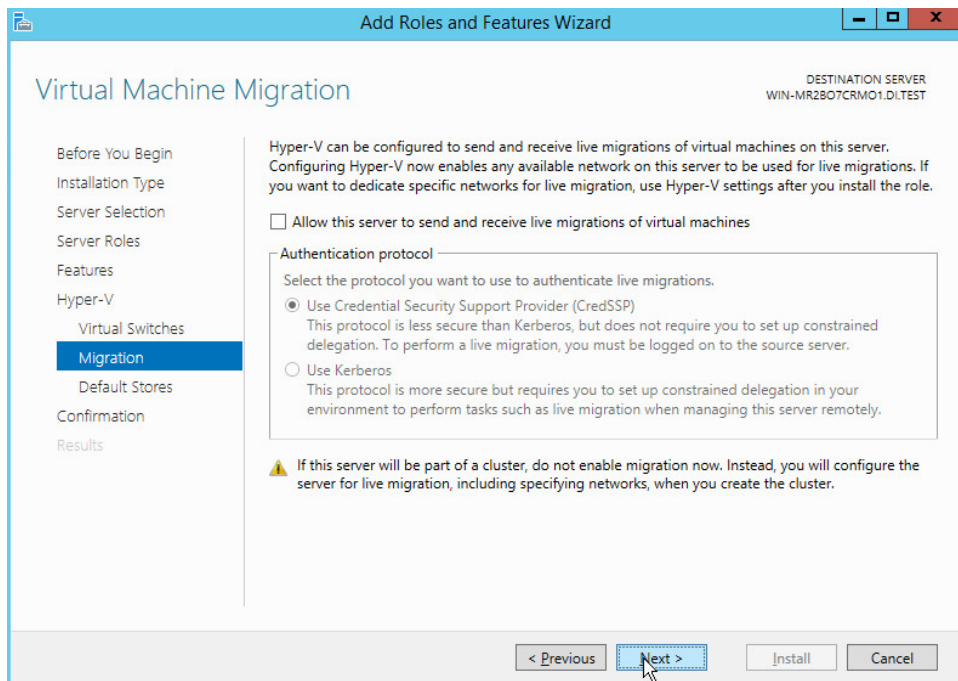
12. Click **Next**.

13. On the **Create Virtual Switches** page, select the appropriate options.



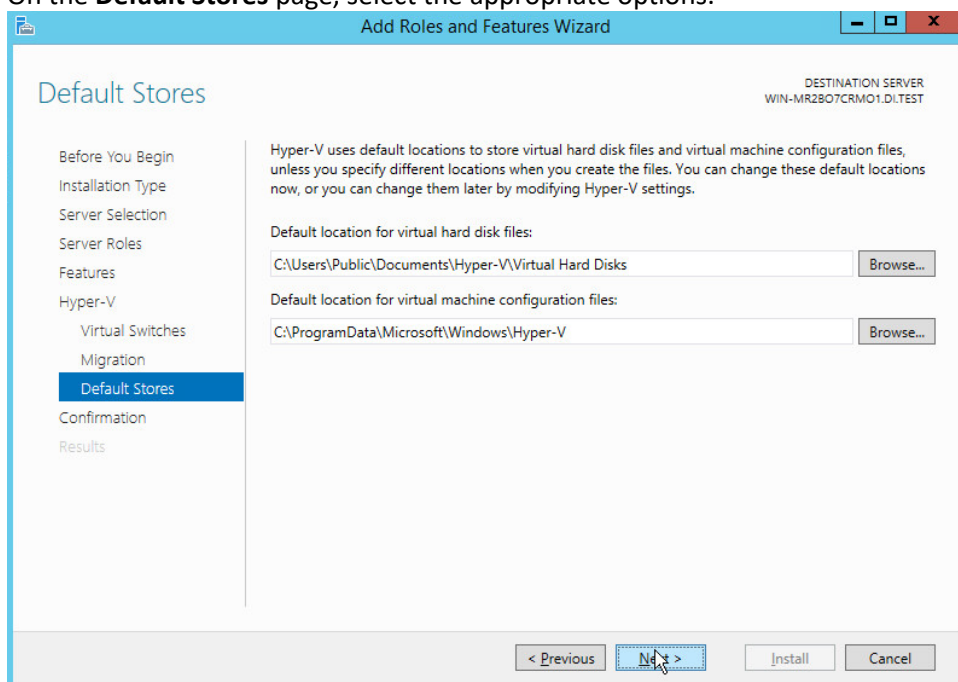
14. Click **Next**.

15. On the **Virtual Machine Migration** page, select the appropriate options.



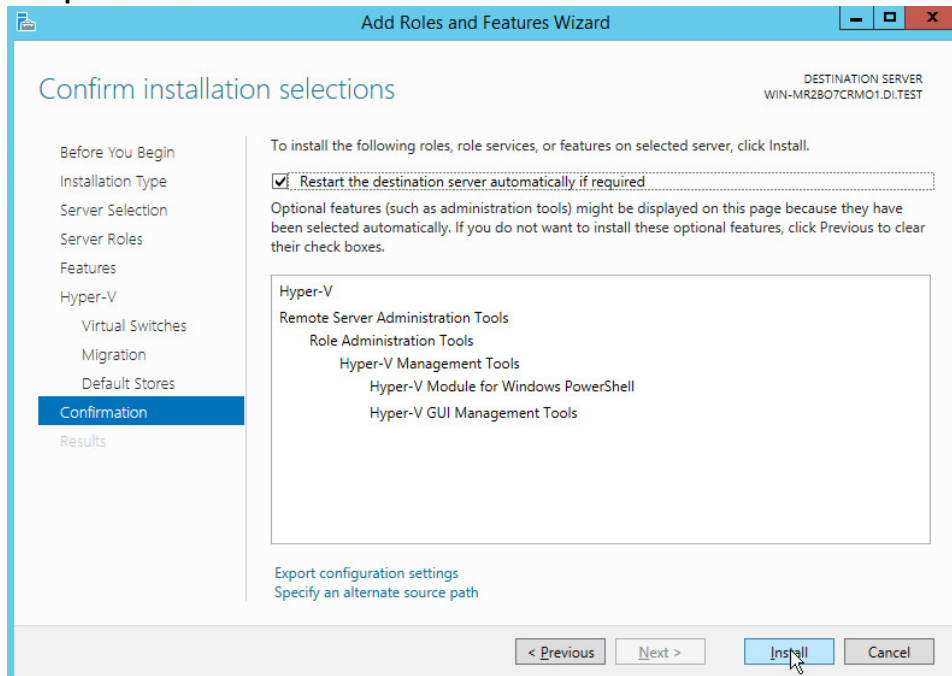
16. Click **Next**.

17. On the **Default Stores** page, select the appropriate options.



18. Click **Next**.

19. On the **Confirm installation selections** page, select **Restart the destination server automatically if required**.



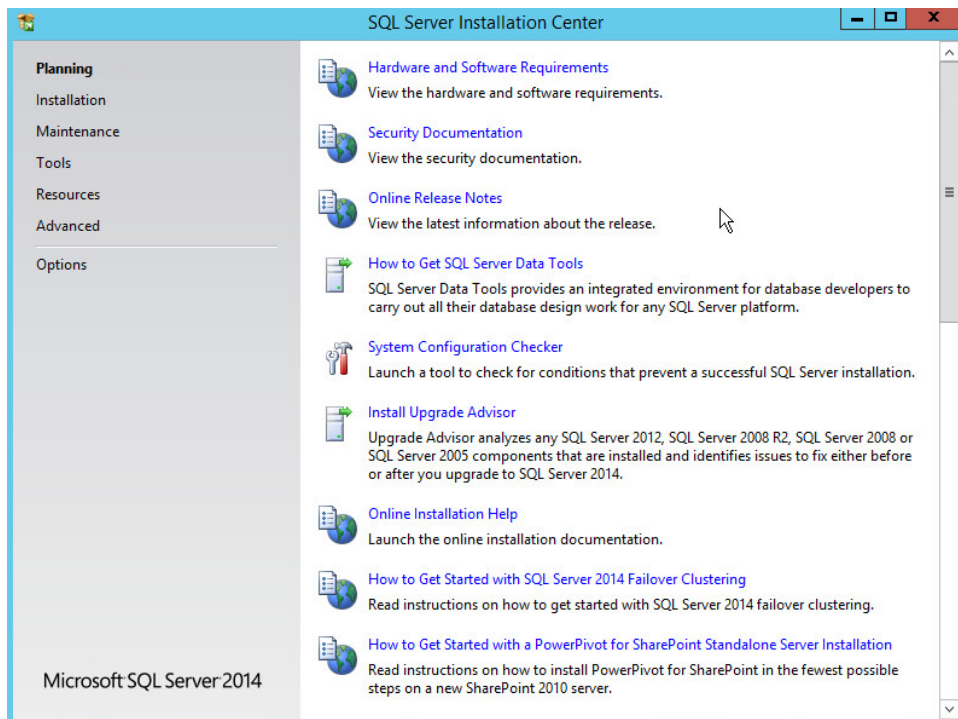
20. Click **Install**.
21. When installation is finished, verify that Hyper-V installed correctly. Open the **All Servers** page in Server Manager, select a server on which you installed Hyper-V. Check the **Roles and Features** tile on the page for the selected server.

2.5 MS SQL Server

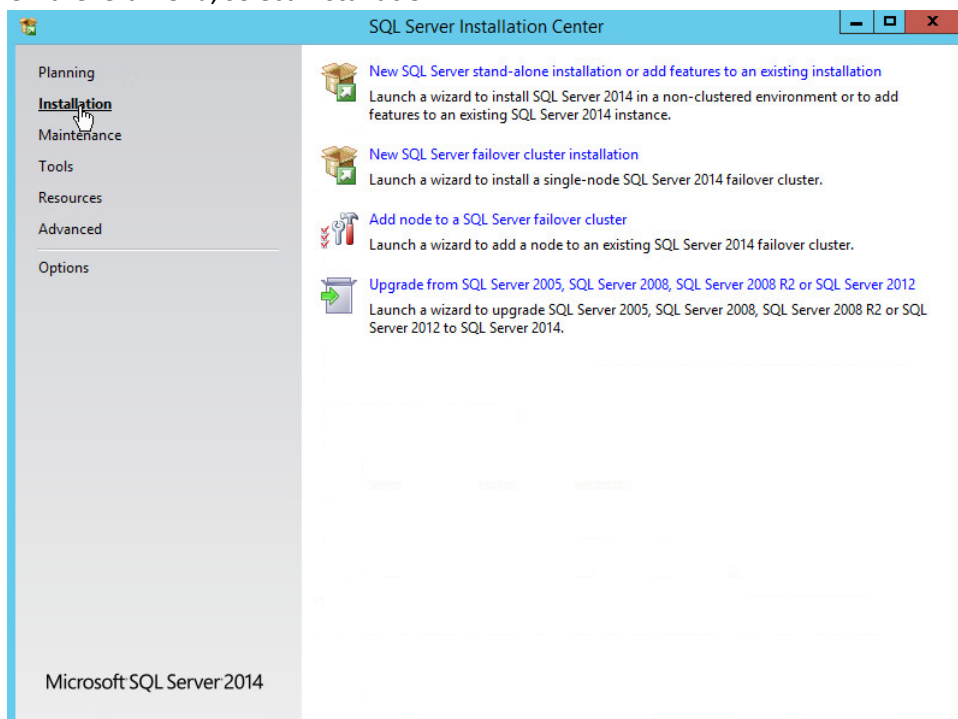
As part of both our enterprise emulation and data integrity solution, we include a Microsoft SQL Server. This section covers the installation and configuration process used to set up Microsoft SQL Server on a Windows Server 2012 R2 machine.

2.5.1 Install and Configure MS SQL

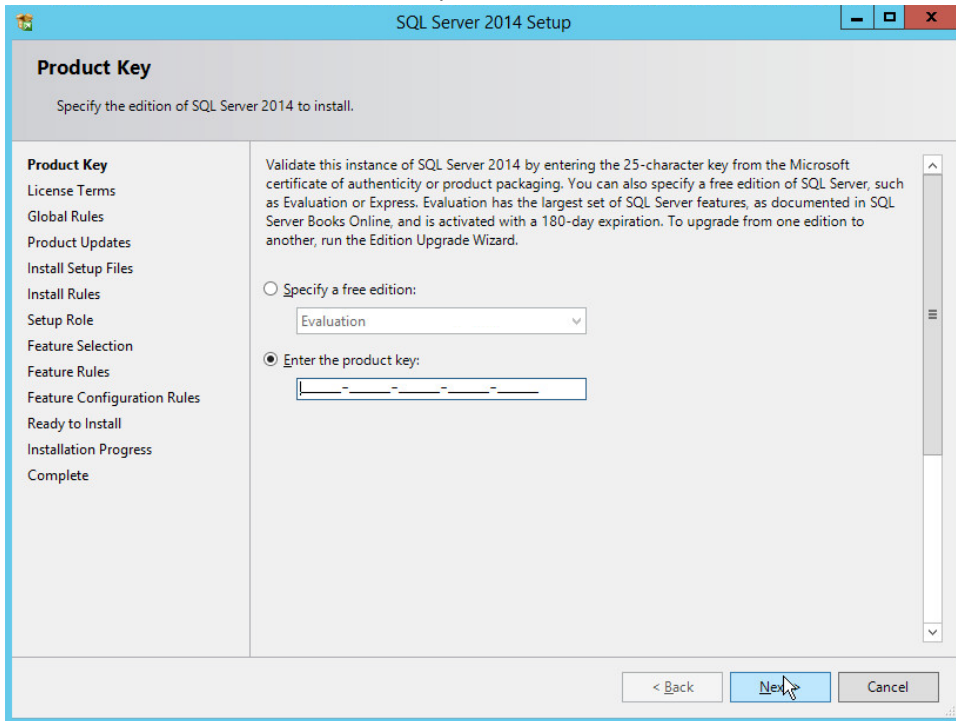
1. Acquire **SQL Server 2014 Installation Media**.
2. Locate the installation media in the machine and click on **SQL2014_x64_ENU** to launch **SQL Server Installation Center**.



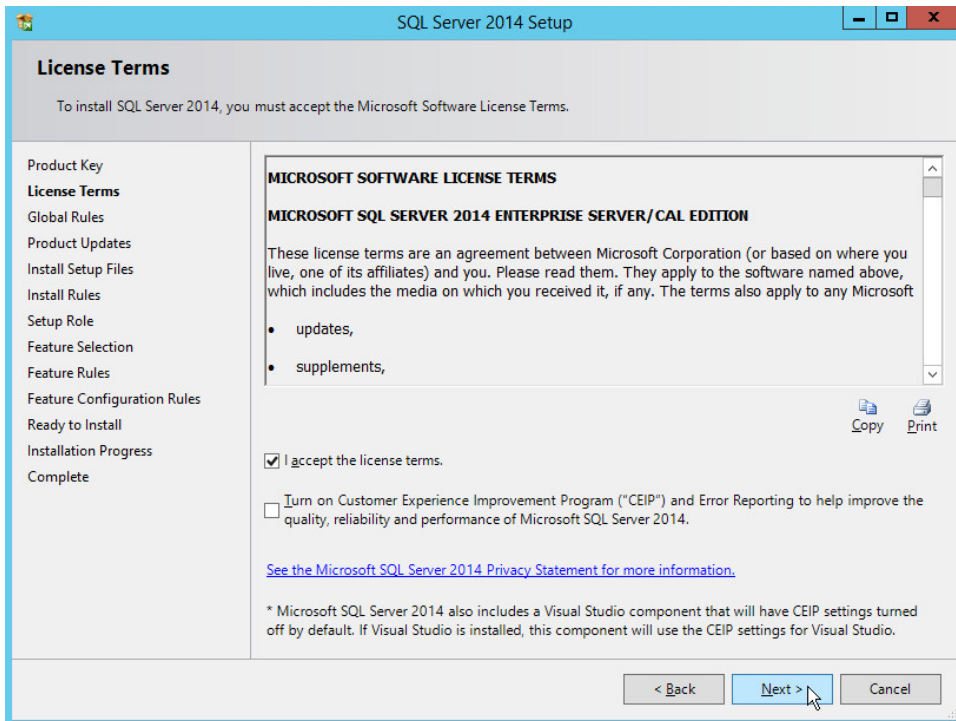
3. On the left menu, select **Installation**.



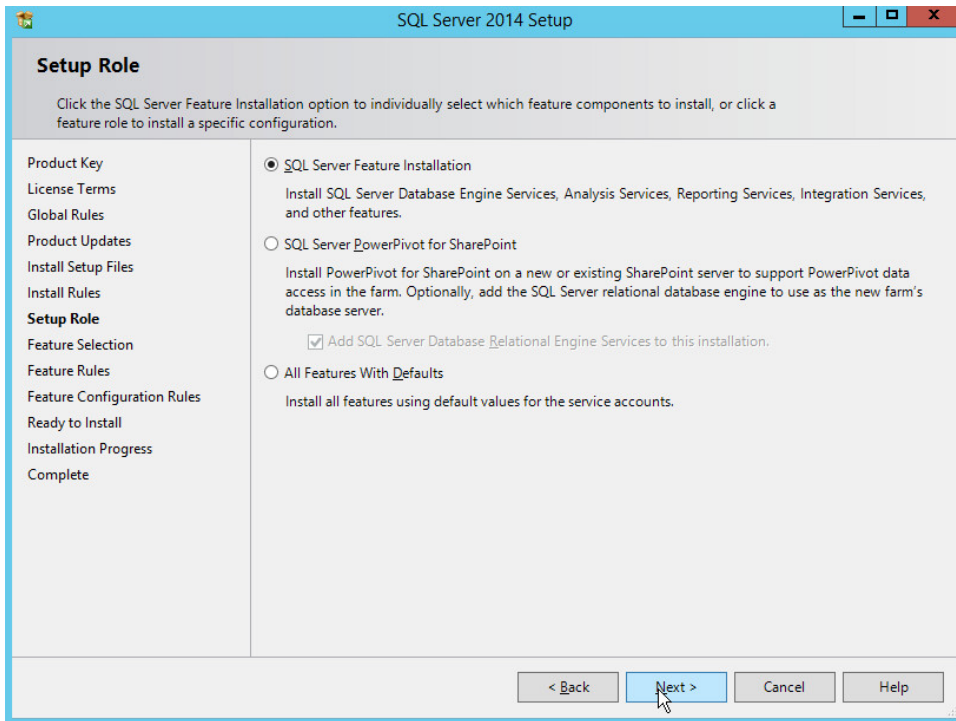
4. Select **New SQL Server stand-alone installation or add features to an existing installation**. This will launch the SQL Server 2014 setup.



5. In the **Product Key** section, enter your product key.
6. Click **Next**.



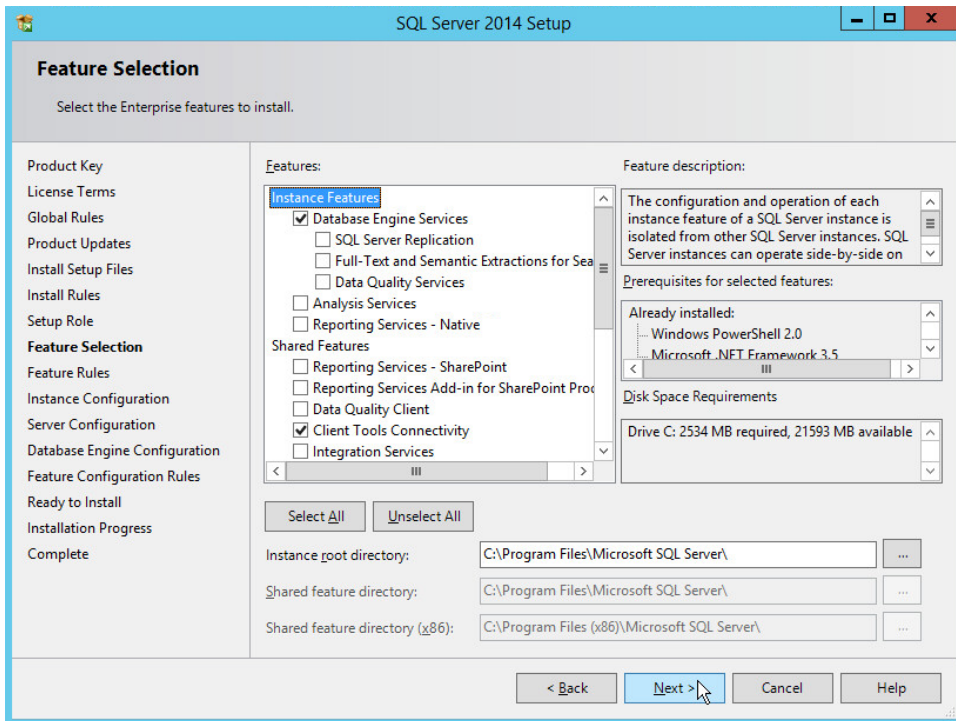
7. In the **License Terms** section, read and click **I accept the license terms**.
8. Click **Next**.
9. In the **Install Rules** section, note and resolve any further conflicts.
10. Click **Next**.
11. In the **Setup Role** section, select **SQL Server Feature Installation**.



12. Click **Next**.

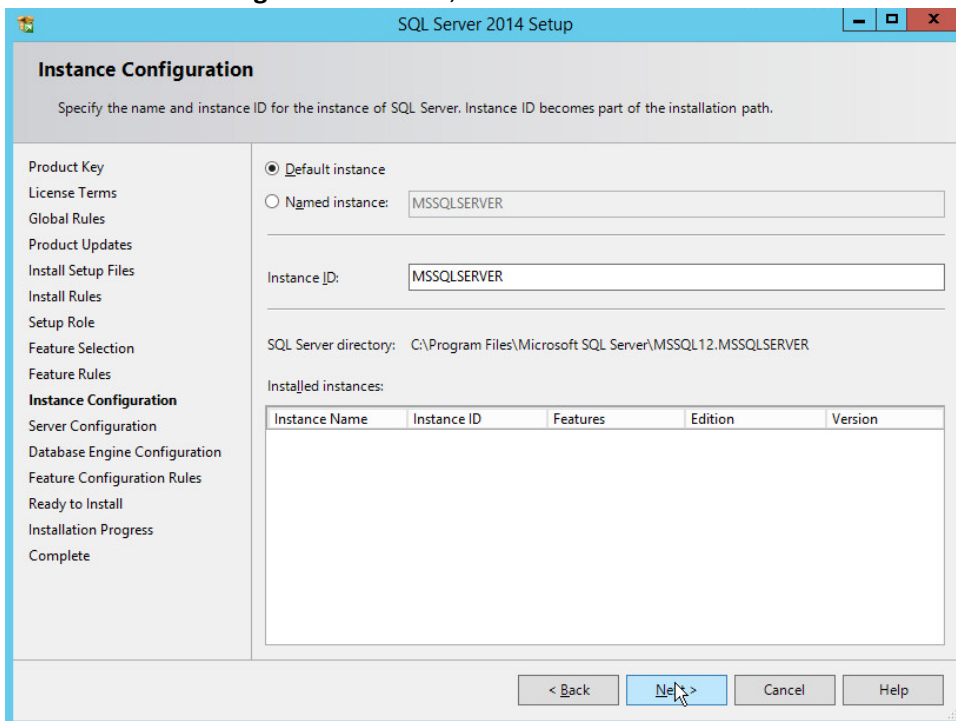
13. In the **Feature Selection** section, select the following:

- a. **Database Engine Services**
- b. **Client Tools Connectivity**
- c. **Client Tools Backwards Compatibility**
- d. **Client Tools SDK**
- e. **Management Tools – Basic**
- f. **Management Tools – Complete**
- g. **SQL Client Connectivity SDK**
- h. **Any other desired features**

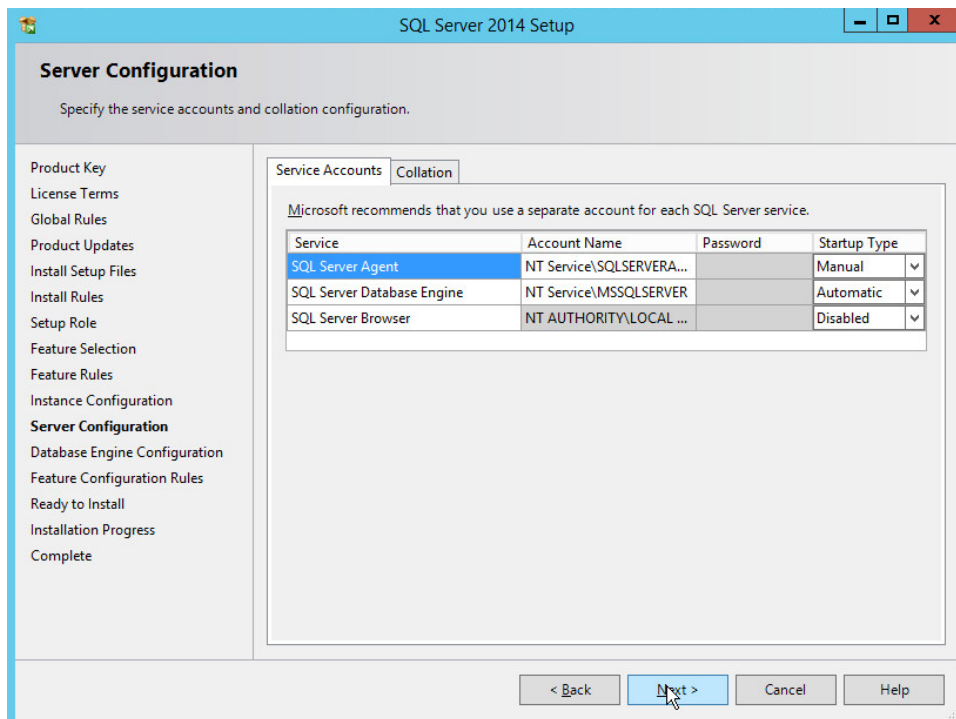


14. Click **Next**.

15. In the **Instance Configuration** section, select **Default instance**.



16. Click **Next**.

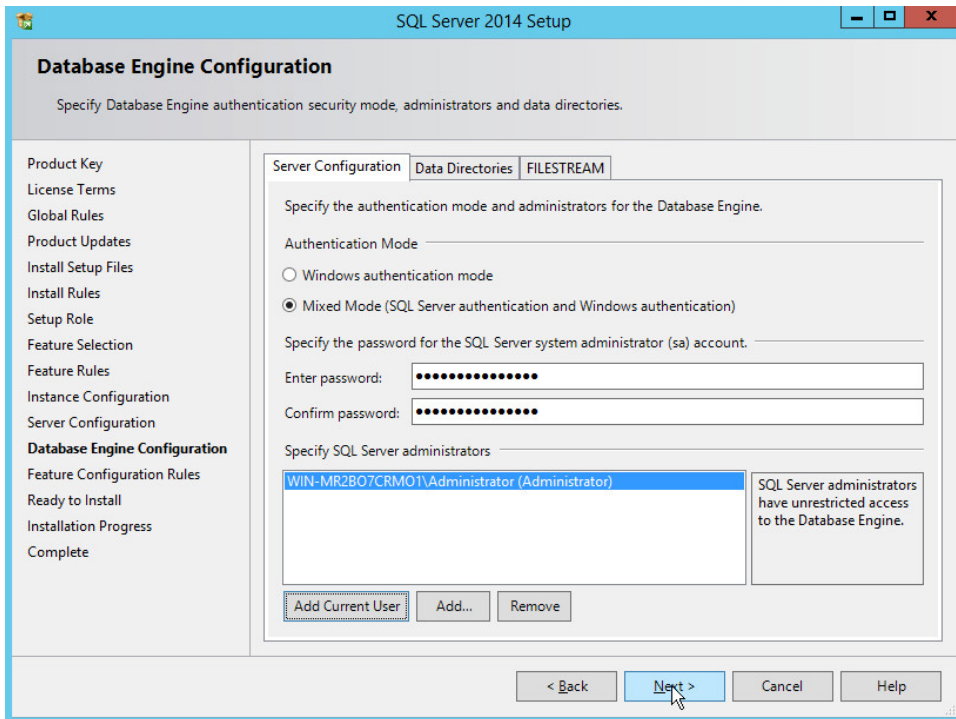


17. In the **Server Configuration** section, click **Next**.

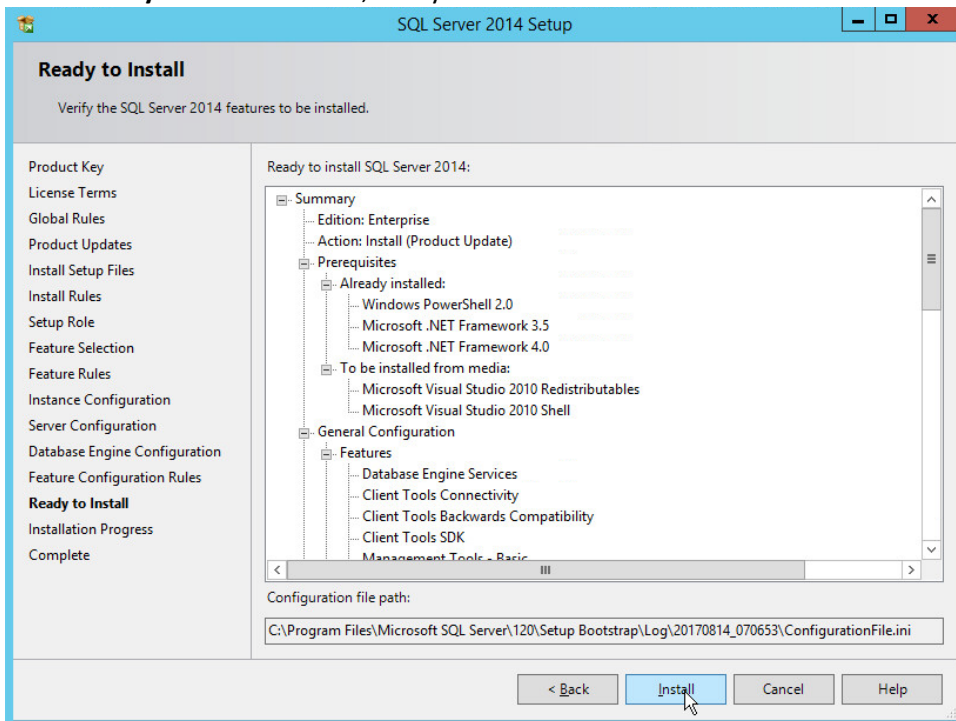
18. In the **Database Engine Configuration** section, make sure **Mixed Mode** is selected.

19. Add all desired users as Administrators under **Specify SQL Server Administrators** by pressing **Add Current User**.

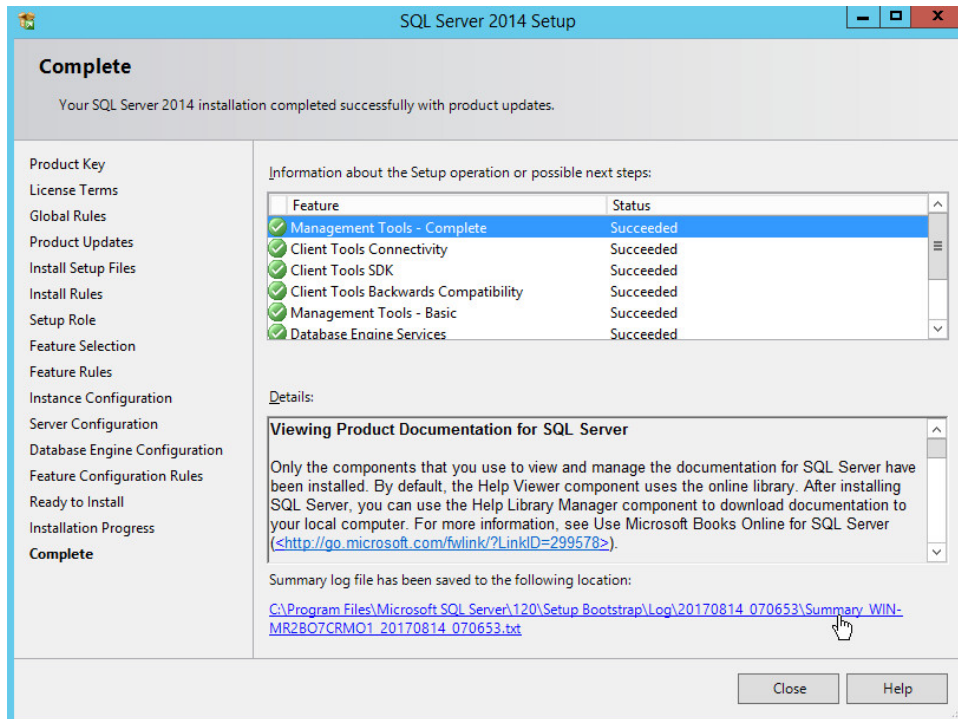
- For Domain accounts, type in **\$DOMAINNAME\USERNAME** into **Enter the object names to select** textbox.
- Click **OK**.
- For local computer accounts, click on **locations** and select the computers name.
- Click **OK**.
- Type the username into the **Enter the object names to select** textbox.
- Once you are finished adding users, click **Next**.



20. In the **Ready to install** section, verify the installation and click **Install**.

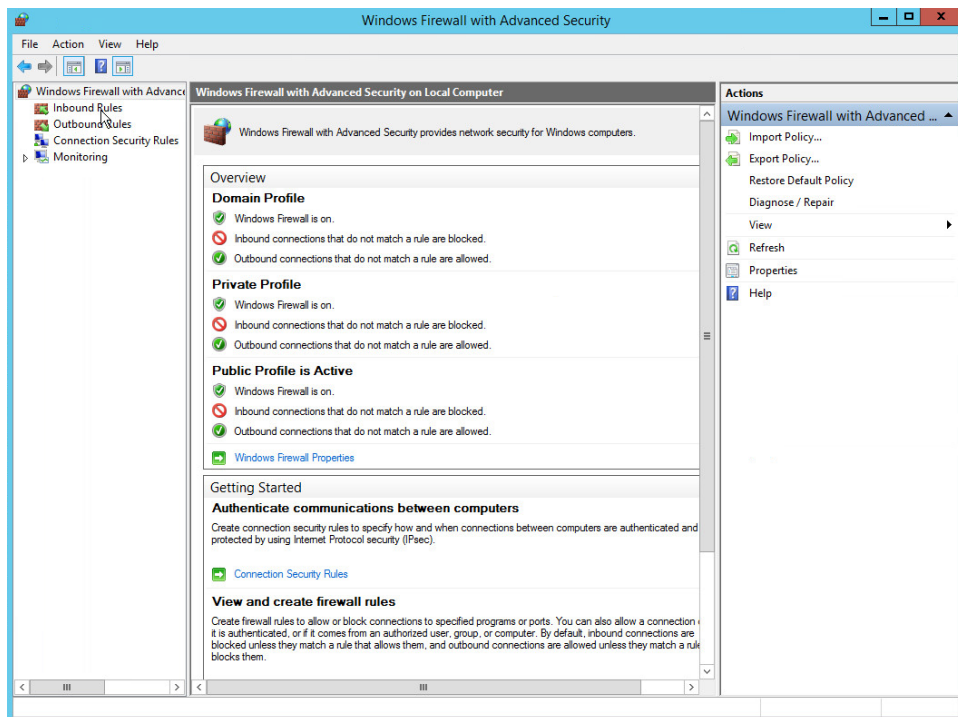


21. Wait for the install to finish.

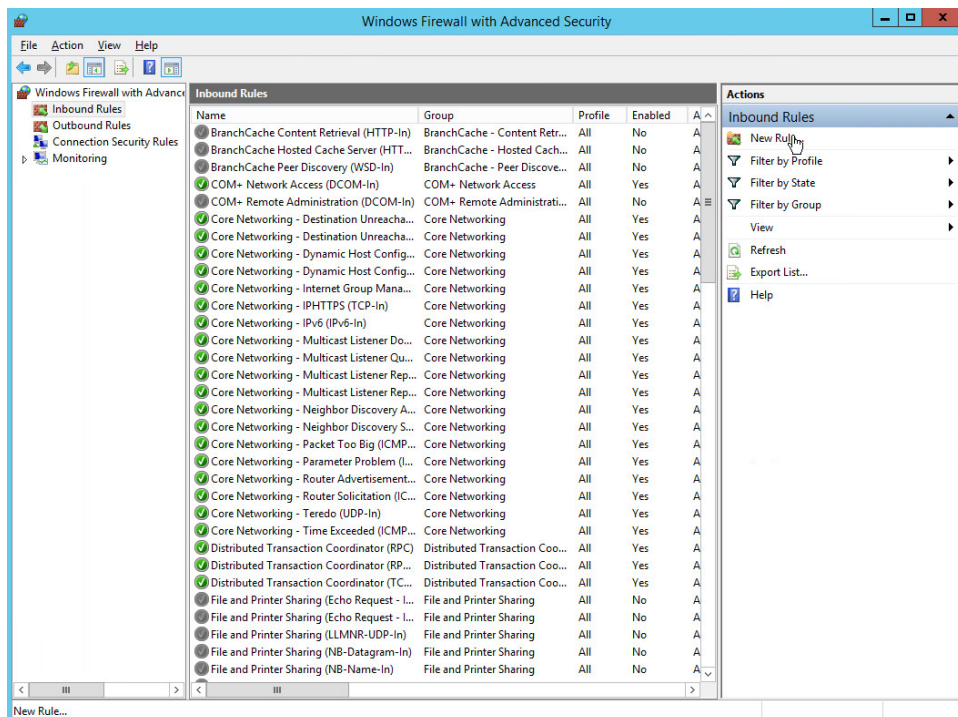


2.5.2 Open Port on Firewall

1. Open **Windows Firewall with Advanced Security**.



2. Click **Inbound Rules** and then **New Rule**.

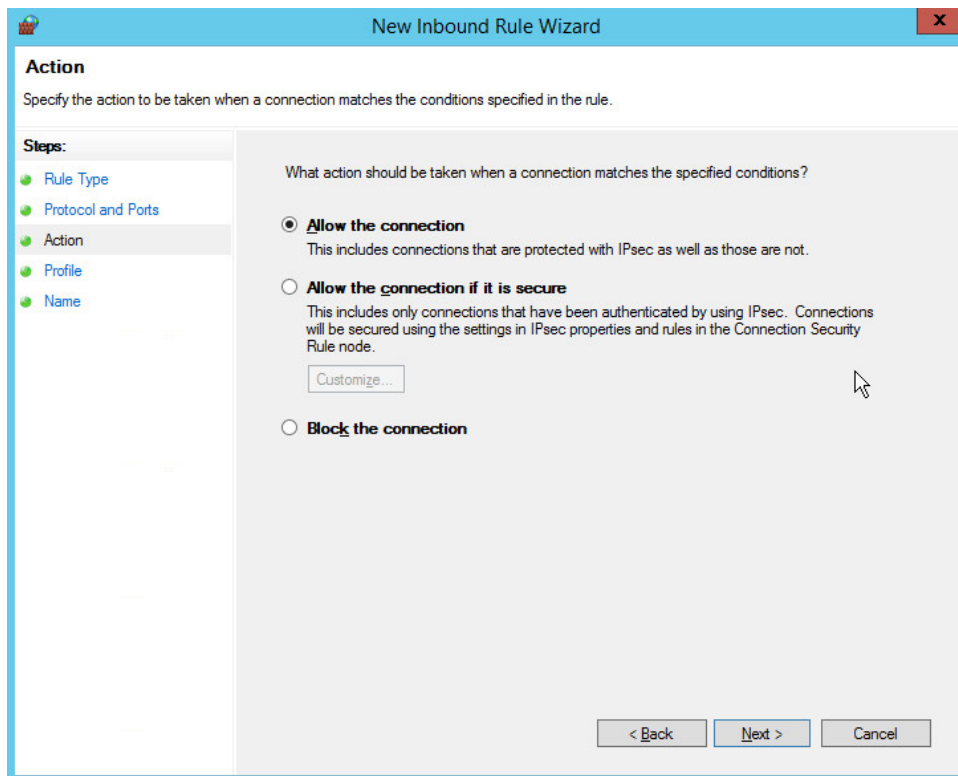


3. Select **Port**.

4. Click **Next**.
5. Select **TCP** and **Specific local ports**.
6. Type **1433** into the text field.

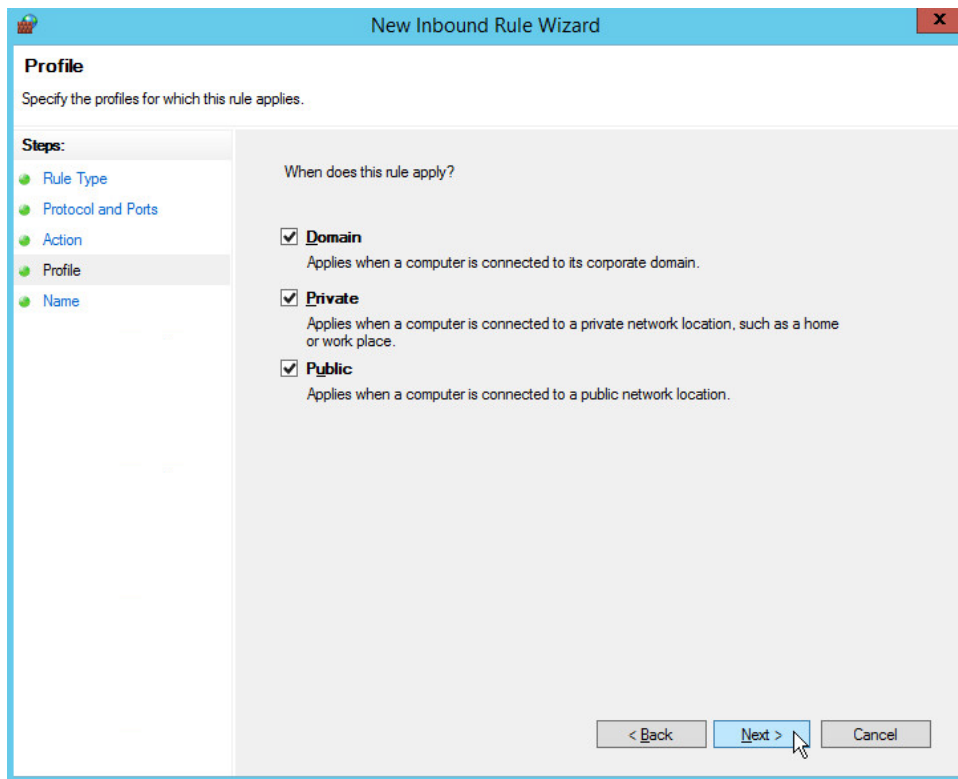
The screenshot shows the 'New Inbound Rule Wizard' window with the title bar 'New Inbound Rule Wizard' and a close button. The main area is titled 'Protocol and Ports' with the instruction 'Specify the protocols and ports to which this rule applies.' On the left, a 'Steps' pane lists: Rule Type, Protocol and Ports (selected), Action, Profile, and Name. The main content area contains two questions. The first is 'Does this rule apply to TCP or UDP?' with radio buttons for 'TCP' (selected) and 'UDP'. The second is 'Does this rule apply to all local ports or specific local ports?' with radio buttons for 'All local ports' and 'Specific local ports' (selected). Below the 'Specific local ports' selection is a text input field containing '1433' and an example text 'Example: 80, 443, 5000-5010'. At the bottom right are three buttons: '< Back', 'Next >' (highlighted with a mouse cursor), and 'Cancel'.

7. Click **Next**.
8. Select **Allow the connection**.

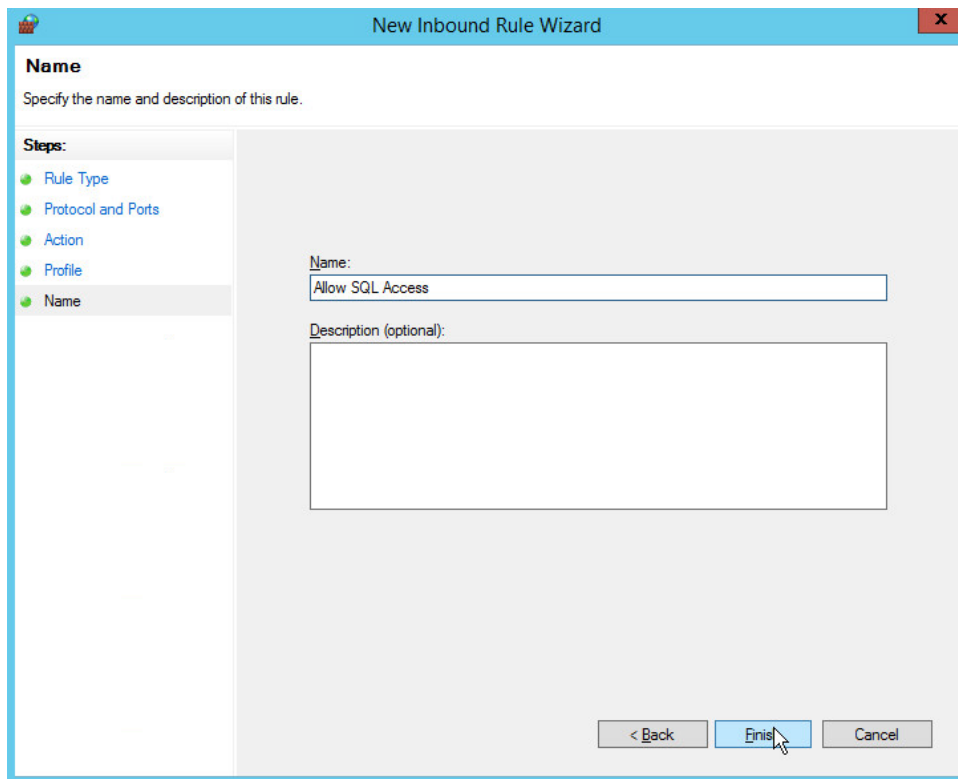


9. Click **Next**.

10. Select all applicable locations.



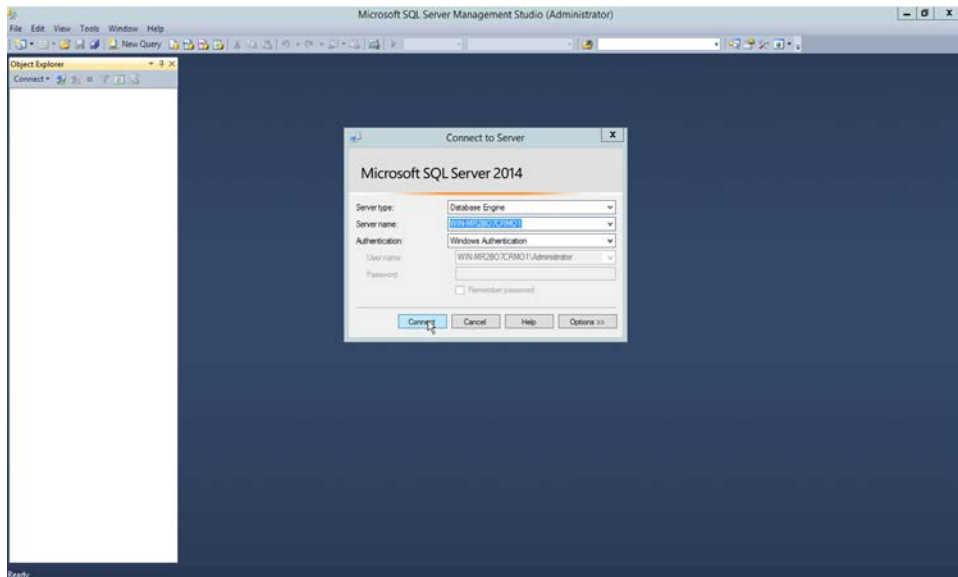
11. Click **Next**.
12. Name the rule **Allow SQL Access**.



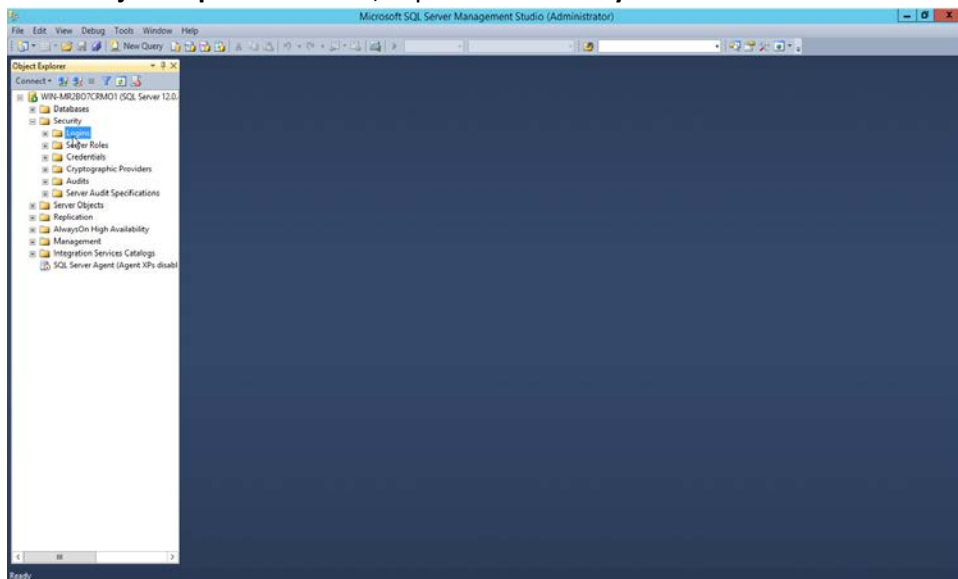
13. Click **Finish**.

2.5.3 Add a New Login to the Database

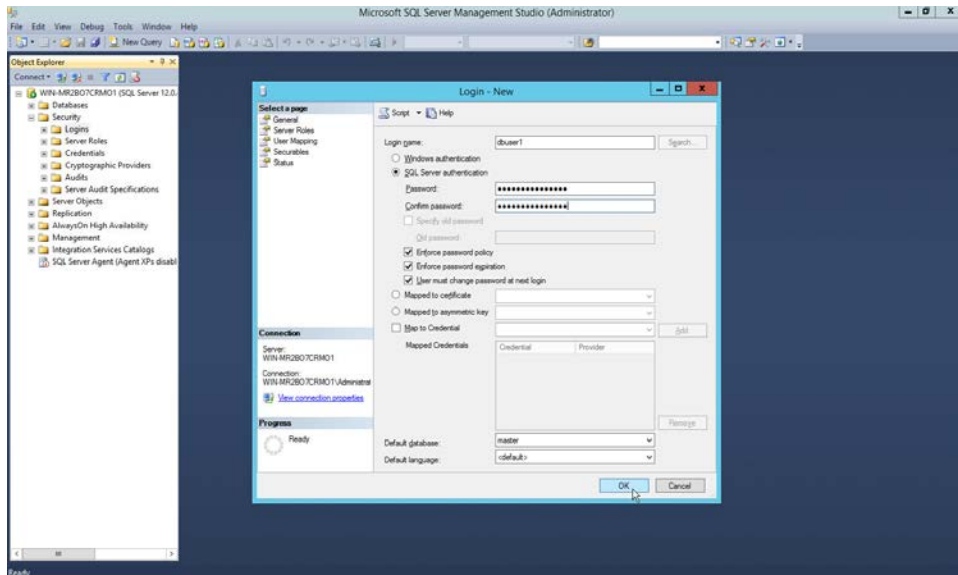
1. Open **SQL Server Management Studio**.



2. Hit **Connect** to connect to the database.
3. In the **Object Explorer** window, expand the **Security** folder.



4. Right click on the **Logins** folder and click **New Login....**
5. Input the desired user.



6. Click **OK**.

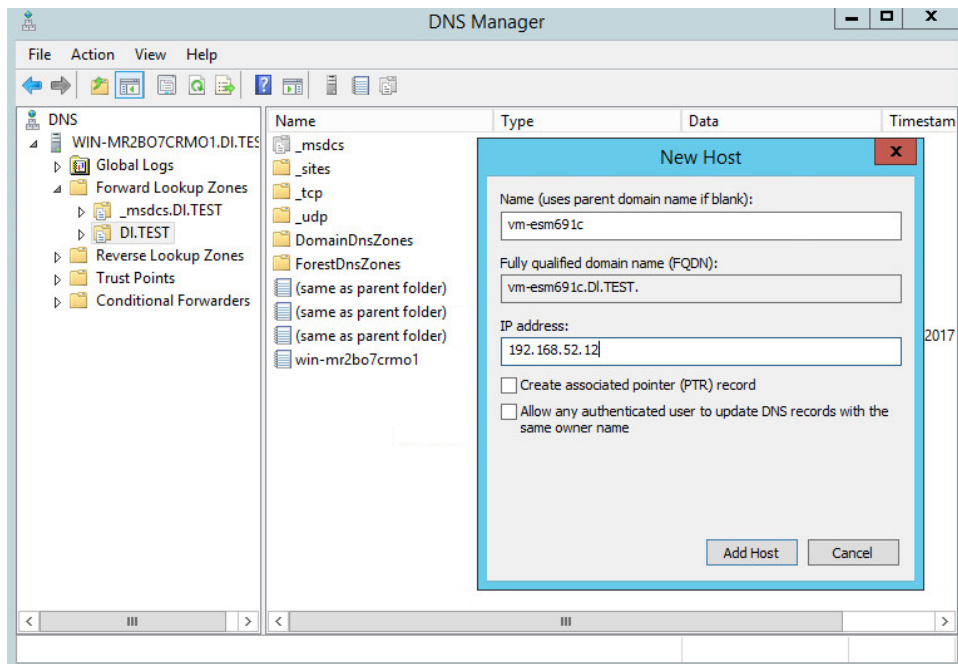
2.6 HPE ArcSight Enterprise Security Manager (ESM)

HPE ArcSight Enterprise Security Manager is primarily a log collection/analysis tool with features for sorting, filtering, correlating, and reporting information from logs. It is adaptable to logs generated by various systems, applications, and security solutions.

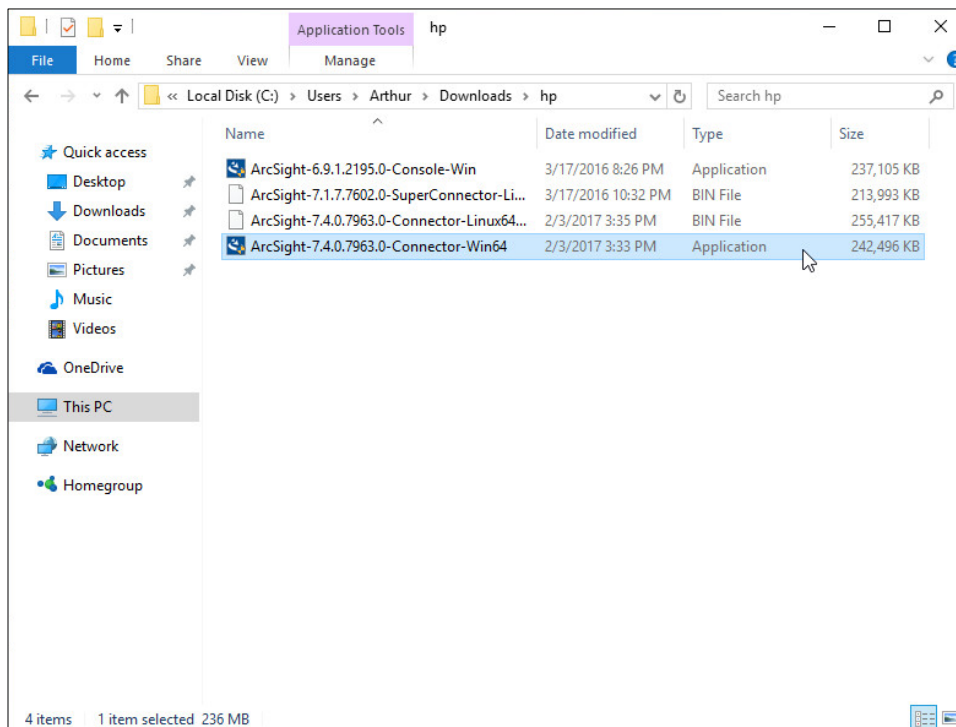
This installation guide assumes a pre-configured CentOS 7 Virtual Machine with ESM already installed and licensed. This section covers the installation and configuration process used to set up ArcSight agents on various machines.

2.6.1 Install Individual ArcSight Windows Connectors

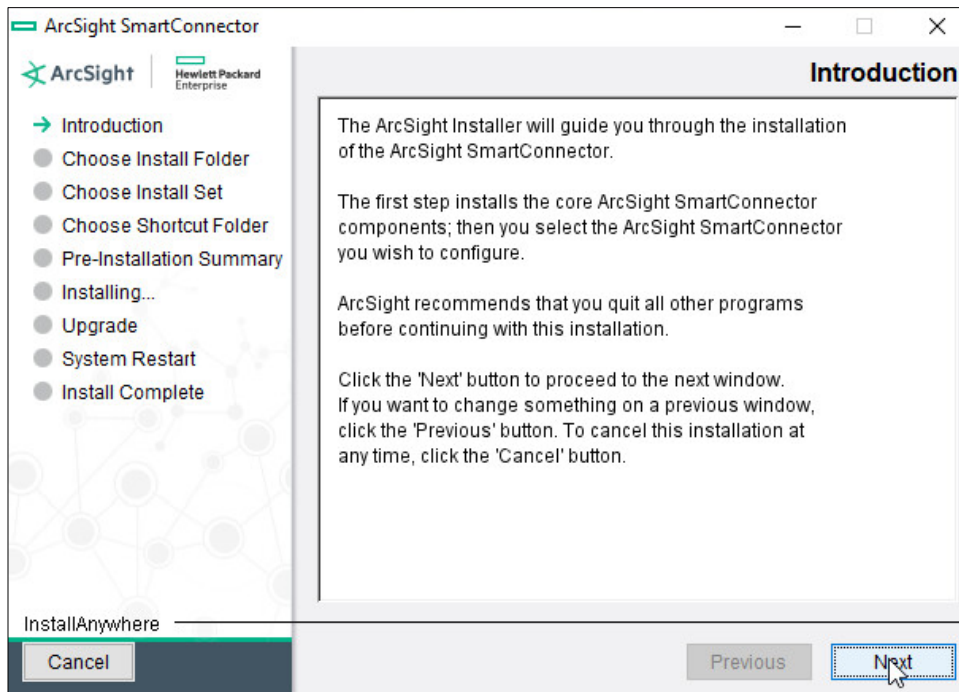
1. Log in to your DNS server.



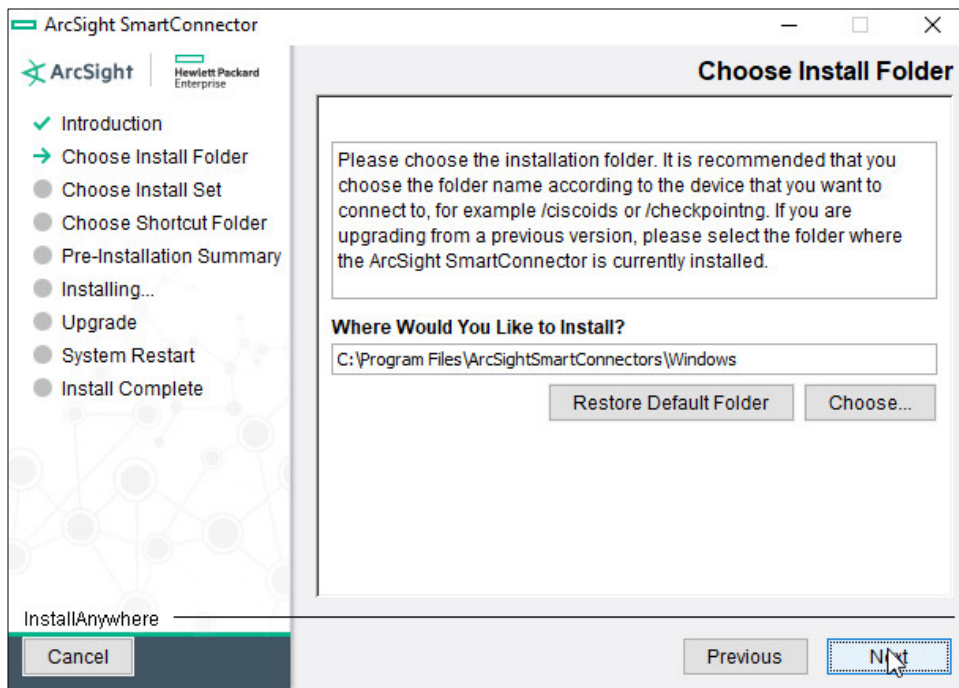
2. Add the host name of the ESM server *vm-esm691c* to the DNS list and associate it with the IP address of the ESM server.
3. Run the installation file **ArcSight-7.4.0.7963.0-Connector-Win64**.



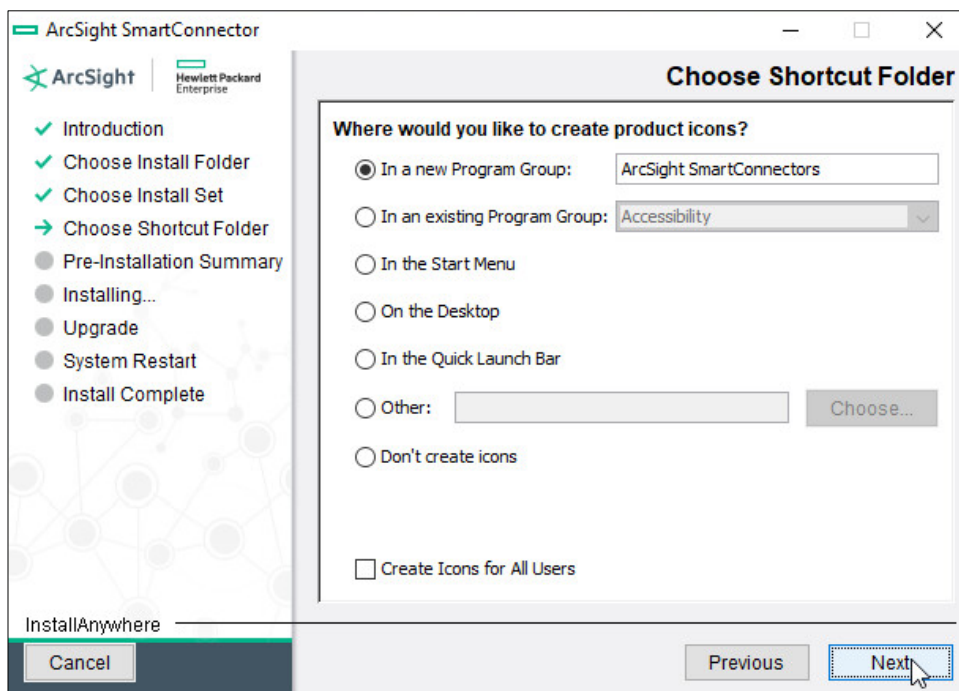
4. Wait for the initial setup to finish.



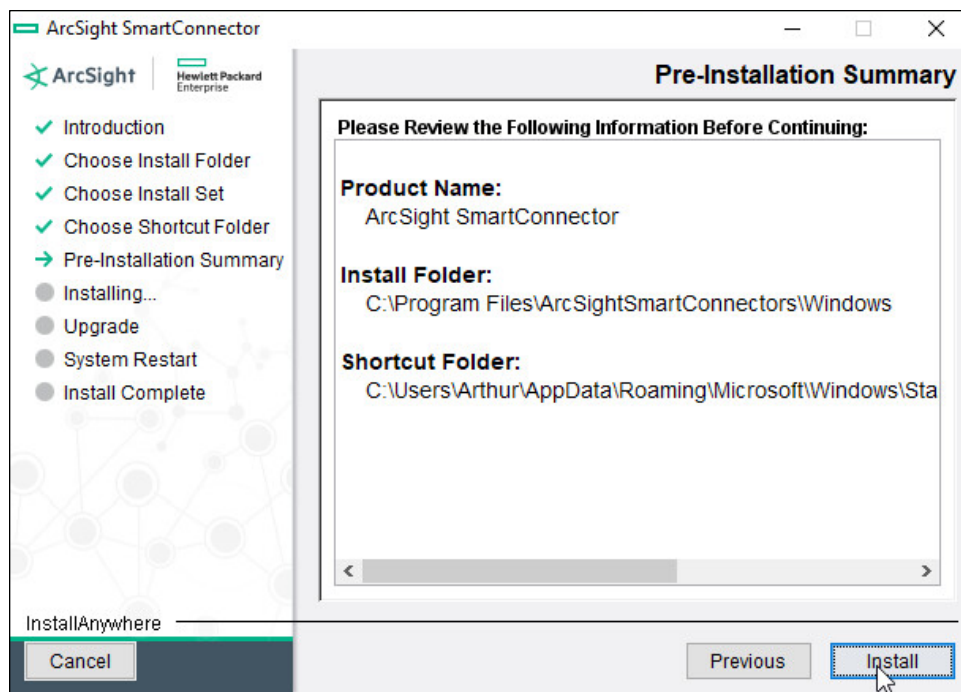
5. Click **Next**.
6. Choose a destination folder. Note: It is recommended to change the default destination folder to <default>\Windows. This is to avoid conflicts if you wish to install more than one connector.



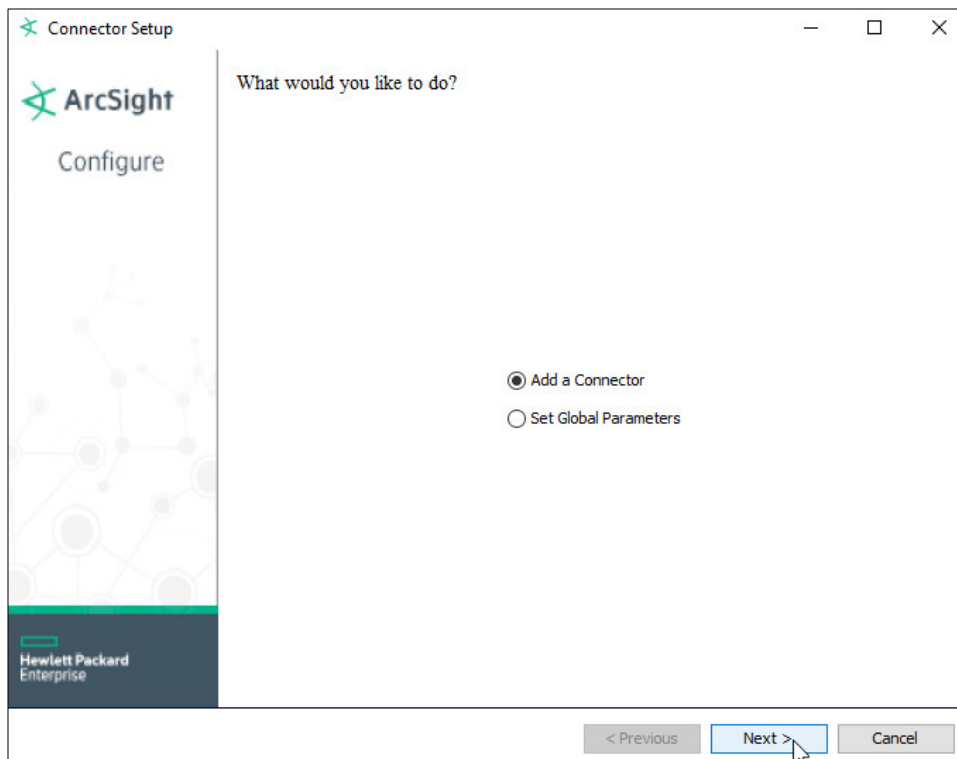
7. Click **Next**.



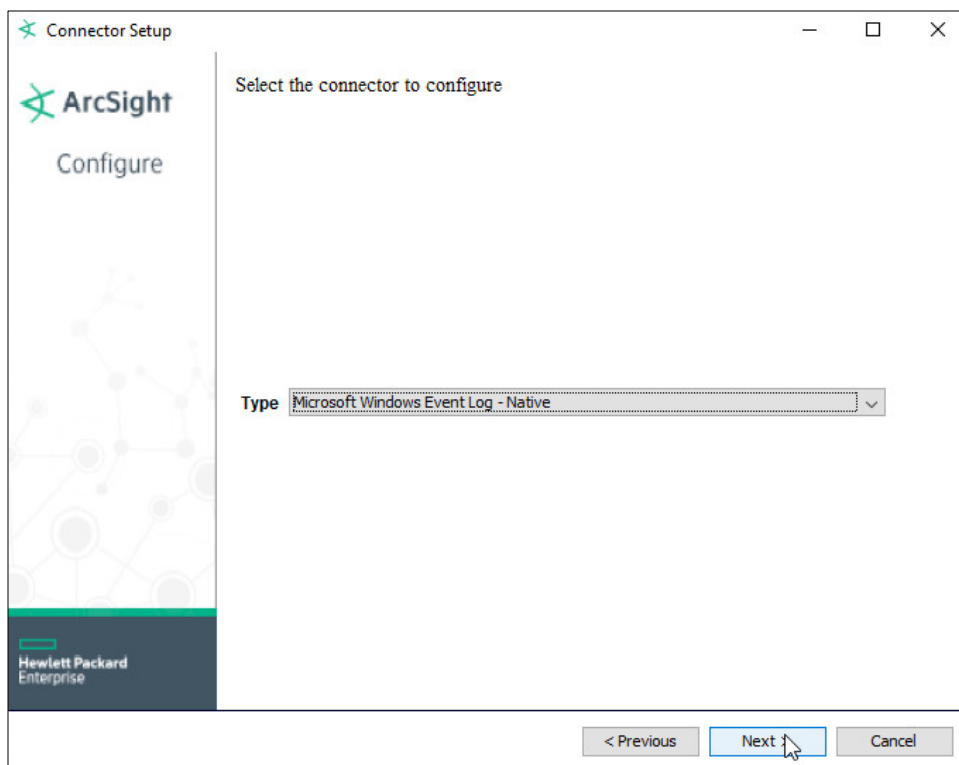
8. Click **Next**.



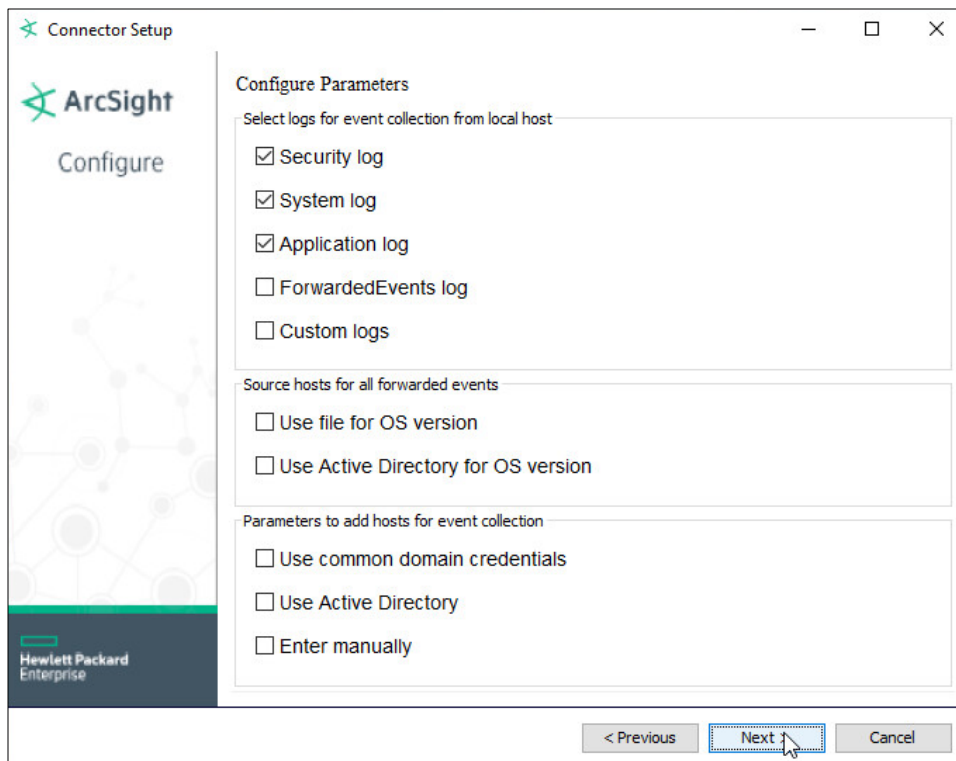
9. Click **Install**.
10. Wait for the installation to finish.



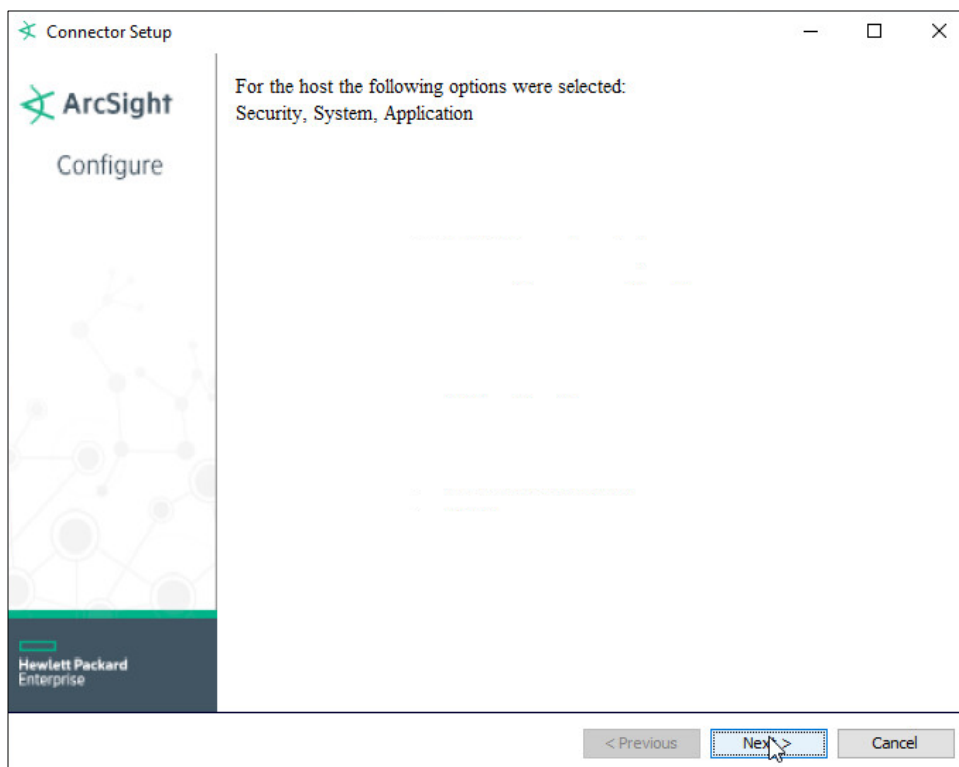
11. Select **Add a Connector**.
12. Click **Next**.
13. Choose **Microsoft Windows Event Log - Native** from the list.



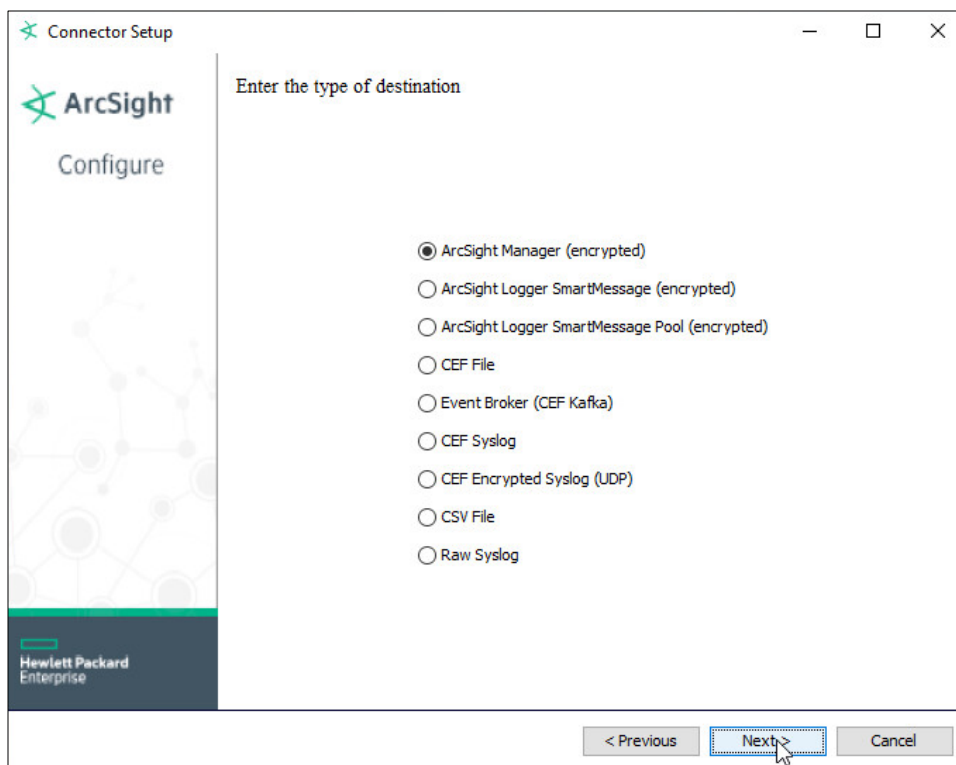
14. Click **Next**.
15. Check **Security log**, **System log**, and **Application Log**.



16. Click **Next**.



17. Click **Next**.
18. Choose **ArcSight Manager (encrypted)**.



19. Click **Next**.
20. For **Manager Hostname**, put **vm-esm691c**, or the hostname of your ESM server.
21. For **Manager Port**, put **8443** (or the port that ESM is running on) on the ESM server.
22. Enter the username and password used for logging into **ArcSight Command Center**. Default: (admin/password)

Connector Setup

ArcSight

Configure

Enter the destination parameters

Manager Hostname: vm-esm691c

Manager Port: 8443

User: admin

Password: ••••••••

AUP Master Destination: false

Filter Out All Events: false

Enable Demo CA: false

< Previous Next > Cancel

23. Click **Next**.
24. Set identifying details about the system to help identify the connector (include a value for **Name**; the rest is optional).

Connector Setup

ArcSight

Configure

Enter the connector details

Name: Windows Client Connector

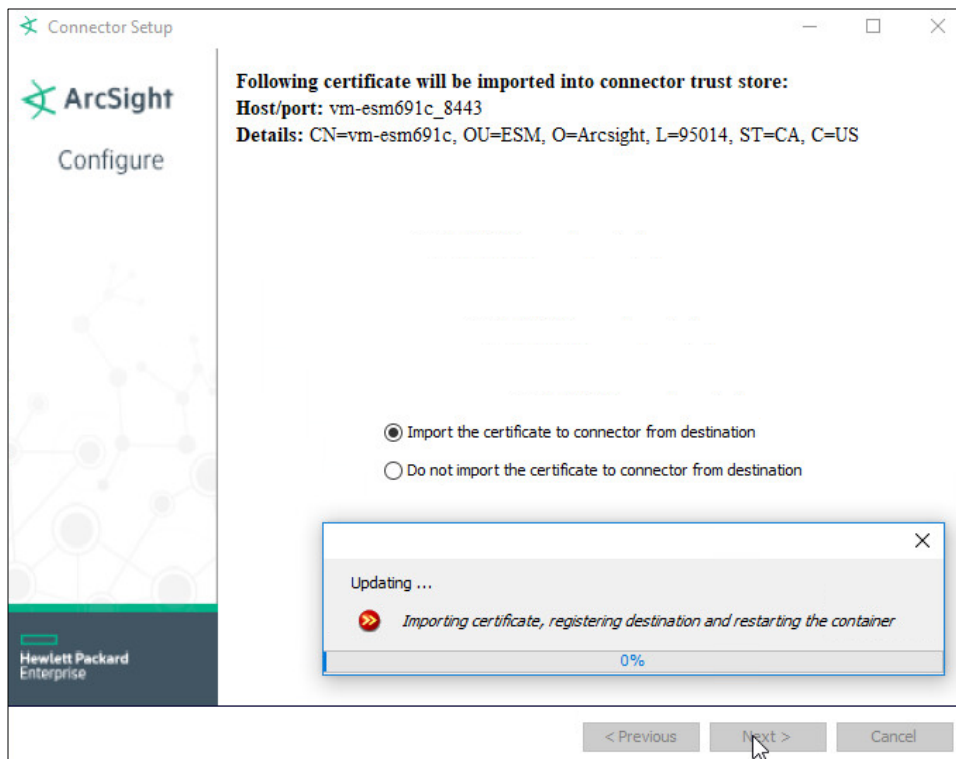
Location:

DeviceLocation:

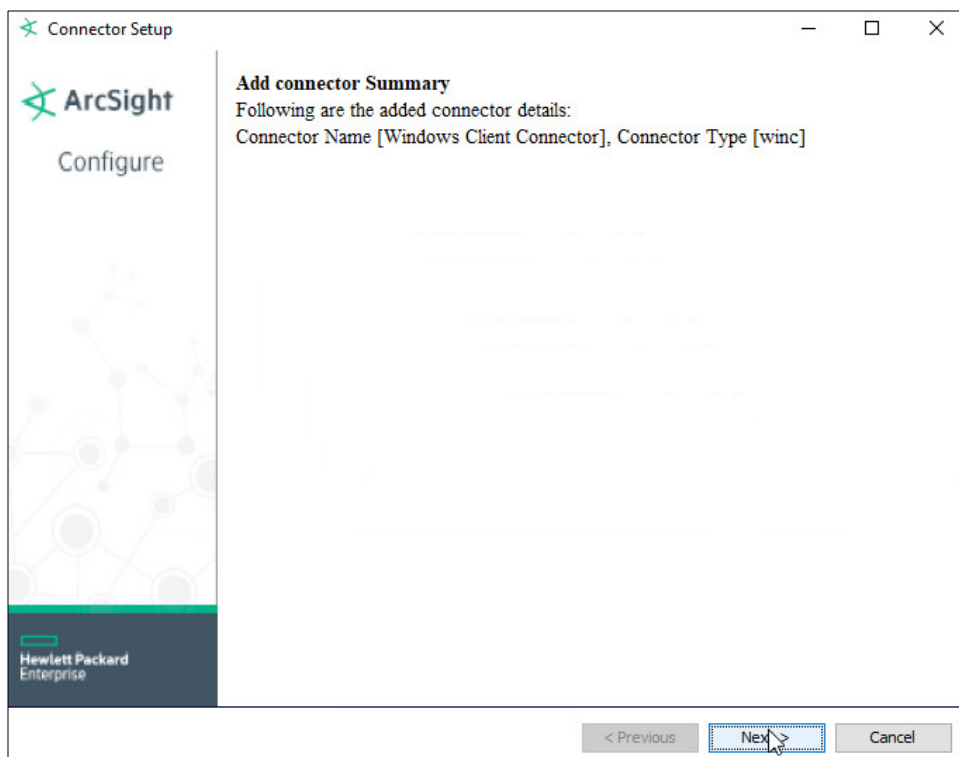
Comment: This forwards logs from this machine to ESM

< Previous Next > Cancel

25. Click **Next**.
26. Select **Import the certificate to connector from destination**. This will fail if the **Manager Hostname** does not match the hostname of the Virtual Machine.

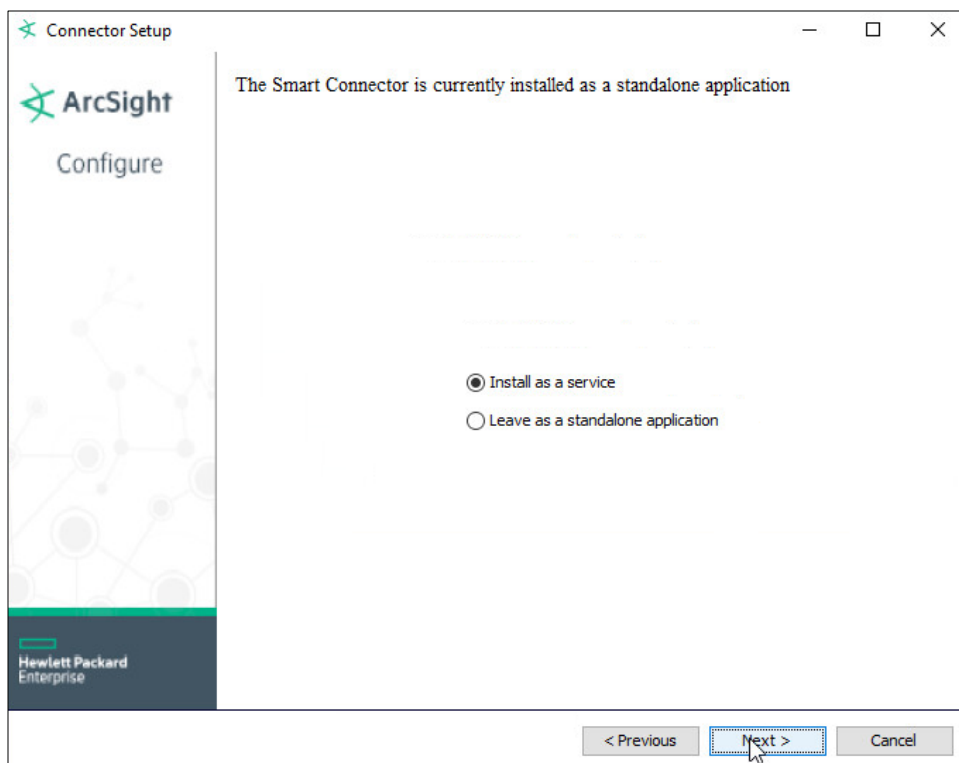


27. Click **Next**.

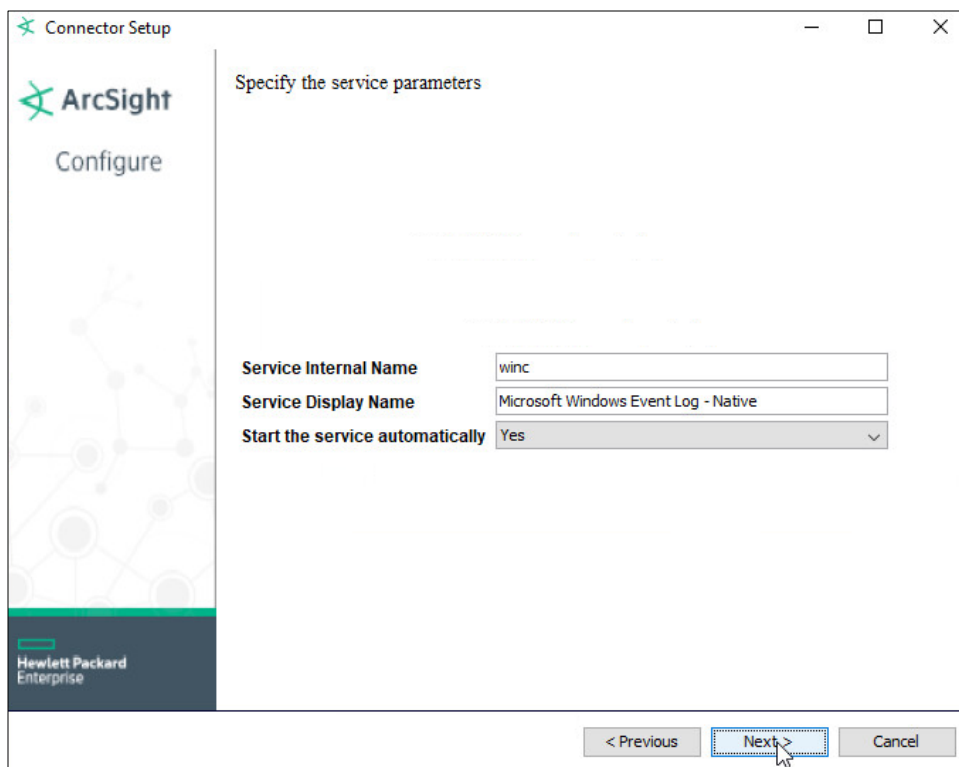


28. Click **Next**.

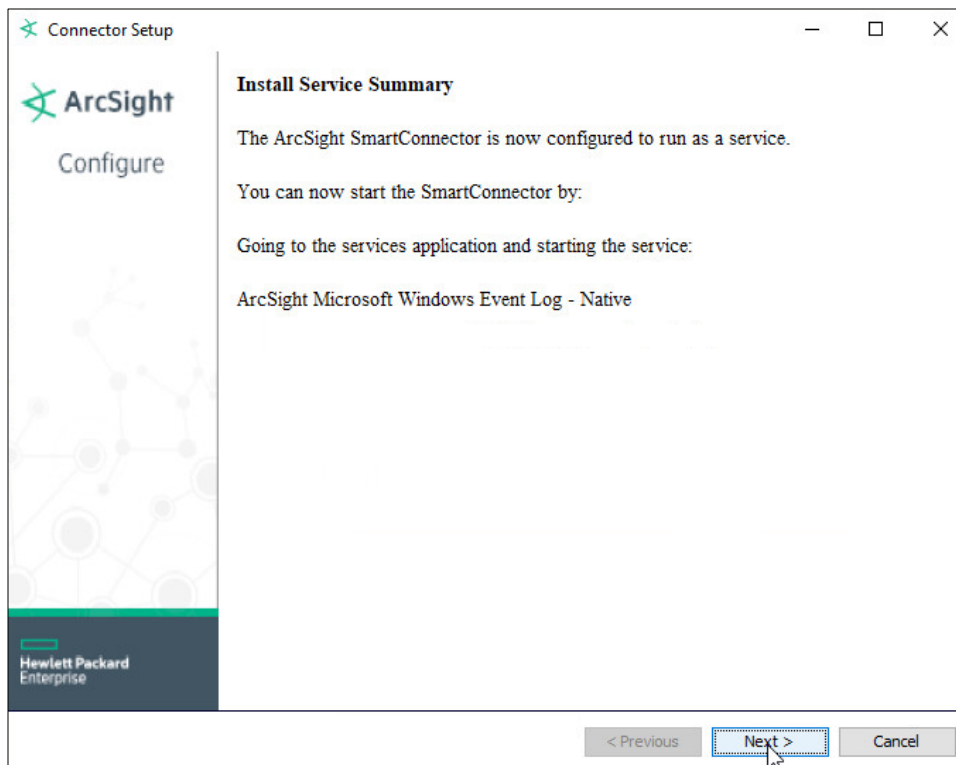
29. Choose **Install as a service**.



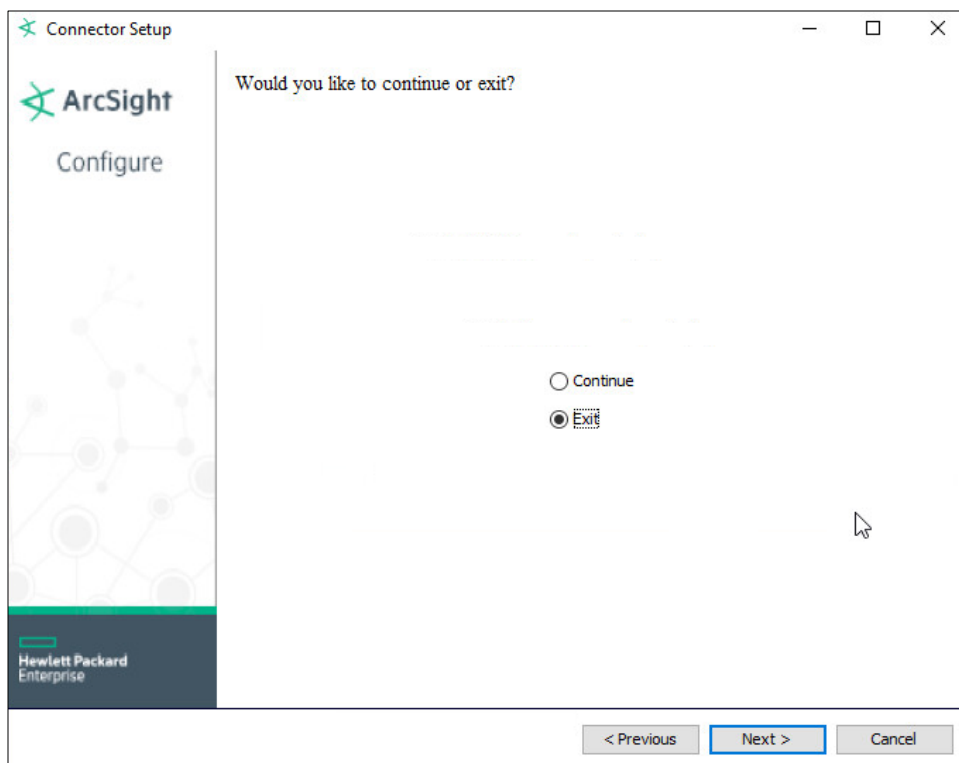
30. Click **Next**.



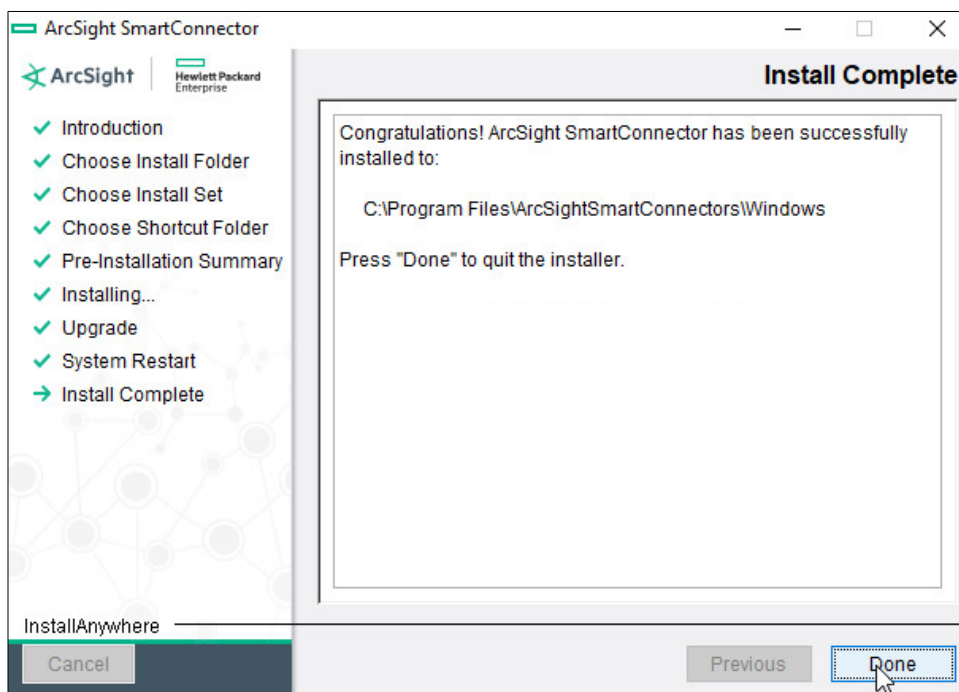
31. Click **Next**.



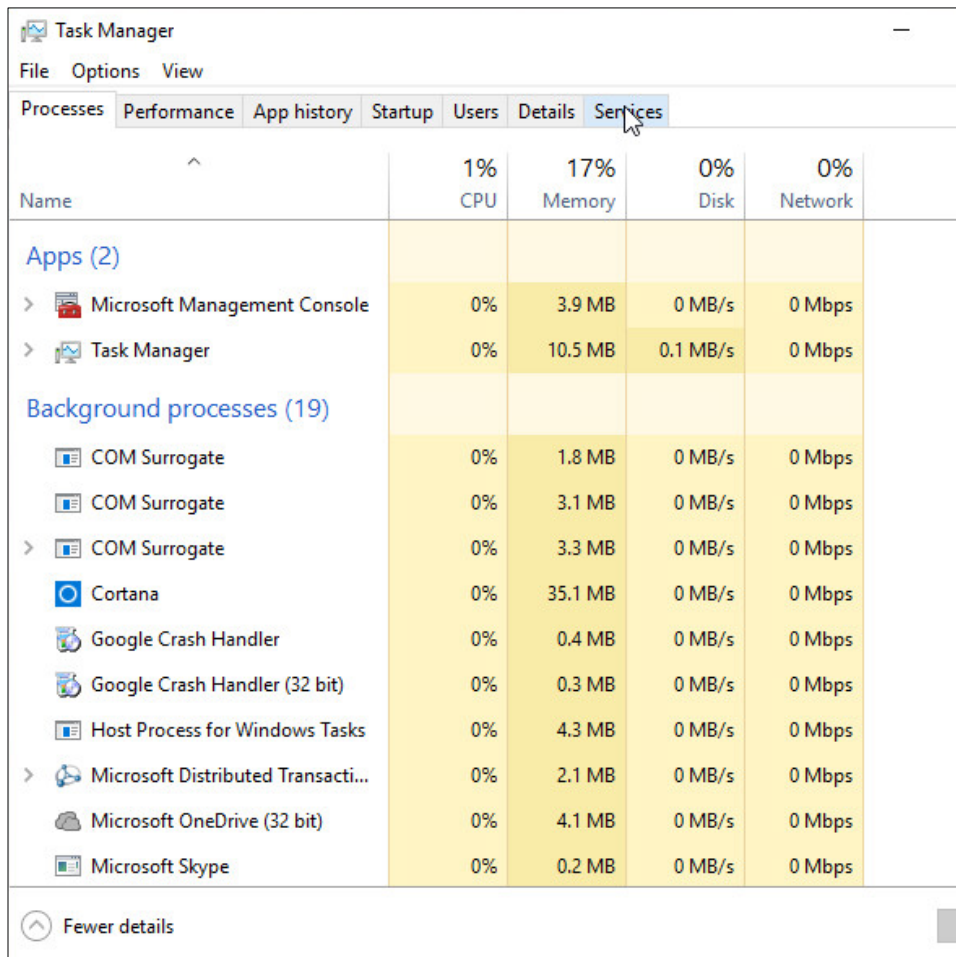
32. Click **Next**.
33. Choose **Exit**.



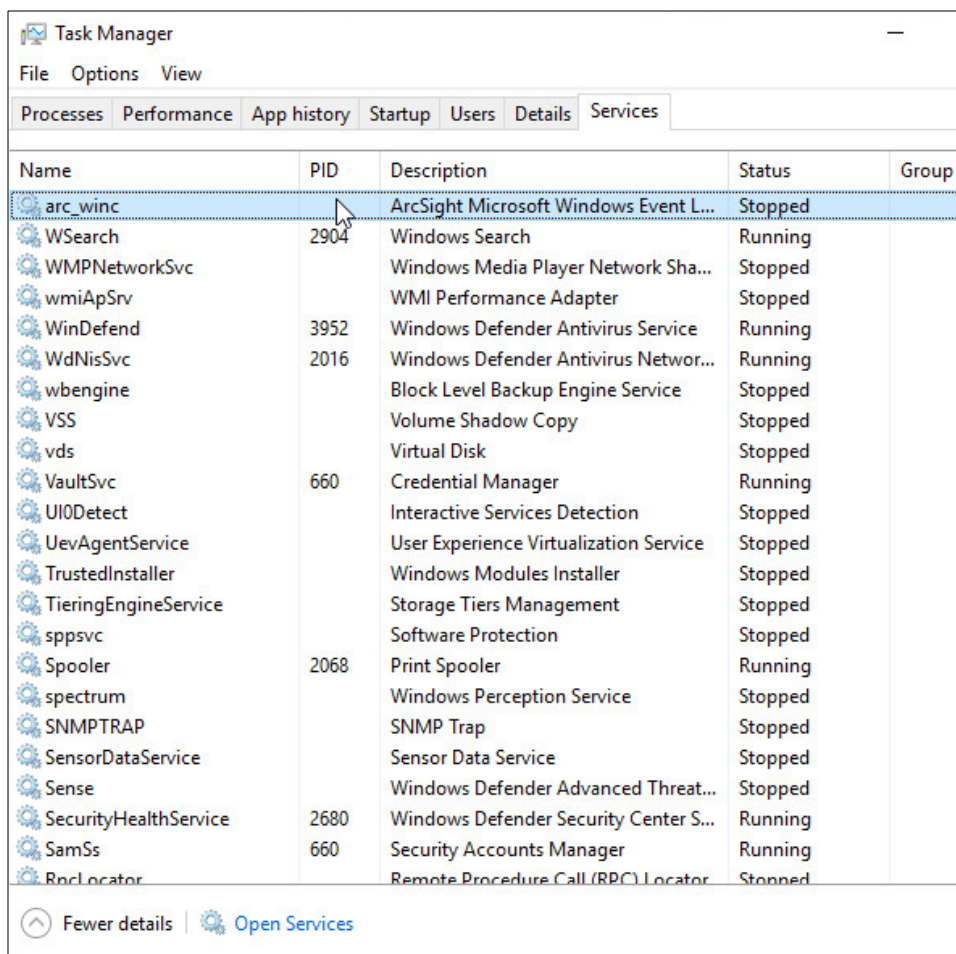
34. Click **Next**.



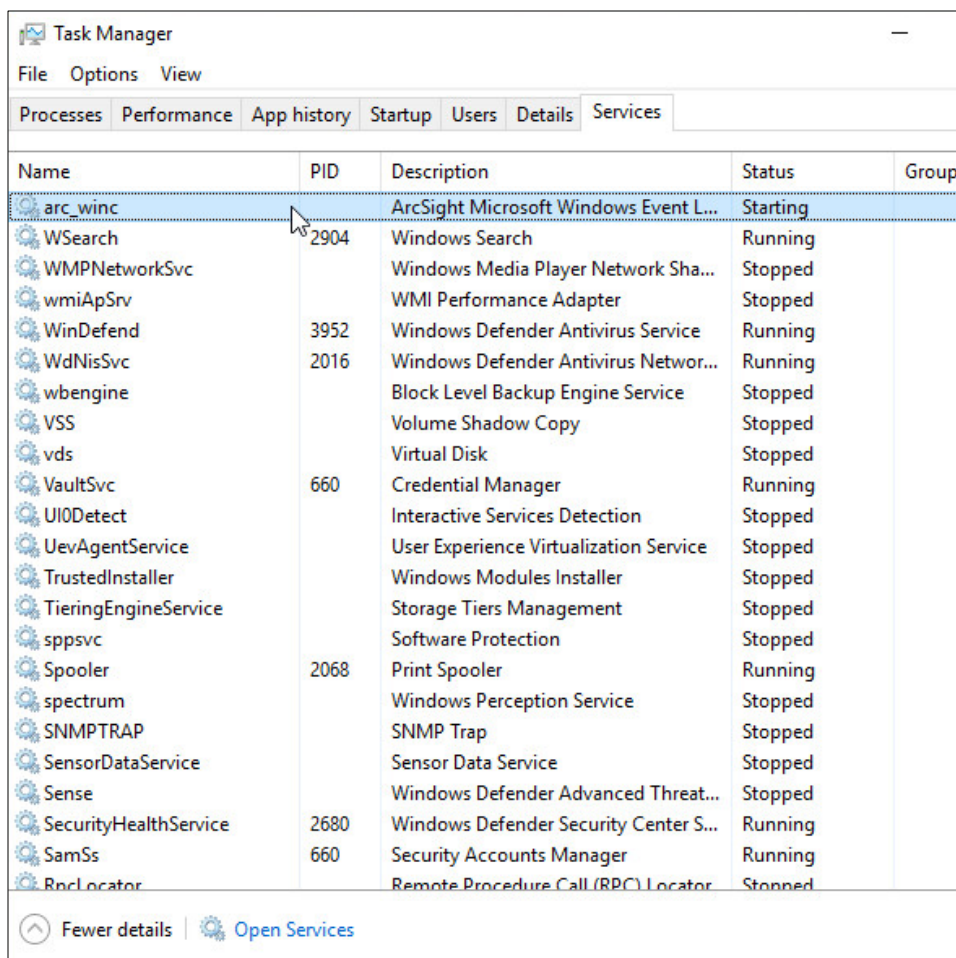
35. Click **Done**.
36. Open **Task Manager**.
37. Click **More Details**.



38. Go to the **Services** tab.
39. Find the service just created for ArcSight and right click it.



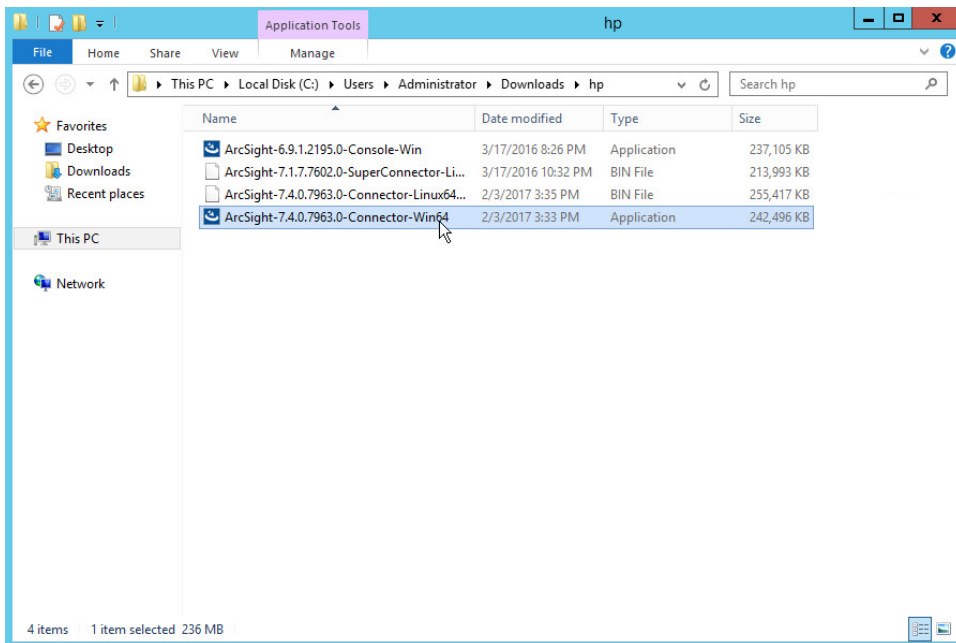
40. Choose **Start**.



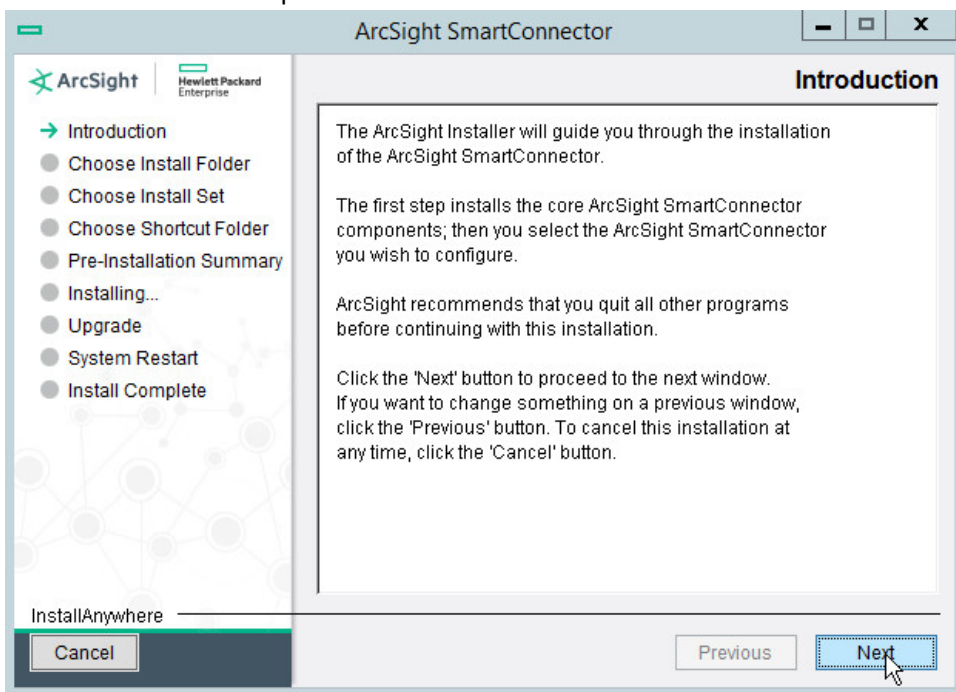
41. The machine will now report its logs to ArcSight ESM.

2.6.2 Install a Connector Server for ESM on Windows 2012 R2

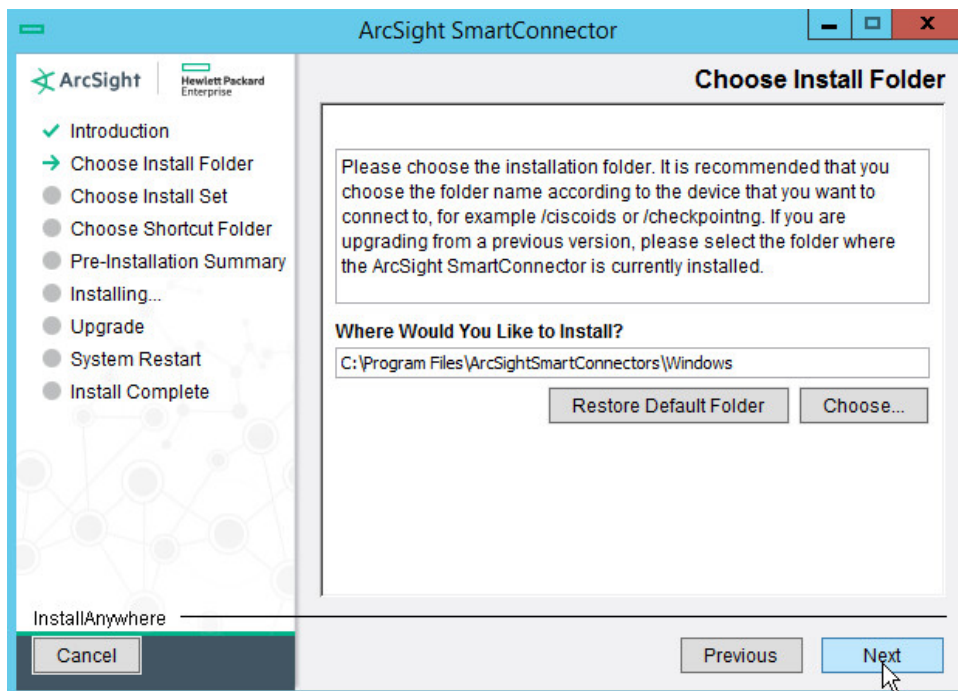
1. Run the installation file **ArcSight-7.4.0.7963.0-Connector-Win64**.



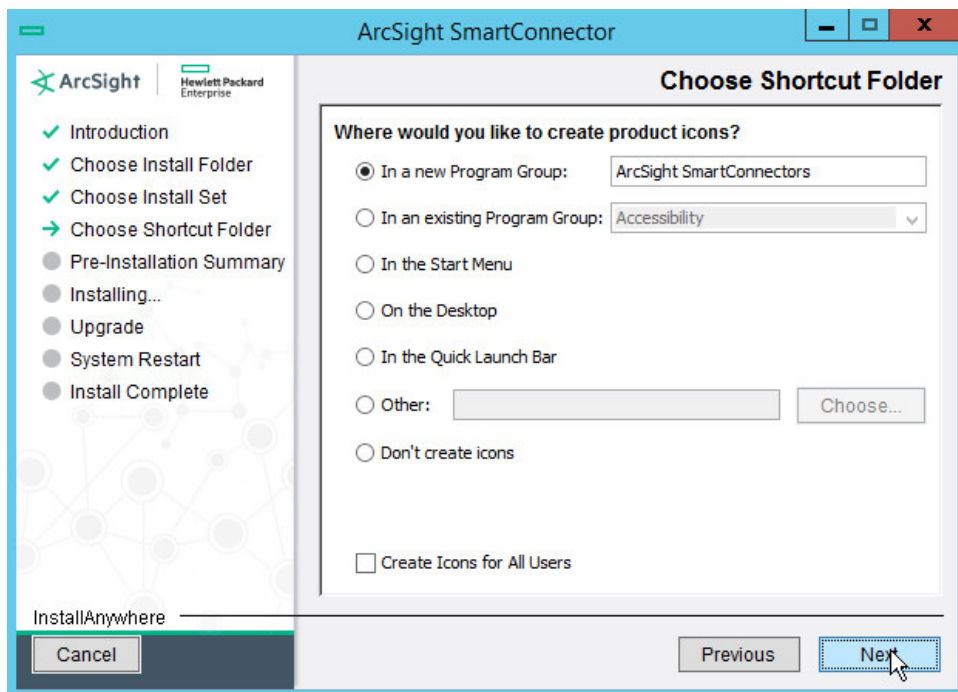
- Wait for the initial setup to finish.



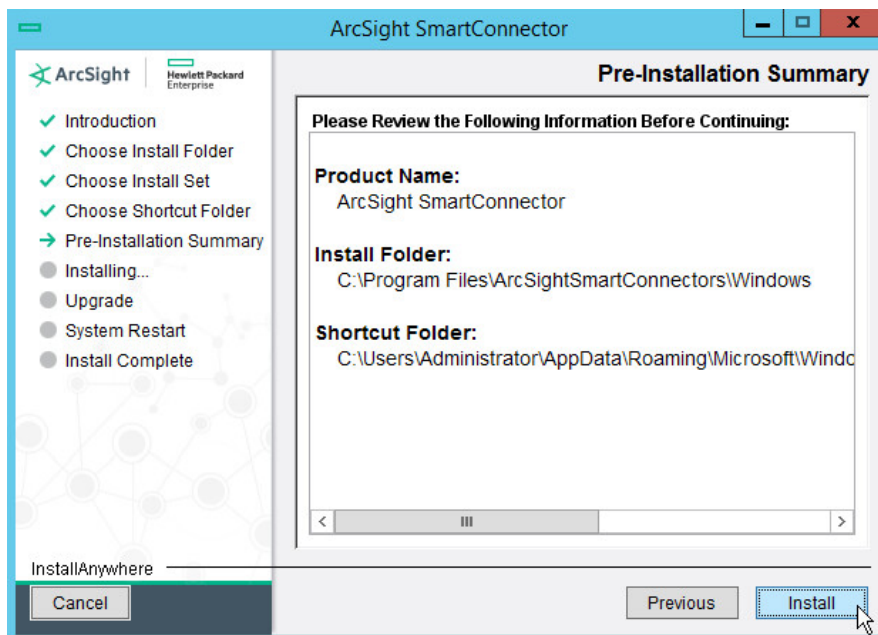
- Click **Next**.
- Choose a destination folder. Note: It is recommended to change the default destination folder to <default>\Windows. This is to avoid conflicts if you wish to install more than one connector.



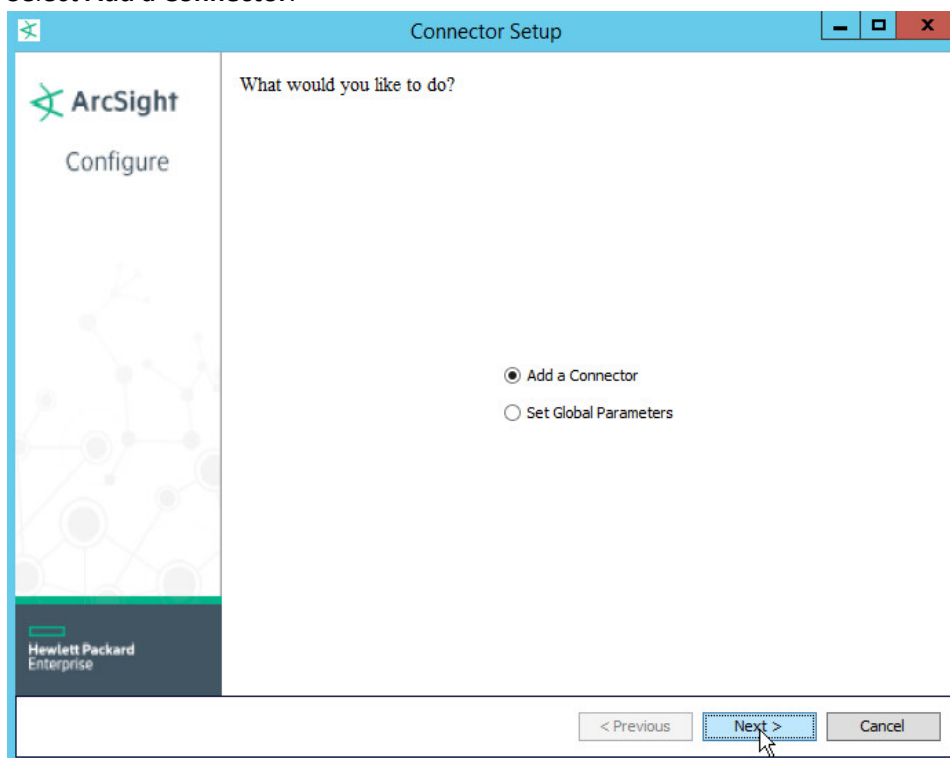
5. Click **Next**.



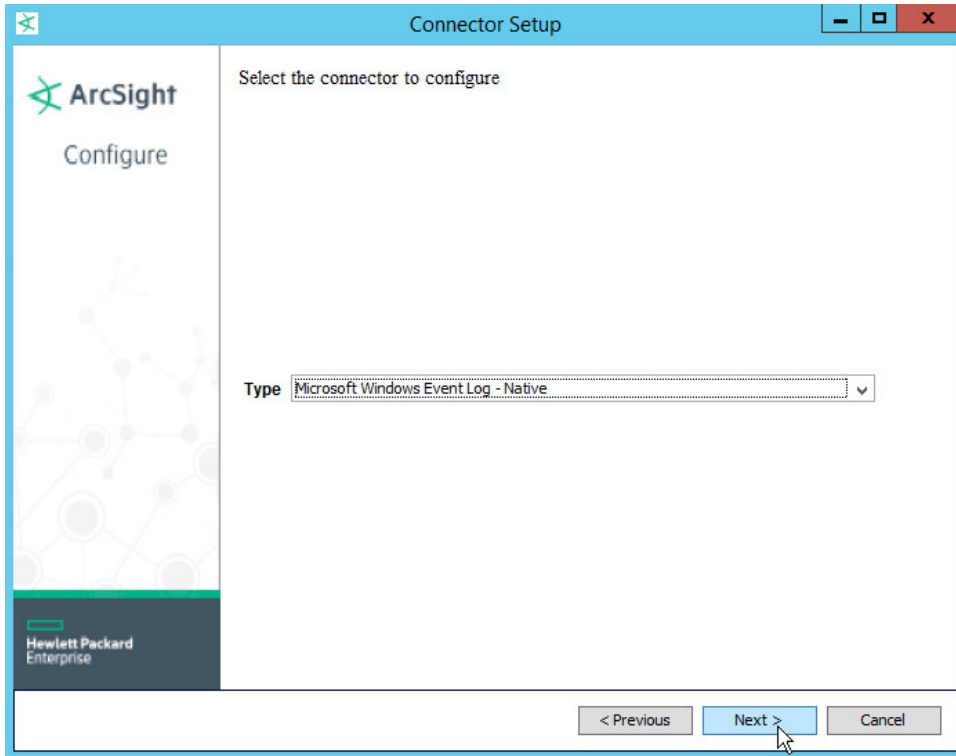
6. Click **Next**.



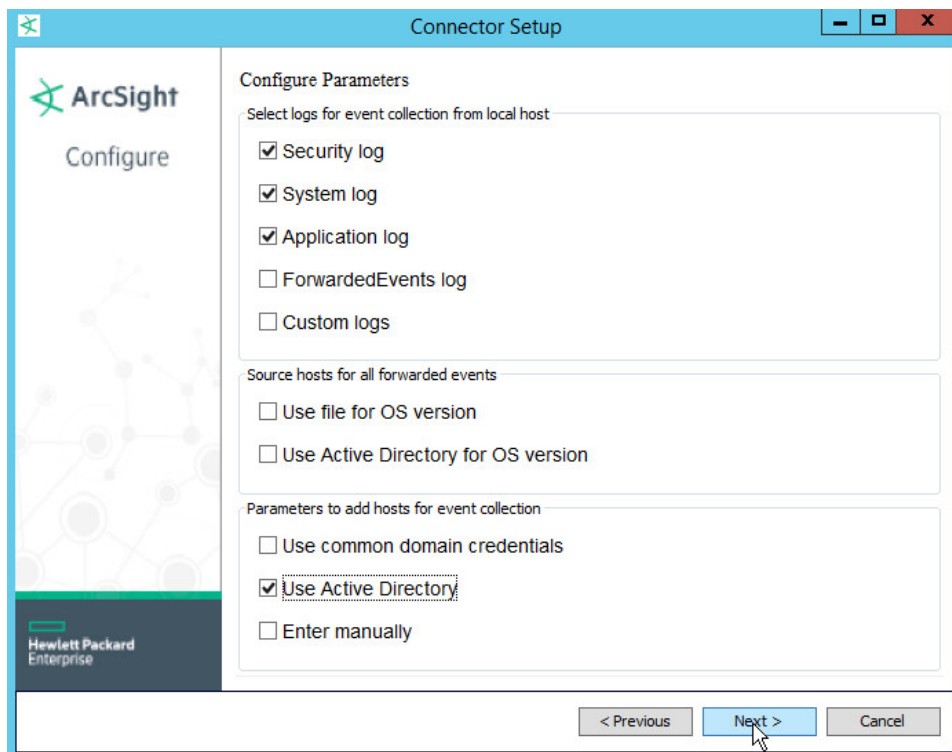
7. Click **Install**.
8. Wait for the installation to finish.
9. Select **Add a Connector**.



10. Click **Next**.
11. Choose **Microsoft Windows Event Log - Native** from the list.



12. Click **Next**.
13. Check **Security log, System log, Application Log**.
14. Check **Use Active Directory**.



15. Click **Next**.
16. Fill out the form with the appropriate information for your Active Directory server. It is recommended to create an account on Active Directory specifically for ArcSight.
17. Select **Replace Hosts** for **Use Active Directory host results for**.

Connector Setup

Enter the parameter details

Domain Name: DI

Domain User Name: arcsight_admin

Domain User Password:

Active Directory Server: 192.168.52.11

Active Directory Filter: (&(cn=*)(operatingsystem=*)(whencreated=*))

Active Directory Protocol: non_ssl

Use Active Directory host results for: Replace Hosts

< Previous **Next** Cancel

18. Click **Next**.

19. Select all the event types you would like forwarded from each machine.

Connector Setup

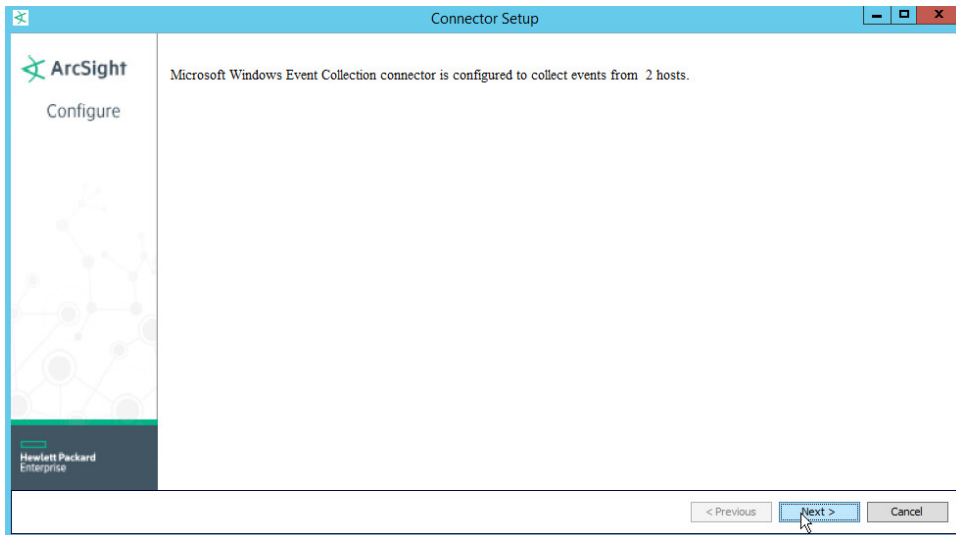
Enter the device details

	Host N...	Domai...	User ...	Passw...	Windo...	Is WEC	Security	System	Applic...	Forwa...	Custo...	Filter	Locale	Encoding
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WIN-M...			*****...	Window...	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		*	en_US	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	192.16...			*****...	Window...	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		*	en_US	UTF-8

Add Import Export

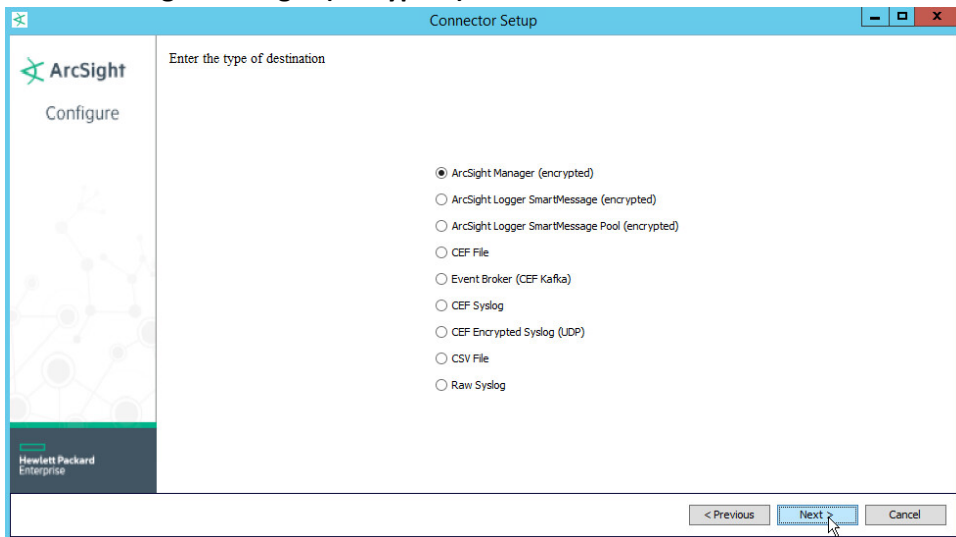
< Previous **Next >** Cancel

20. Click **Next**.



21. Click **Next**.

22. Choose **ArcSight Manager (encrypted)**.



23. Click **Next**.

24. For **Manager Hostname**, use **vm-esm691c** or the hostname of your ESM server.

25. For **Manager Port**, use **8443** (or the port that ESM is running on) on the ESM server.

26. Enter the username and password used for logging into **ArcSight Command Center**. Default: (admin/password)

The screenshot shows the 'Connector Setup' window with the title bar 'Connector Setup'. On the left is the ArcSight logo and a 'Configure' button. The main area is titled 'Enter the destination parameters'. It contains the following fields:

- Manager Hostname: vm-esm691c
- Manager Port: 8443
- User: admin
- Password: [masked with dots]
- AUP Master Destination: false (dropdown)
- Filter Out All Events: false (dropdown)
- Enable Demo CA: false (dropdown)

At the bottom right are three buttons: '< Previous', 'Next >', and 'Cancel'. A mouse cursor is clicking the 'Next >' button.

27. Click **Next**.

28. Set identifying details about the system to help identify the connector (include **Name**; the rest is optional).

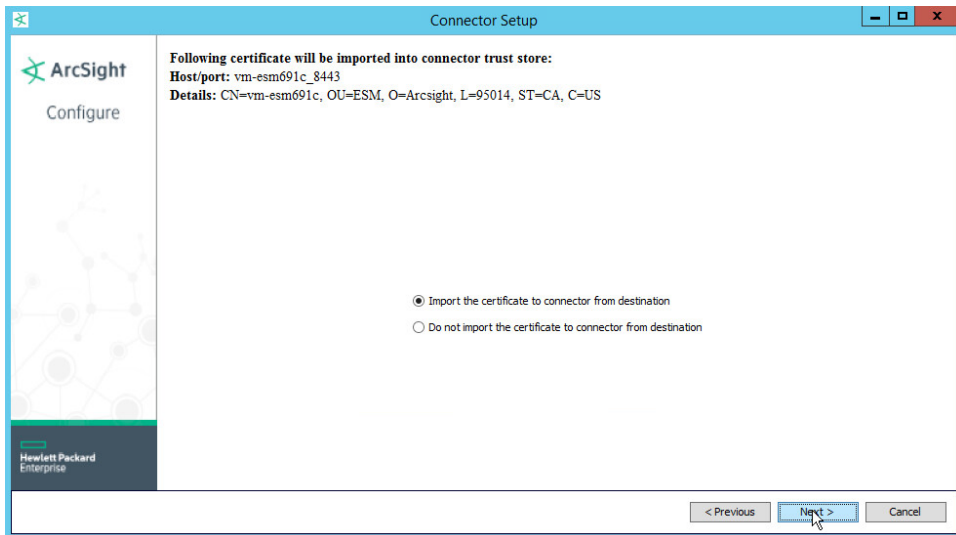
The screenshot shows the 'Connector Setup' window with the title bar 'Connector Setup'. On the left is the ArcSight logo and a 'Configure' button. The main area is titled 'Enter the connector details'. It contains the following fields:

- Name: Windows Connector Server
- Location: [empty]
- DeviceLocation: [empty]
- Comment: This server collects logs from other Windows machines via Active Directory

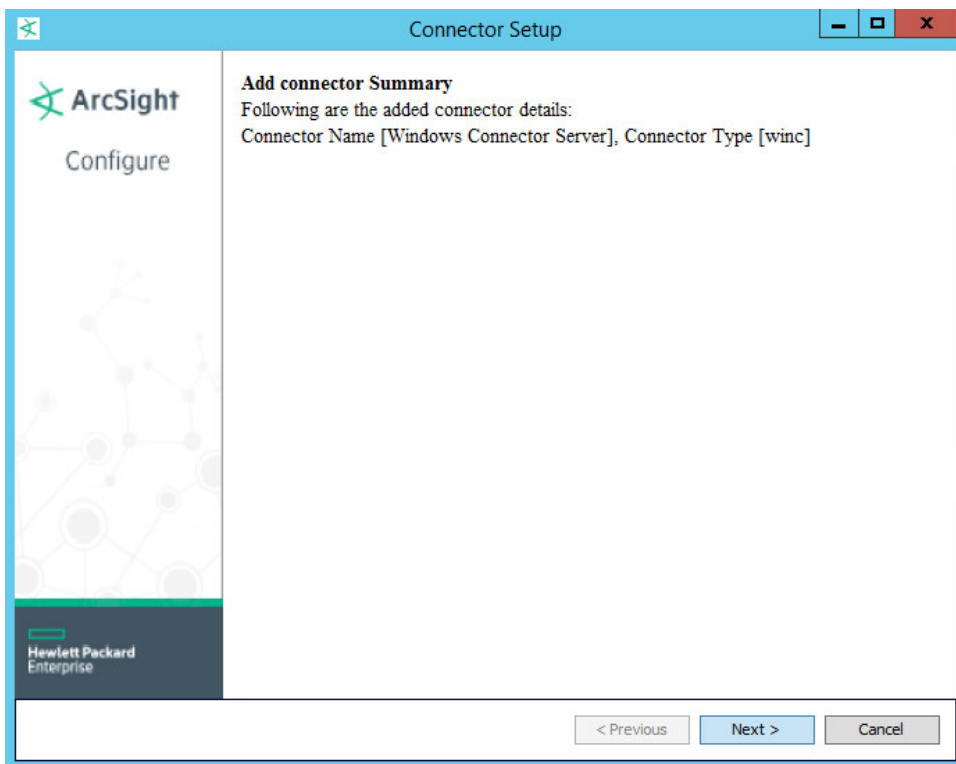
At the bottom right are three buttons: '< Previous', 'Next >', and 'Cancel'. A mouse cursor is hovering over the 'Next >' button.

29. Click **Next**.

30. Select **Import the certificate to connector from destination**. This will fail if the **Manager Hostname** does not match the hostname of the VM.

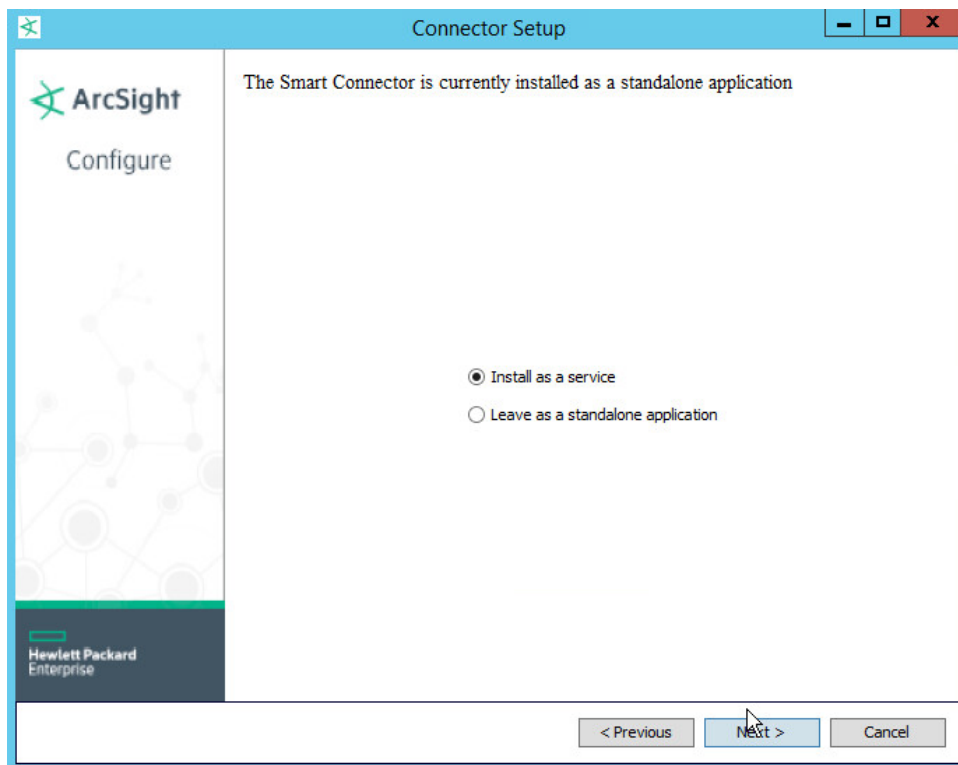


31. Click **Next**.

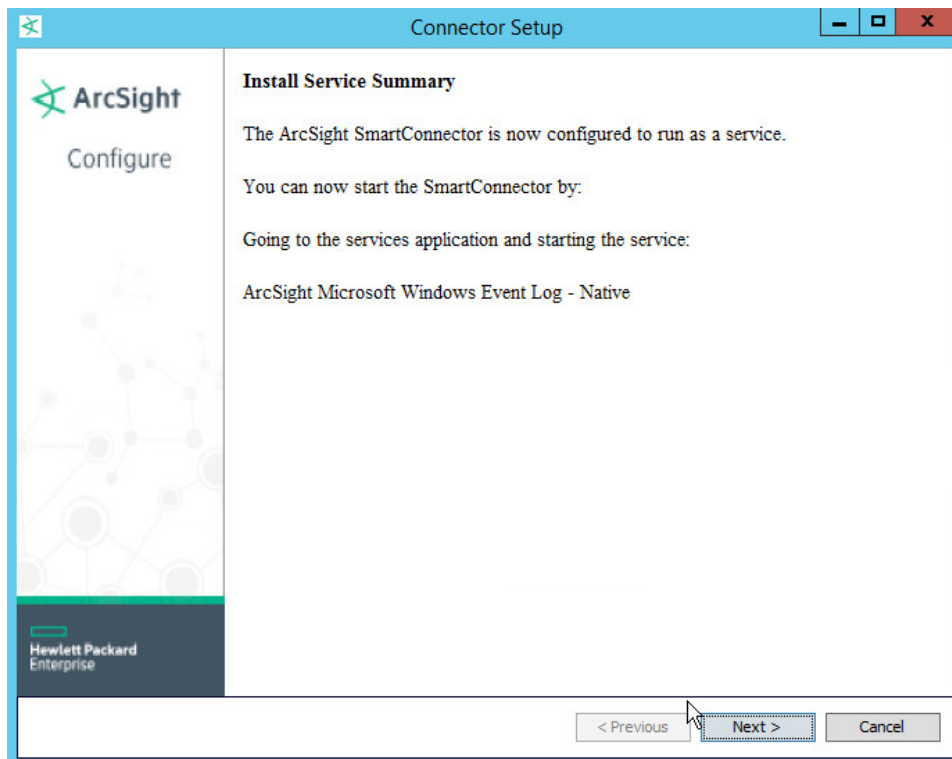


32. Click **Next**.

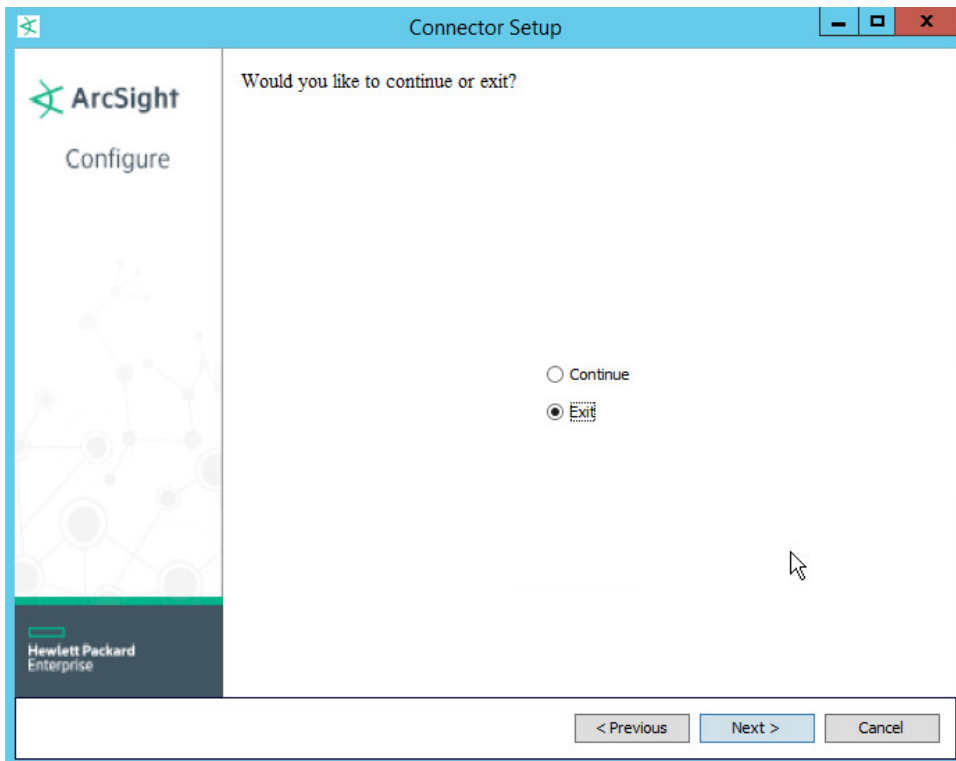
33. Choose **Install as a service**.



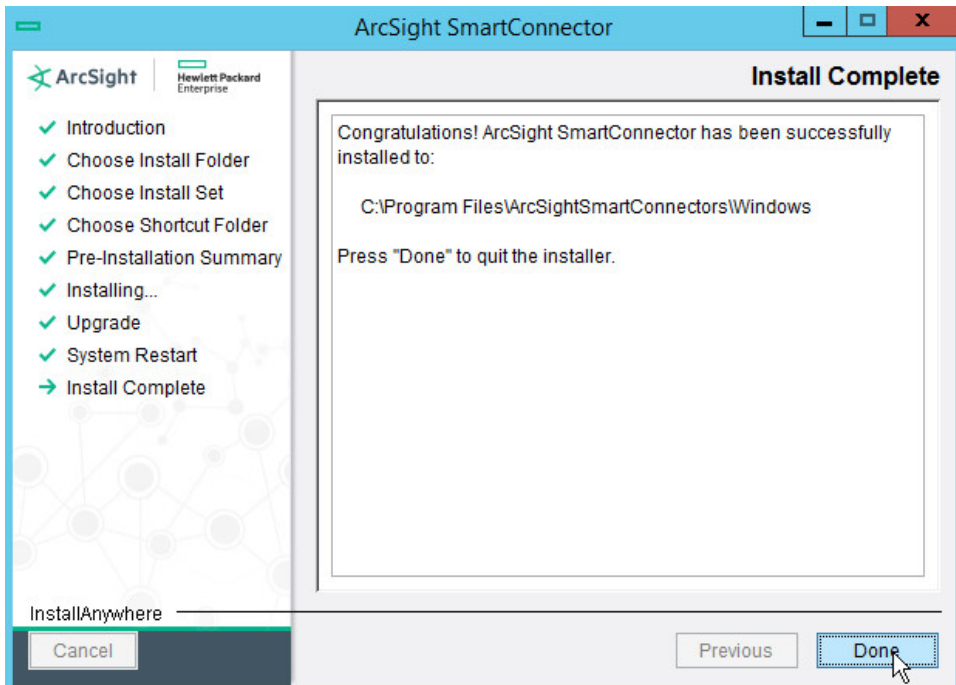
34. Click **Next**.



- 35. Click **Next**.
- 36. Choose **Exit**.



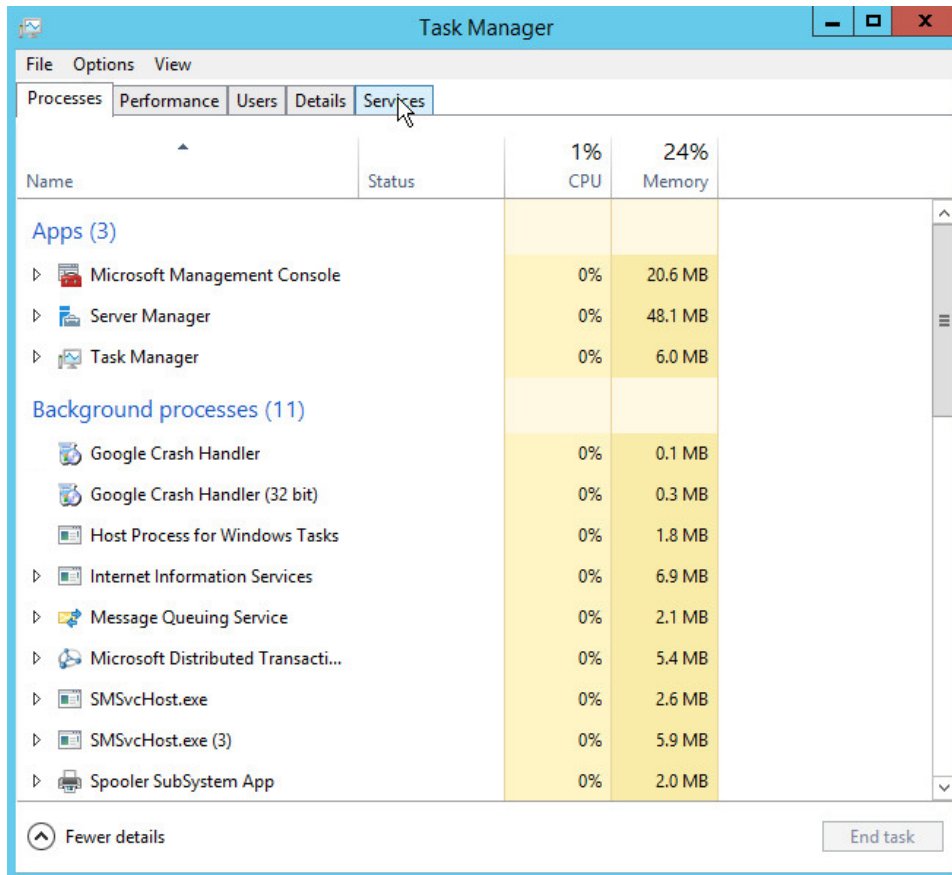
37. Click **Next**.



38. Click **Done**.

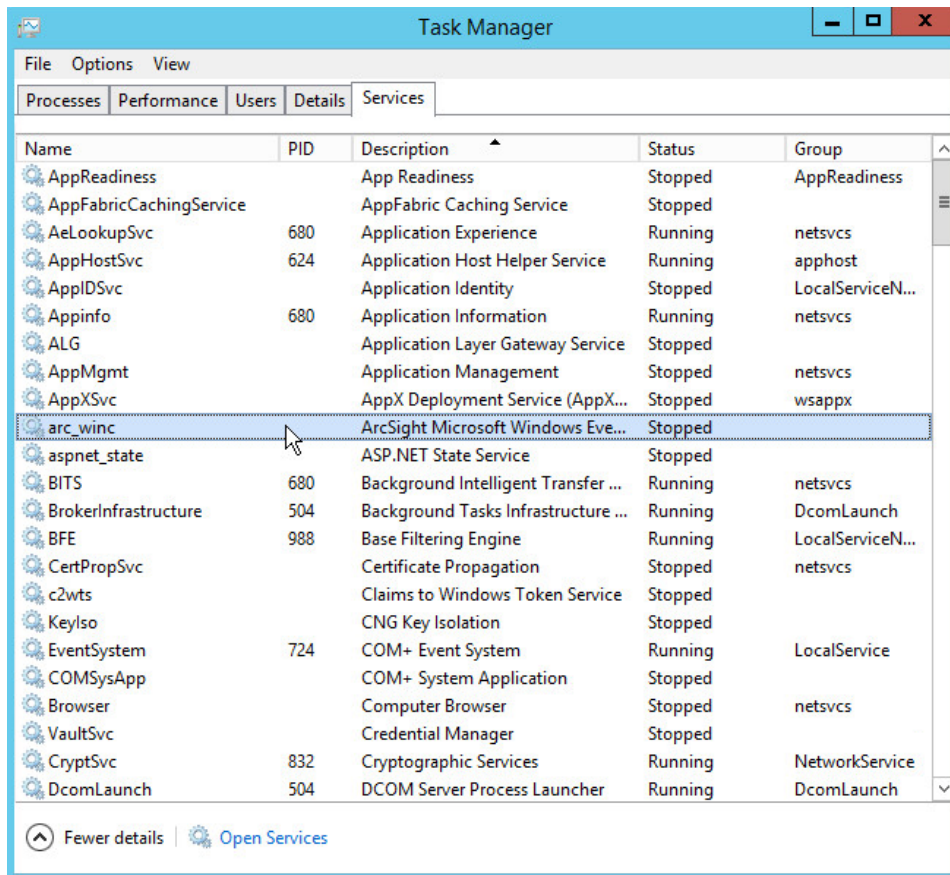
39. Open **Task Manager**.

40. Click **More Details**.

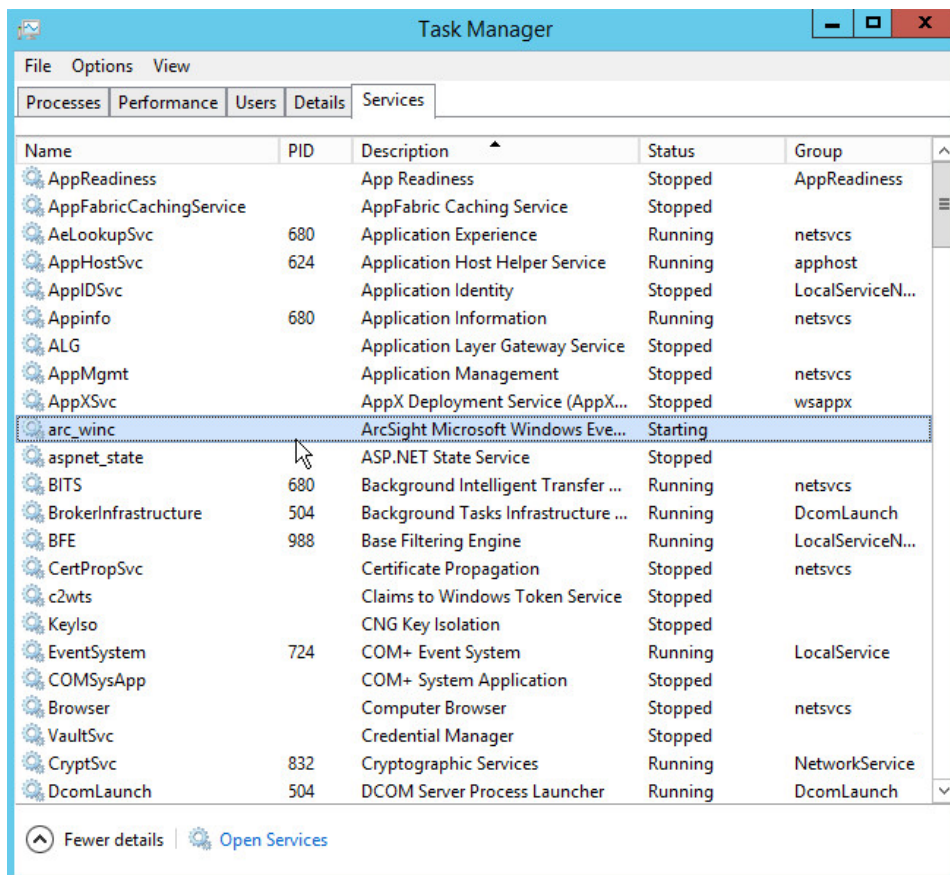


41. Go to the **Services** tab.

42. Find the service just created for ArcSight and right click it.



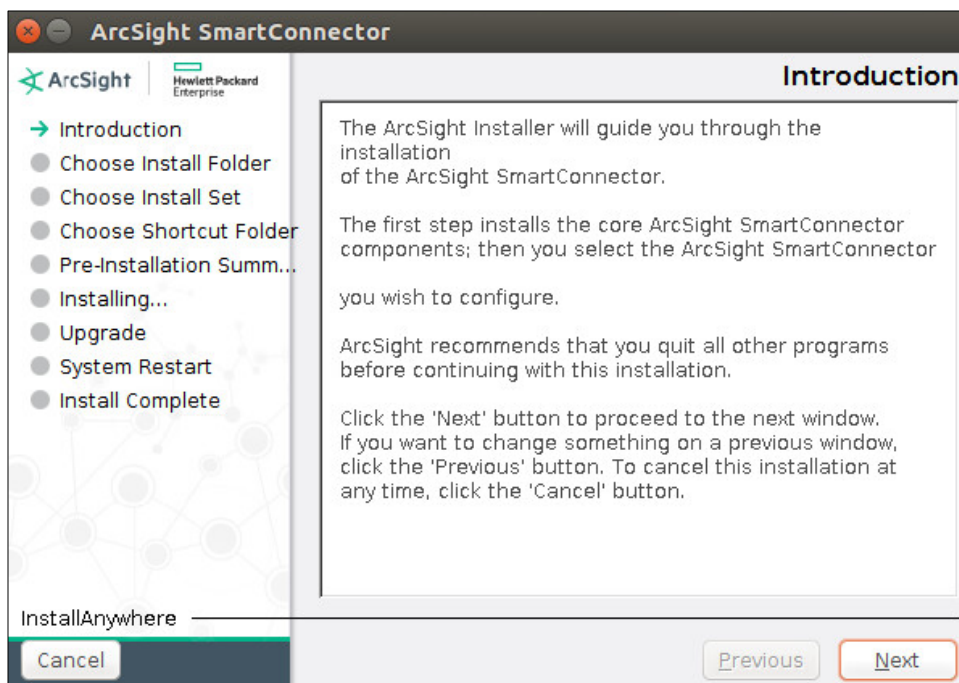
43. Choose **Start**.



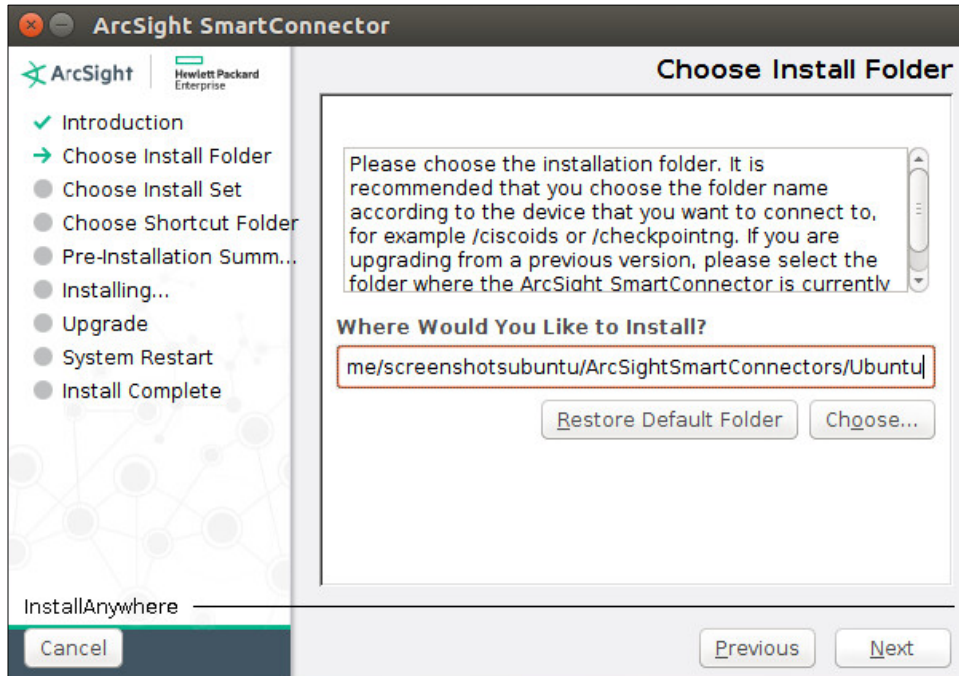
44. The machine will now report all collected Windows logs to ArcSight ESM.

2.6.3 Install Syslog Connector for Ubuntu

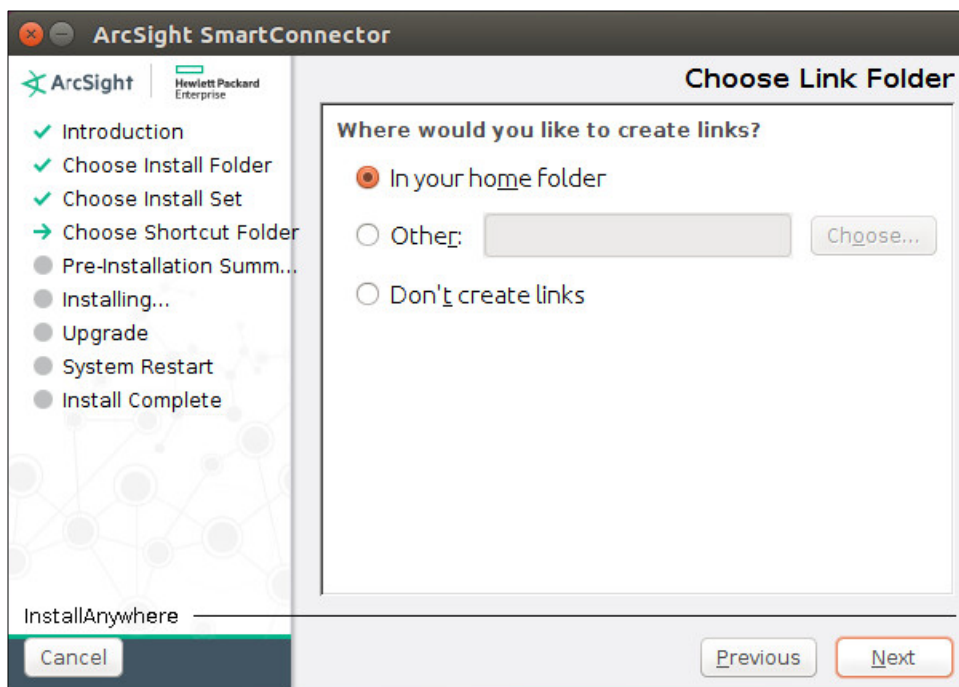
1. Run `./ArcSight-7.4.0.7963.0-Connector-Linux64.bin`.



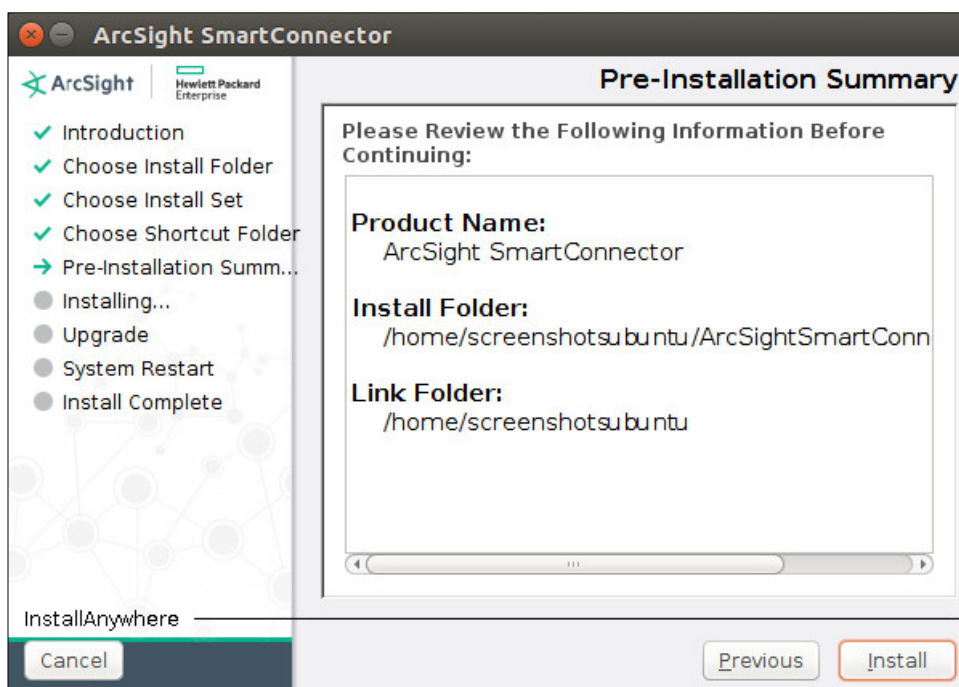
2. Click **Next**.
3. Choose a folder to install the connector in.



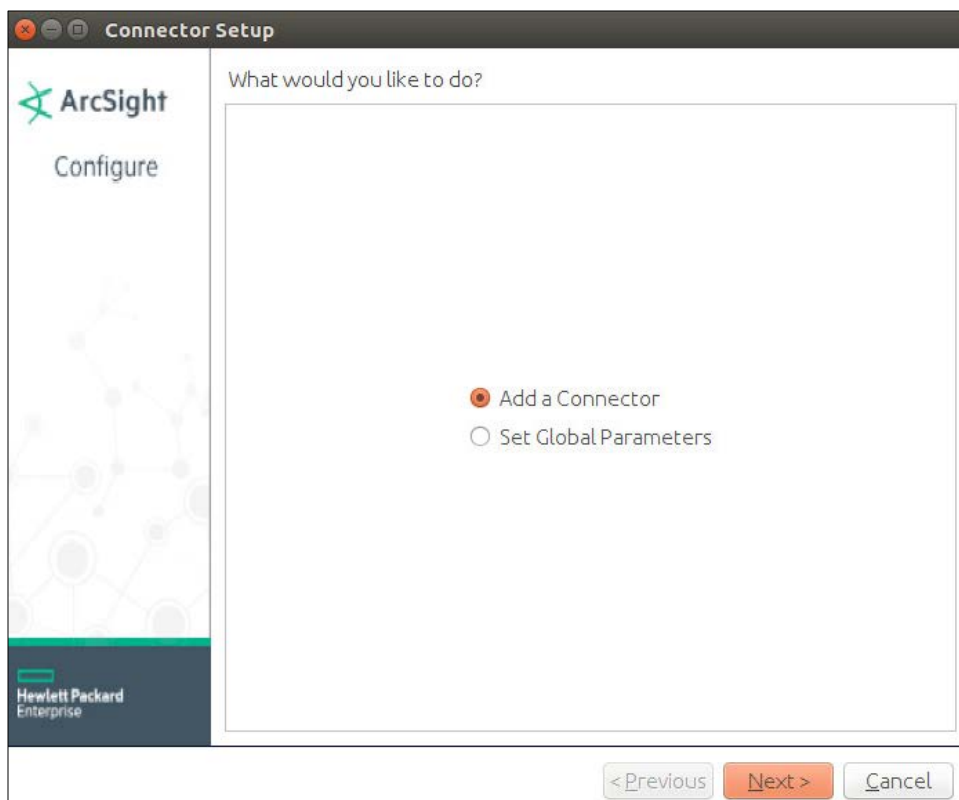
4. Click **Next**.



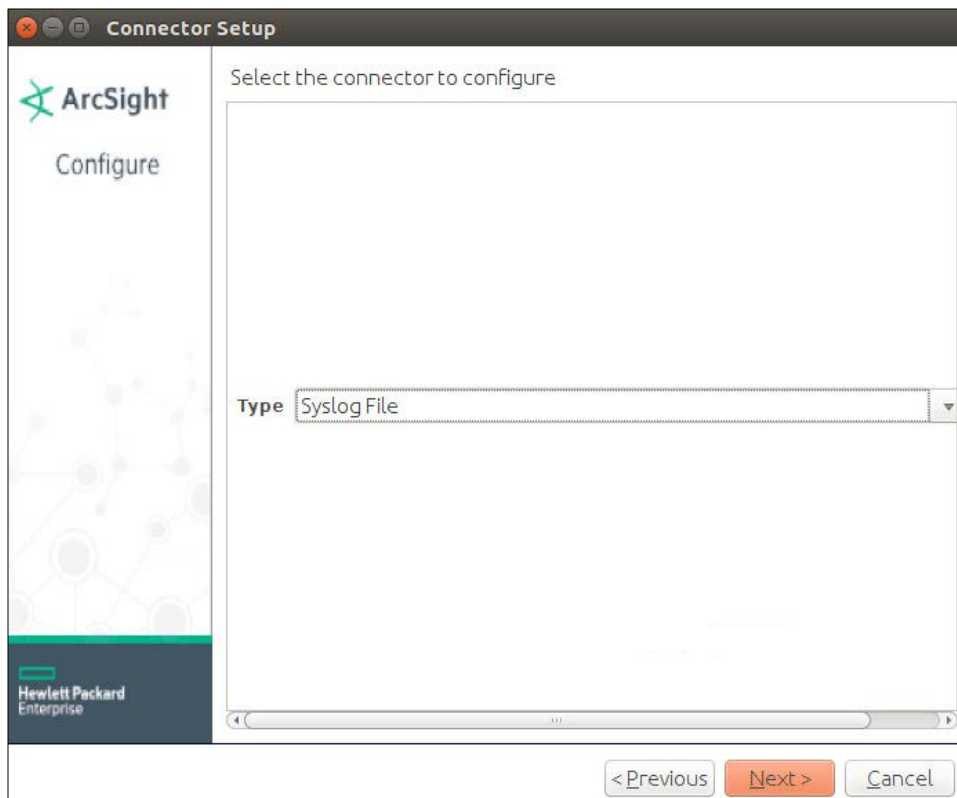
5. Click **Next**.



6. Click **Install**.
7. Choose **Add a Connector**.



8. Click **Next**.
9. Choose **Syslog File**.



10. Click **Next**.
11. For **File Absolute Path Name**, select a log file from which to forward events to ESM. Example:
/var/log/syslog
12. Select **realtime** to have events be streamed or **batch** to have events sent over in sets.
13. For **Action upon Reaching EOF**, select **None**.

Connector Setup

ArcSight
Configure

Enter the parameter details

File Absolute Path Name ...

Reading Events Real Time or Batch ▼

Action Upon Reaching EOF ▼

File Extension If Rename Action

< Previous Next > Cancel

14. Click **Next**.
15. Select **ArcSight Manager (encrypted)**.



16. Click **Next**.
17. For **Manager Hostname**, put **vm-esm691c** or the hostname of your ESM server. (You may need to add *dns-search.di.test* to */etc/network/interfaces* if the hostname does not resolve on its own. For example, *vm-esm691c.di.test* may resolve but *vm-esm691c* may not.)
18. For **Manager Port**, put **8443** (or the port that ESM is running on) on the ESM server.
19. Enter the username and password used for logging into **ArcSight Command Center**. Default: (admin/password)

Connector Setup

ArcSight

Configure

Enter the destination parameters

Manager Hostname: vm-esm691c

Manager Port: 8443

User: admin

Password: *****

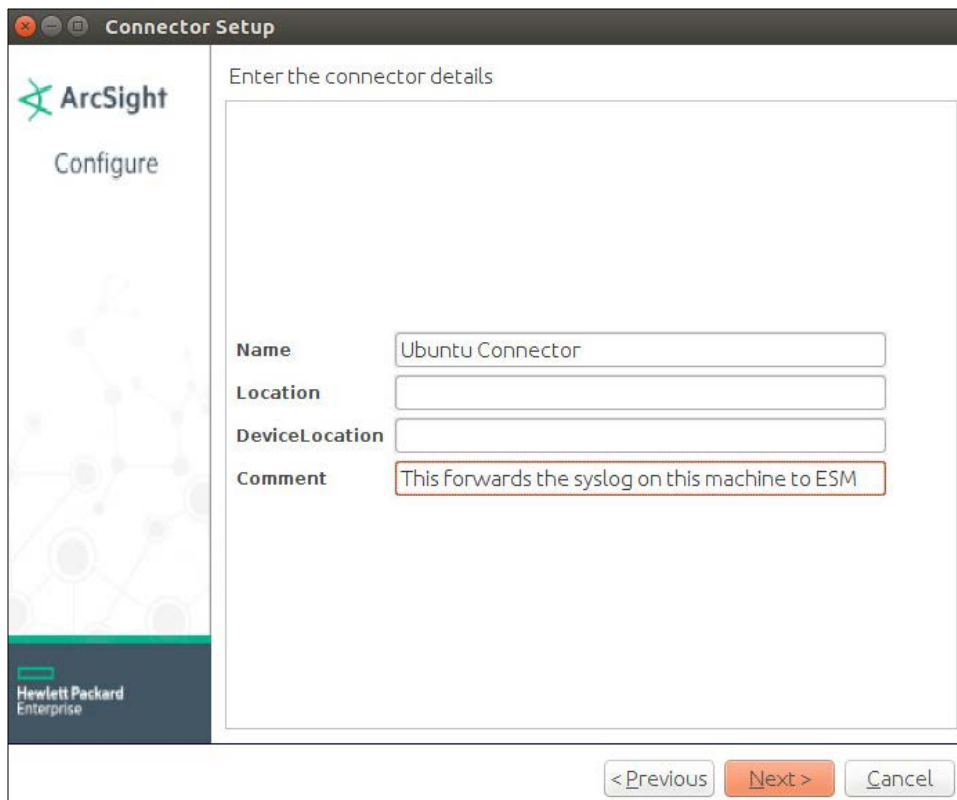
AUP Master Destination: False

Filter Out All Events: False

Enable Demo CA: False

< Previous Next > Cancel

20. Click **Next**.
21. Set identifying details about the system to help identify the connector (include **Name**; the rest is optional).



Connector Setup

ArcSight
Configure

Enter the connector details

Name: Ubuntu Connector

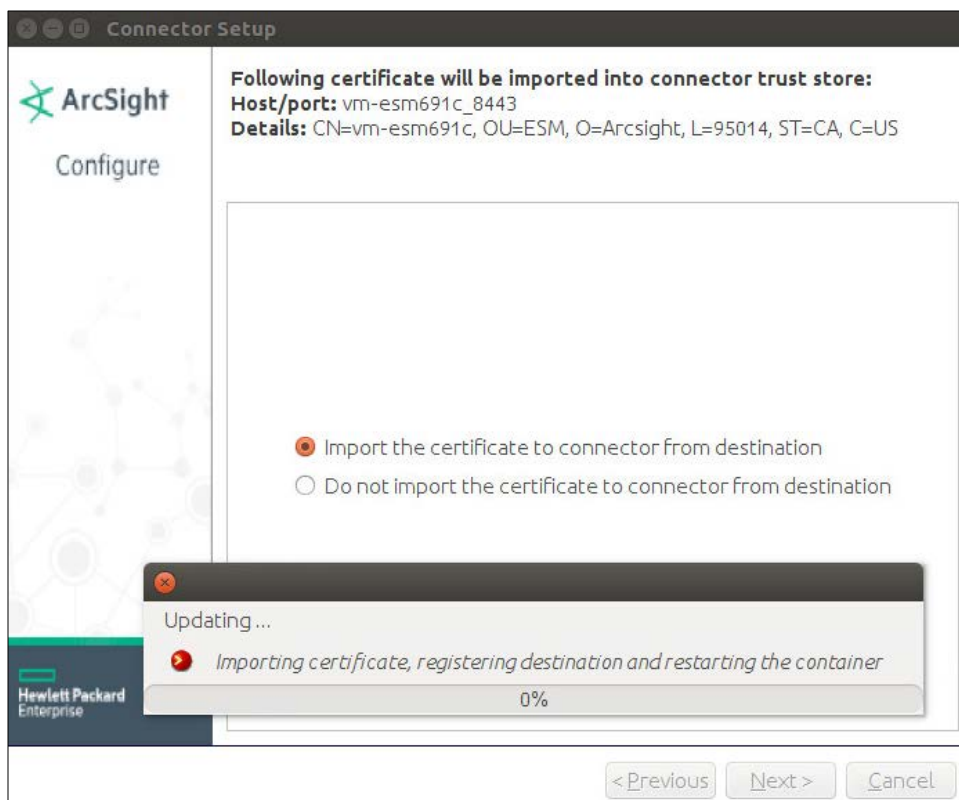
Location:

DeviceLocation:

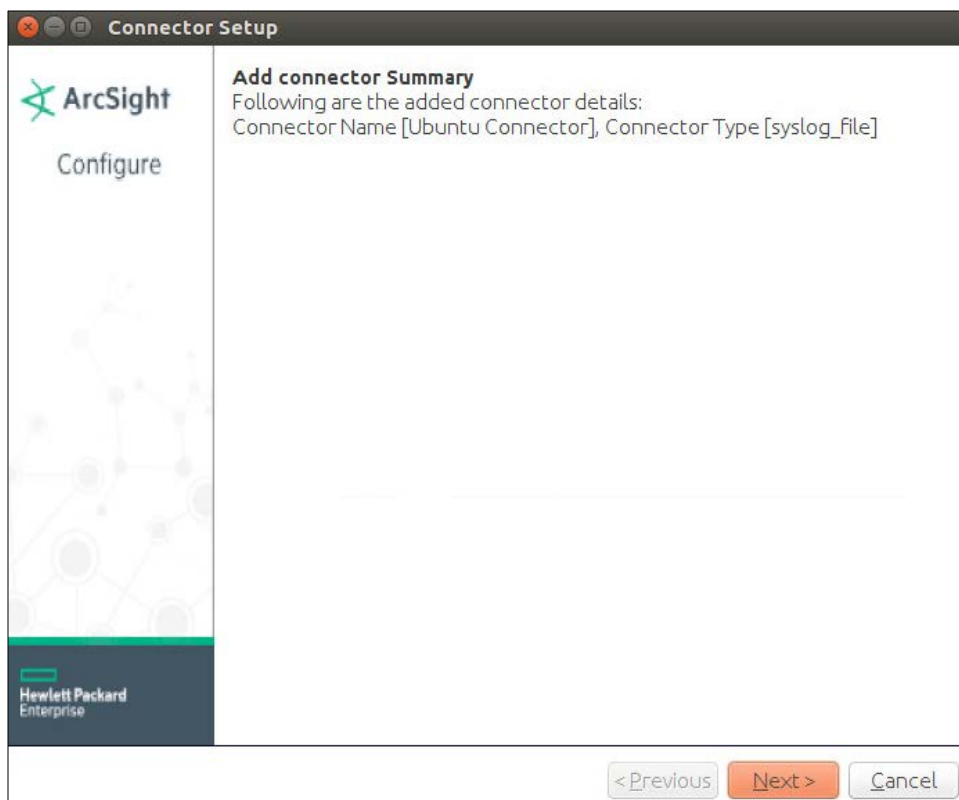
Comment: This forwards the syslog on this machine to ESM

< Previous Next > Cancel

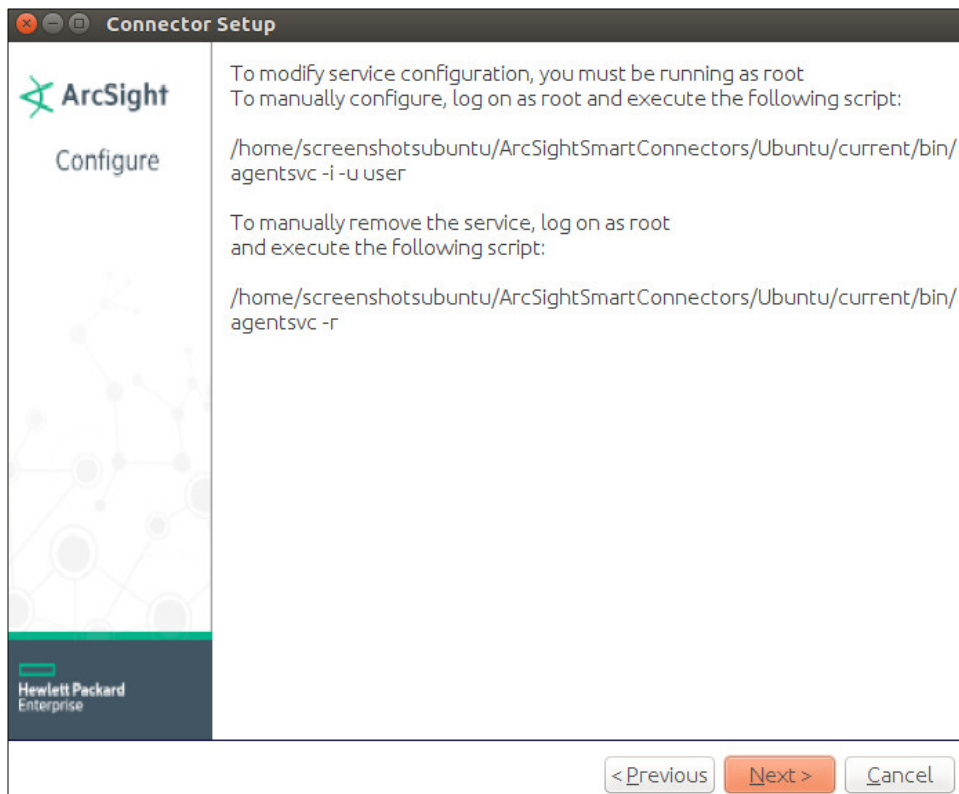
22. Click **Next**.
23. Choose **Import the certificate to connector from destination**.



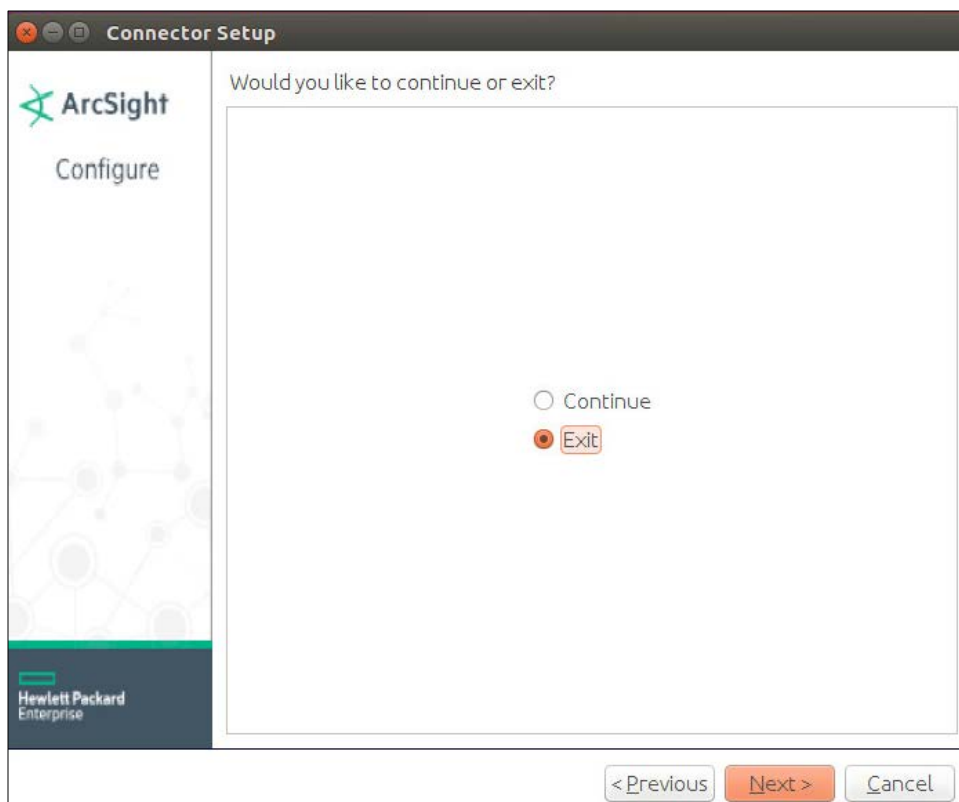
24. Click **Next**.



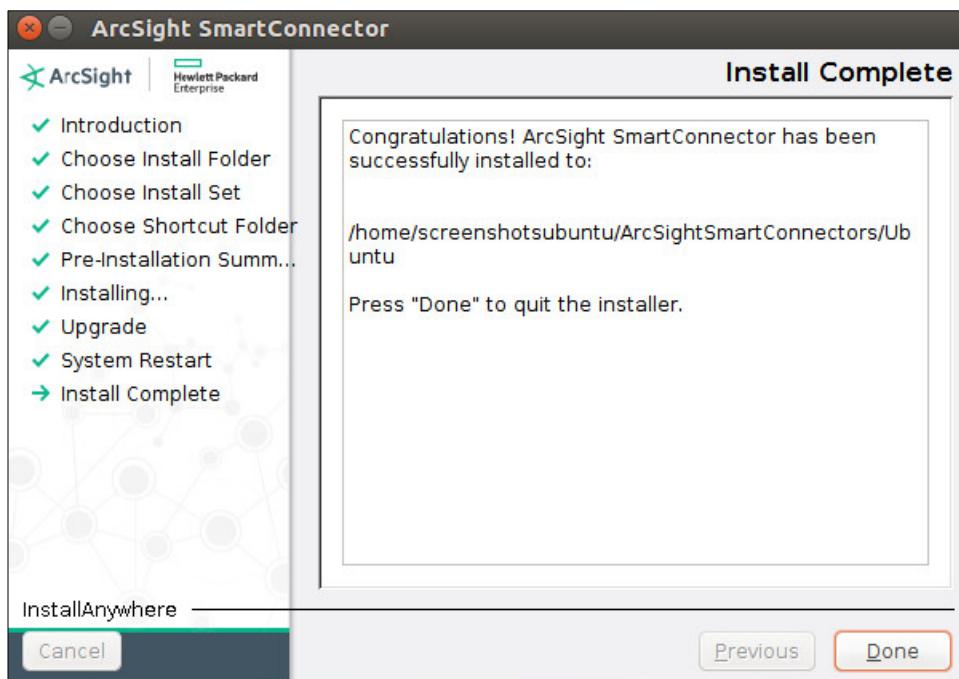
25. Click **Next**.



- 26. Click **Next**.
- 27. Choose **Exit**.



28. Click **Next**.



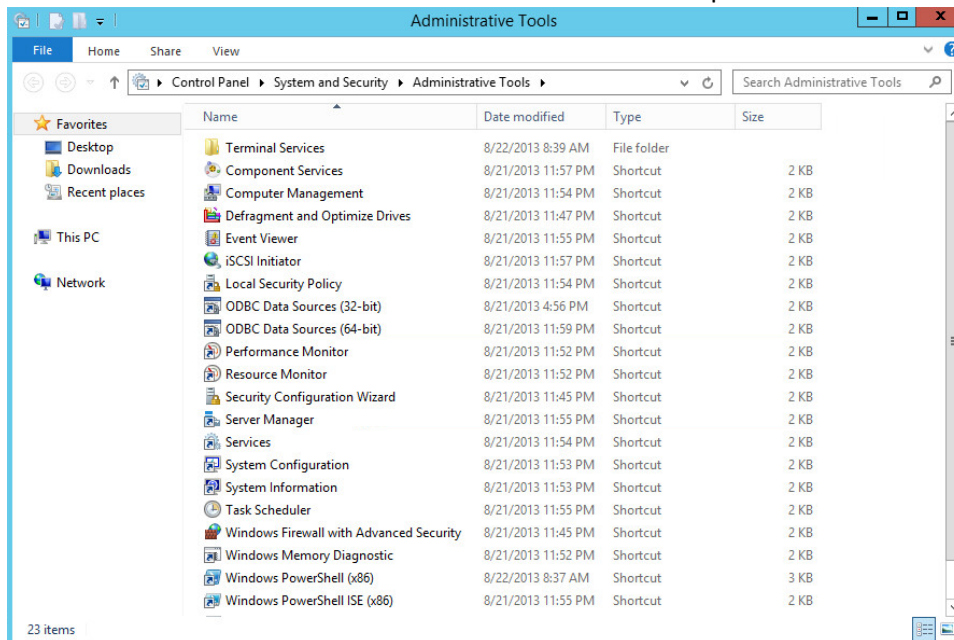
29. Click **Done**.

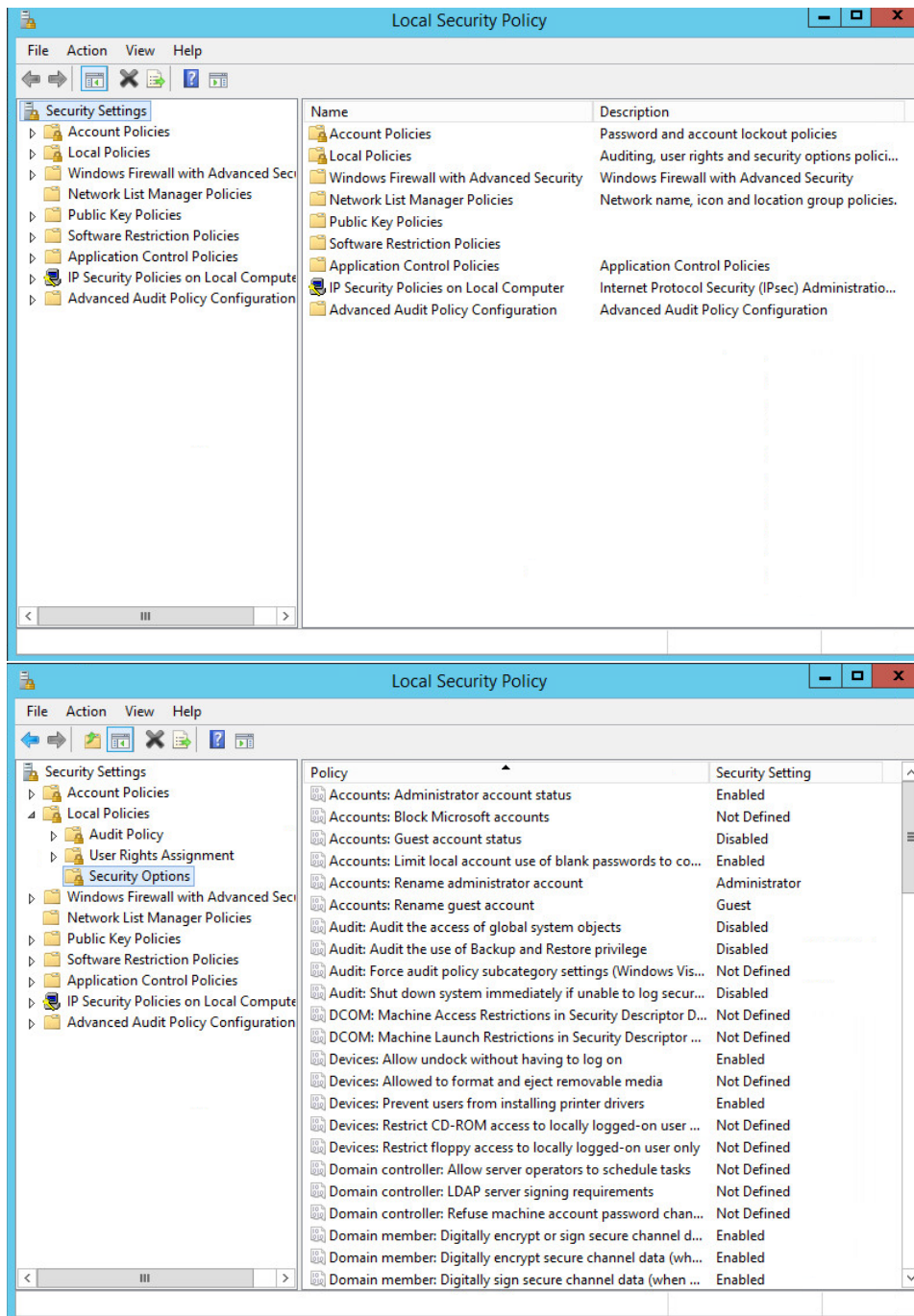
2.7 IBM Spectrum Protect

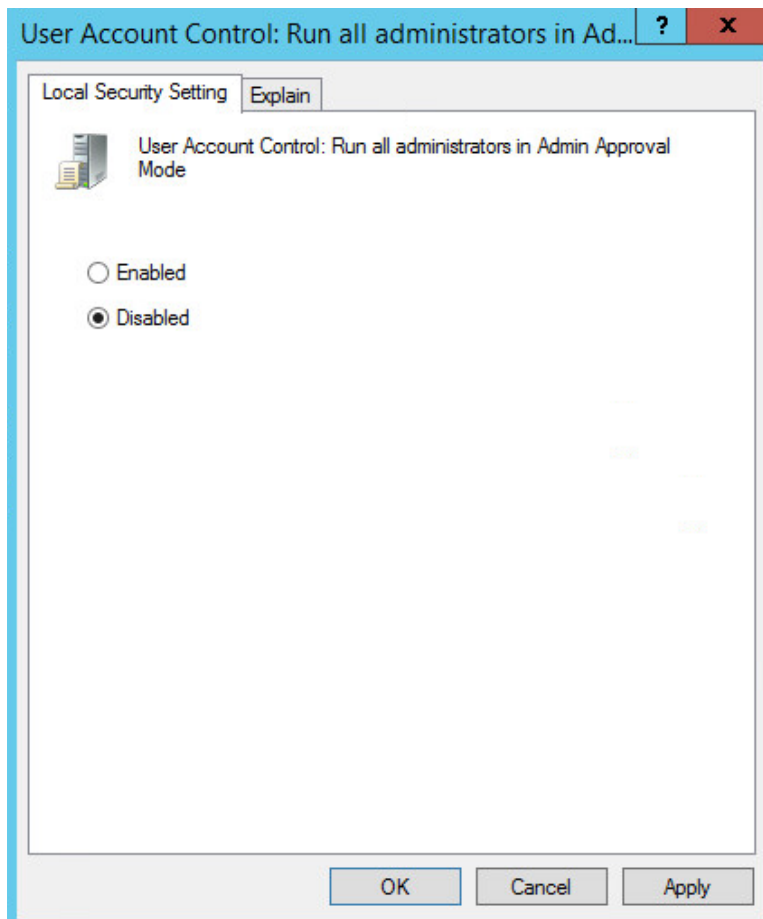
IBM Spectrum Protect is a backup/restore solution that makes use of cloud-based object storage. It allows for administrative management of backups across an enterprise, providing users with mechanisms to restore their data on a file level. This section covers the installation and configuration process used to set up IBM Spectrum Protect on a Windows Server 2012 R2 machine, as well as the installation and configuration processes required for installing the backup/archive client on various machines.

2.7.1 Install IBM Spectrum Protect Server

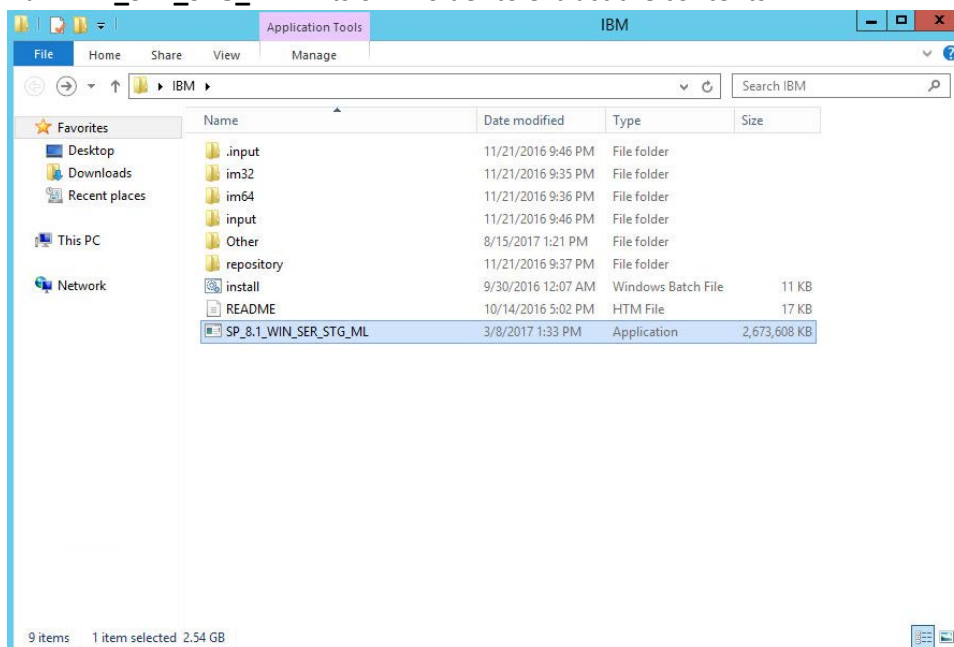
1. You may need to disable **Run all administrators in Admin Approval Mode**. To do this go to **Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Local Security Policy > Local Policies > Security Options**. Double click the **User Account Control: Run all administrators in Admin Approval Mode** section. Select **Disable** and click **OK**. Restart the computer.



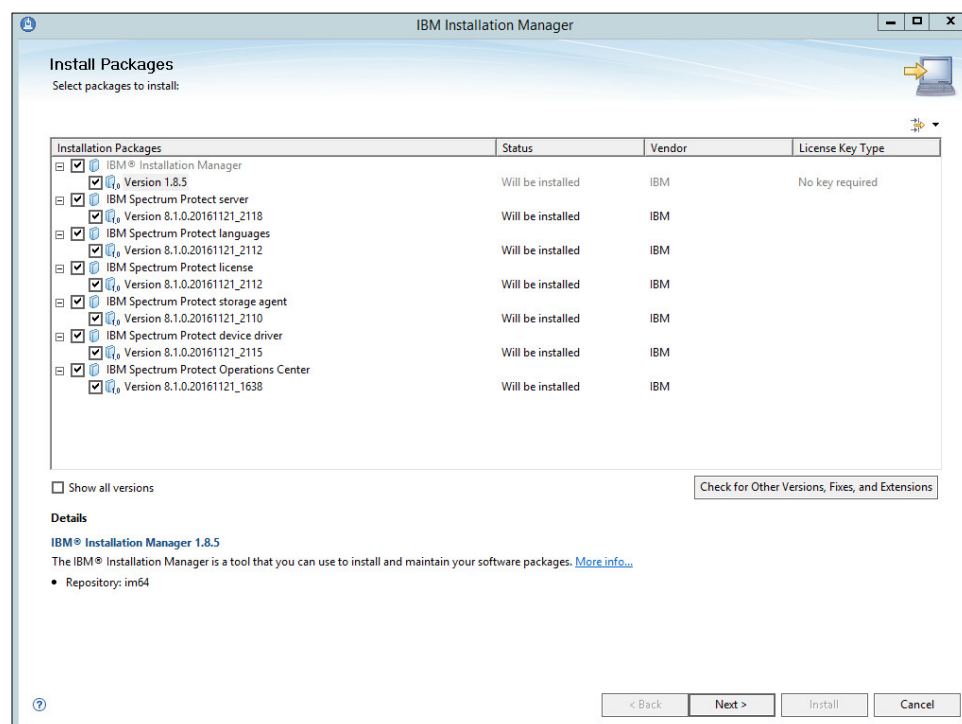




2. Run **WIN_SER_STG_ML** in its own folder to extract the contents.

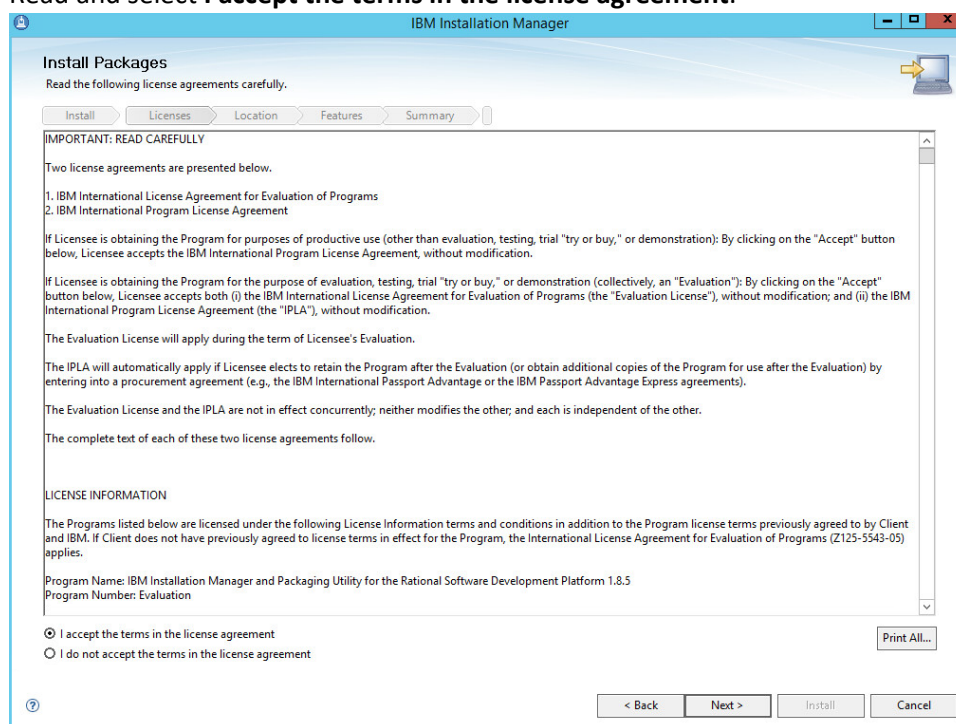


3. Run the **install** script.
4. Make sure all the boxes are checked.



5. Click **Next**.

6. Read and select **I accept the terms in the license agreement.**



7. Click **Next**.

8. Select the location for files to be installed to.

The screenshot shows the 'IBM Installation Manager' window with the 'Install Packages' title. The 'Location' tab is selected in the navigation bar. The window instructs the user to select a location for the shared resources directory and the installation manager directory. It includes a warning icon and text explaining that files are stored in two locations: the shared resources directory (shared by multiple packages) and the installation directory (unique to the package). An important note states that the shared resources directory should be selected first, as it must have adequate space for future packages. Below this, there are two text boxes with 'Browse...' buttons. The first is for the 'Shared Resources Directory' with the path 'C:\Program Files\IBM\IBMIMShared'. The second is for the 'Installation Manager Directory' with the path 'C:\Program Files\IBM\Installation Manager\eclipse'. A 'Disk Space Information' table shows Volume C: with 19.82 GB available space. At the bottom, there are buttons for '< Back', 'Next >', 'Install', and 'Cancel'.

Install Packages
Select a location for the shared resources directory and a location for Installation Manager.

Install | Licenses | **Location** | Features | Summary

When you install packages, files are stored in two locations:

- 1) The shared resources directory - resources that can be shared by multiple packages.
- 2) The installation directory - any resources that are unique to the package that you are installing.

Important: You can only select the shared resources directory the first time you install a package with the IBM Installation Manager. For best results select the drive with the most available space because it must have adequate space for the shared resources of future packages.

Shared Resources Directory: C:\Program Files\IBM\IBMIMShared Browse...

Once installed, IBM Installation Manager will be used to install, update, modify, manage and uninstall your packages.

Installation Manager Directory: C:\Program Files\IBM\Installation Manager\eclipse Browse...

Disk Space Information

Volume	Available Space
C:	19.82 GB

< Back | Next > | Install | Cancel

9. Click Next.

The screenshot shows the 'IBM Installation Manager' window with the 'Install Packages' title. The 'Location' tab is selected. The window explains that a package group is a location containing one or more packages, and some compatible packages can be installed into a common package group. It offers two options: 'Use the existing package group' or 'Create a new package group'. The 'Create a new package group' option is selected. Below this, there is a table with columns 'Package Group Name', 'Installation Directory', and 'Architecture'. The table contains one entry: 'IBM Spectrum Protect' with installation directory 'C:\Program Files\Tivoli\TSM' and architecture '64-bit'. Below the table, there are text boxes for 'Package Group Name' (IBM Spectrum Protect), 'Installation Directory' (C:\Program Files\Tivoli\TSM), and 'Architecture Selection' (32-bit, 64-bit). A 'Disk Space Information' table shows Volume C: with 19.82 GB available space. At the bottom, there are buttons for '< Back', 'Next >', 'Install', and 'Cancel'.

Install Packages
A package group is a location that contains one or more packages. Some compatible packages can be installed into a common package group and will share a common user interface. Select an existing package group, or create a new one.

Install | Licenses | **Location** | Features | Summary

☐ Use the existing package group

☒ Create a new package group

Package Group Name	Installation Directory	Architecture
IBM Spectrum Protect	C:\Program Files\Tivoli\TSM	64-bit

Package Group Name: IBM Spectrum Protect

Installation Directory: C:\Program Files\Tivoli\TSM Browse...

Architecture Selection: ☐ 32-bit ☒ 64-bit

Details
Shared Resources Directory: C:\Program Files\IBM\IBMIMShared

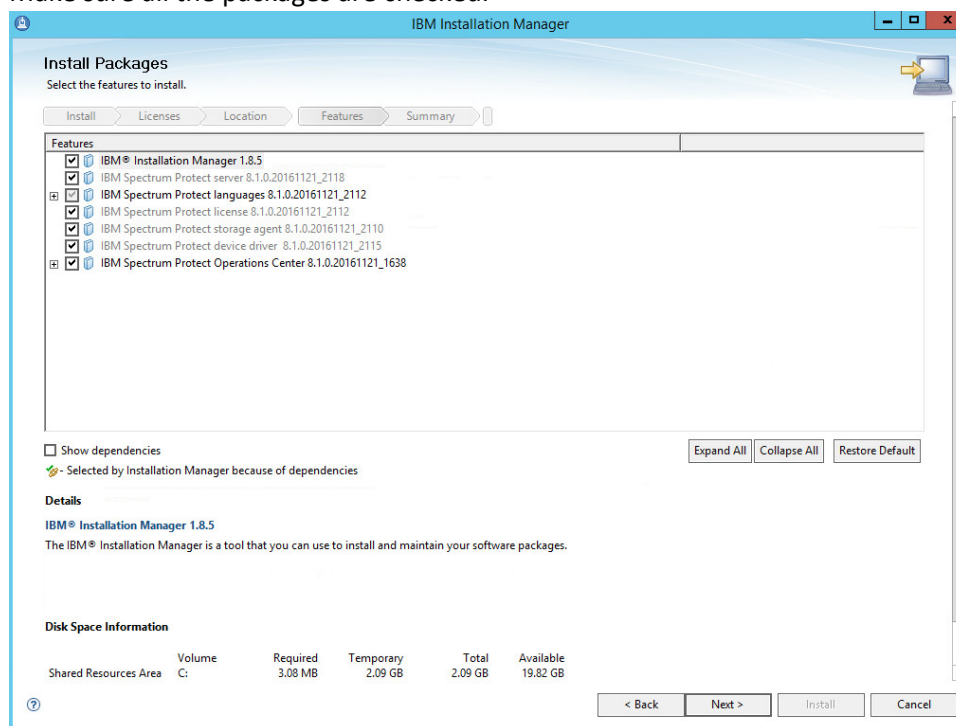
Disk Space Information

Volume	Available Space
C:	19.82 GB

< Back | Next > | Install | Cancel

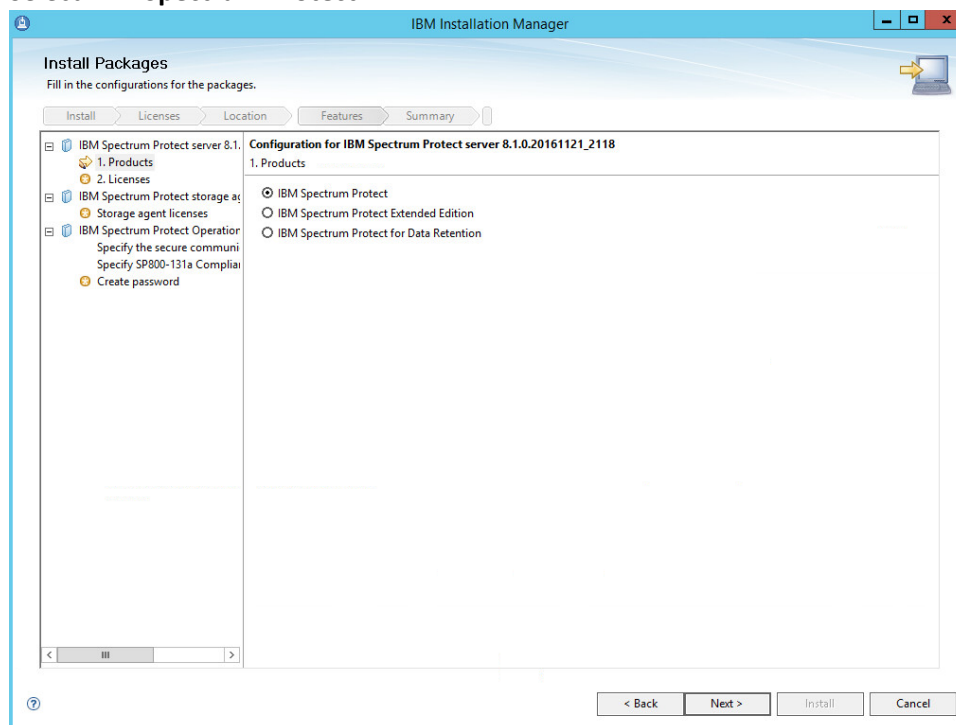
10. Click **Next**.

11. Make sure all the packages are checked.



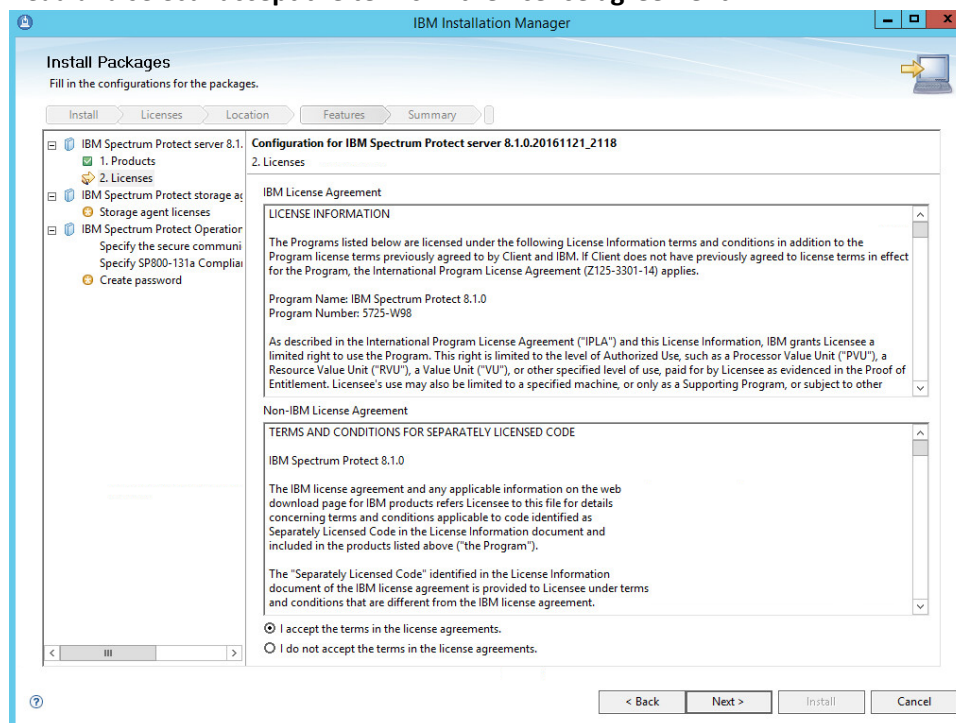
12. Click **Next**.

13. Select **IBM Spectrum Protect**.



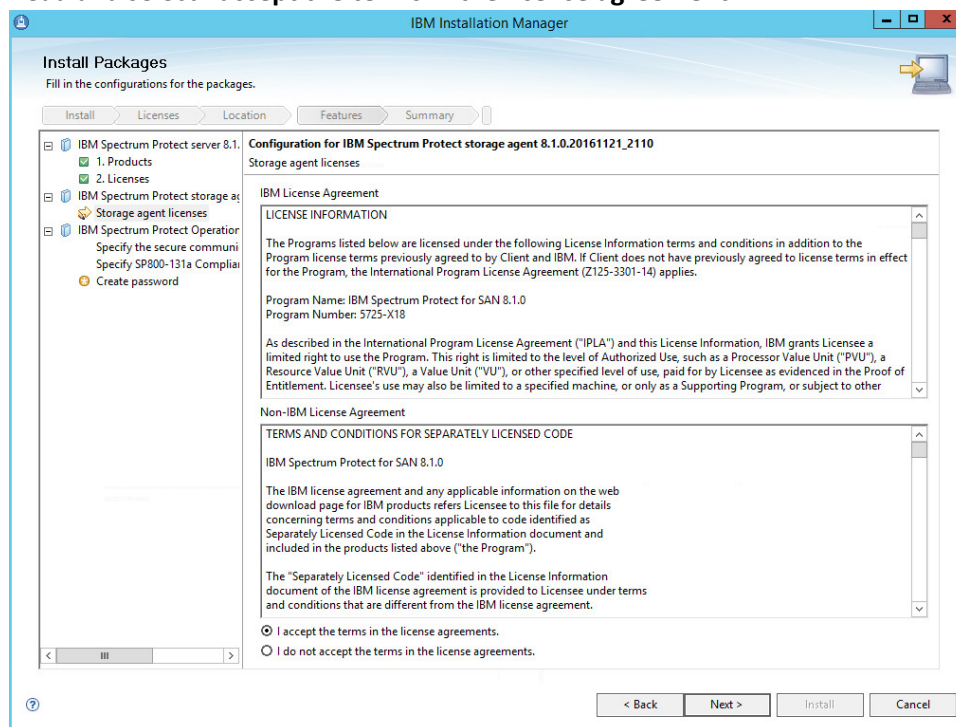
14. Click **Next**.

15. Read and select **I accept the terms in the license agreement.**



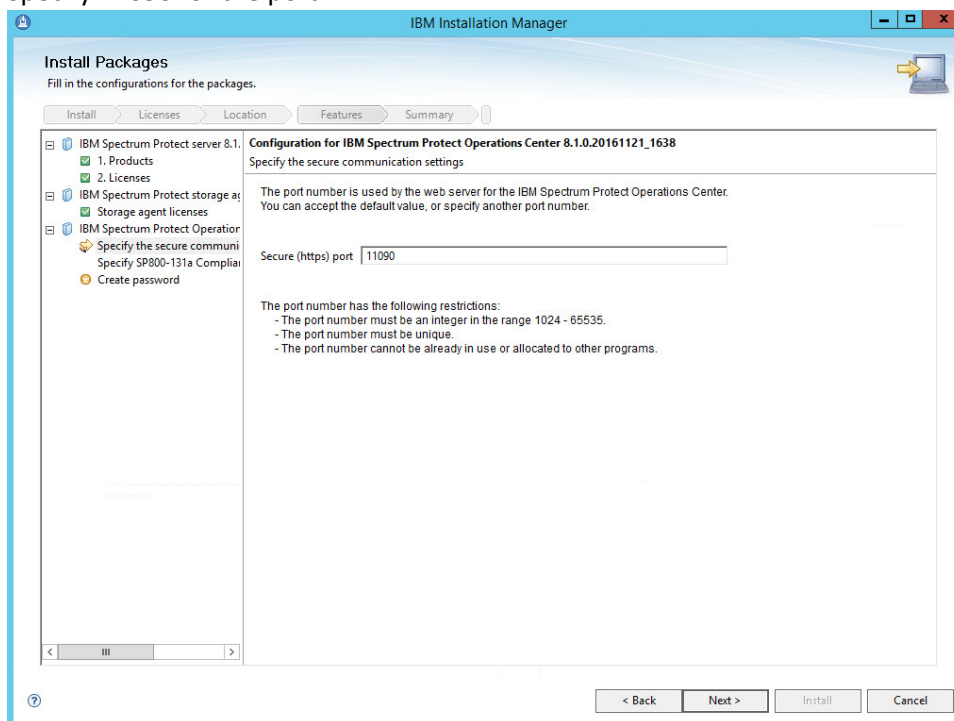
16. Click **Next**.

17. Read and select **I accept the terms in the license agreement.**



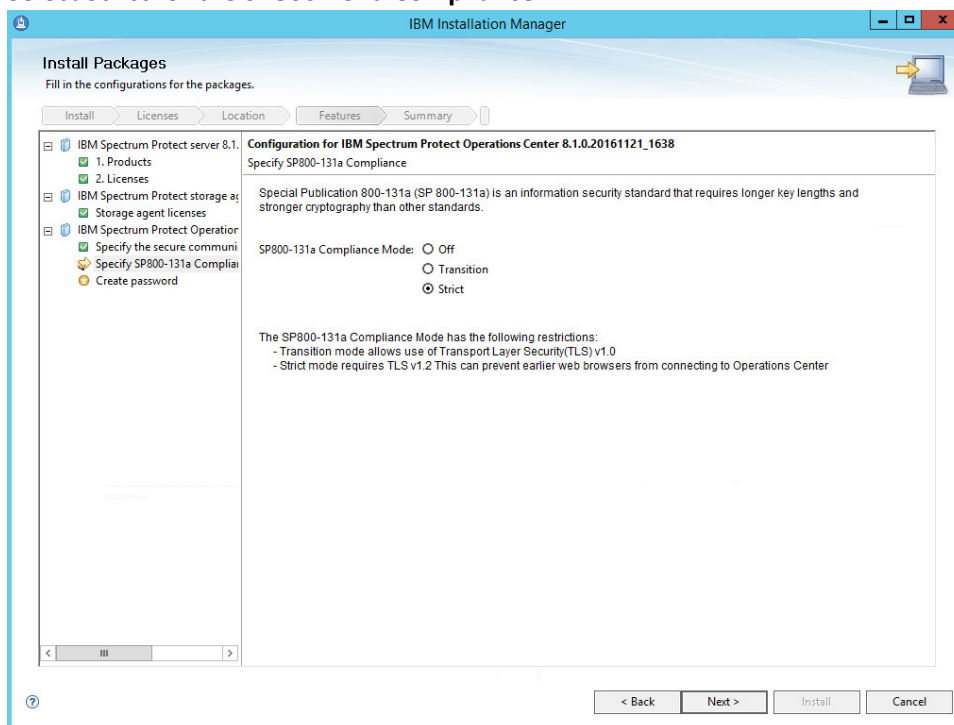
18. Click **Next**.

19. Specify **11090** for the port.



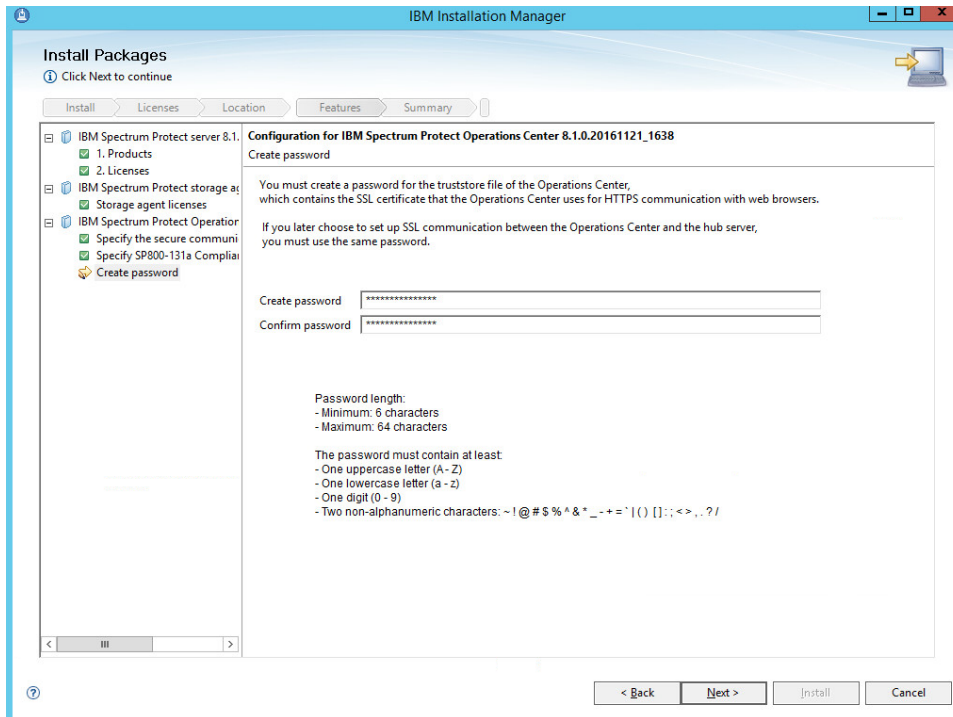
20. Click **Next**.

21. Select **Strict** for the **SP800-131a Compliance**.

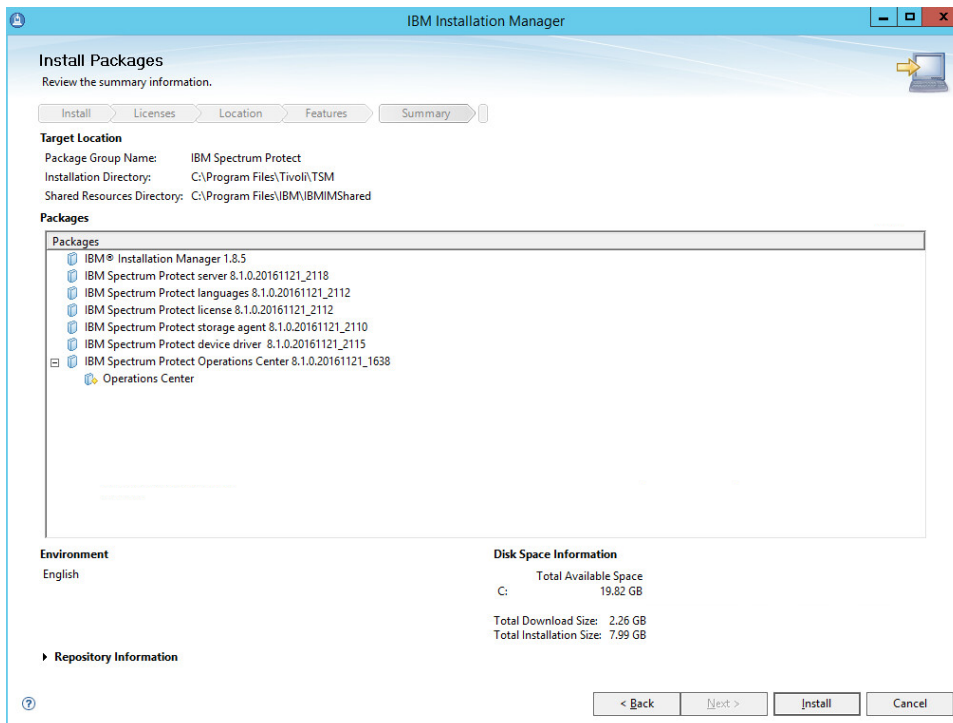


22. Click **Next**.

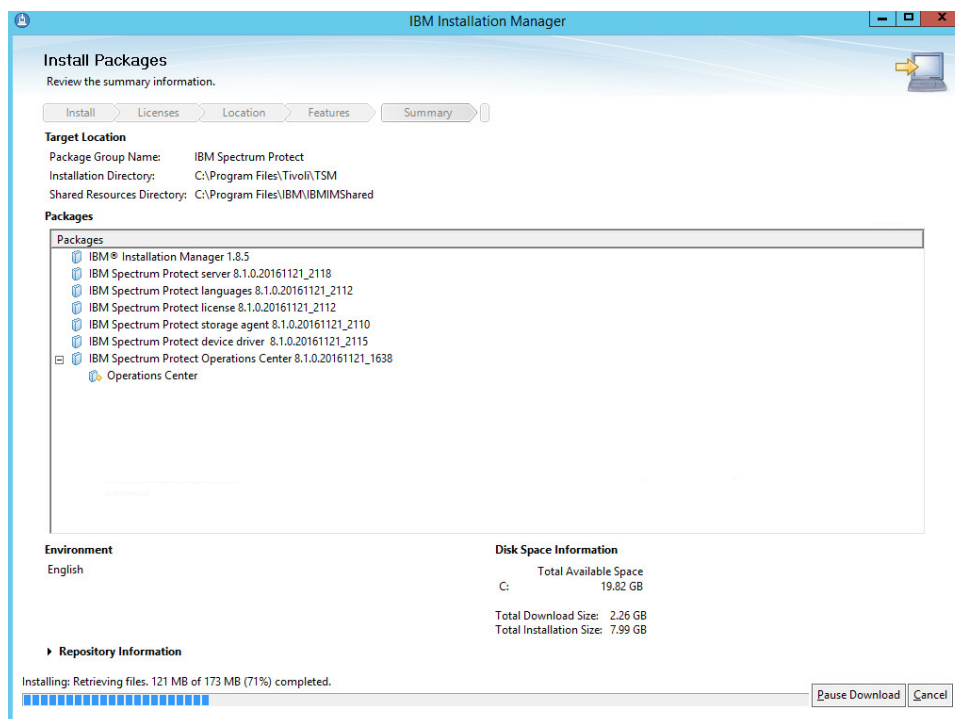
23. Create a password.



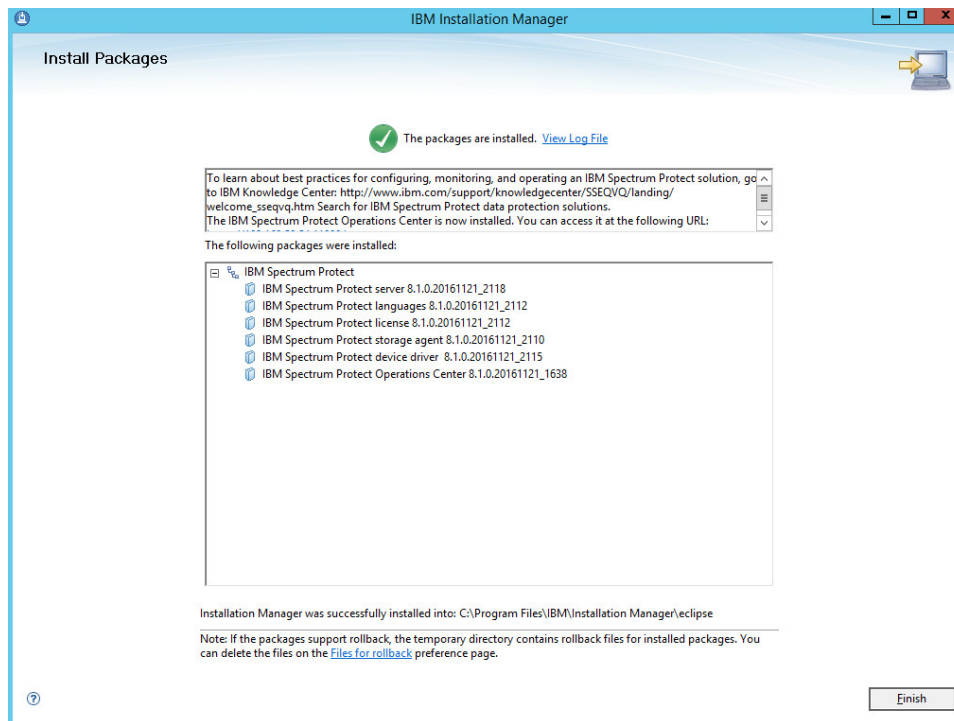
24. Click **Next**.



25. Click **Install**.
26. Wait for the **install** to finish.

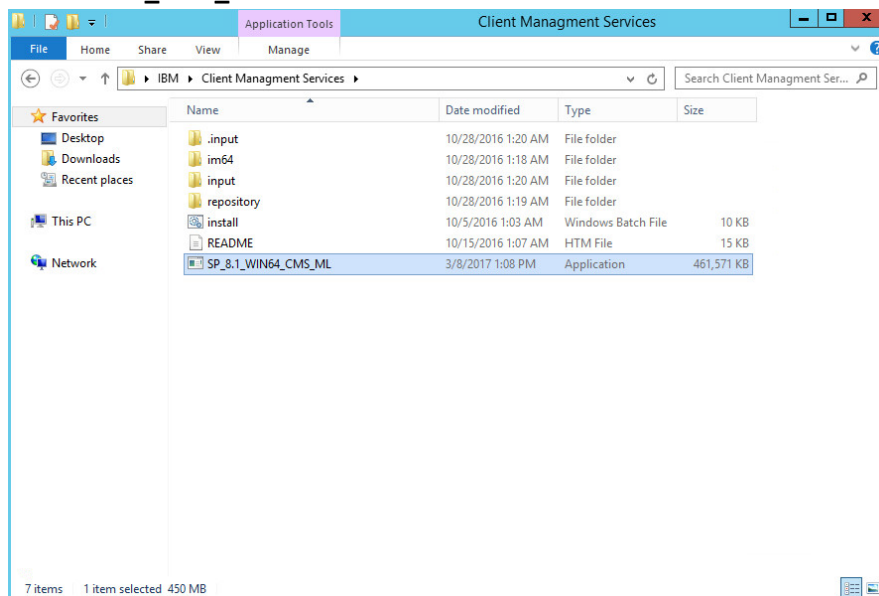


27. Click **Finish**.

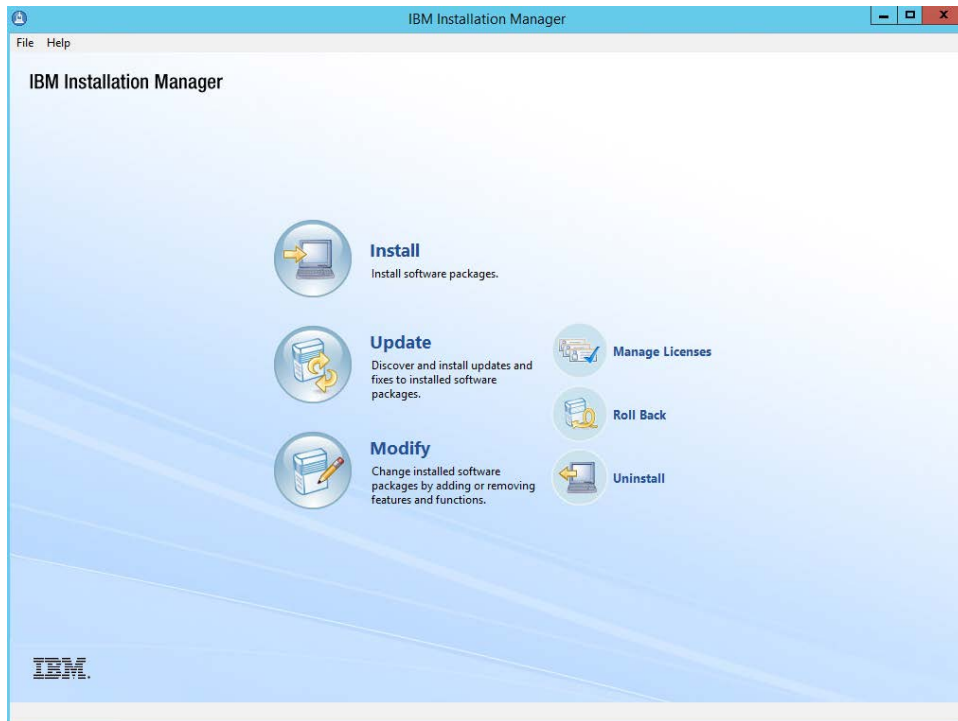


2.7.2 Install IBM Spectrum Protect Client Management Services

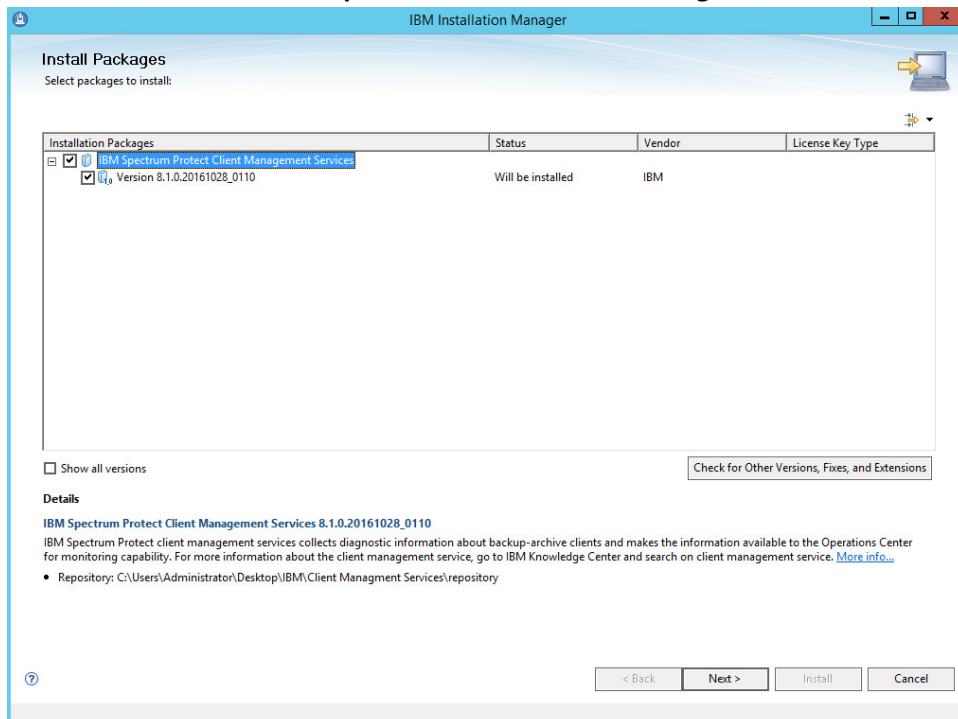
1. Run **WIN64_CMS_ML** in its own folder to extract the contents.



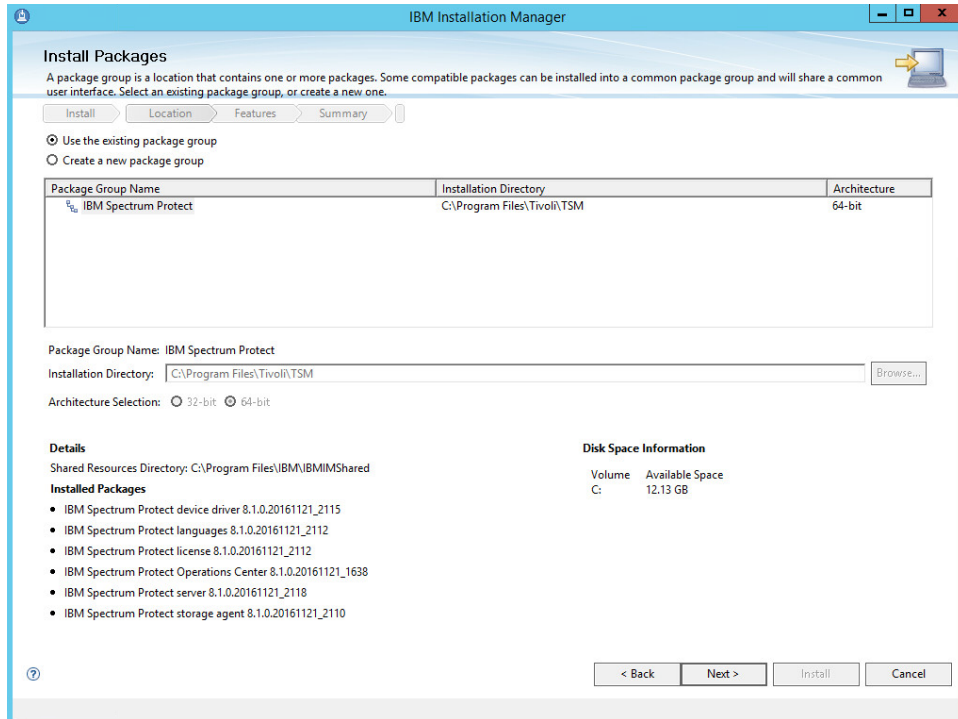
2. Run the install script.



3. Click **Install**.
4. Check the box next to **IBM Spectrum Protect Client Management Services**.

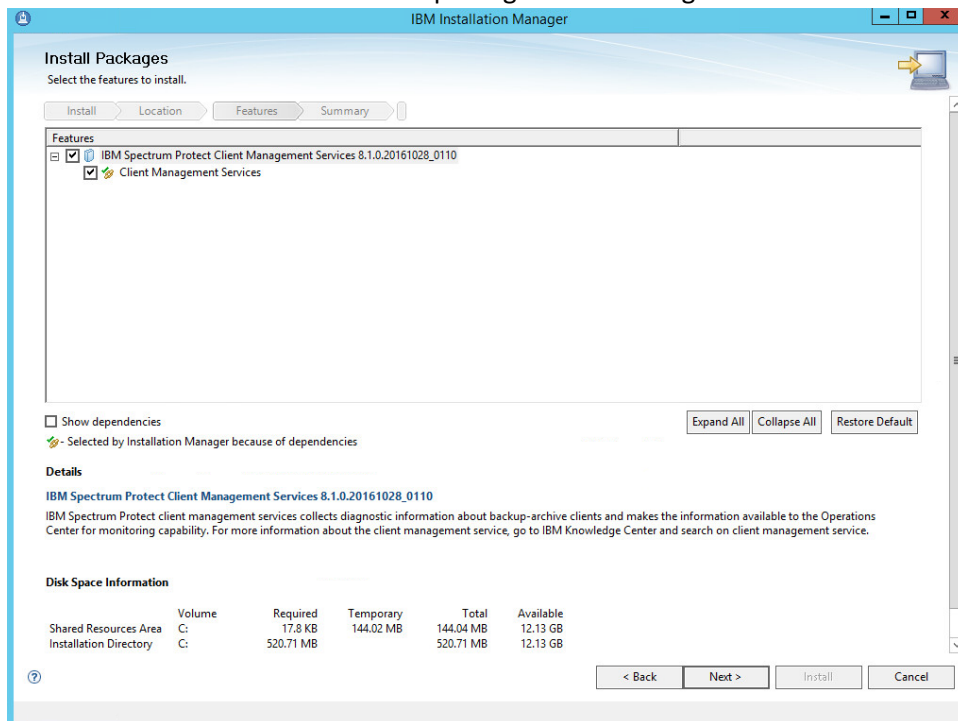


5. Click **Next**.
6. Select **Use the existing package group**.



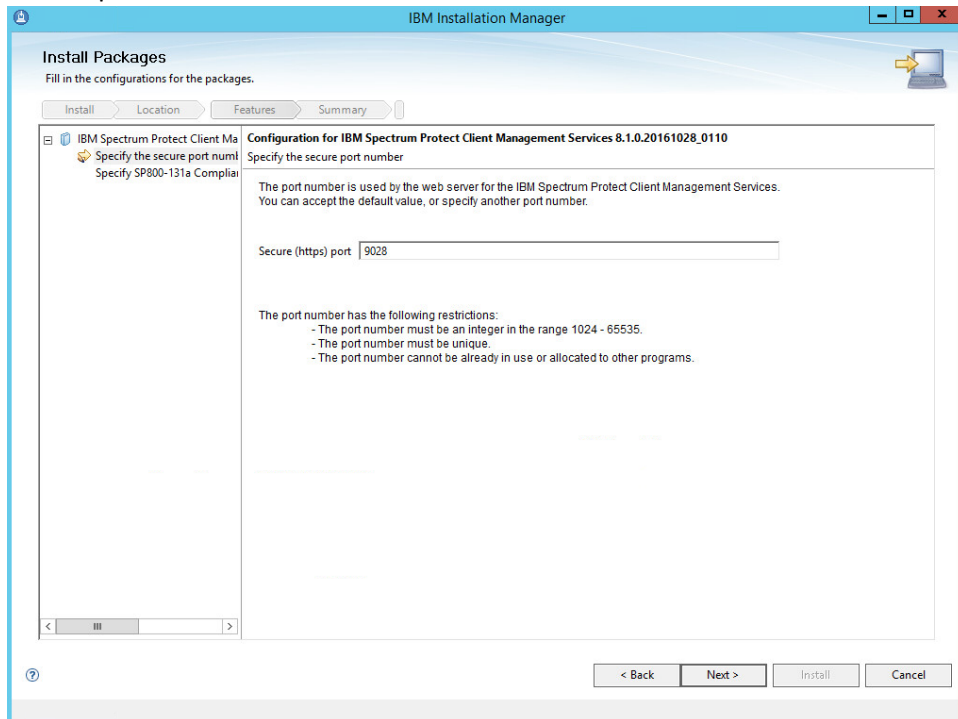
7. Click **Next**.

8. Make sure all the boxes next to the package Client Management Services are checked.



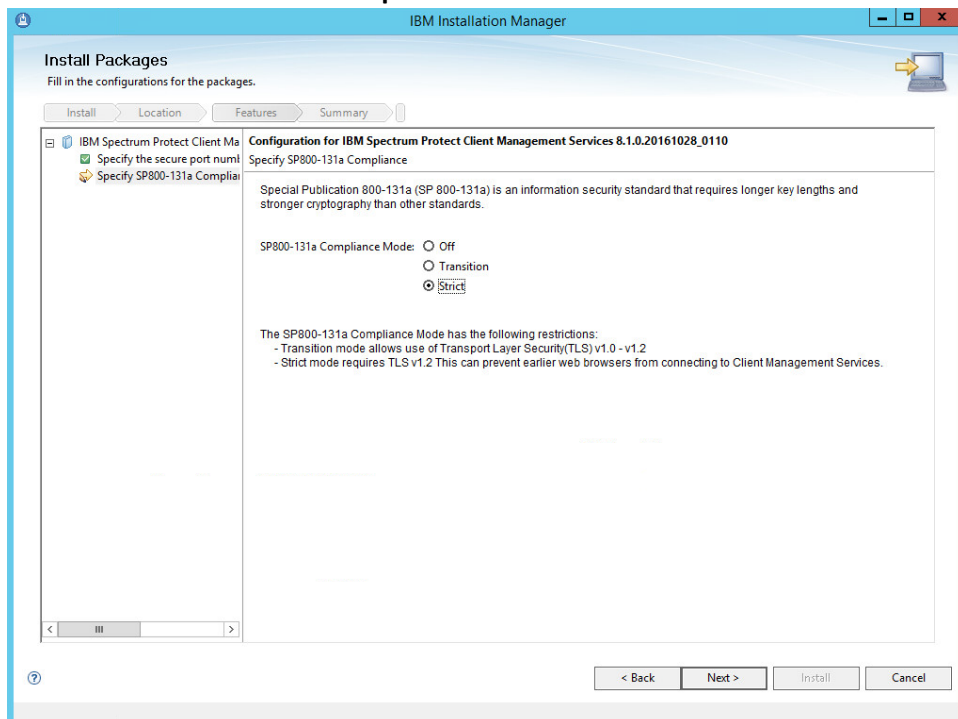
9. Click **Next**.

10. Set the port to **9028**.

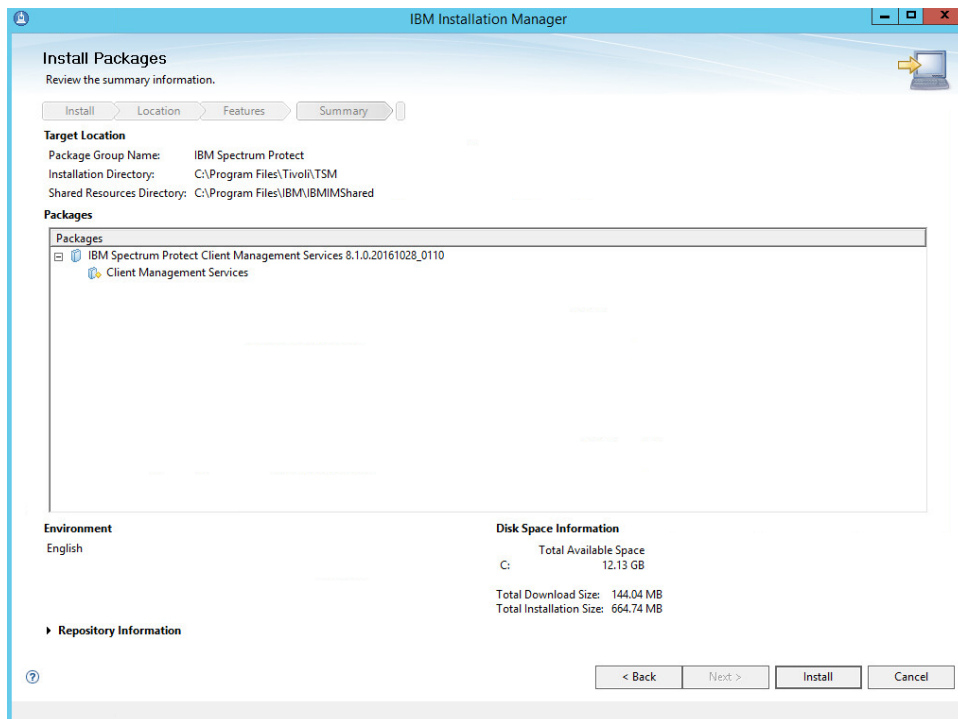


11. Click **Next**.

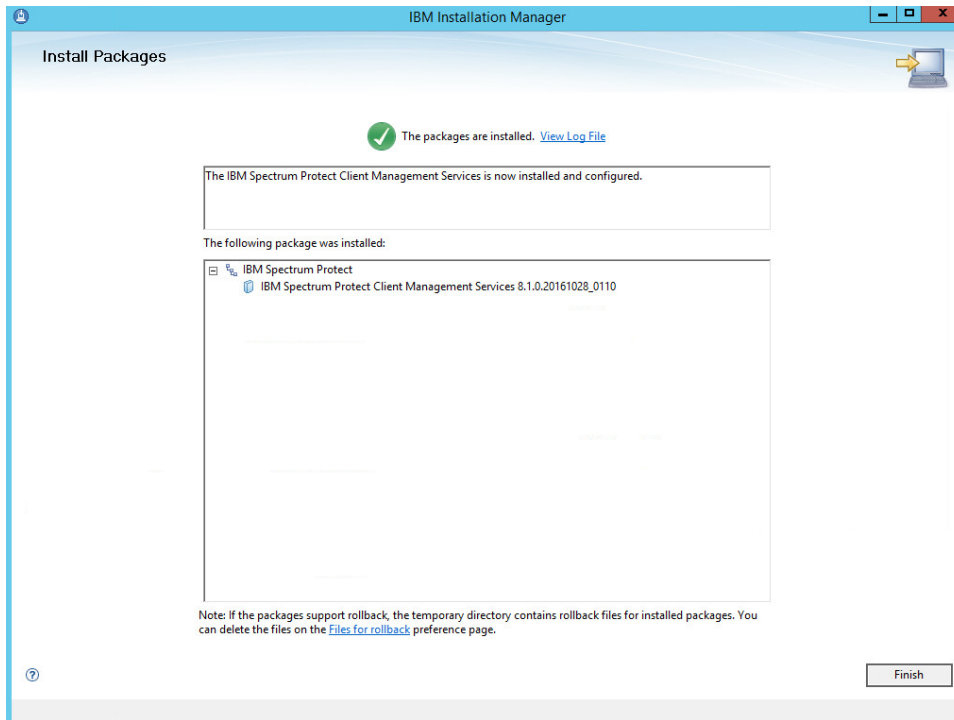
12. Click **Strict** for **SP800-131a** compliance.



13. Click **Next**.



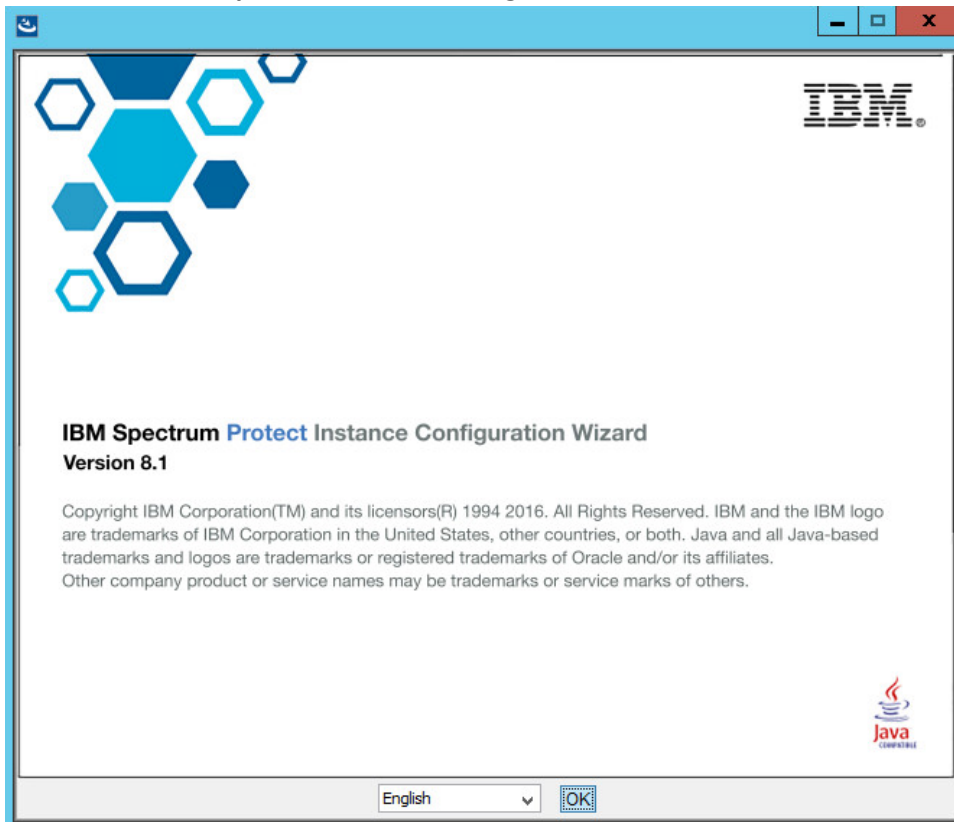
14. Click **Install**.



15. Observe the successful installation and click **Finish**.

2.7.3 Configure IBM Spectrum Protect

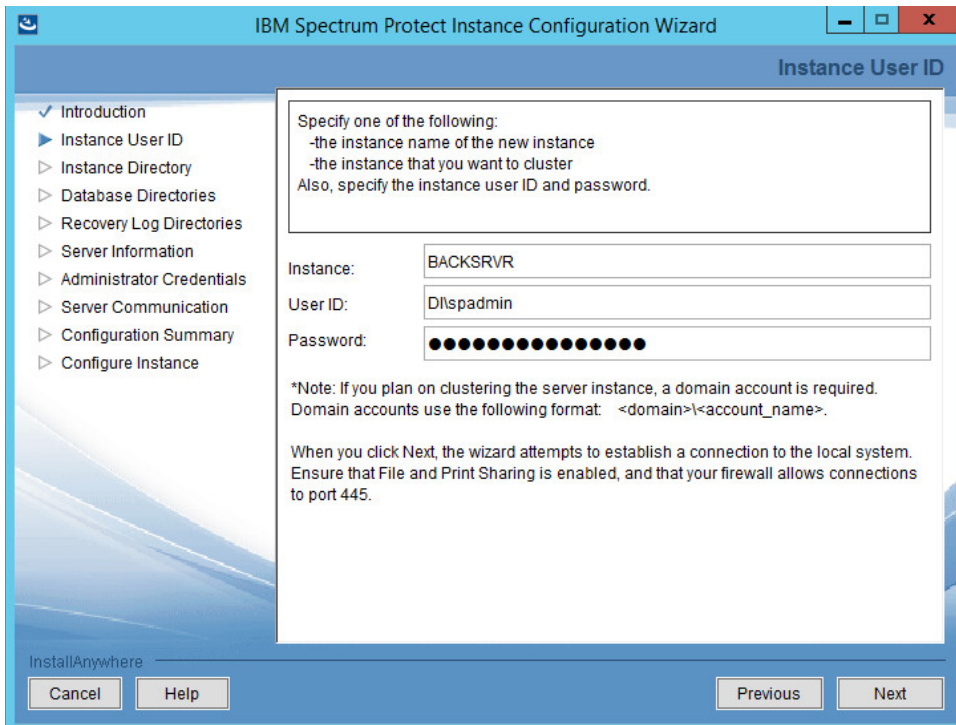
1. Go to **Start > IBM Spectrum Protect Configuration Wizard**.



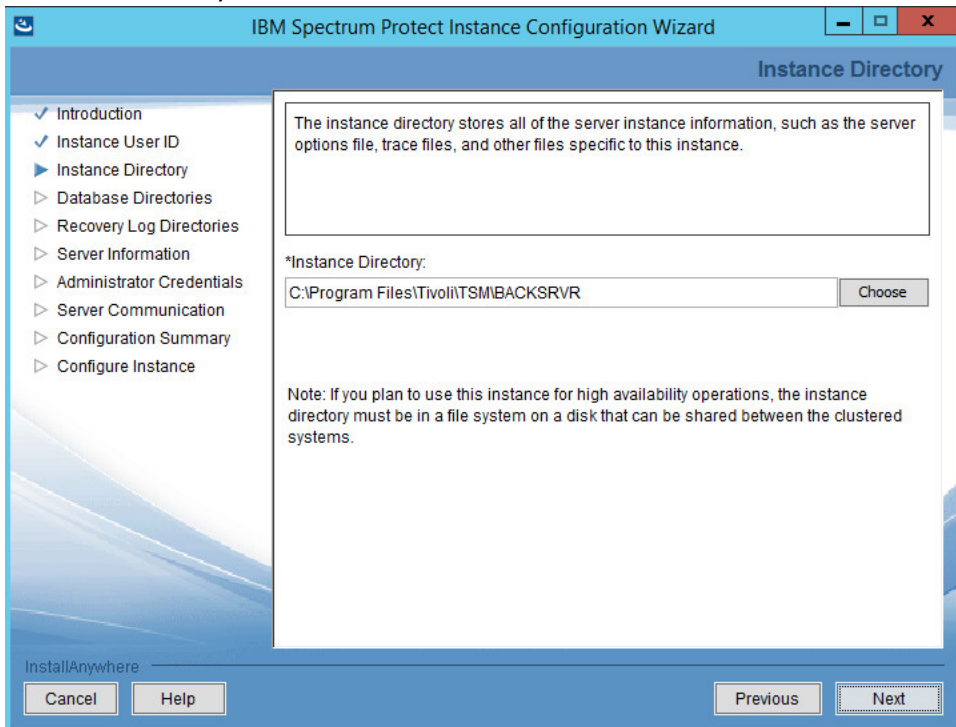
2. Click **OK**.



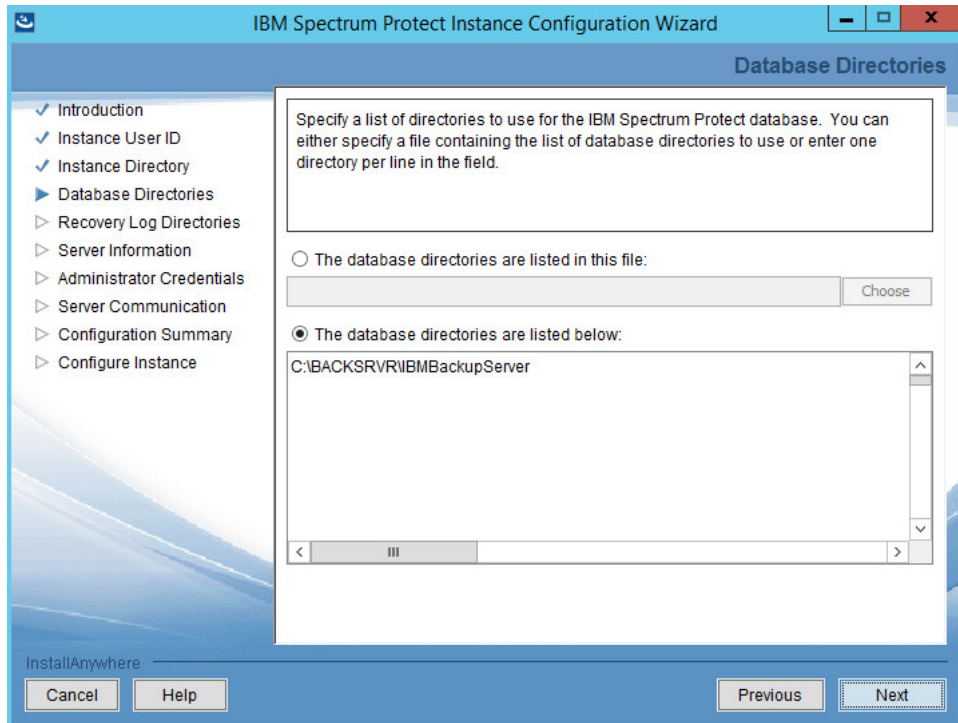
3. Click **Next**.
4. Specify a name and an account for the IBM server to use. Example: (name: BACKSRVR, User ID: DI\spadmin).



5. Click **Next**.
6. Choose a directory.



7. Click **Next**.
8. Click **Yes** if prompted to create the directory.
9. Choose **The database directories are listed below**.
10. Create a directory to contain the database. Example: *C:\BACKSRVR\IBMBBackupServer*.
11. Enter the directory in the space provided.



12. Click **Next**.
13. Create directories for **logs** and **archive logs**. Example: *C:\BACKSRVR\IBMBBackupServerLogs*, *C:\BACKSRVR\IBMBBackupServerArchiveLogs*.

14. Enter the directories in their respective fields.

The screenshot shows the 'Recovery Log Directories' step of the 'IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard'. The left sidebar contains a list of steps: Introduction, Instance User ID, Instance Directory, Database Directories, Recovery Log Directories (selected), Server Information, Administrator Credentials, Server Communication, Configuration Summary, and Configure Instance. The main area contains a text box for specifying directories, followed by fields for: *Active log size (GB) (set to 16), *Active log directory (C:\BACKSRVR\IBMBackupServerLogs), *Primary archive log directory (C:\BACKSRVR\IBMBackupServerArchiveLogs), Active log mirror directory, and Secondary archive log directory. Each directory field has a 'Choose' button. At the bottom are 'Cancel', 'Help', 'Previous', and 'Next' buttons. The 'Next' button is highlighted.

IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard

Recovery Log Directories

Specify the directories for the database recovery logs.

*Active log size (GB): 16

*Active log directory:
C:\BACKSRVR\IBMBackupServerLogs Choose

*Primary archive log directory:
C:\BACKSRVR\IBMBackupServerArchiveLogs Choose

Active log mirror directory:
Choose

Secondary archive log directory:
Choose

InstallAnywhere

Cancel Help Previous Next

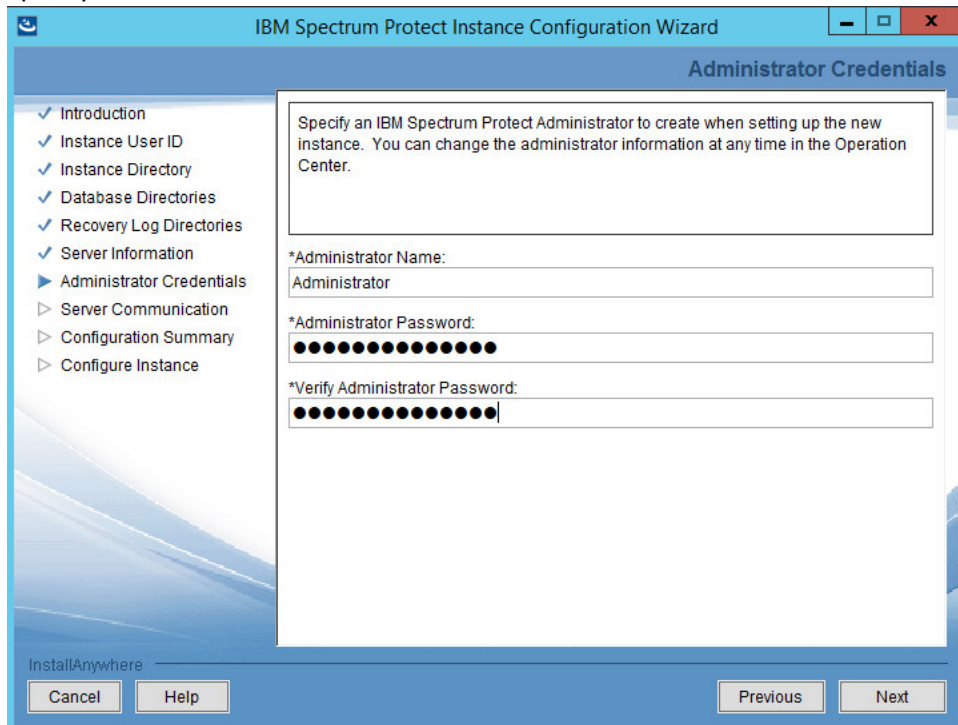
15. Click **Next**.

16. Specify the **server name**.

The screenshot shows the 'IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard' window. The title bar includes the IBM logo and standard window controls. The main window has a blue header with the title 'Server Information'. On the left is a navigation pane with a list of steps: Introduction (checked), Instance User ID (checked), Instance Directory (checked), Database Directories (checked), Recovery Log Directories (checked), Server Information (selected with a right-pointing triangle), Administrator Credentials (triangle), Server Communication (triangle), Configuration Summary (triangle), and Configure Instance (triangle). The main area contains a large text box with the instruction 'Specify configuration information for the server.' Below this are two fields: '*Server Name:' with the text 'BACKSRVR' entered, and 'Server Language:' with a dropdown menu showing 'English'. At the bottom of the window, there is a status bar with the text 'InstallAnywhere' and four buttons: 'Cancel', 'Help', 'Previous', and 'Next'.

17. Click **Next**.

18. Specify an **Administrator** account.



The image shows the 'Administrator Credentials' step of the IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard. The window title is 'IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard'. On the left, a navigation pane lists the steps: Introduction, Instance User ID, Instance Directory, Database Directories, Recovery Log Directories, Server Information, Administrator Credentials (selected), Server Communication, Configuration Summary, and Configure Instance. The main area contains a text box with instructions: 'Specify an IBM Spectrum Protect Administrator to create when setting up the new instance. You can change the administrator information at any time in the Operation Center.' Below this are three input fields: '*Administrator Name:' with the text 'Administrator', '*Administrator Password:' with masked characters, and '*Verify Administrator Password:' also with masked characters. At the bottom, there are 'Cancel', 'Help', 'Previous', and 'Next' buttons. The 'InstallAnywhere' logo is visible in the bottom left corner.

19. Click **Next**.

20. Select a **port**. Example: 1500.

21. Check the box next to **Enable SSL Communication** and enter a **port**. Example: 23444.

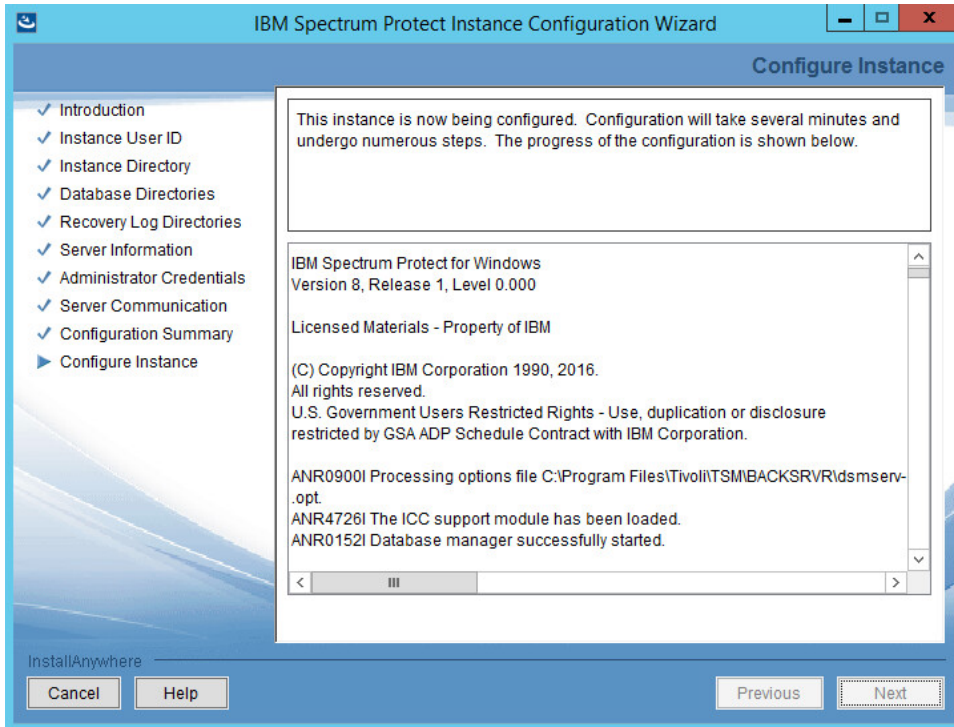
The screenshot shows the 'Server Communication' tab of the IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard. The left sidebar lists the steps: Introduction, Instance User ID, Instance Directory, Database Directories, Recovery Log Directories, Server Information, Administrator Credentials, Server Communication (selected), Configuration Summary, and Configure Instance. The main area contains a text box with instructions: 'The default communication settings for the server are provided for your validation. You can also turn on one or more additional communication methods.' Below this are input fields for '*Client Port' (1500) and '*Administrator Port' (1500). There are checkboxes for 'Enable IPv6 Communication' and 'Enable Shared Memory Communication'. A 'Shared Memory Port' field is set to 1510. A note states: 'SSL communication requires additional, manual configuration to generate and store the valid certificates that the server accepts.' The 'Enable SSL Communication' checkbox is checked. Below it, the 'SSL Client Port' is 23444 and the 'SSL Administrator Port' is 23444. At the bottom, there are 'Cancel', 'Help', 'Previous', and 'Next' buttons.

22. Click **Next**.

The screenshot shows the 'Configuration Summary' tab of the IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard. The left sidebar is the same as in the previous screenshot. The main area has a title 'Review the configuration settings, then click Next.' and lists the following settings: 'Instance user ID: Dlsadmin', 'Instance directory: C:\Program Files\Tivoli\ITSM\BACKSRVR', 'Database directories: C:\BACKSRVR\IBMBackupServer', 'Active log directory: C:\BACKSRVR\IBMBackupServerLogs', and 'Primary archive log directory: C:\BACKSRVR\IBMBackupServerArchiveLogs'. At the bottom, there are 'Cancel', 'Help', 'Previous', and 'Next' buttons.

23. Click **Next**.

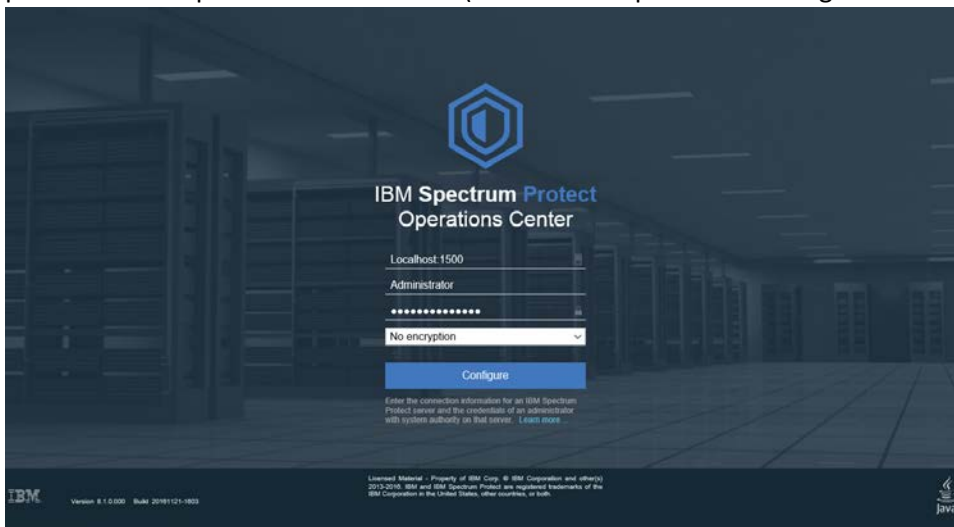
24. Wait for the installation to finish.



25. Click **Next**.

26. Click **Done**.

27. Log in to **Operations Center** by going to **localhost:11090/oc/**. If issues occur, check firewall permissions for ports 1500 and 23444 (or whichever ports were designated in steps 20 and 21).



28. Log in using the credentials provided in the **Configuration Wizard**.

29. Enter the password for a new account to be created on the system.

The screenshot shows the 'Configure Operations Center' dialog box with the 'Communication' tab selected. The 'Hub server' is set to 'BACKSRVR'. The 'Administrator ID' is 'IBM-OC-BACKSRVR'. The 'Create password' and 'Confirm password' fields are both filled with masked characters (dots). The 'Next' button is highlighted in blue, and the 'Cancel' button is gray.

Configure Operations Center

Communication

BACKSRVR

Register a new administrator ID with system authority on the hub server. The Operations Center uses this ID to obtain alert and status information from the hub server. [Learn more](#)

Hub server: BACKSRVR

Administrator ID: IBM-OC-BACKSRVR

Create password: [masked]

Confirm password: [masked]

Next Cancel

30. Click **Next**.

31. Select the time interval for data collection.

The screenshot shows the 'Configure Operations Center' dialog box with the 'Retention' tab selected. The 'Hub server' is 'BACKSRVR'. The 'Estimated database space' is '2 GB needed of 13.933 GB free'. The 'Status' section shows 'Collect data every' set to '5 minutes'. The 'Alerts' section shows 'Alerts stay active' set to '8 hours', 'Alerts stay inactive' set to '8 hours', and 'Closed alerts are retained' set to '1 hour'. The 'Next' button is highlighted in blue, and the 'Back' and 'Cancel' buttons are gray.

Configure Operations Center

Retention

BACKSRVR

Hub server: BACKSRVR

Estimated database space: 2 GB needed of 13.933 GB free

Status

Collect data every: 5 minutes

A lower time value refreshes data more frequently, but uses more database space. [Learn more](#)

Alerts

Alerts stay active: 8 hours

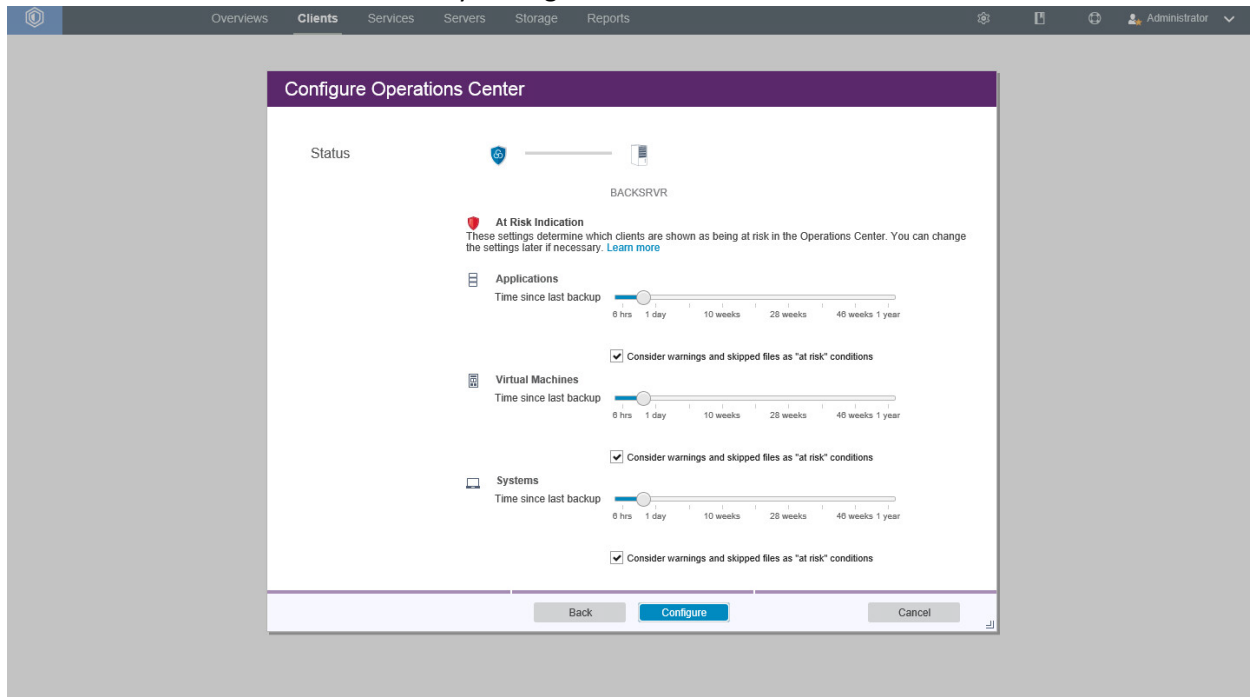
Alerts stay inactive: 8 hours

Closed alerts are retained: 1 hour

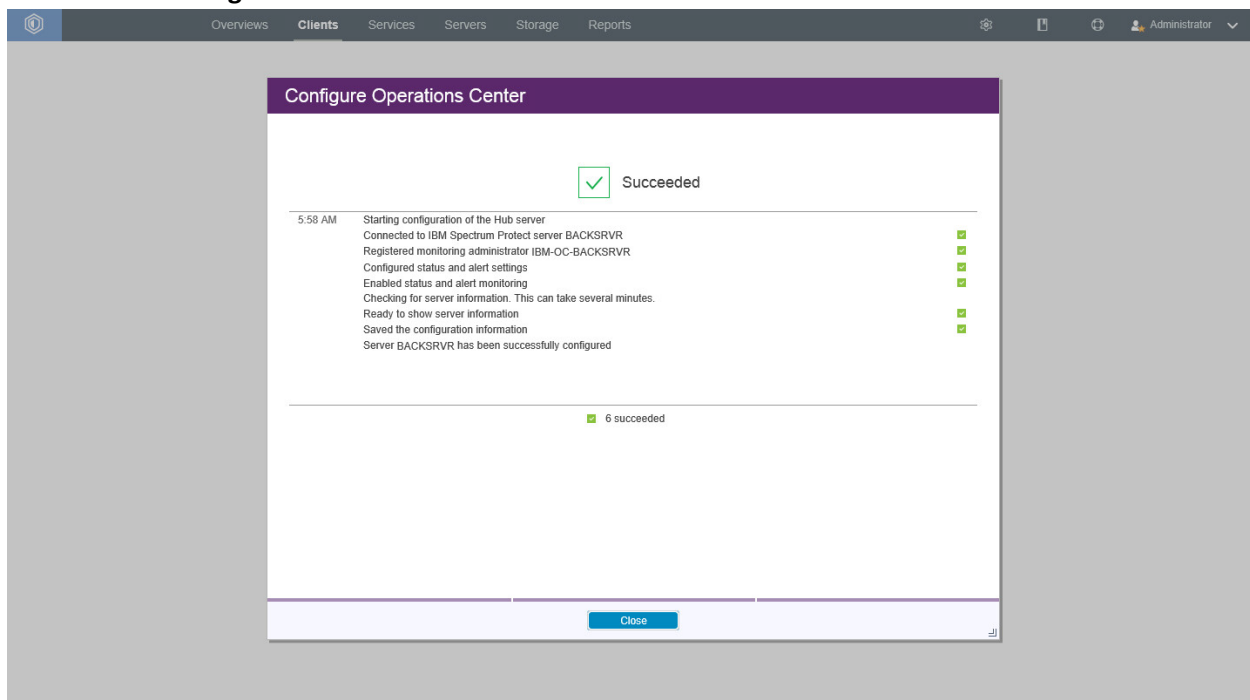
Back Next Cancel

32. Click **Next**.

33. Select time intervals that suit your organization's needs.

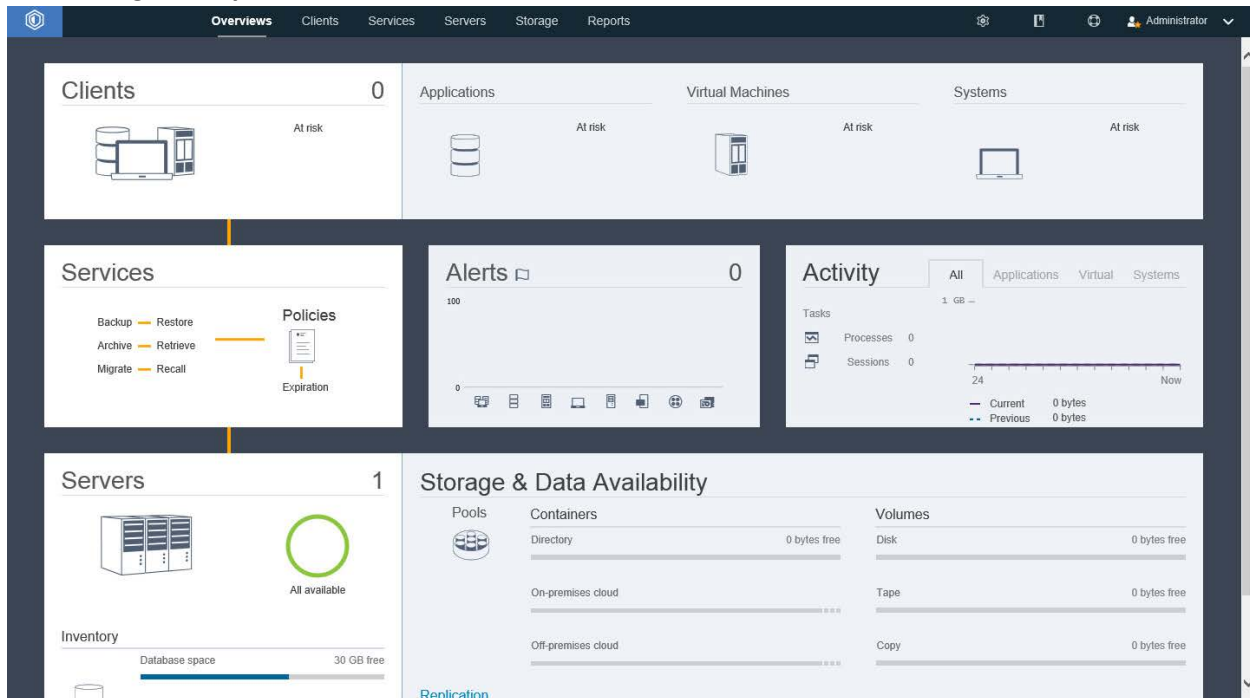


34. Click **Configure**.

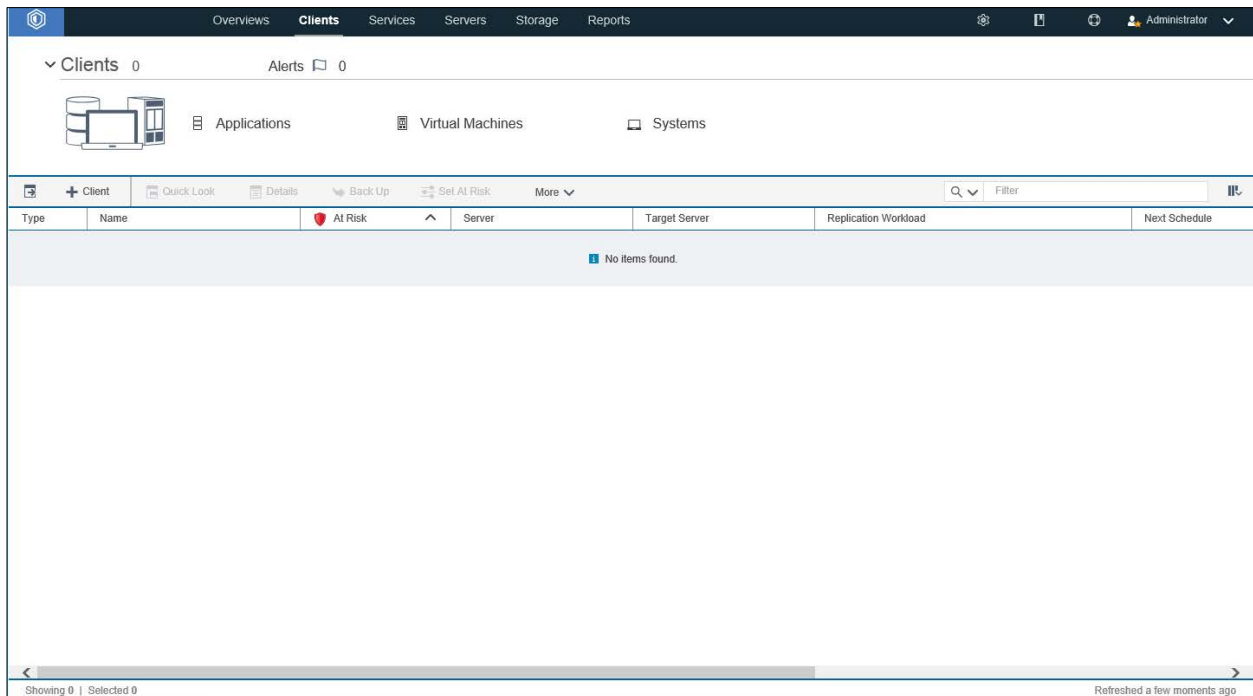


2.7.4 Adding Clients to IBM Spectrum Protect

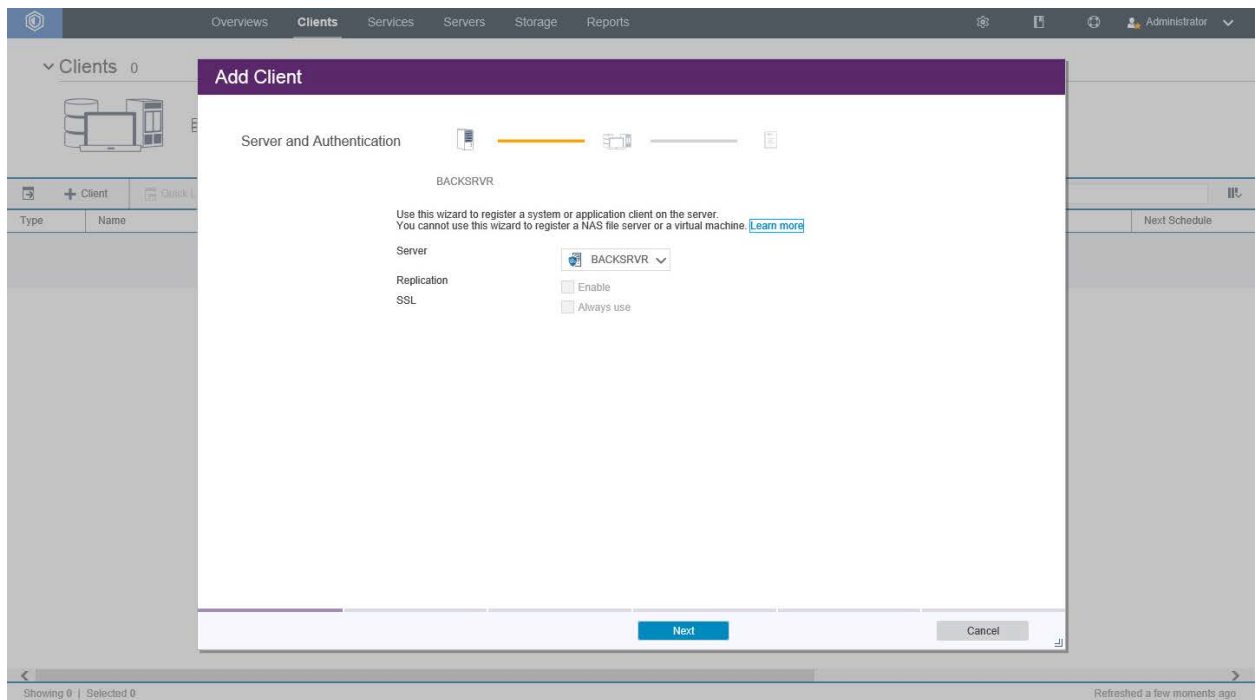
1. Log in to **Operations Center**.



2. Add clients by clicking the **Clients** tab.

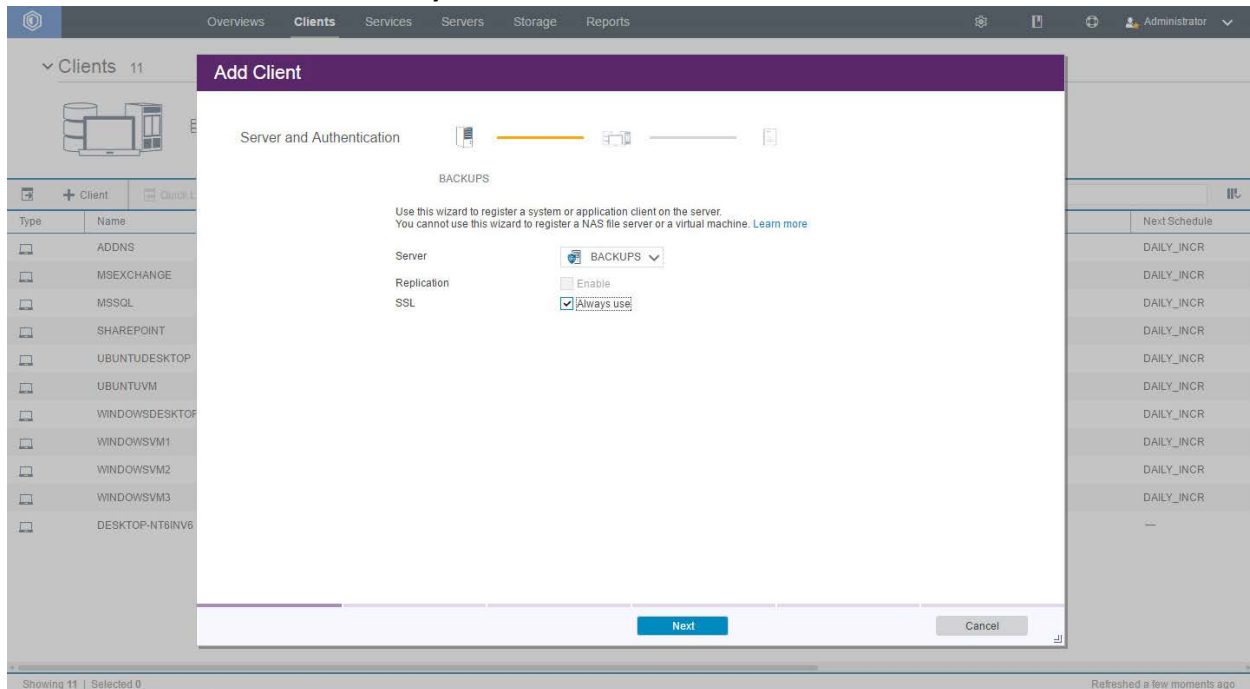


3. Click **+Client**.



4. Select the server running the IBM backup capabilities.

5. Check the box next to **Always use for SSL**.



6. Click **Next**.
7. Enter the name of a client machine that you want to be able to backup data from and a password.
8. Decide whether to use **Client-side deduplication** (it reduces the required storage space for backups).

Add Client

Identity

BACKUPS

Enter the information for the new client. [Learn more](#)

Client name: DESKTOP-NT6INV6

Client password: [Redacted]

Verify password: [Redacted]

Contact name: [Redacted]

Email address: [Redacted]

Remote access URL: [Redacted]

Client-side deduplication: ☒ Enable

Back Next Cancel

9. Click **Next**. Note the information on the next page as it is required to connect the server to the client.

Add Client

Configuration

BACKUPS DESKTOP-NT6INV6

To configure the client to back up data to BACKUPS, install the client software and add the information that is shown below to the client options file. Additional configuration is required to use SSL. [Learn more](#)

TCPSEVERADDRESS: (ADDRESS_OF_BACKUPS)

TCPPORT: 23444

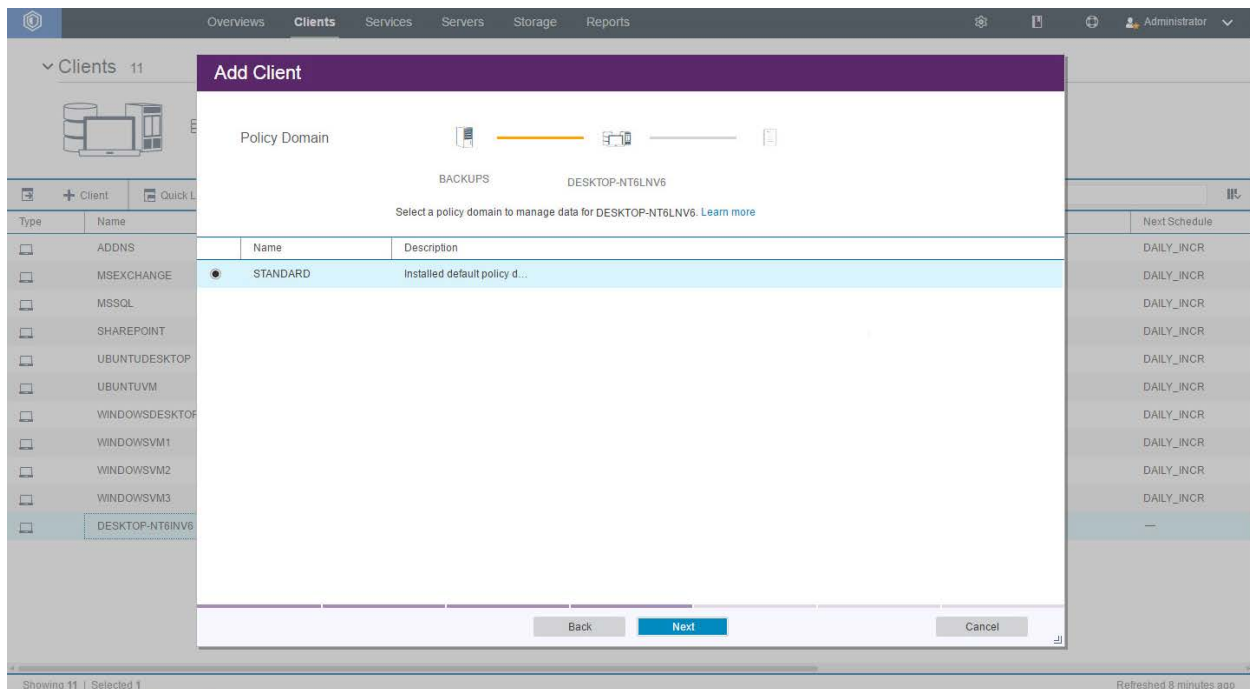
NODENAME: DESKTOP-NT6INV6

DEDUPLICATION: YES

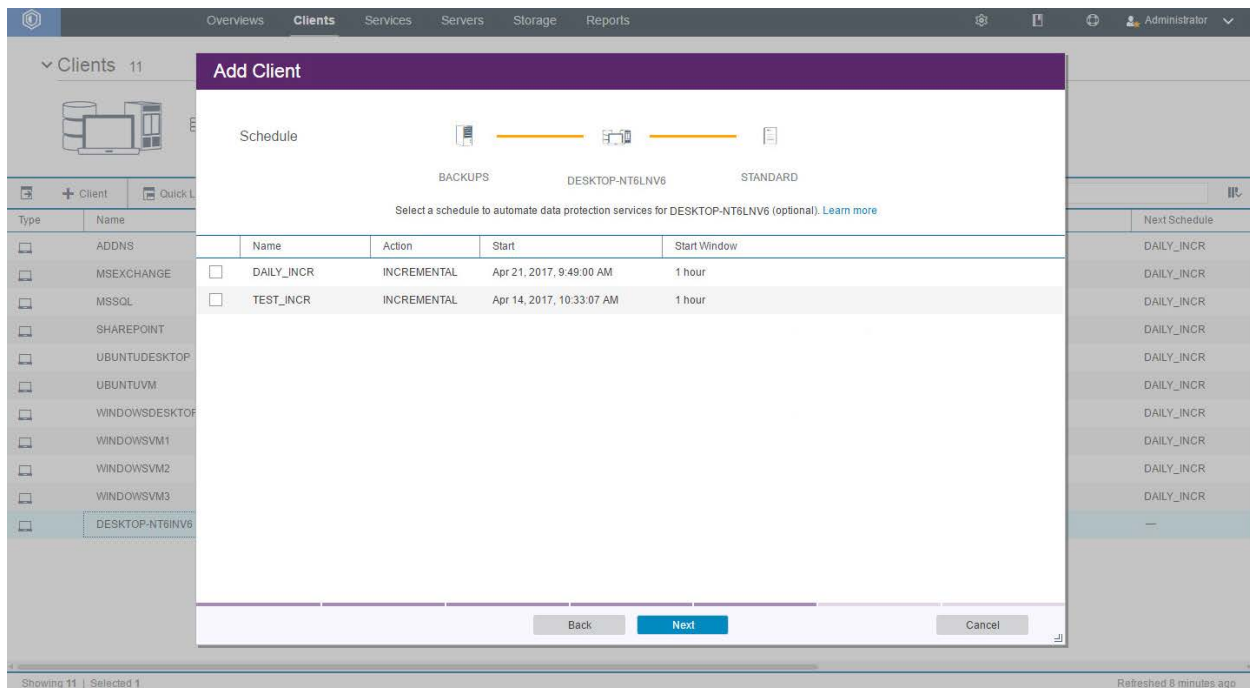
SSL: YES

Back Next Cancel

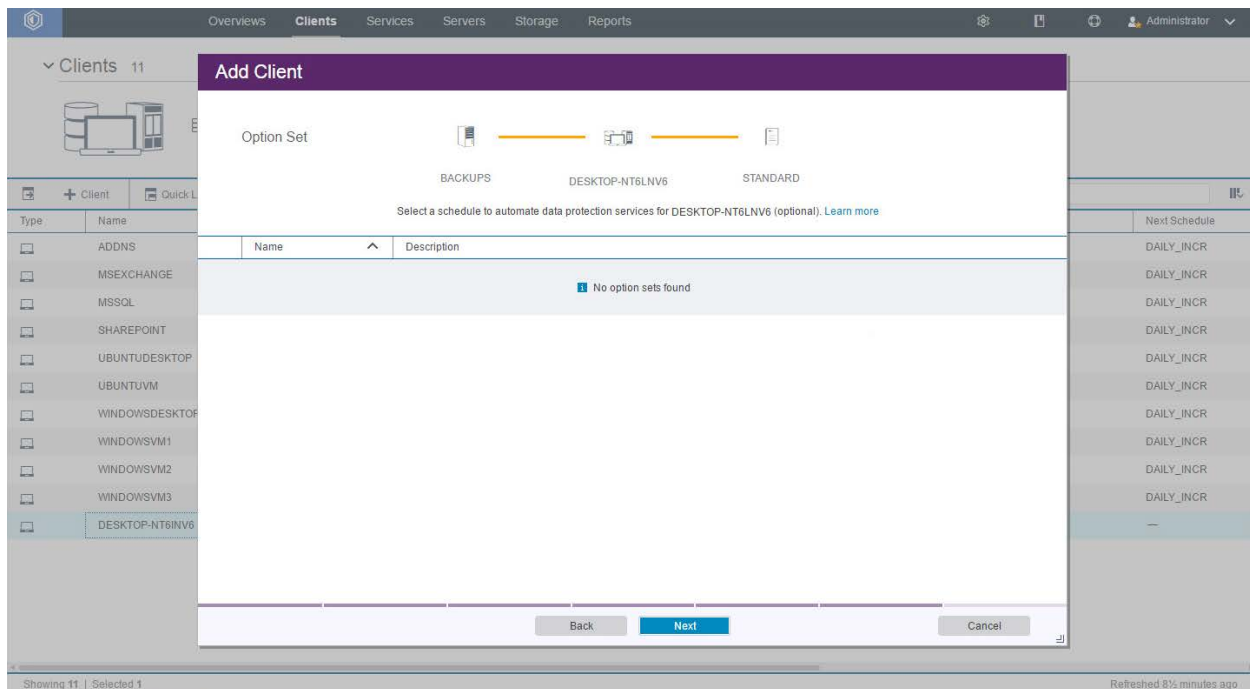
10. Click **Next**.



11. Click **Next**.

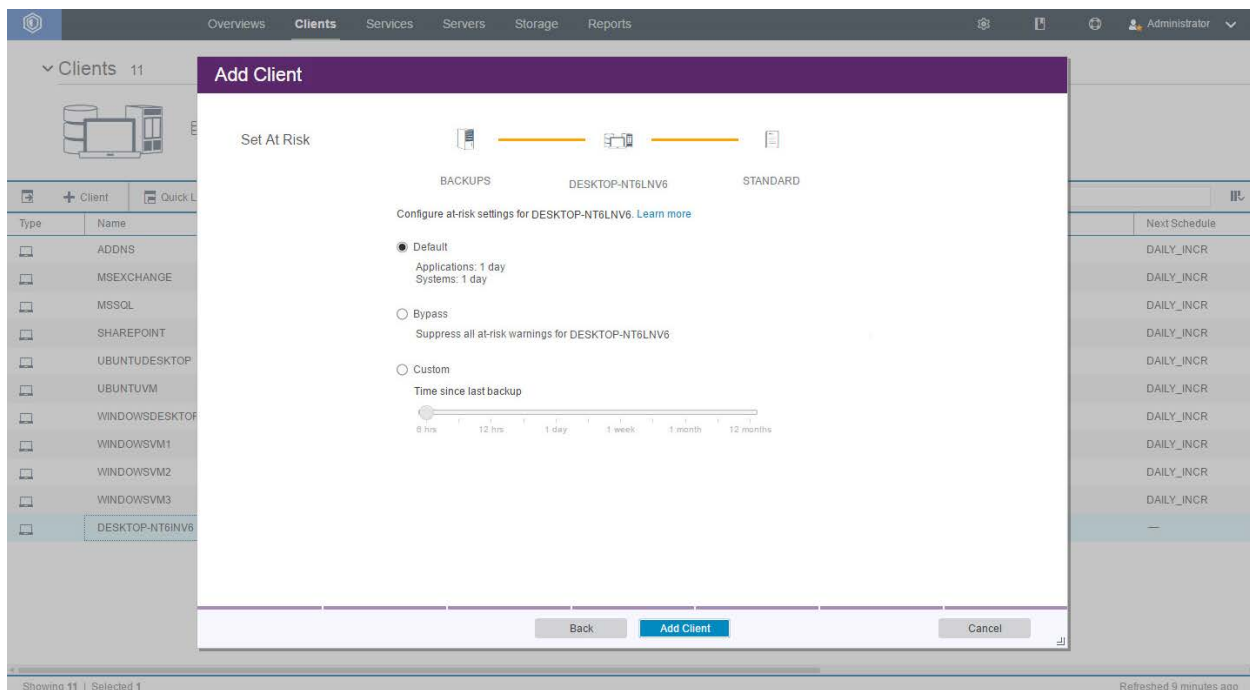


12. Click **Next**.

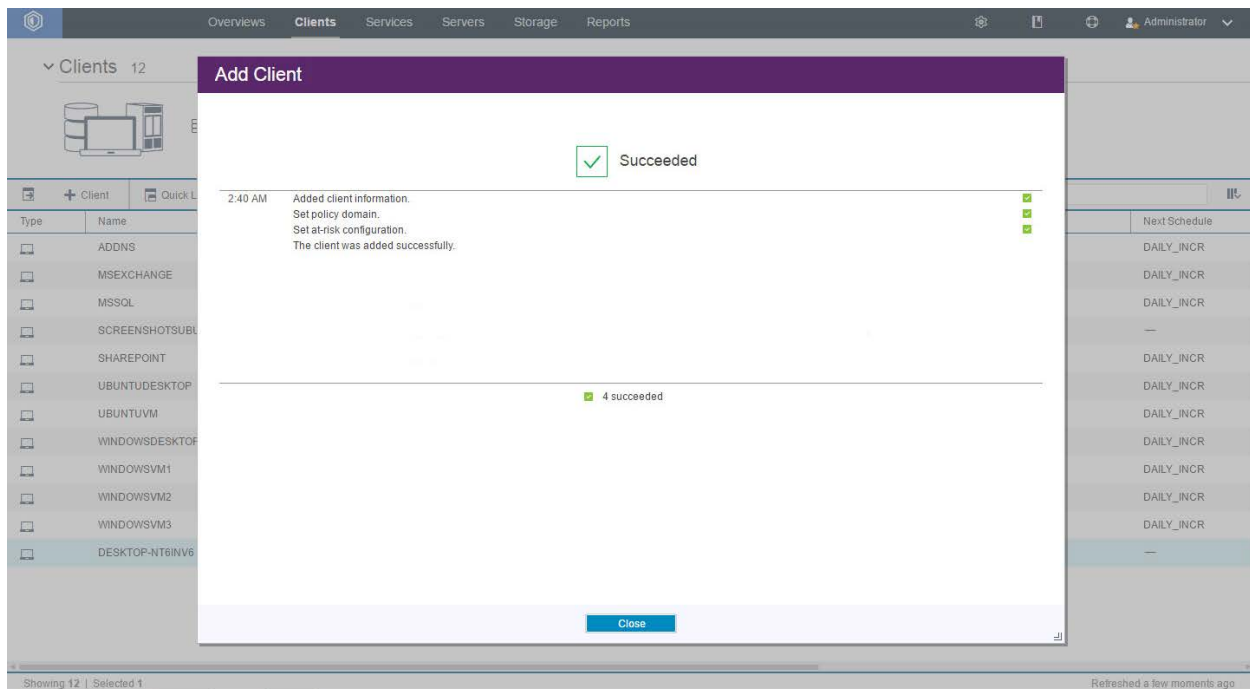


13. Click **Next**.

14. Select **Default**.



15. Click **Add Client**.

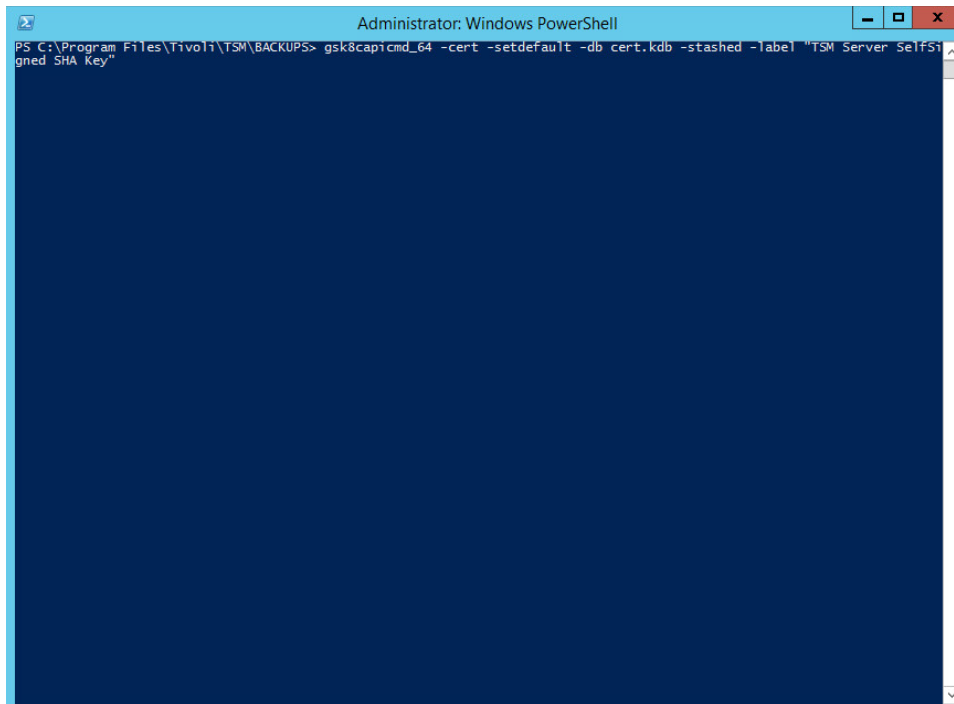


16. Make sure to allow the ports for SSL and TCP traffic through the firewall (23444, 1500).

17. Run the following command to set **cert256.arm** as the default certificate on the IBM Backup server. Execute this command from the root server directory. Example: *C:\Program Files\Tivoli\TSM\BACKSRVR*

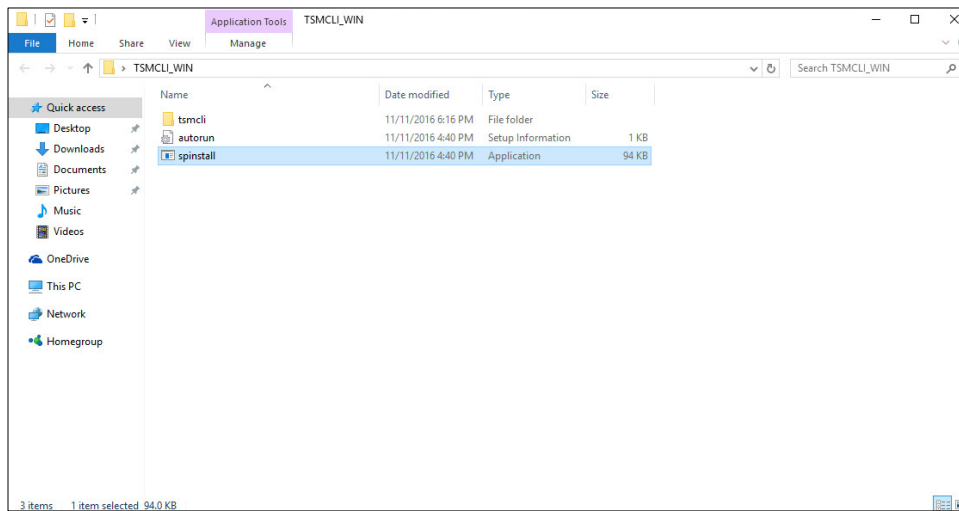
```
> gsk8capicmd_64 -cert -setdefault -db cert.kdb -stashed -label "TSM Server SelfSigned SHA Key"
```

Note: By default, gsk8capicmd_64 is located at *C:\Program Files\Common Files\Tivoli\TSM\api64\gsk8\bin*.

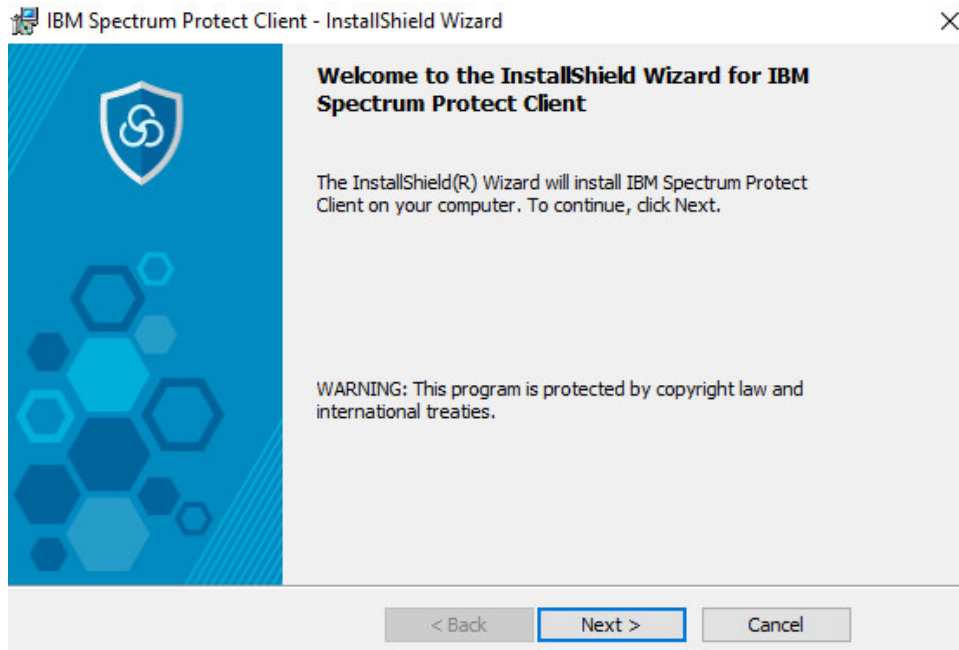


2.7.5 Install the Spectrum Protect Client on Windows

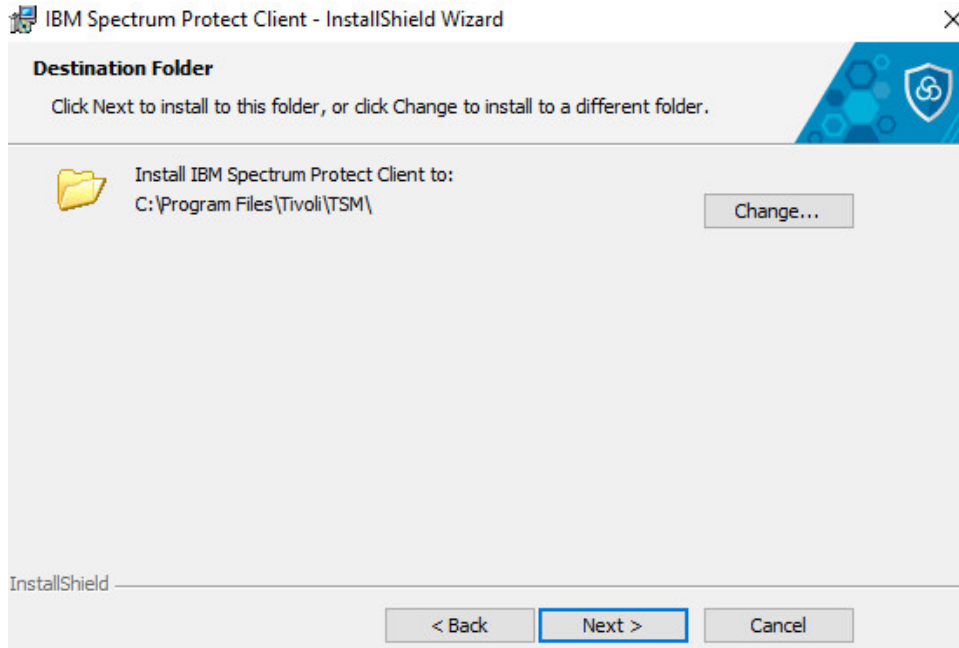
1. Extract **SP_CLIENT_8.1_WIN_ML**



2. Run the **spinstall** script (install any prerequisites required).

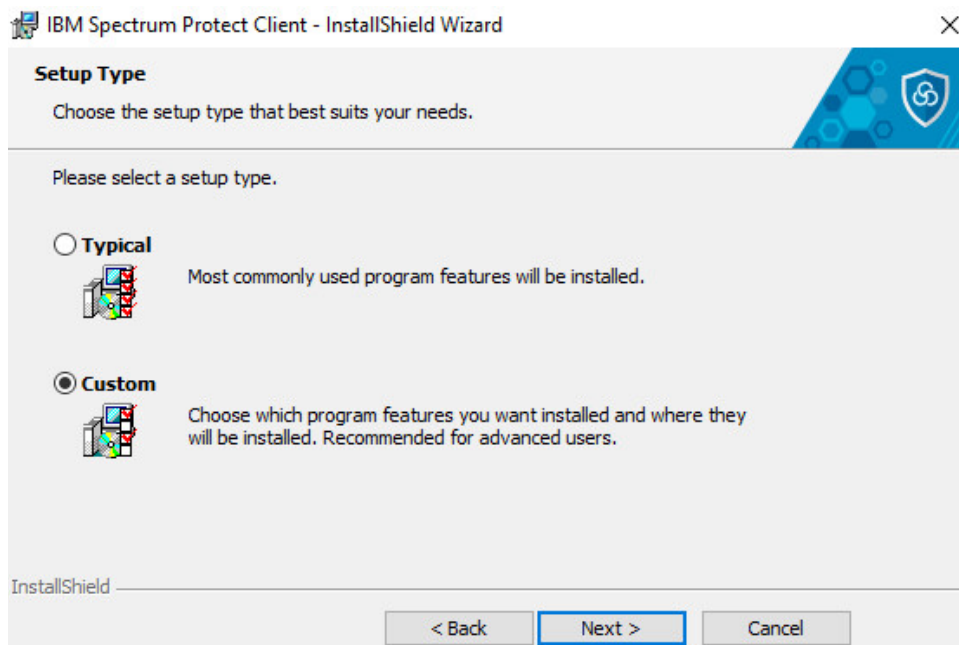


3. Click **Next**.
4. Specify an installation path.

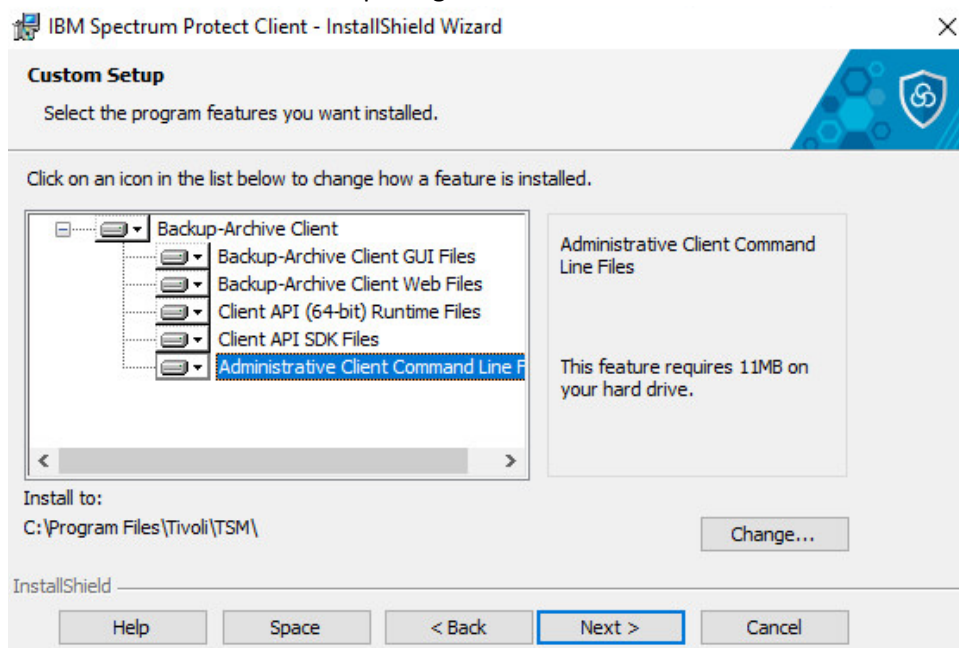


5. Click **Next**.

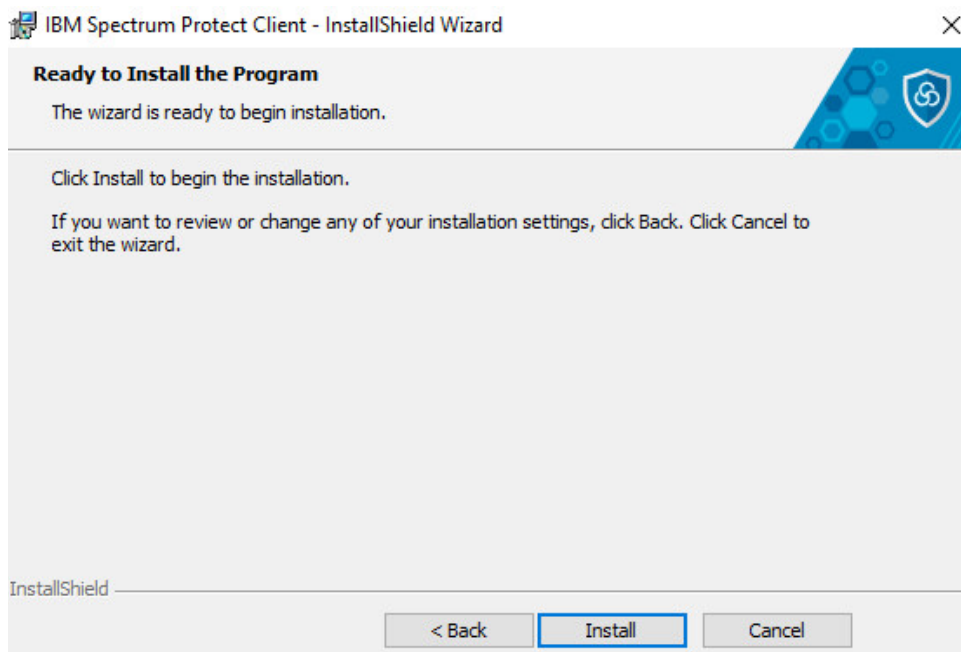
6. Select **Custom Install**.



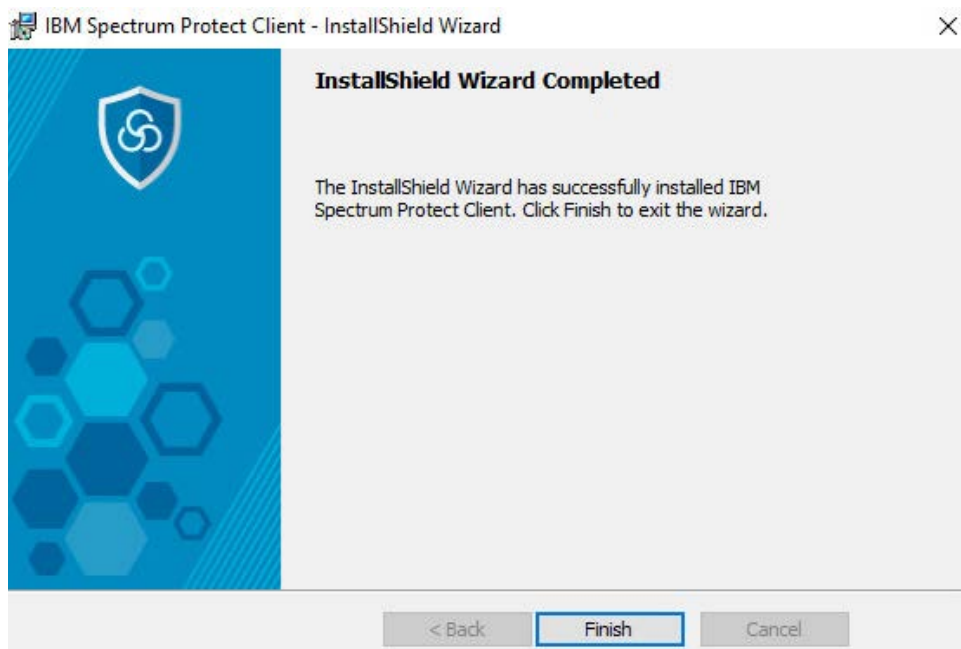
7. Click **Next**. Make sure that all packages are selected for installation.



8. Click **Next**.

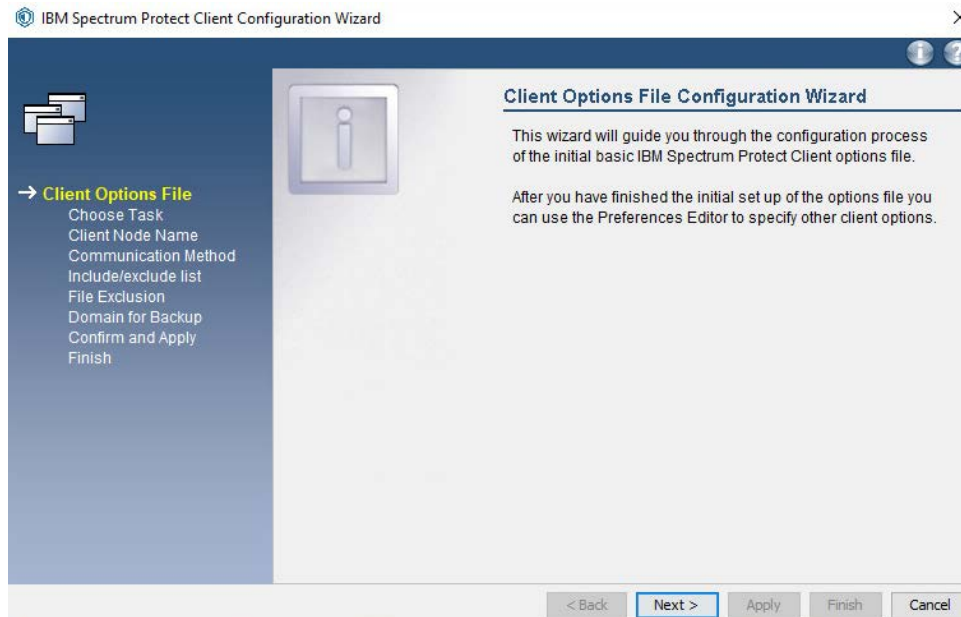


9. Click **Install**.



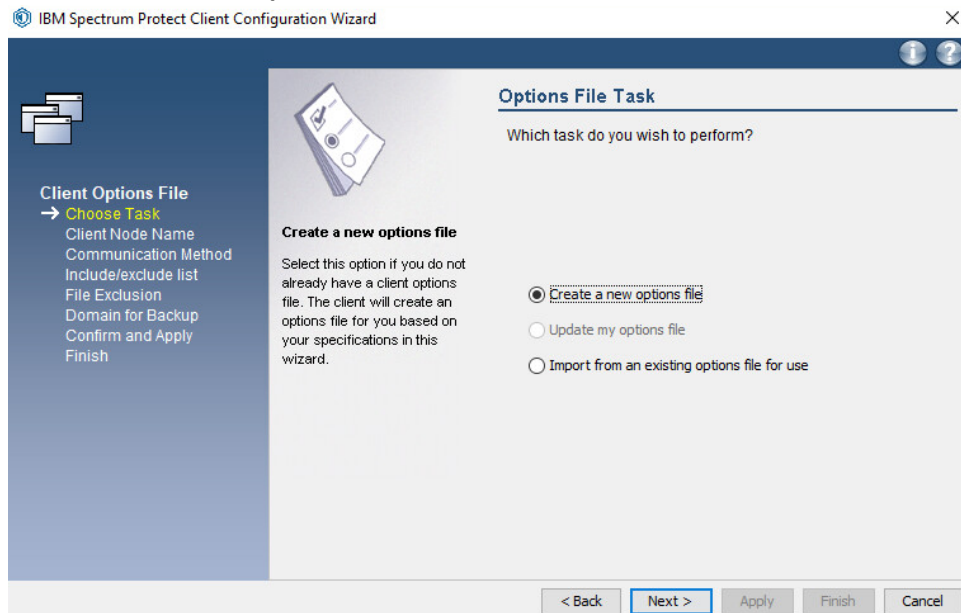
10. Click **Finish**.

11. Run **Backup-Archive GUI** from the **Start menu**. This should open the **IBM Spectrum Protect Client Configuration Wizard**.



12. Click **Next**.

13. Select **Create a new options file**.



14. Click **Next**.

15. Enter the **Node Name** that you created in the **Operations Center**.

The screenshot shows the 'Client Node Name' step of the IBM Spectrum Protect Client Configuration Wizard. On the left, a navigation pane lists the steps: 'Client Options File' (checked), 'Choose Task' (checked), 'Client Node Name' (highlighted with a yellow arrow), 'Communication Method', 'Include/exclude list', 'File Exclusion', 'Domain for Backup', 'Confirm and Apply', and 'Finish'. The main area has a title bar 'Client Node Name' and a question 'What is the node name to use?'. Below this, a text box labeled 'Node Name' contains the text 'DESKTOP-NT6INV6'. To the left of the text box, there is explanatory text: 'The node name is a unique name used to identify your client node to the server when you begin a client session. Type the name of your client node to identify your node to the server.' and 'The length of the node name can be 1 to 64 characters.' At the bottom, there are buttons for '< Back', 'Next >', 'Apply', 'Finish', and 'Cancel'.

16. Click **Next**.
17. If prompted, allow the program through the firewall.
18. Select **TCP/IP** for the communication method.

The screenshot shows the 'IBM Spectrum Protect Client/Server Communication' step of the wizard. The navigation pane on the left shows 'Communication Method' highlighted with a yellow arrow. The main area has a title bar 'IBM Spectrum Protect Client/Server Communication' and a question 'Which communication method do you want the IBM Spectrum Protect Client to use when communicating with the IBM Spectrum Protect Server?'. Below this, under the heading 'TCP/IP', there is a list of options: 'Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol (TCP/IP)' (selected with a radio button), 'TCP/IP v6', 'Named Pipe', 'Shared Memory', and 'Use Active Directory to locate the IBM Spectrum Protect server'. At the bottom, there are buttons for '< Back', 'Next >', 'Apply', 'Finish', and 'Cancel'.

19. Click **Next**.
20. Specify the **IP address** of the server running the IBM backup server.

21. Specify the **port** that the server is accepting connections on (Example: 23444).

The screenshot shows the 'TCP/IP Options' screen of the IBM Spectrum Protect Client Configuration Wizard. On the left, a sidebar lists the steps: 'Client Options File' (with sub-steps: Choose Task, Client Node Name, Communication Method, Communication Options, Include/exclude list, File Exclusion, Domain for Backup, Confirm and Apply, Finish). The 'Communication Options' step is highlighted. The main area is titled 'TCP/IP Options' and contains the question: 'What is the TCP/IP address and port of the IBM Spectrum Protect server?'. Below this, there are two input fields: 'Server Address' with the value '192.168.52.17' and 'Port Number' with the value '23444'. A note states: 'The default port number is 1500, while other valid values are in the range between 1000 and 32767.' At the bottom, there are navigation buttons: '< Back', 'Next >', 'Apply', 'Finish', and 'Cancel'.

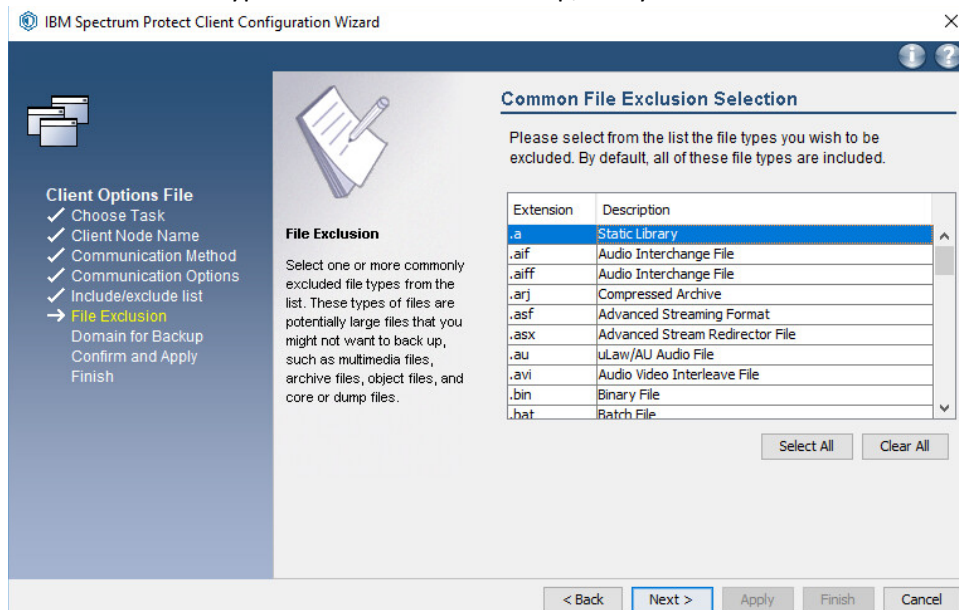
22. Click **Next**.

23. Click **Select All** or choose specific items from the recommended list of inclusions/exclusions.

The screenshot shows the 'Recommended Include/Exclude List' screen of the IBM Spectrum Protect Client Configuration Wizard. On the left, the same sidebar as in the previous screen is shown, but now the 'Include/exclude list' step is highlighted. The main area is titled 'Recommended Include/Exclude List' and contains the text: 'The following is a list of IBM Spectrum Protect recommended Include/Exclude items for files which are not normally required for system recovery. Selected items will be added to your configuration file, and excluded from backups.' Below this text is a list of items, each preceded by 'EXCLUDE.BACKUP' or 'INCLUDE.BACKUP'. The list includes: 'EXCLUDE.BACKUP *.*:\\microsoft uam volume\\...*.*', 'EXCLUDE.BACKUP *.*:\\...\\EA DATA. SF*', 'EXCLUDE.BACKUP *.*:\\BMBIO.COM*', 'EXCLUDE.BACKUP *.*:\\BMBDOS.COM*', 'EXCLUDE.BACKUP *.*:\\IO.SYS*', 'EXCLUDE.BACKUP *.*:\\...\\system32\\config\\...*.*', 'EXCLUDE.BACKUP *.*:\\...\\system32\\Perflib*.dat*', 'EXCLUDE.BACKUP *.*:\\...\\system32\\dhcp\\...*.*', 'INCLUDE.BACKUP *.*:\\...\\system32\\dhcp\\backup\\...*.*', and 'EXCLUDE.BACKUP *.*:\\...\\system32\\dns\\...*.*'. At the bottom right of the list, there are two buttons: 'Select All' and 'Clear All'. At the bottom of the window, there are navigation buttons: '< Back', 'Next >', 'Apply', 'Finish', and 'Cancel'.

24. Click **Next**.

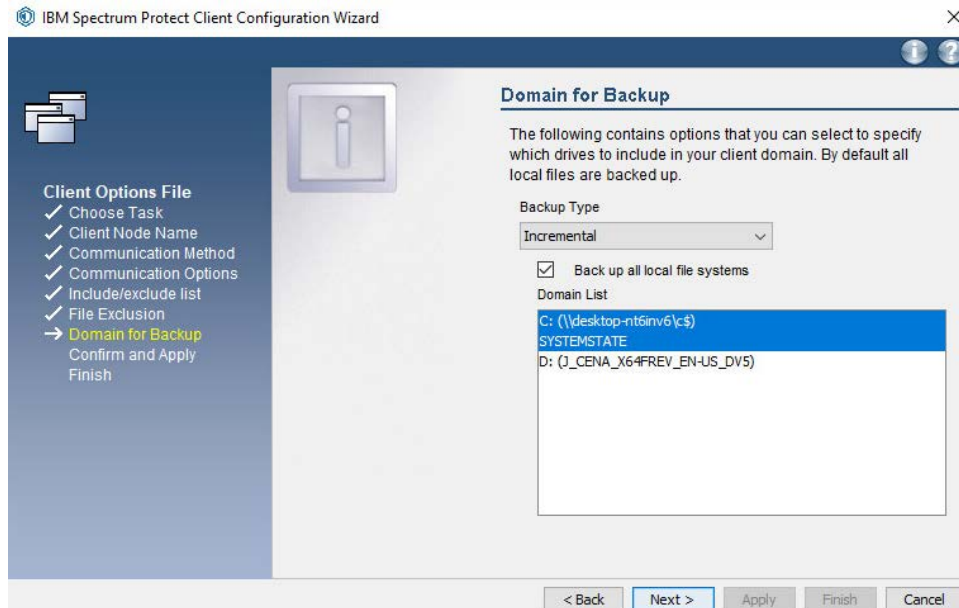
25. Select certain file types to exclude from backup, if any.



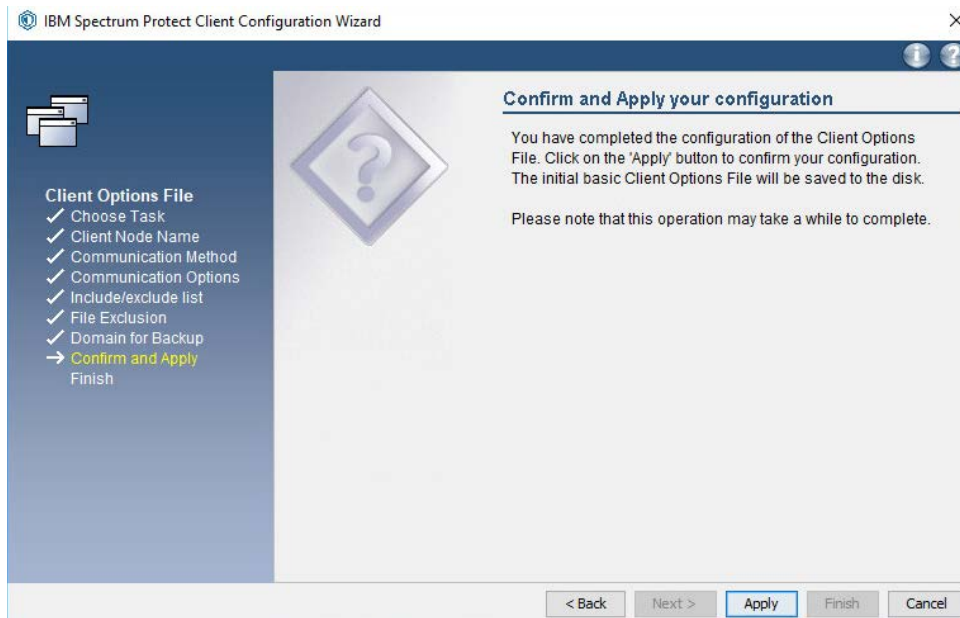
26. Click **Next**.

27. Check the box next to **Backup all local file systems**.

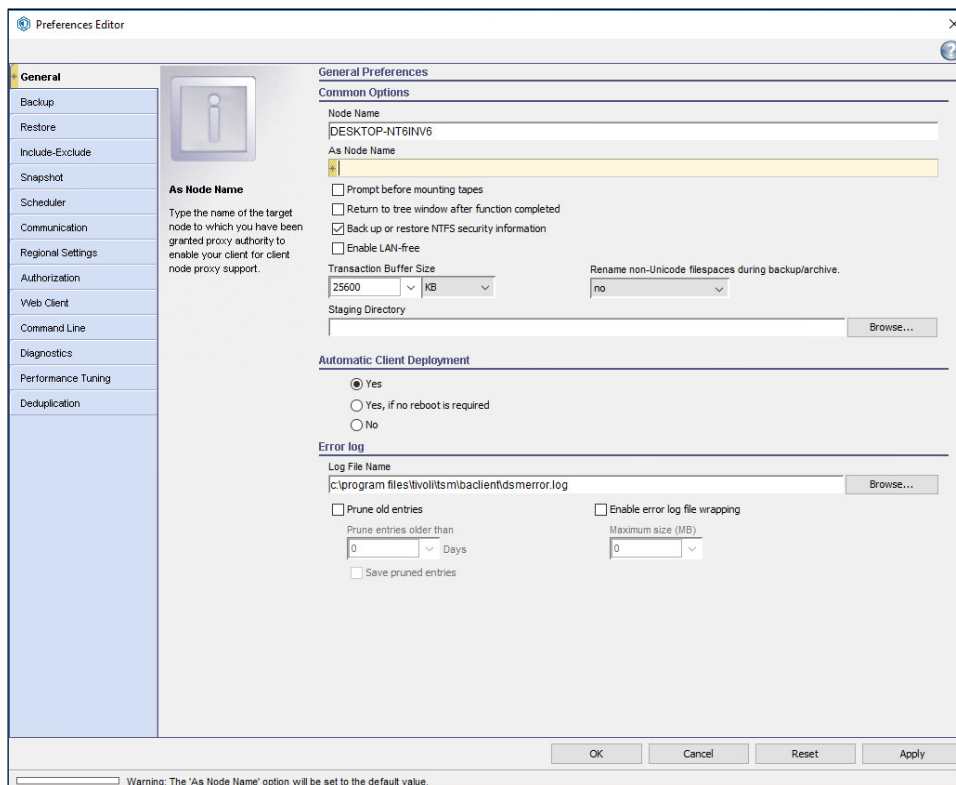
28. Select **Incremental** for the **Backup Type**.



29. Click **Next**.



30. Click **Apply**.
31. Click **Finish**.
32. In the **Backup-Archive GUI** (you may have to log in using the credentials specified on the server or you may have to choose to ignore a warning that you couldn't connect), go to **Edit > Client Preferences**.

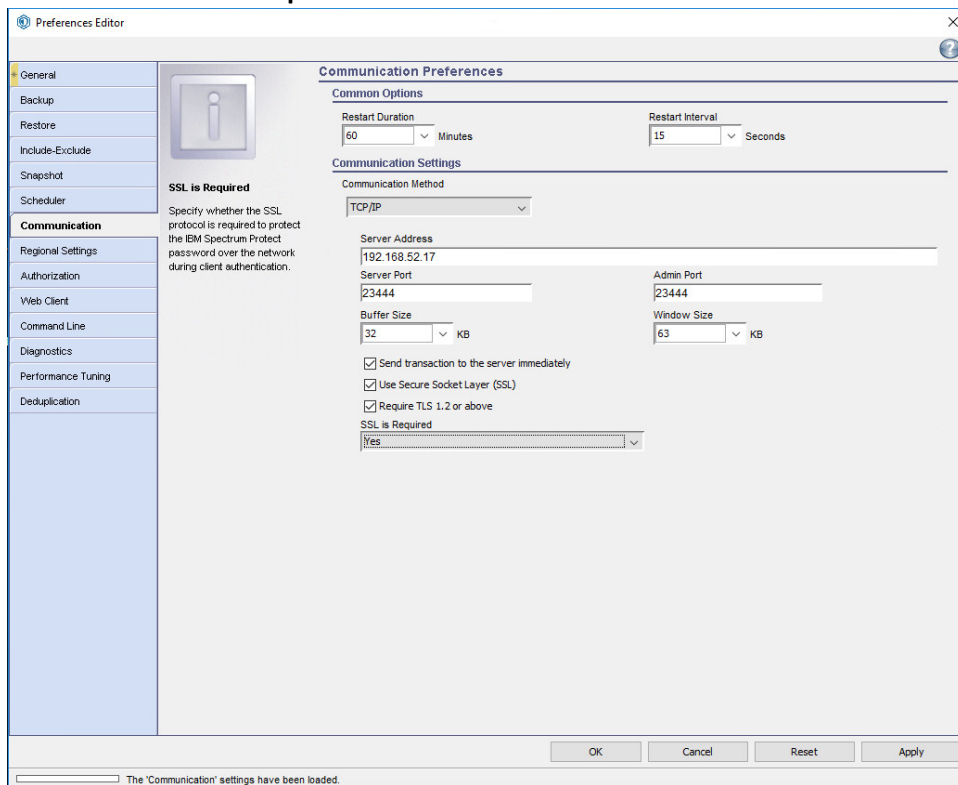


33. Click **Communication**.

34. Ensure that the **server address** is correct and that the **ports** point to your SSL port (23444).

35. Check the boxes next to **Send transaction to the server immediately**, **Use Secure Sockets Layer (SSL)**, and **Require TLS 1.2 or above**.

36. Select **Yes** for **SSL is Required**.



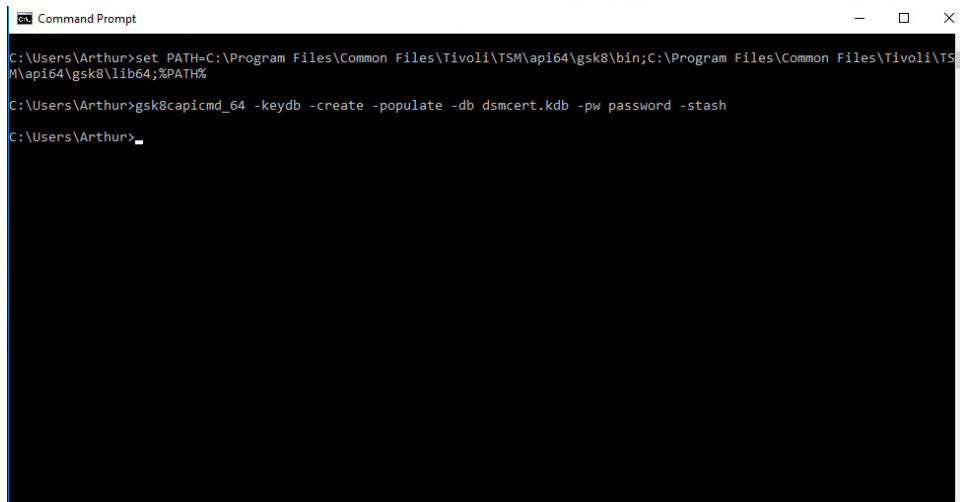
37. Click **OK**.

38. Retrieve **cert256.arm** from the server.

39. On the client machine, create a new key database by running the following commands:

```
> set PATH=C:\Program Files\Common
Files\Tivoli\TSM\api64\gsk8\bin\;C:\Program Files\Common
Files\Tivoli\TSM\api64\gsk8\lib64;%PATH%

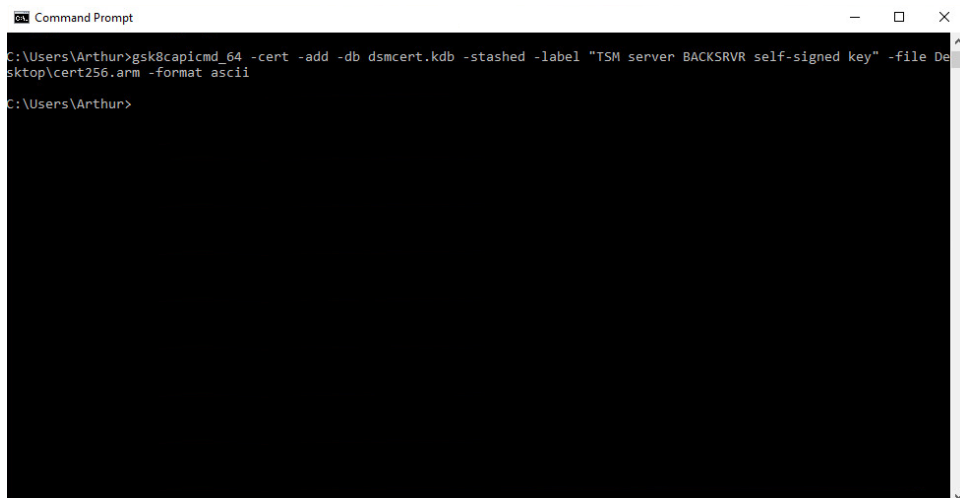
> gsk8capicmd_64 -keydb -create -populate -db dsmcert.kdb -pw password -
stash
```



```
Command Prompt
C:\Users\Arthur>set PATH=C:\Program Files\Common Files\Tivoli\TSM\api64\gsk8\bin;C:\Program Files\Common Files\Tivoli\TSM\api64\gsk8\lib64;%PATH%
C:\Users\Arthur>gsk8capicmd_64 -keydb -create -populate -db dsmcert.kdb -pw password -stash
C:\Users\Arthur>
```

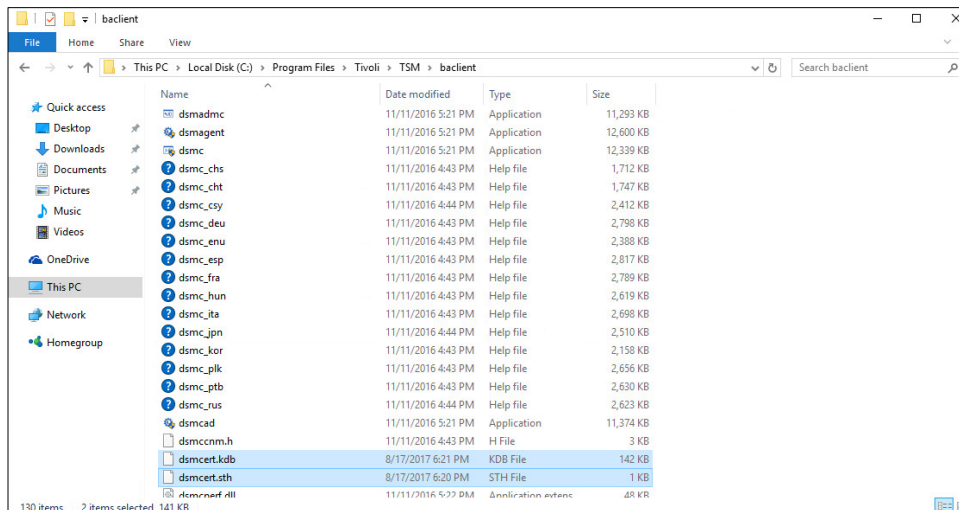
40. Import **cert256.arm** by running the command:

```
> gsk8capicmd_64 -cert -add -db dsmcert.kdb -stashed -label "TSM server BACKSRVR self-signed key" -file <path-to-cert256.arm> -format ascii
```



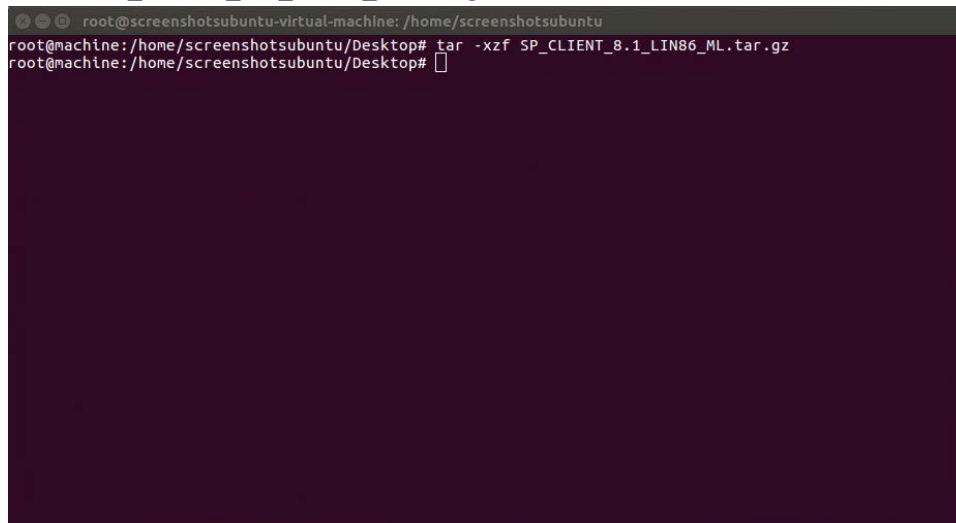
```
Command Prompt
C:\Users\Arthur>gsk8capicmd_64 -cert -add -db dsmcert.kdb -stashed -label "TSM server BACKSRVR self-signed key" -file Desktop\cert256.arm -format ascii
C:\Users\Arthur>
```


41. Copy the resulting *dsmcert.kdb* and *dsmcert.sth* to *C:\Program Files\Tivoli\TSM\baclient*.

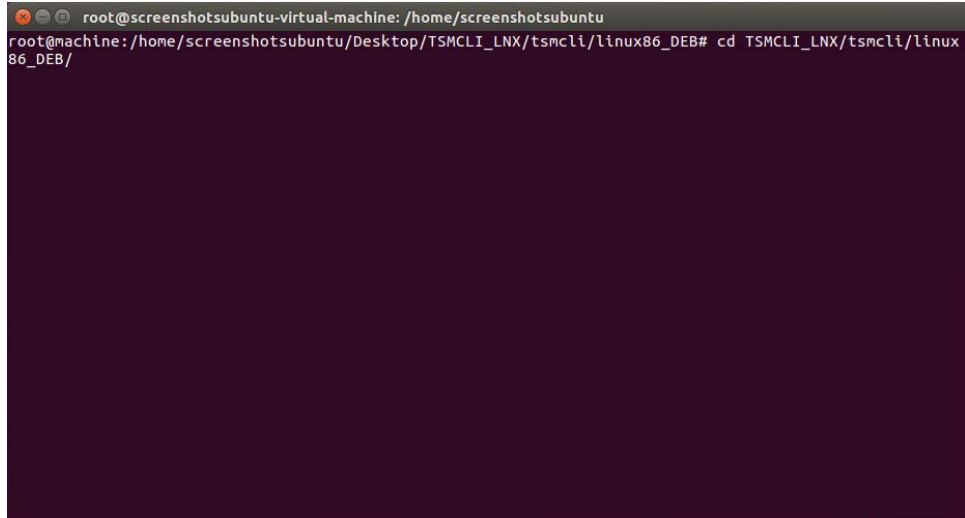


2.7.6 Install the Spectrum Protect Client on Ubuntu

1. Extract **SP_CLIENT_8.1_LIN86_ML.tar.gz**.



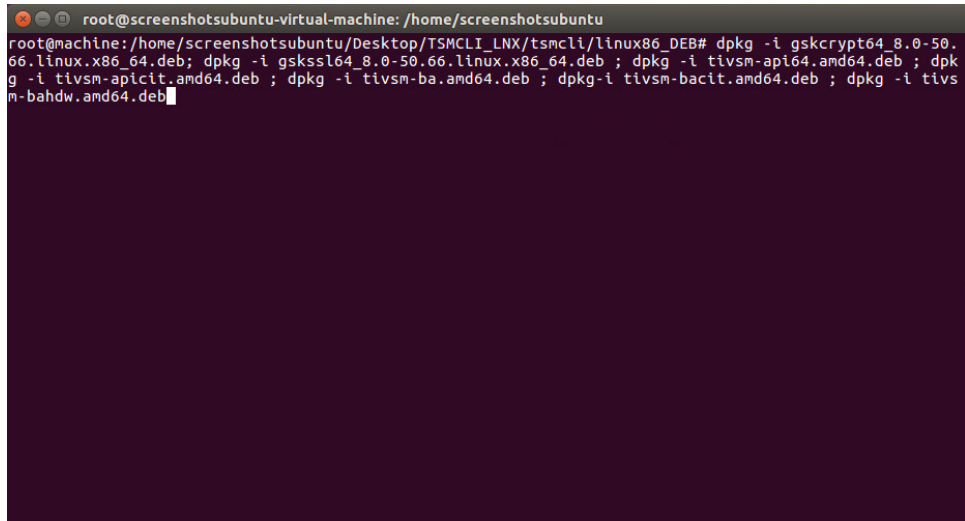
2. Navigate to **TSMCLI_LNX/tsmcli/linux86_DEB**.



```
root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
root@machine:/home/screenshotsubuntu/Desktop/TSMCLI_LNX/tsmcli/linux86_DEB# cd TSMCLI_LNX/tsmcli/linux86_DEB/
```

3. Install all the **.deb** files in this directory, except tivsm-jbb.amd64.deb, by running the following command (they must be dpkg'd individually since they have interdependencies):

- a. `dpkg -i [name of package].deb`



```
root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
root@machine:/home/screenshotsubuntu/Desktop/TSMCLI_LNX/tsmcli/linux86_DEB# dpkg -i gskcrypt64_8.0-50.66.linux.x86_64.deb; dpkg -i gskssl64_8.0-50.66.linux.x86_64.deb ; dpkg -i tivsm-api64.amd64.deb ; dpkg -i tivsm-apicit.amd64.deb ; dpkg -i tivsm-ba.amd64.deb ; dpkg -i tivsm-bacit.amd64.deb ; dpkg -i tivsm-bahdw.amd64.deb
```

4. Issue the following commands to setup the options files:

- a. `cd /opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin`
- b. `mv dsm.sys.smp dsm.sys`
- c. `mv dsm.opt.smp dsm.opt`

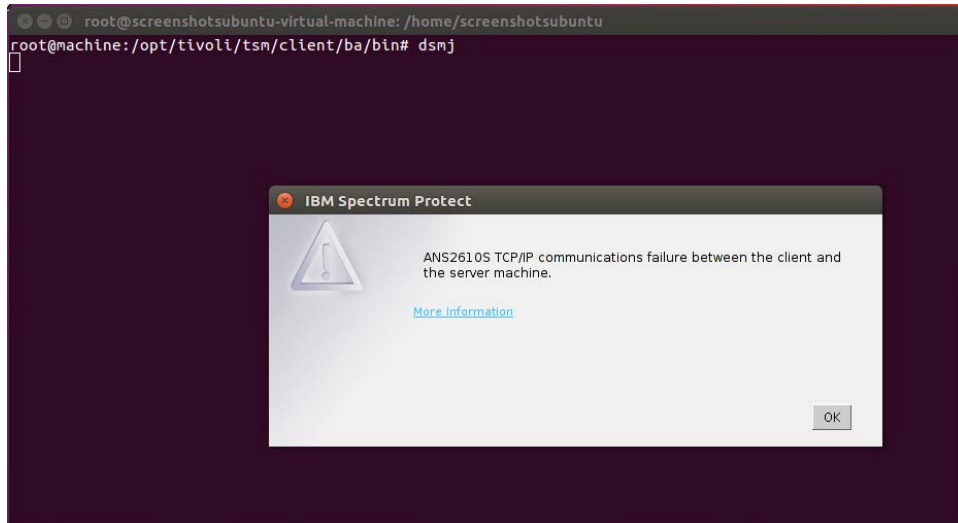
```
root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
root@machine:/home/screenshotsubuntu/Desktop/TSMCLI_LNX/tsmcli/linux86_DEB# cd /opt/tivoli/tsm/client/
ba/bin
root@machine:/opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin# mv dsm.sys.snp dsm.sys
root@machine:/opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin# mv dsm.opt.snp dsm.opt
root@machine:/opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin#
```

5. Install Java with:

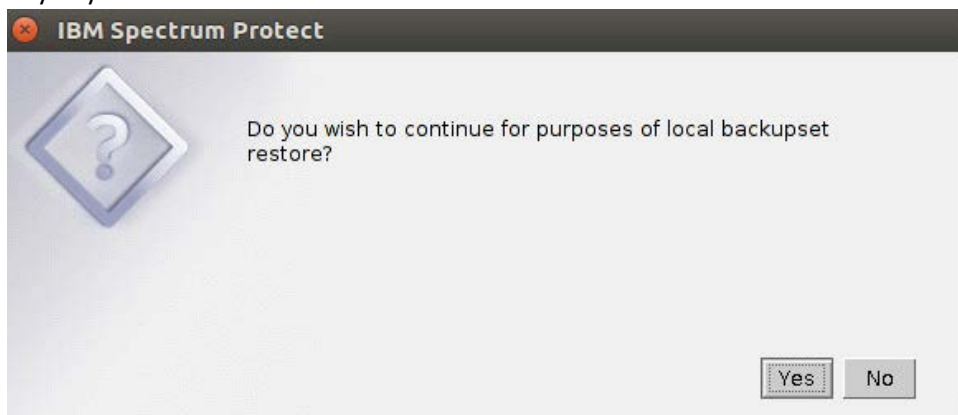
- a. `sudo apt-get install default-jre`

```
root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
root@machine:/opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin# sudo apt-get install default-jre
```

6. Run **dsmj** to start the Java **BAClient**.



7. After about 5 minutes, it will be unable to connect and will ask if you wish to start the client anyway. Click **Yes**.

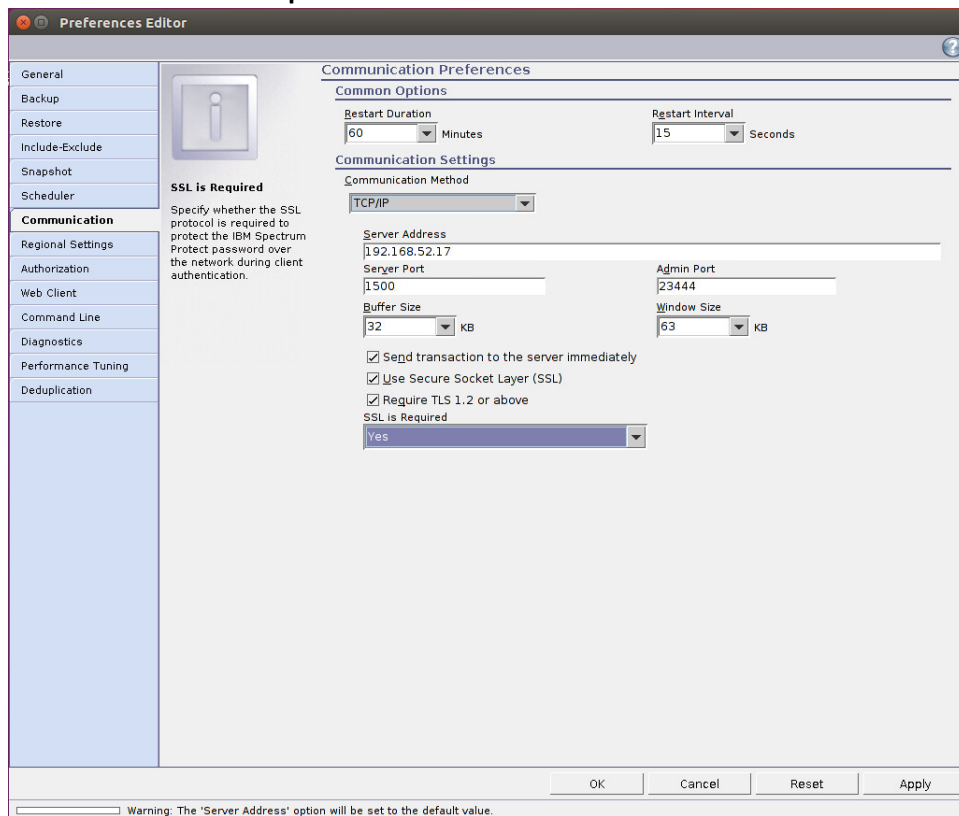


8. Open **Edit > Client Preferences**. Enter the node name as the name of the client you added to the Spectrum Protect server.

The screenshot shows the 'Preferences Editor' window for Spectrum Protect. The 'General' tab is selected in the left sidebar. The main area is titled 'General Preferences' and contains several sections: 'Common Options' with fields for 'Node Name' (SCREENSHOTSUBUNTU-VIRTUAL-MACHINE) and 'As Node Name', checkboxes for 'Prompt before mounting tapes', 'Return to tree window after function completed', and 'Enable LAN-free', a 'Transaction Buffer Size' dropdown set to 25600 KB, and a 'Staging Directory' field with a 'Browse...' button. The 'Automatic Client Deployment' section has radio buttons for 'Yes' (selected) and 'No'. The 'Error log' section includes a 'Log File Name' field with the path /opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin/dsmerror.log and a 'Browse...' button, checkboxes for 'Prune old entries' and 'Enable error log file wrapping', and dropdowns for 'Prune entries older than' (0 Days) and 'Maximum size (MB)' (0). The 'Server Information' section has fields for 'Server Name' (SERVER_A) and 'Default Server Name'. At the bottom are 'OK', 'Cancel', 'Reset', and 'Apply' buttons. A status bar at the very bottom says 'The 'General' settings have been loaded.'

9. Click the **Communication** tab.
10. Enter the **IP Address** for the server.
11. Enter the **Server port** and **Admin port (23444)**.
12. Check the boxes next to **Send transaction to the server immediately**, **Use Secure Sockets Layer (SSL)**, and **Require TLS 1.2 or above**.

13. Select **Yes** for **SSL is Required**.



14. Click **OK**.

15. Retrieve **cert256.arm** from the server.

16. On the client machine create a new key database by running the following commands:

```
> gsk8capicmd_64 -keydb -create -populate -db dsmcert.kdb -pw password -stash
```

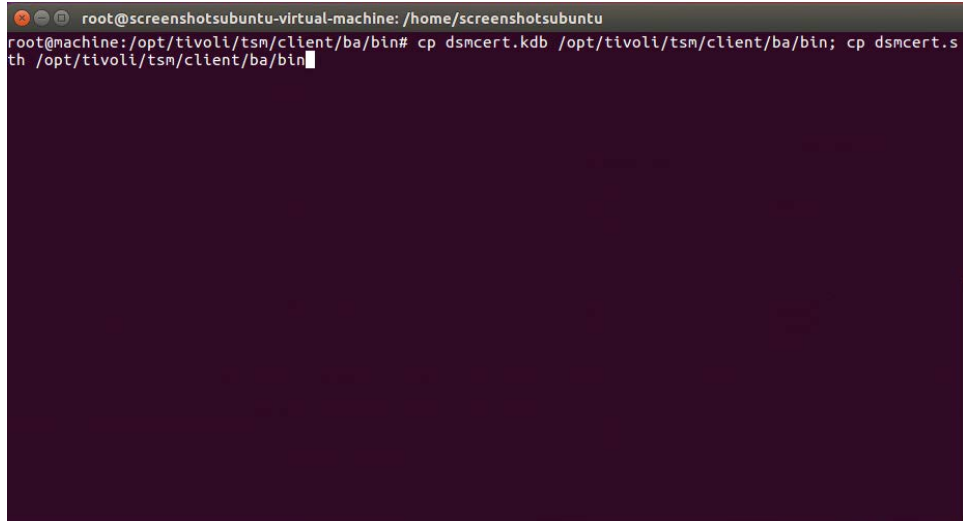
```
root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
root@machine:/opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin# gsk8capicmd_64 -keydb -create -populate -db dsmcert.kdb -p
w password -stash
```

17. Import **cert256.arm** by running the command:

```
> gsk8capicmd_64 -cert -add -db dsmcert.kdb -stashed -label "TSM server
BACKSRVR self-signed key" -file <path-to-cert256.arm> -format ascii
```

```
root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
root@machine:/opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin# gsk8capicmd_64 -cert -add -db dsmcert.kdb -stashed -label
"TSM server BACKSRVR self-signed key" -file /home/screenshotsubuntu/Desktop/cert256.arm -format ascii
```

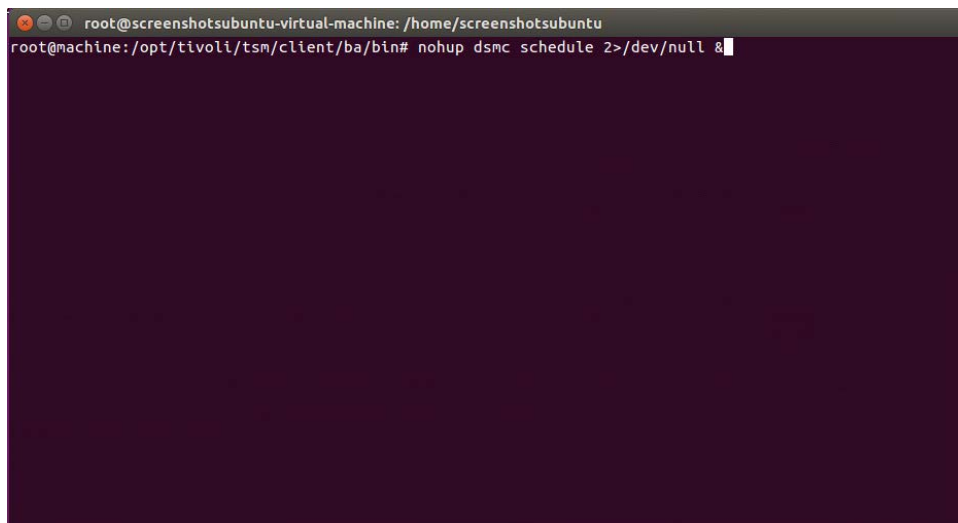
18. Copy the resulting "dsmcert.kdb" and "dsmcert.sth" to `/opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin`.



```
root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
root@machine:/opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin# cp dsmcert.kdb /opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin; cp dsmcert.s
th /opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin
```

19. You may be asked to reconfigure the **dsm.opt** file when setting up the scheduler but the options should be filled out already.
20. To start the scheduler as a background process, run the following command:

```
> nohup dsmc schedule 2>/dev/null &
```



```
root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
root@machine:/opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin# nohup dsmc schedule 2>/dev/null &
```

21. You can add this command to the startup programs in Ubuntu to make it start automatically.

2.8 GreenTec WORMdisks

See the *Installation of GreenTec Command Line Utilities* document, that should accompany the installation disk, for a detailed guide on how to install the GreenTec command line utilities.

Furthermore, refer to the *GT_WinStatus User Guide*, that should also accompany the installation disk, for instructions on how to effectively use GreenTec disks to preserve data. Read these instructions *carefully*, as locking GreenTec WORMdisks can result in making some or all of the disk or the entire disk unusable. Having portions of the disk, or the entire disk, permanently locked is sometimes desirable but it is dependent on the needs of your organization. For example, if you want to store backup information or logs securely.

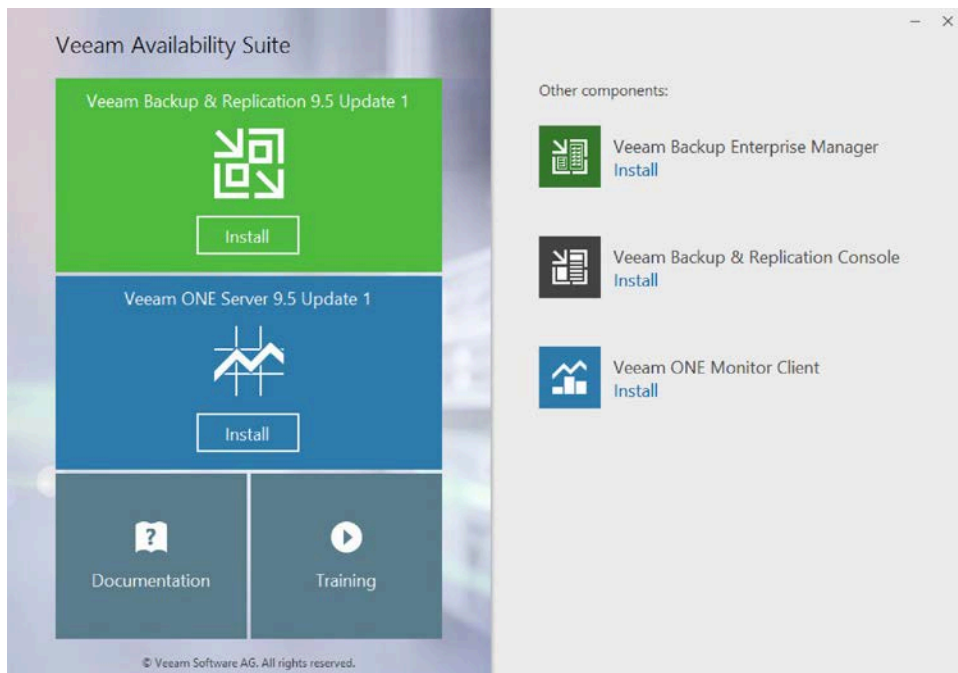
The *GT_WinStatus User Guide* provides instructions for locking and temporarily locking disk sectors. In this practice guide, we will not include instructions on when or how to lock GreenTec disks. However, in some cases, we will provide instructions detailing how to save data to these disks and leave locking them to the implementing parties.

2.9 Veeam Backup & Replication

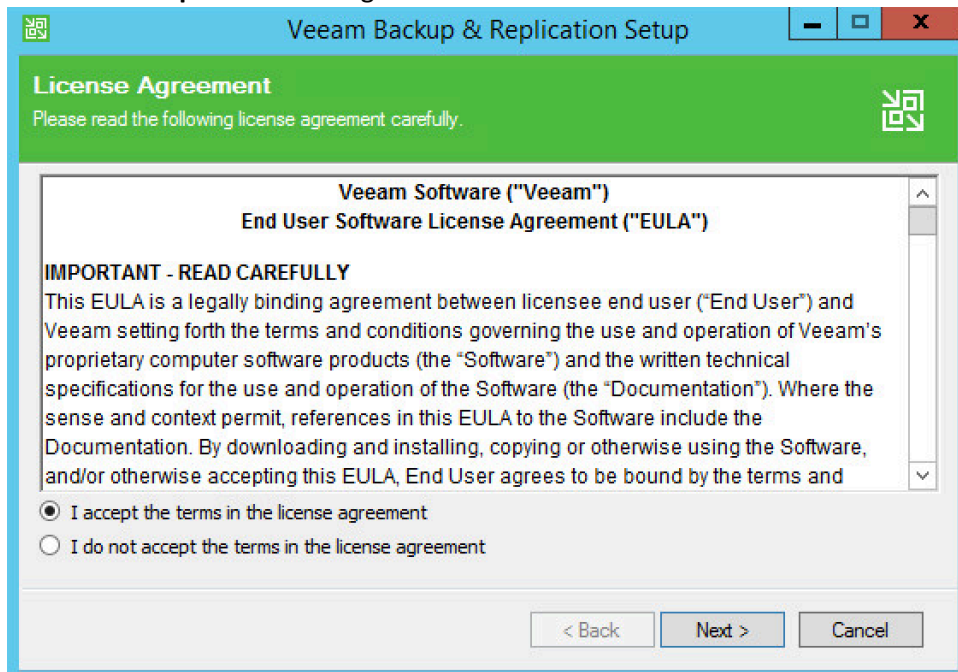
Veeam's Backup & Replication tool provides backup and restore capabilities. In the data integrity solution, Veeam is used to back up and restore virtual machines residing within Windows Server Hyper-V. In this section is the installation and configuration process for Veeam Backup & Replication on a Windows Server 2012 R2 machine. Additional installation and configuration instructions can be found at https://helpcenter.veeam.com/docs/backup/hyperv/install_vbr.html?ver=95.

2.9.1 Production Installation

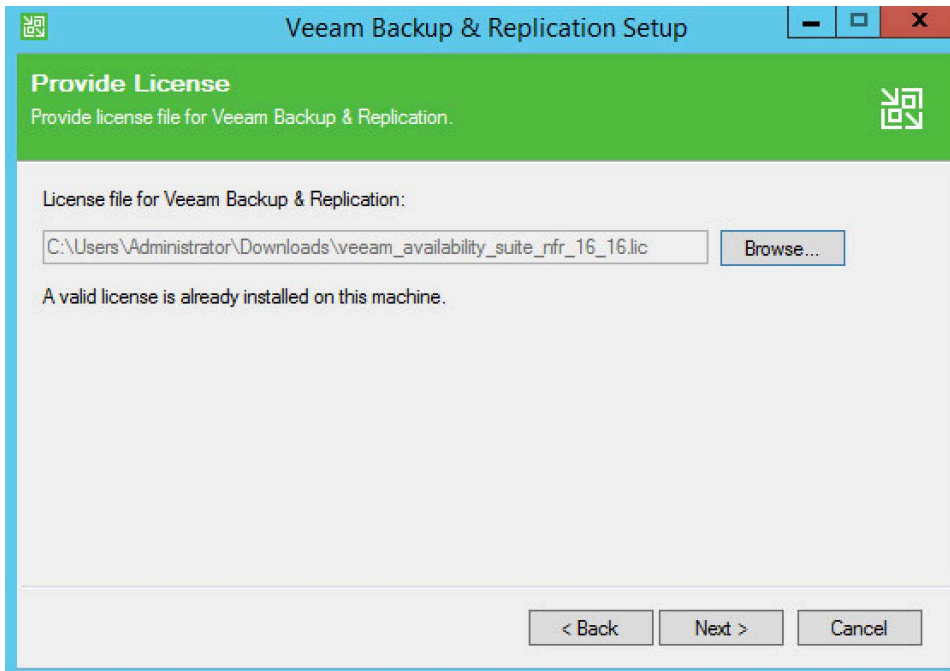
1. Start the **Veeam Setup Wizard** and click to begin the installation process for **Veeam Backup & Replication** with the appropriate version number.



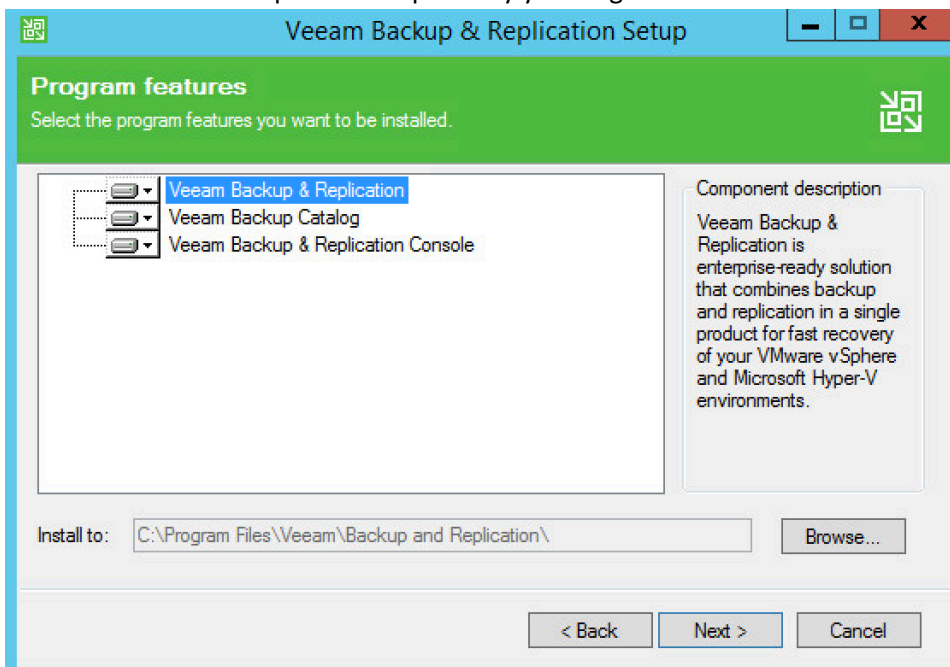
2. Read and **accept** the license agreement.



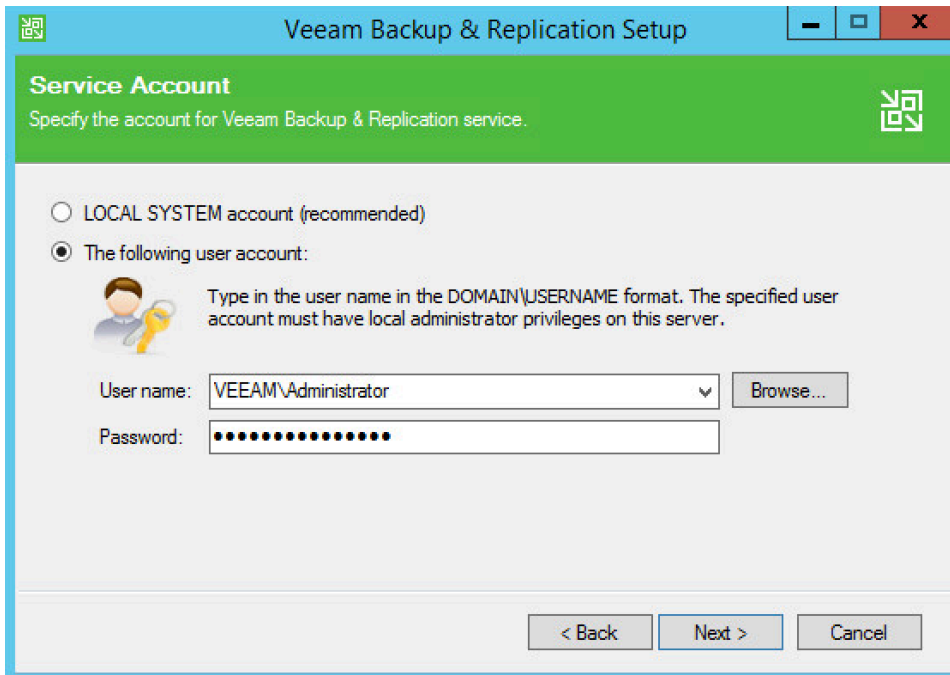
3. Click **Next**.
4. **Browse** to the location of the license file.



5. Click **Next**.
6. Select installation components required by your organization.




7. Click **Next**.
8. Specify account credentials for **Service** account.



Service Account
Specify the account for Veeam Backup & Replication service.

☐ LOCAL SYSTEM account (recommended)
☒ The following user account:

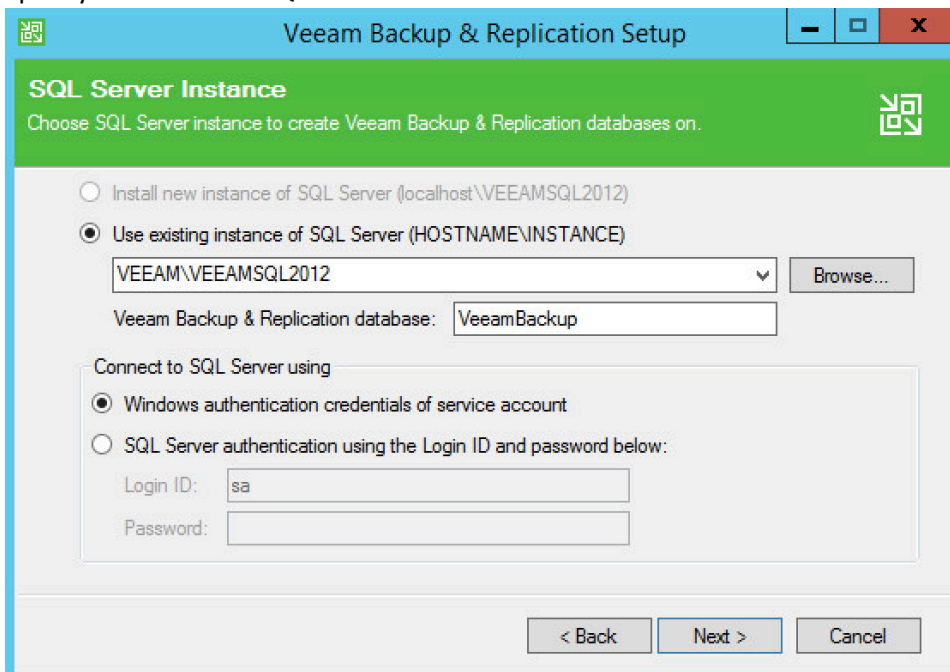
 Type in the user name in the DOMAIN\USERNAME format. The specified user account must have local administrator privileges on this server.

User name: VEEAM\Administrator Browse...
 Password: ••••••••••

< Back Next > Cancel

9. Click **Next**.

10. Specify details of the **SQL Server Instance**.



SQL Server Instance
Choose SQL Server instance to create Veeam Backup & Replication databases on.

☐ Install new instance of SQL Server (localhost\VEEAMSQL2012)
☒ Use existing instance of SQL Server (HOSTNAME\INSTANCE)

VEEAM\VEEAMSQL2012 Browse...
 Veeam Backup & Replication database: VeeamBackup

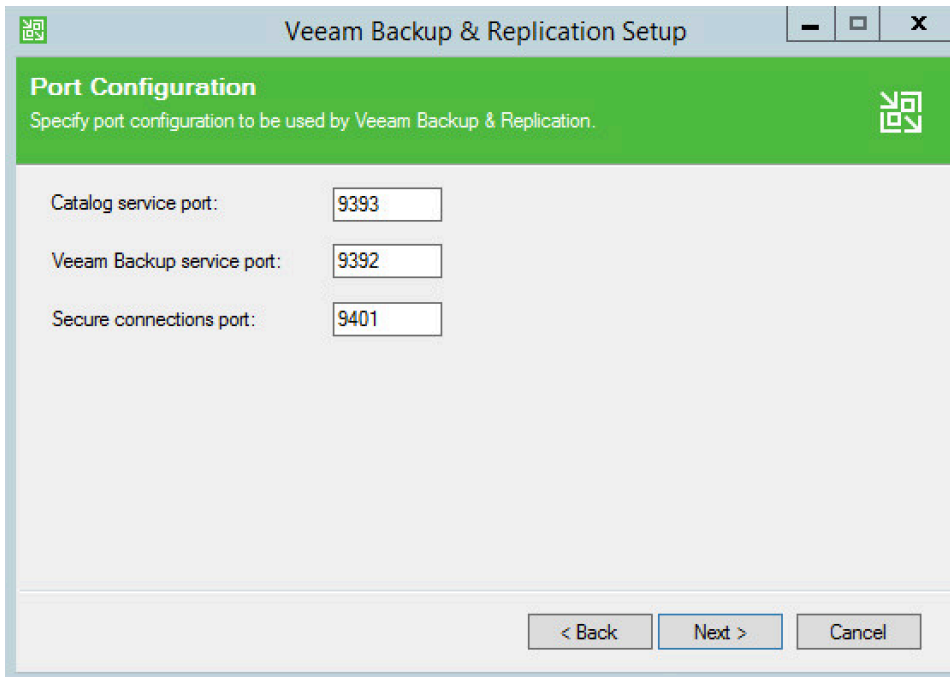
Connect to SQL Server using
☒ Windows authentication credentials of service account
☐ SQL Server authentication using the Login ID and password below:

Login ID: sa
 Password:

< Back Next > Cancel

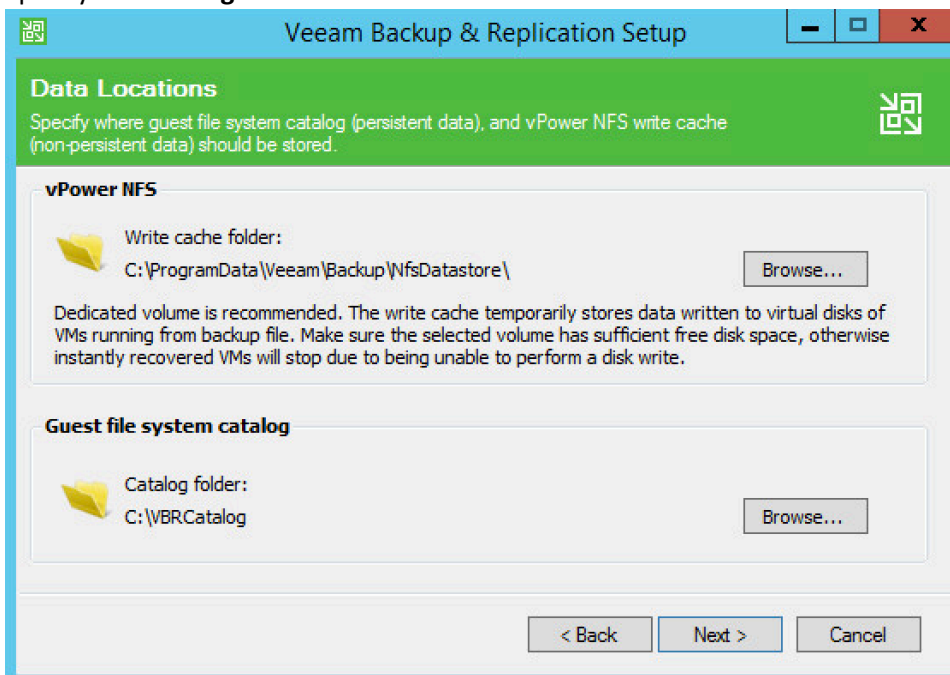
11. Click **Next**.

12. Specify **port numbers** for **Veeam Backup & Replication** services.



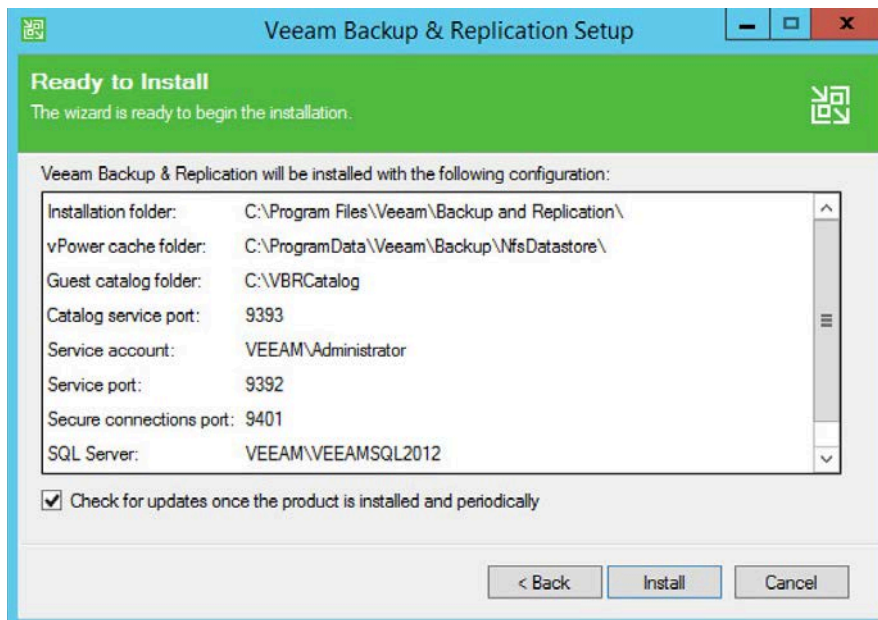
13. Click Next.

14. Specify **data storage locations**.

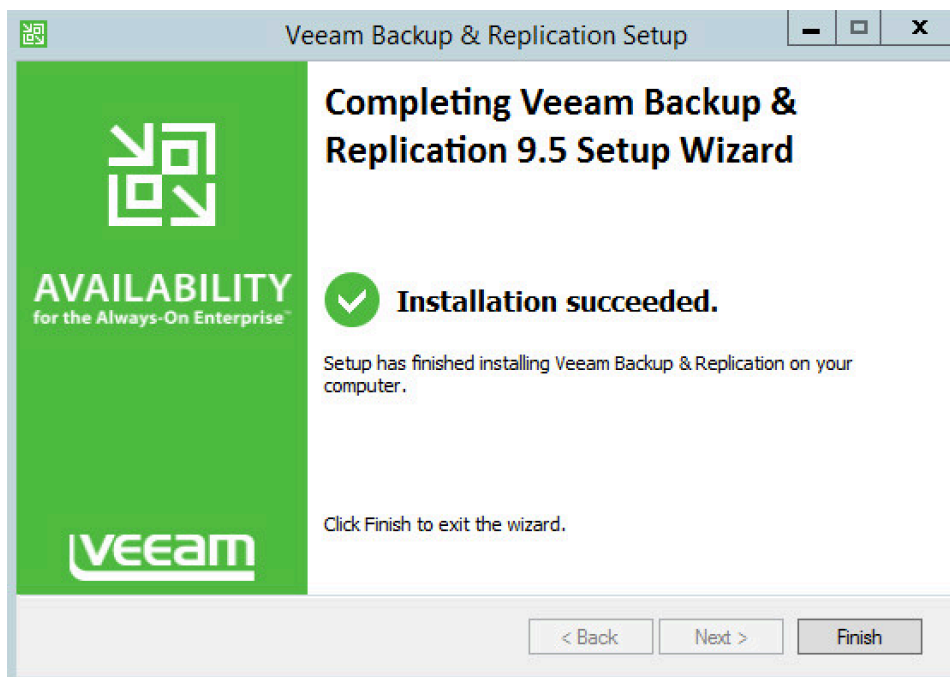


15. Click **Next**.

16. Review installation and configuration details and click **Install**.



17. Observe the successful installation and click **Finish**.



2.10 Tripwire Enterprise and Tripwire Log Center (TLC)

Tripwire Enterprise is a data integrity solution that monitors file activity and associated information across an enterprise. In this solution, we use it to monitor both a MS SQL database and file changes in certain folders. Tripwire Log Center allows for the collection and standardization of logs produced by Tripwire Enterprise.

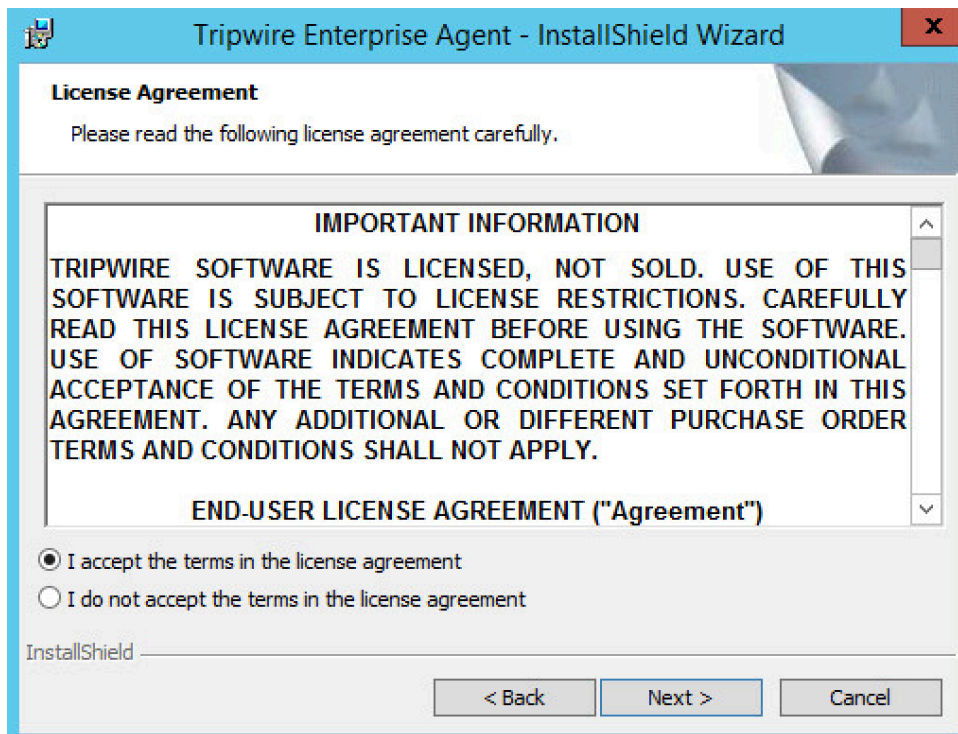
Please see the *Tripwire Enterprise Install and Maintenance Guide*, accessible from Tripwire for a detailed, illustrated guide to the installation. The only addition to this documentation is that the MS SQL Server should be in “Mixed Mode” for authentication purposes. This section covers the installation and configuration process we used to set up Tripwire Agents on various machines as well as the installation and integration of Tripwire Log Center with Tripwire Enterprise. The result of this integration is the generation and forwarding of events from Tripwire Enterprise to Tripwire Log Center.

2.10.1 Install Tripwire Agent on Windows

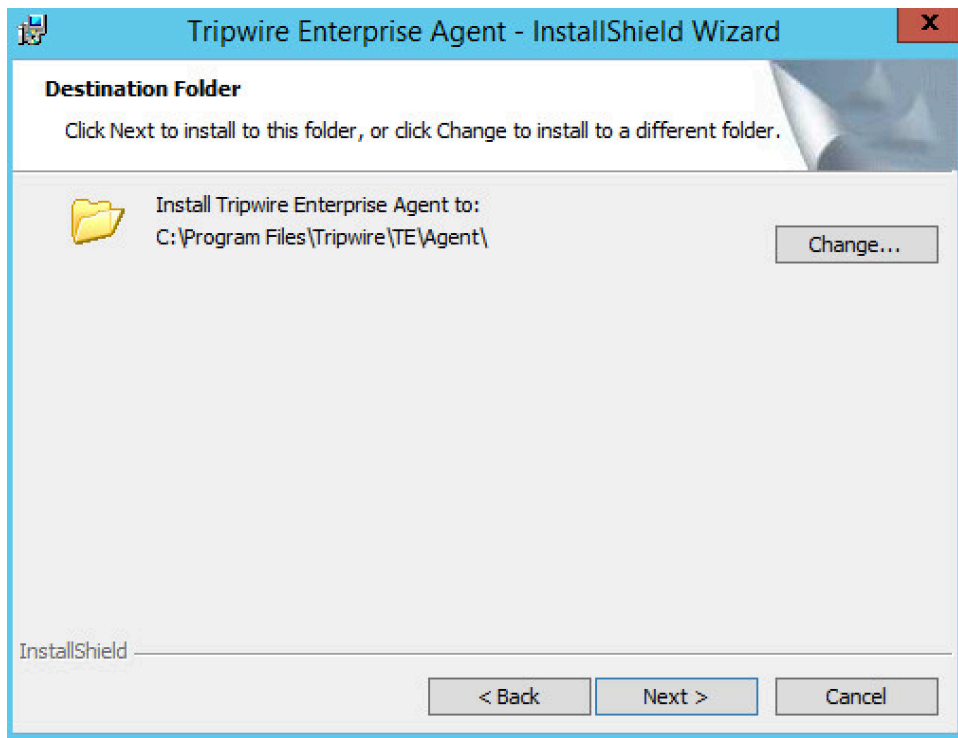
1. Run **te_agent.msi** on the client machine.



2. Click **Next**.
3. **Accept** the license agreement.



4. Click **Next**.
5. Specify the installation path.



6. Click **Next**.
7. Enter the **IP address** of the Tripwire server.

Tripwire Enterprise Agent - InstallShield Wizard

Tripwire Enterprise Server Information

Enter the Tripwire Enterprise Server hostname and the number of the Services Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Console:

- * TE Server is the fully-qualified domain name of the machine where Tripwire Enterprise Console is installed.
- * The Services Port was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Console.
- * For more information on Real-Time Monitoring, see the Tripwire Enterprise User Guide.
- * For more information on FIPS, see the Tripwire Enterprise Installation & Maintenance Guide.

TE Server : 192.168.52.20

Services Port : 9898

☒ Start Agent after installation

☒ Install Real-Time Monitoring Port : 1169

☐ Enable FIPS HTTP Port : 8080

InstallShield

< Back Next > Cancel

8. Click **Next**.
9. Leave the proxy settings blank.

Tripwire Enterprise Agent - InstallShield Wizard

Tripwire Enterprise Proxy Information

If the Tripwire Enterprise Agent should use a proxy to communicate with the Tripwire Enterprise Server, enter the Tripwire Enterprise Proxy hostname and port number for your proxy host. Otherwise, leave these fields blank.

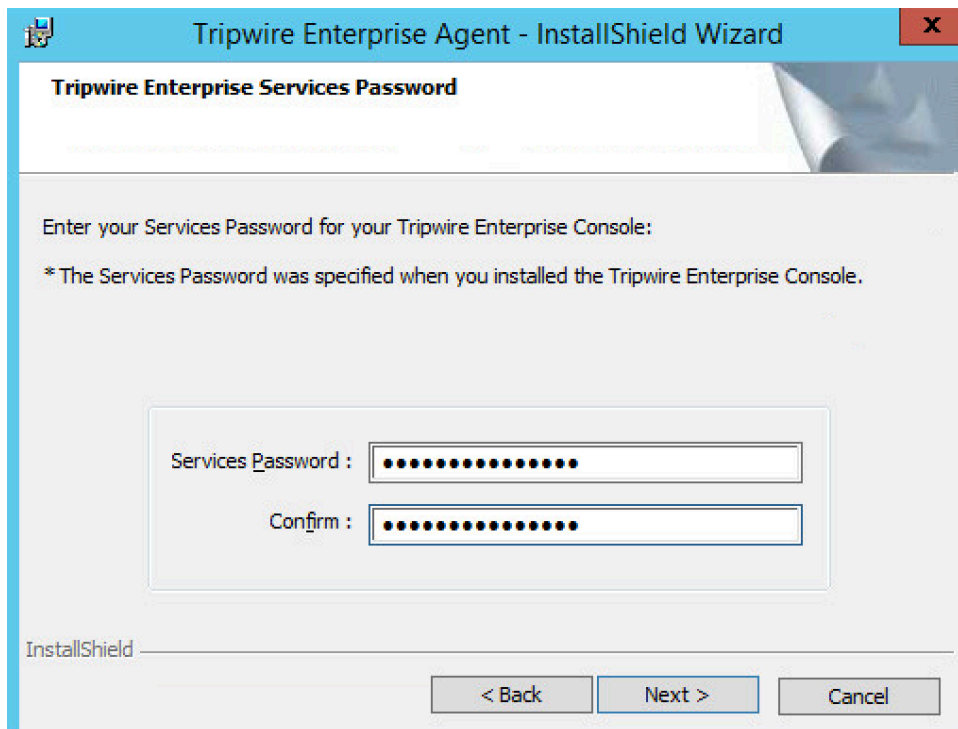
Proxy Host: (leave blank for no proxy)

Proxy Port: (leave blank for default)

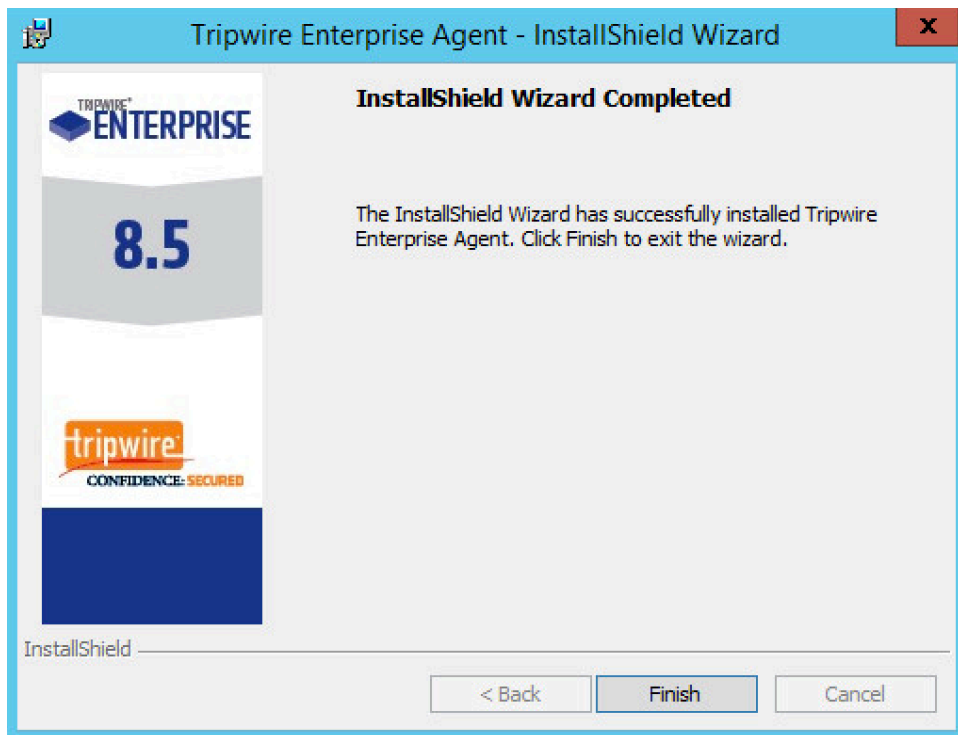
InstallShield

< Back Next > Cancel

10. Click **Next**.
11. Enter the **services password** specified in the server upon installation twice.



12. Click **Next**.

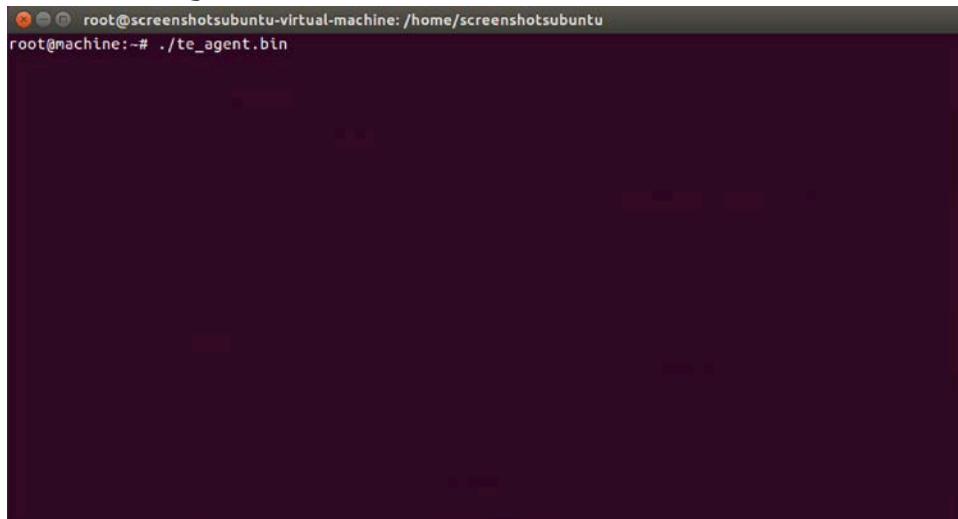


13. Click **Install**.
14. Start **Tripwire Agent** from the start menu (on some systems it may start automatically - check **services.msc** to verify that it is running).

2.10.2 Install Tripwire Agent on Ubuntu

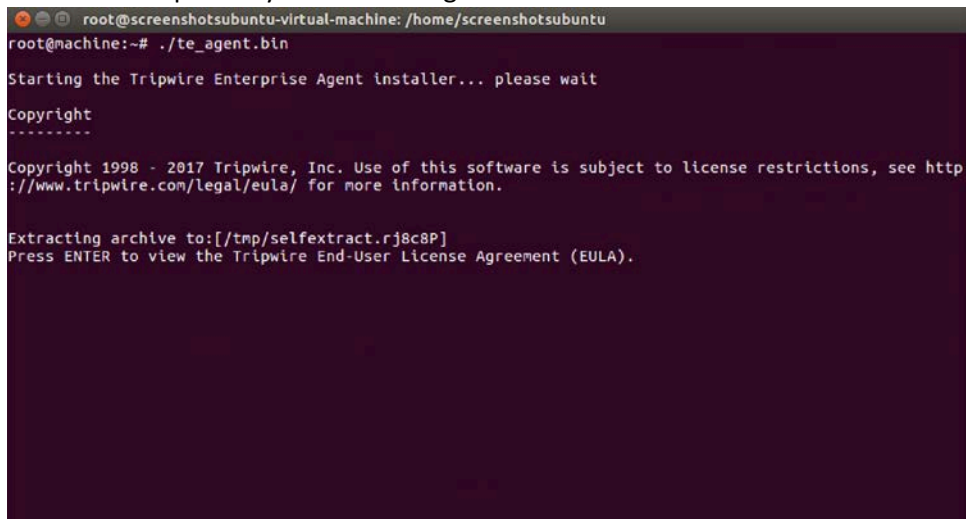
1. Execute the following commands as root.
2. Run **te_agent.bin** by issuing the command:

a. `./te_agent.bin`

A terminal window with a dark purple background. The title bar shows 'root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu'. The prompt is 'root@machine:~#'. The command './te_agent.bin' has been entered and executed, but no output is visible yet.

```
root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
root@machine:~# ./te_agent.bin
```

3. Press **Enter** repeatedly to read through the EULA.

A terminal window showing the Tripwire Enterprise Agent installer. The title bar is the same as the previous screenshot. The prompt is 'root@machine:~#'. The command './te_agent.bin' has been executed, and the following text is displayed:

```
Starting the Tripwire Enterprise Agent installer... please wait

Copyright
-----

Copyright 1998 - 2017 Tripwire, Inc. Use of this software is subject to license restrictions, see http
://www.tripwire.com/legal/eula/ for more information.

Extracting archive to:[tmp/selfextract.rj8c8P]
Press ENTER to view the Tripwire End-User License Agreement (EULA).
```

4. Enter **Y** to accept the EULA.

```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
10.6 Force Majeure. Neither party shall be liable for default or delay in
performing its obligations due to causes beyond its reasonable control, as long
as such causes continue and the party continues to use commercially reasonable
efforts to resume performance. If any such default or delay extends for more
than 60 days, the other party shall have the right, without obligation or
liability, to cancel any Order or portion thereof affected by such default or
delay.

10.7 Severability; Modification; Notice; Waiver. If a court of competent
jurisdiction finds any provision of this Agreement invalid or unenforceable,
that provision will be enforced to the maximum extent permissible and the other
provisions of this Agreement will remain in full force and effect. This
Agreement may only be modified in writing by authorized representatives of the
parties. All notices required or authorized under this Agreement must be in
writing and shall be sent, as applicable, to the other party's legal department
at the address set forth above, or to such other notice address as the parties
specify in writing. Waiver of terms or excuse of breach must be in writing and
shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y

```

5. Press **Enter**.
6. Enter the **IP address** of the Tripwire server.

```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
interest and assigns.

10.6 Force Majeure. Neither party shall be liable for default or delay in
performing its obligations due to causes beyond its reasonable control, as long
as such causes continue and the party continues to use commercially reasonable
efforts to resume performance. If any such default or delay extends for more
than 60 days, the other party shall have the right, without obligation or
liability, to cancel any Order or portion thereof affected by such default or
delay.

10.7 Severability; Modification; Notice; Waiver. If a court of competent
jurisdiction finds any provision of this Agreement invalid or unenforceable,
that provision will be enforced to the maximum extent permissible and the other
provisions of this Agreement will remain in full force and effect. This
Agreement may only be modified in writing by authorized representatives of the
parties. All notices required or authorized under this Agreement must be in
writing and shall be sent, as applicable, to the other party's legal department
at the address set forth above, or to such other notice address as the parties
specify in writing. Waiver of terms or excuse of breach must be in writing and
shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server []: 192.168.52.0

```

7. Press **Enter**.
8. Enter **Y** if the address was entered correctly.


```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
Interest and assigns.

10.6 Force Majeure. Neither party shall be liable for default or delay in
performing its obligations due to causes beyond its reasonable control, as long
as such causes continue and the party continues to use commercially reasonable
efforts to resume performance. If any such default or delay extends for more
than 60 days, the other party shall have the right, without obligation or
liability, to cancel any Order or portion thereof affected by such default or
delay.

10.7 Severability; Modification; Notice; Waiver. If a court of competent
jurisdiction finds any provision of this Agreement invalid or unenforceable,
that provision will be enforced to the maximum extent permissible and the other
provisions of this Agreement will remain in full force and effect. This
Agreement may only be modified in writing by authorized representatives of the
parties. All notices required or authorized under this Agreement must be in
writing and shall be sent, as applicable, to the other party's legal department
at the address set forth above, or to such other notice address as the parties
specify in writing. Waiver of terms or excuse of breach must be in writing and
shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server []: 192.168.52.0
Is the IP address or hostname (192.168.52.0) correct? [Y/n] Y

```

9. Press **Enter**.

```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
10.6 Force Majeure. Neither party shall be liable for default or delay in
performing its obligations due to causes beyond its reasonable control, as long
as such causes continue and the party continues to use commercially reasonable
efforts to resume performance. If any such default or delay extends for more
than 60 days, the other party shall have the right, without obligation or
liability, to cancel any Order or portion thereof affected by such default or
delay.

10.7 Severability; Modification; Notice; Waiver. If a court of competent
jurisdiction finds any provision of this Agreement invalid or unenforceable,
that provision will be enforced to the maximum extent permissible and the other
provisions of this Agreement will remain in full force and effect. This
Agreement may only be modified in writing by authorized representatives of the
parties. All notices required or authorized under this Agreement must be in
writing and shall be sent, as applicable, to the other party's legal department
at the address set forth above, or to such other notice address as the parties
specify in writing. Waiver of terms or excuse of breach must be in writing and
shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server []: 192.168.52.0
Is the IP address or hostname (192.168.52.0) correct? [Y/n] Y
The Services Port was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter the number of the Services Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Server (9898):

```

10. Press **Enter**.

11. Enter **Y** to use the default port number.

```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
performing its obligations due to causes beyond its reasonable control, as long
as such causes continue and the party continues to use commercially reasonable
efforts to resume performance. If any such default or delay extends for more
than 60 days, the other party shall have the right, without obligation or
liability, to cancel any Order or portion thereof affected by such default or
delay.

10.7 Severability; Modification; Notice; Waiver. If a court of competent
jurisdiction finds any provision of this Agreement invalid or unenforceable,
that provision will be enforced to the maximum extent permissible and the other
provisions of this Agreement will remain in full force and effect. This
Agreement may only be modified in writing by authorized representatives of the
parties. All notices required or authorized under this Agreement must be in
writing and shall be sent, as applicable, to the other party's legal department
at the address set forth above, or to such other notice address as the parties
specify in writing. Waiver of terms or excuse of breach must be in writing and
shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server []: 192.168.52.0
Is the IP address or hostname (192.168.52.0) correct? [Y/n] Y
The Services Port was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter the number of the Services Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Server (9898):
Is the Services Port (9898) correct? [Y/n] Y

```

12. Press **Enter**.
13. Use the Federal Information Processing Standard (FIPS) setting that best fits your organizational needs.
14. Press **Enter**.
15. Enter the **services password** twice, pressing **Enter** after each time. Note that no text will appear while typing the password.

```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
than 60 days, the other party shall have the right, without obligation or
liability, to cancel any Order or portion thereof affected by such default or
delay.

10.7 Severability; Modification; Notice; Waiver. If a court of competent
jurisdiction finds any provision of this Agreement invalid or unenforceable,
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specify in writing. Waiver of terms or excuse of breach must be in writing and
shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server []: 192.168.52.0
Is the IP address or hostname (192.168.52.0) correct? [Y/n] Y
The Services Port was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter the number of the Services Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Server (9898):
Is the Services Port (9898) correct? [Y/n] Y
* Enable FIPS? [y/N] N
The Services Password was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter your Services Password for your Tripwire Enterprise Server:
* Re-enter the Services Password:

```

16. Press **Enter** to skip using a proxy.


```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
10.7 Severability; Modification; Notice; Waiver. If a court of competent
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TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server [: 192.168.52.0
Is the IP address or hostname (192.168.52.0) correct? [Y/n] Y
The Services Port was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter the number of the Services Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Server (9898):
Is the Services Port (9898) correct? [Y/n] Y
* Enable FIPS? [y/N] N
The Services Password was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter your Services Password for your Tripwire Enterprise Server:
* Re-enter the Services Password:
If this agent will use a proxy to communicate with the Tripwire Enterprise Server, enter the hostname
and port of the proxy.
* Proxy hostname (blank for no proxy): []

```

17. Press **Y**.

```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
10.7 Severability; Modification; Notice; Waiver. If a court of competent
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shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server [: 192.168.52.0
Is the IP address or hostname (192.168.52.0) correct? [Y/n] Y
The Services Port was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter the number of the Services Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Server (9898):
Is the Services Port (9898) correct? [Y/n] Y
* Enable FIPS? [y/N] N
The Services Password was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter your Services Password for your Tripwire Enterprise Server:
* Re-enter the Services Password:
If this agent will use a proxy to communicate with the Tripwire Enterprise Server, enter the hostname
and port of the proxy.
* Proxy hostname (blank for no proxy): []
Use no proxy, correct? [Y/n] Y

```

18. Press **Enter**.

19. Press **Y** to install **Real Time Monitoring**.

```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
that provision will be enforced to the maximum extent permissible and the other
provisions of this Agreement will remain in full force and effect. This
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TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server []: 192.168.52.0
Is the IP address or hostname (192.168.52.0) correct? [Y/n] Y
The Services Port was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter the number of the Services Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Server (9898):
Is the Services Port (9898) correct? [Y/n] Y
* Enable FIPS? [y/N] N
The Services Password was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter your Services Password for your Tripwire Enterprise Server:
* Re-enter the Services Password:
If this agent will use a proxy to communicate with the Tripwire Enterprise Server, enter the hostname
and port of the proxy.
* Proxy hostname (blank for no proxy): []
Use no proxy, correct? [Y/n] Y
Real Time Monitoring can be installed at this time.
Do you wish to install Real Time Monitoring? [Y/n] Y

```

20. Press **Enter**.

```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
provisions of this Agreement will remain in full force and effect. This
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parties. All notices required or authorized under this Agreement must be in
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TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server []: 192.168.52.0
Is the IP address or hostname (192.168.52.0) correct? [Y/n] Y
The Services Port was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter the number of the Services Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Server (9898):
Is the Services Port (9898) correct? [Y/n] Y
* Enable FIPS? [y/N] N
The Services Password was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter your Services Password for your Tripwire Enterprise Server:
* Re-enter the Services Password:
If this agent will use a proxy to communicate with the Tripwire Enterprise Server, enter the hostname
and port of the proxy.
* Proxy hostname (blank for no proxy): []
Use no proxy, correct? [Y/n] Y
Real Time Monitoring can be installed at this time.
Do you wish to install Real Time Monitoring? [Y/n] Y
* Enter the number of the Real Time Monitoring Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Agent (1169):

```

21. Press **Enter** to accept the default port.

22. Press **Y**.

```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine:~
provisions of this Agreement will remain in full force and effect. This
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parties. All notices required or authorized under this Agreement must be in
writing and shall be sent, as applicable, to the other party's legal department

at the address set forth above, or to such other notice address as the parties
specify in writing. Waiver of terms or excuse of breach must be in writing and
shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server [:] 192.168.52.0
Is the IP address or hostname (192.168.52.0) correct? [Y/n] Y
The Services Port was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter the number of the Services Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Server (9898):
Is the Services Port (9898) correct? [Y/n] Y
* Enable FIPS? [y/N] N
The Services Password was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter your Services Password for your Tripwire Enterprise Server:
* Re-enter the Services Password:
If this agent will use a proxy to communicate with the Tripwire Enterprise Server, enter the hostname
and port of the proxy.
* Proxy hostname (blank for no proxy): []
Use no proxy, correct? [Y/n] Y
Real Time Monitoring can be installed at this time.
Do you wish to install Real Time Monitoring? [Y/n] Y
* Enter the number of the Real Time Monitoring Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Agent (1169):
Is the Real Time Monitoring Port (1169) correct? [Y/n] Y

```

23. Press **Enter**.

24. The agent should install.

```

root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
* Proxy hostname (blank for no proxy): []
Use no proxy, correct? [Y/n] Y
Real Time Monitoring can be installed at this time.
Do you wish to install Real Time Monitoring? [Y/n] Y
* Enter the number of the Real Time Monitoring Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Agent (1169):
Is the Real Time Monitoring Port (1169) correct? [Y/n] Y
Installing the Tripwire Enterprise Agent. Please wait...
Selecting previously unselected package tweagent.
(Reading database ... 237551 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../Tweagent.x86_64.deb ...
Unpacking tweagent (8.5.3) ...
Setting up tweagent (8.5.3) ...
No realtime driver available for version detected: stretch/sid
Cannot determine Linux distribution.
Skipping realtime installation.
Saving key store customer_trust_store.ks.
Saving key store merged_trust_store.ks.
The channel.cfg file does not exist; creating it.
-----
###
### To start the Tripwire Enterprise Agent, use the following commands:
###   cd "/usr/local/tripwire/te/agent/bin"
###   ./twdaemon start
###
-----
root@machine:~#

```

25. Run the following commands as root:

- a. `cd "/usr/local/tripwire/te/agent/bin"`


```

root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
* Proxy hostname (blank for no proxy): []
Use no proxy, correct? [Y/n] Y
Real Time Monitoring can be installed at this time.
Do you wish to install Real Time Monitoring? [Y/n] Y
* Enter the number of the Real Time Monitoring Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Agent (1169):
Is the Real Time Monitoring Port (1169) correct? [Y/n] Y
Installing the Tripwire Enterprise Agent. Please wait...
Selecting previously unselected package tweagent.
(Reading database ... 237551 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../Tweagent.x86_64.deb ...
Unpacking tweagent (8.5.3) ...
Setting up tweagent (8.5.3) ...
No realtime driver available for version detected: stretch/sid
Cannot determine Linux distribution.
Skipping realtime installation.
Saving key store customer_trust_store.ks.
Saving key store merged_trust_store.ks.
The channel.cfg file does not exist; creating it.
-----
###
### To start the Tripwire Enterprise Agent, use the following commands:
###   cd "/usr/local/tripwire/te/agent/bin"
###   ./twdaemon start
###
-----
root@machine:~# cd "/usr/local/tripwire/te/agent/bin"

```

b. `./twdaemon start`

```

root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
Use no proxy, correct? [Y/n] Y
Real Time Monitoring can be installed at this time.
Do you wish to install Real Time Monitoring? [Y/n] Y
* Enter the number of the Real Time Monitoring Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Agent (1169):
Is the Real Time Monitoring Port (1169) correct? [Y/n] Y
Installing the Tripwire Enterprise Agent. Please wait...
Selecting previously unselected package tweagent.
(Reading database ... 237551 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../Tweagent.x86_64.deb ...
Unpacking tweagent (8.5.3) ...
Setting up tweagent (8.5.3) ...
No realtime driver available for version detected: stretch/sid
Cannot determine Linux distribution.
Skipping realtime installation.
Saving key store customer_trust_store.ks.
Saving key store merged_trust_store.ks.
The channel.cfg file does not exist; creating it.
-----
###
### To start the Tripwire Enterprise Agent, use the following commands:
###   cd "/usr/local/tripwire/te/agent/bin"
###   ./twdaemon start
###
-----
root@machine:~# cd "/usr/local/tripwire/te/agent/bin"
root@machine:/usr/local/tripwire/te/agent/bin# ./twdaemon start

```

26. You may need to change `/etc/hosts` in Debian systems if there is a line which looks like this:

```
127.0.1.1    <hostname>
```

Change this to:

```
<IP of machine>    <hostname>
```

Otherwise, Tripwire Enterprise may consider multiple Debian machines as the same machine in the assets view of Tripwire Enterprise.

```
root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
127.0.0.1      localhost
192.168.52.23  screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine

# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
::1          ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
fe00::0      ip6-localnet
ff00::0      ip6-mcastprefix
ff02::1      ip6-allnodes
ff02::2      ip6-allrouters

-- INSERT --
```

2.10.3 Install Tripwire Log Center

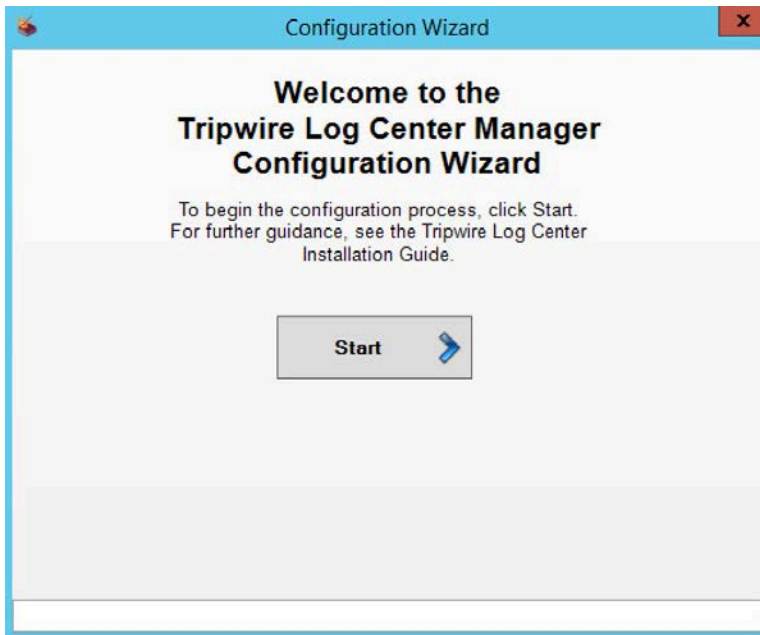
See the *Tripwire Log Center 7.2.4 Installation Guide* that should accompany the installation media for instructions on how to install TLC. Use the Tripwire Log Center Manager installer.

Notes:

- a. It is recommended that you install Tripwire Log Center on a separate system from Tripwire Enterprise.
- b. You will need to install **JRE8** and the **Crypto** library. Instructions are also in the *Tripwire Log Center Installation Guide*.
- c. You may need to unblock port 9898 on your firewall for the Tripwire enterprise agents.
- d. Do not install PostgreSQL if you wish to use a database on another system.
- e. When it finishes installing there should be a configuration wizard.

2.10.4 Configure Tripwire Log Center

1. Click **Start**.



2. Click **New Install**.

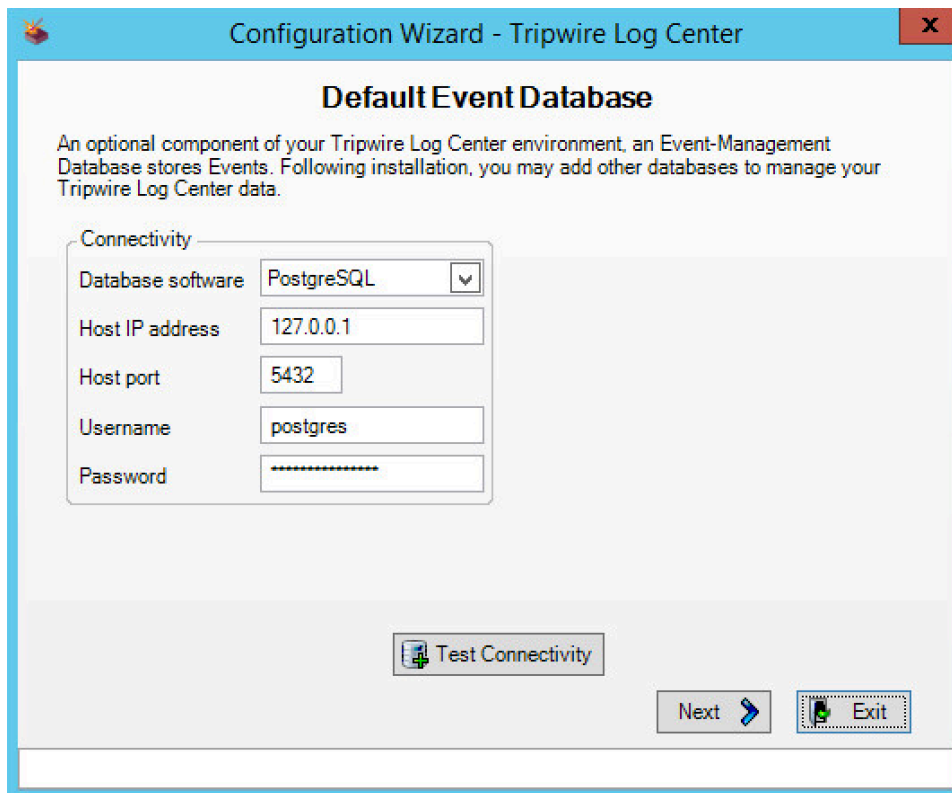


3. Click **Authorize**.
4. An error may appear asking you to install **.NET 3.5**.
5. To do this, open **Server Manager**.
6. Click **Manage**.
7. Click **Add Roles and Features**.

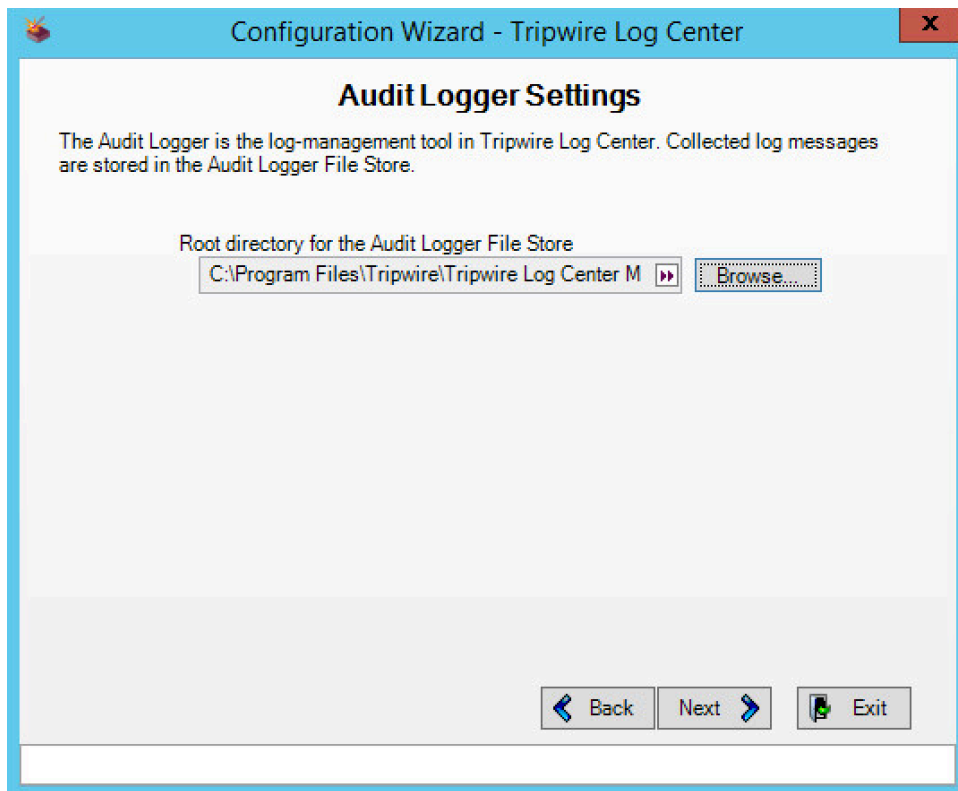
8. Click **Next**.
9. Select **Role-based or feature-based installation**.
10. Click **Next**.
11. Select the current server from the list.
12. Click **Next**.
13. Click **Next**.
14. Check the box next to **.NET Framework 3.5 Features**.
15. Click **Install**.
16. Wait for the installation to finish.
17. If prompted, enter **Name**, **Organization**, **Serial Number**, and **email address** in the fields. Click **Register**. This step will not appear if the software has already been registered

The screenshot shows a Windows-style dialog box titled "Tripwire Log Center" with a close button (X) in the top right corner. The background is blue. On the left, there is a yellow key icon. The main text area says "Register Tripwire Log Center" followed by "To continue you must register your copy of Tripwire Log Center." Below this text is a white rectangular box containing four input fields, each with a red dot to its left: "Name", "Organization", "Serial Number", and "Email Address". At the bottom left of the dialog is a "Get Help" link. At the bottom right are two buttons: "Register" and "Cancel".

18. Click **Close**.
19. Continue with the **configuration wizard**.
20. Enter appropriate details for your **Database Software**.



21. Select **Use Windows Authentication**.
22. Click **Next**.
23. Select a directory to store log messages in. Example: *C:\Program Files\Tripwire\Tripwire Log Center Manager\Logs\AUDIT*



24. Click **Next**.
25. Create an Administrator password and enter it twice.
26. Enter your **email address**.

Configuration Wizard - Tripwire Log Center

Primary Manager Settings

Enter a name of your choosing for the Primary Manager, as well as the Manager's IP address. Additionally, enter and confirm a password for the default Administrator user account. You will need this password to log in to Tripwire Log Center.

Primary Manager

Manager name: Primary Manager

Manager IP/hostname: 192.168.50.51

☒ Enable Auto-Discovery ?

Administrator Settings

Administrator password: [masked] ?

Administrator password (confirm): [masked]

Email address: apalm@mitre.org

Back Next Exit

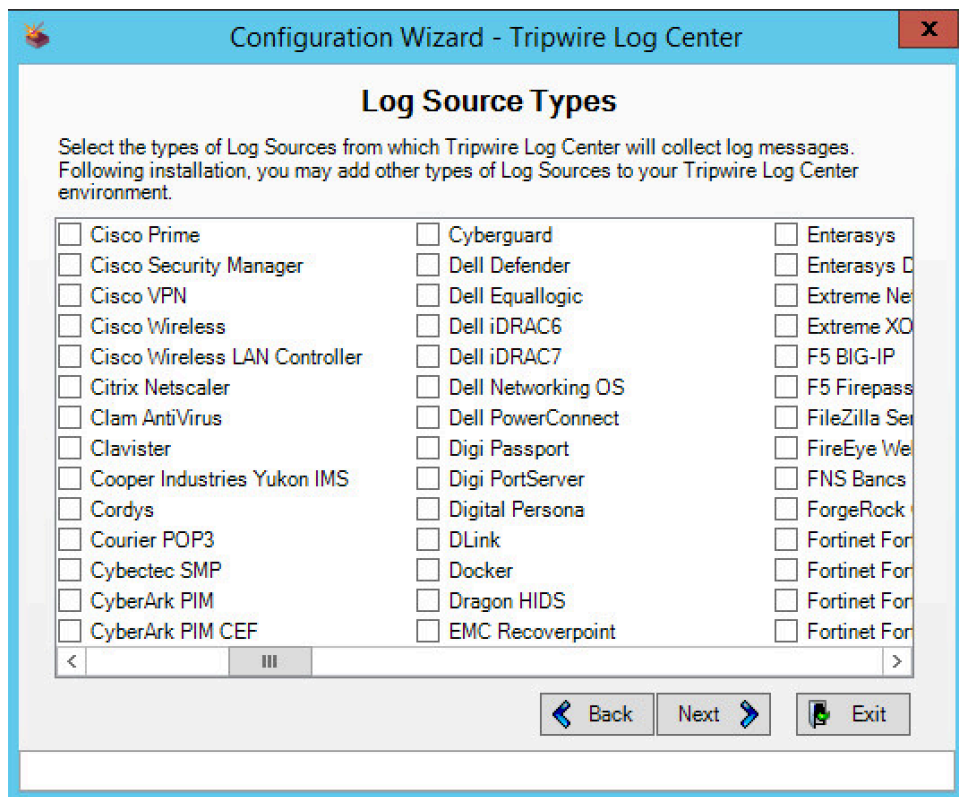
27. Click **Next**.

28. Select **authenticate with the local windows system user account**.

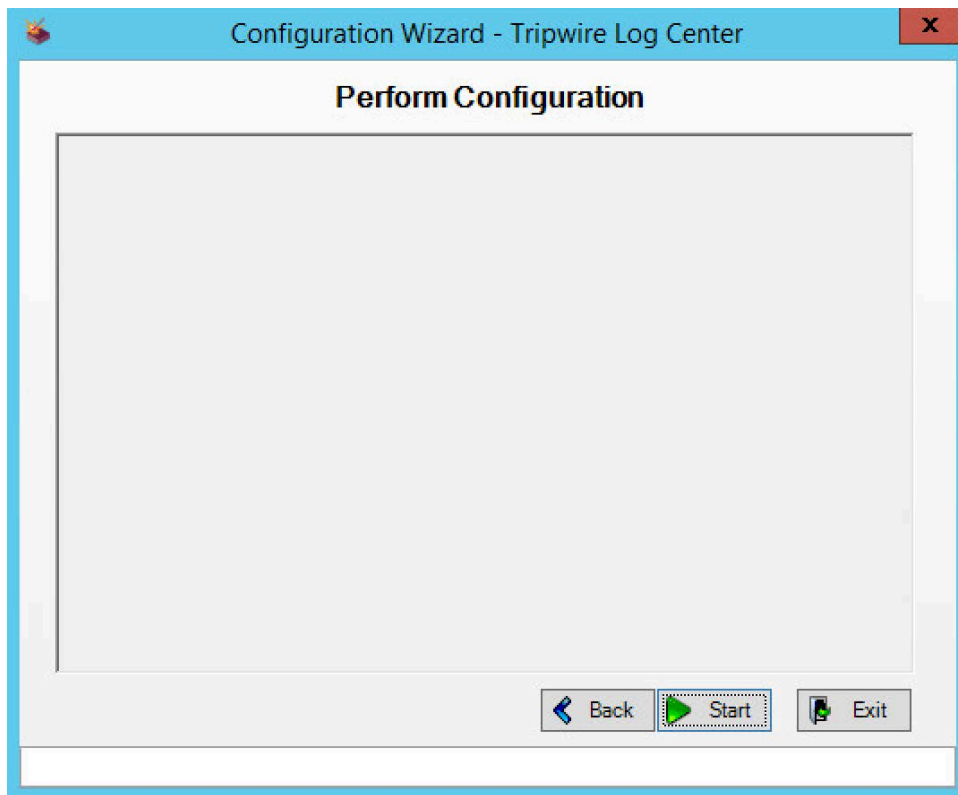
The screenshot shows a Windows-style configuration window titled "Configuration Wizard - Tripwire Log Center". The window has a blue title bar with a close button (X) in the top right corner. The main content area is white and contains the following elements:

- Manager Service Credentials**: A bold heading.
- Specify the user account with which Tripwire Log Center will authenticate with other hosts.**: A descriptive instruction.
- Authenticate with:**: A label for the radio button options.
- The local Windows System user account**: A radio button option that is selected (indicated by a filled circle).
- Domain user account**: A radio button option that is not selected (indicated by an empty circle).
- Username:**: A text input field.
- Password:**: A text input field.
- Password (confirm):**: A text input field.
- Apply Settings**: A button with a small icon of a document with a checkmark.
- Navigation buttons**: At the bottom right, there are three buttons: "Back" (with a left arrow icon), "Next" (with a right arrow icon and a dotted border), and "Exit" (with a door icon).

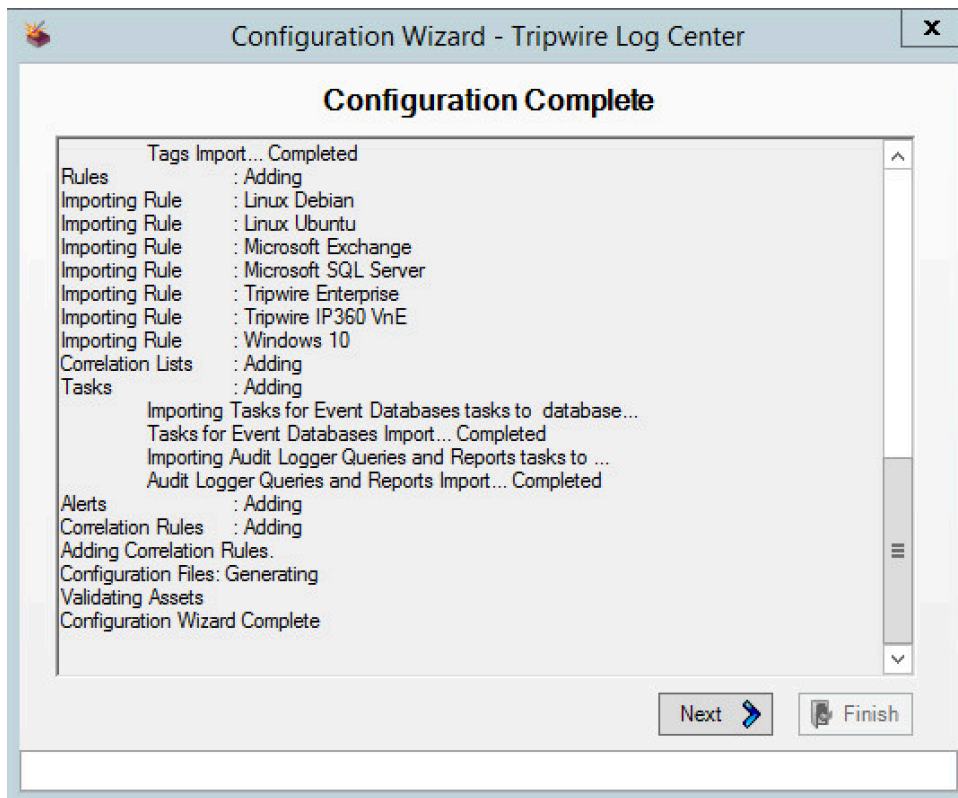
29. Click **Next**.
30. Select any log sources that you expect to collect using **Tripwire Log Center**. Examples: Tripwire Enterprise, Windows 10, Tripwire IP360 VnE, Linux Debian, Linux Ubuntu, Microsoft Exchange, Microsoft SQL Server.



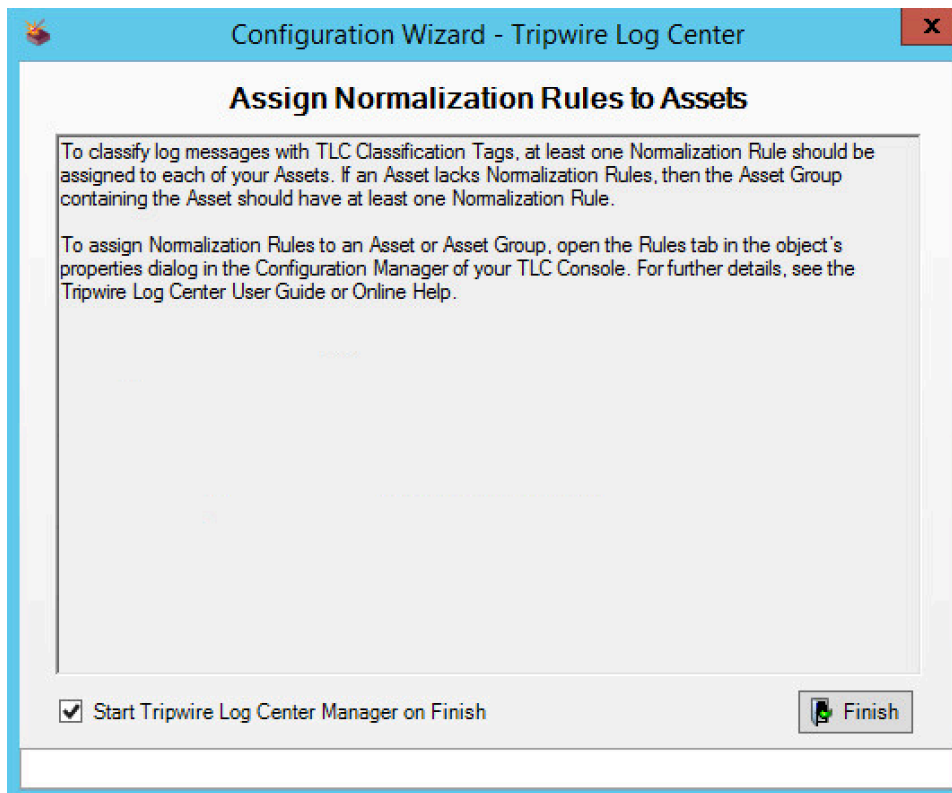
31. Click **Next**.



32. Click **Start**.



33. Click **Next** when the configuration finishes.



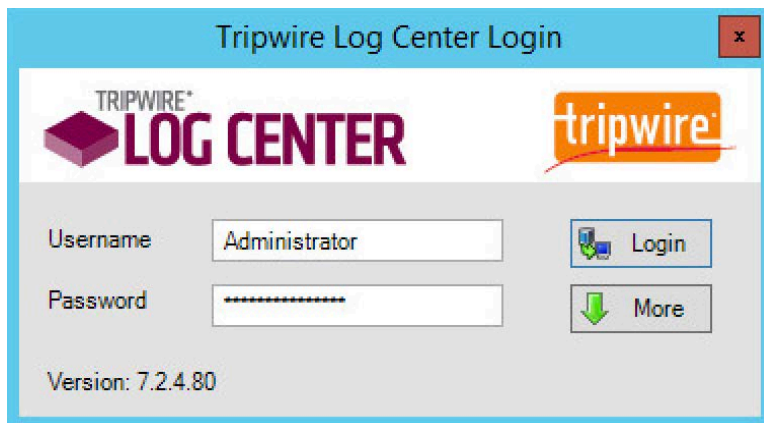
34. Observe the successful installation and click **Finish**.

2.10.5 Install Tripwire Log Center Console

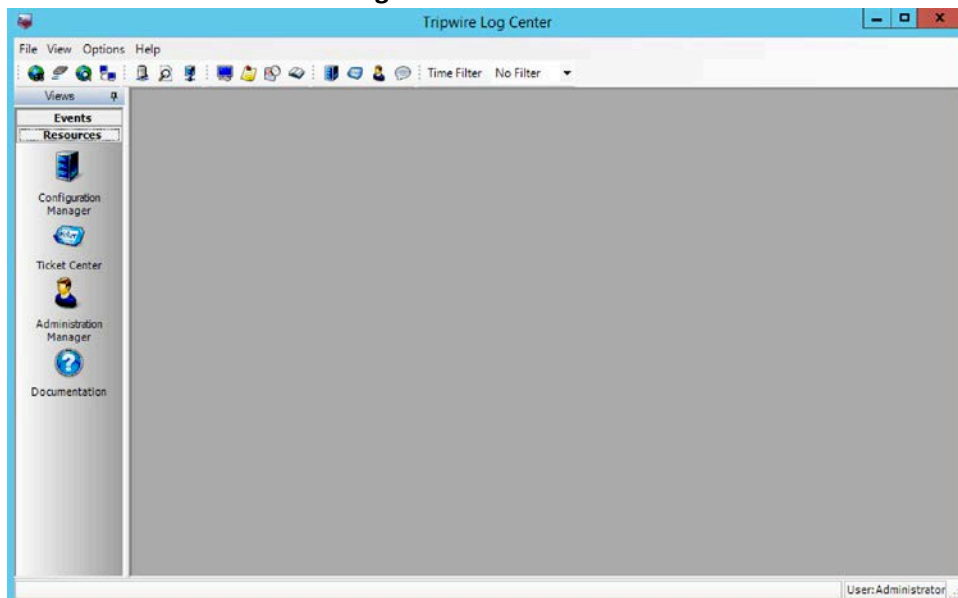
See chapter 4 of Tripwire Log Center 7.2.4 installation guide for instructions on how to install **Tripwire Log Center Console**. Use the **Tripwire Log Center Console installer**. This can be done on any system, even the system running.

2.10.6 Integrate Tripwire Log Center Tripwire Log Center with Tripwire Enterprise

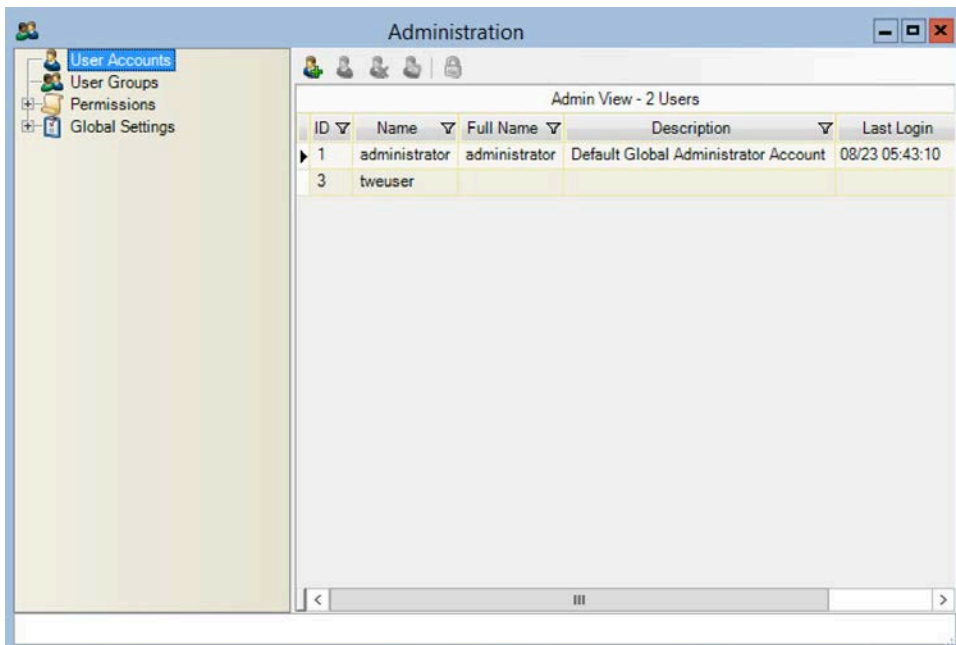
1. Create a user account in **Tripwire Log Center** by logging into **Tripwire Log Center Console**.



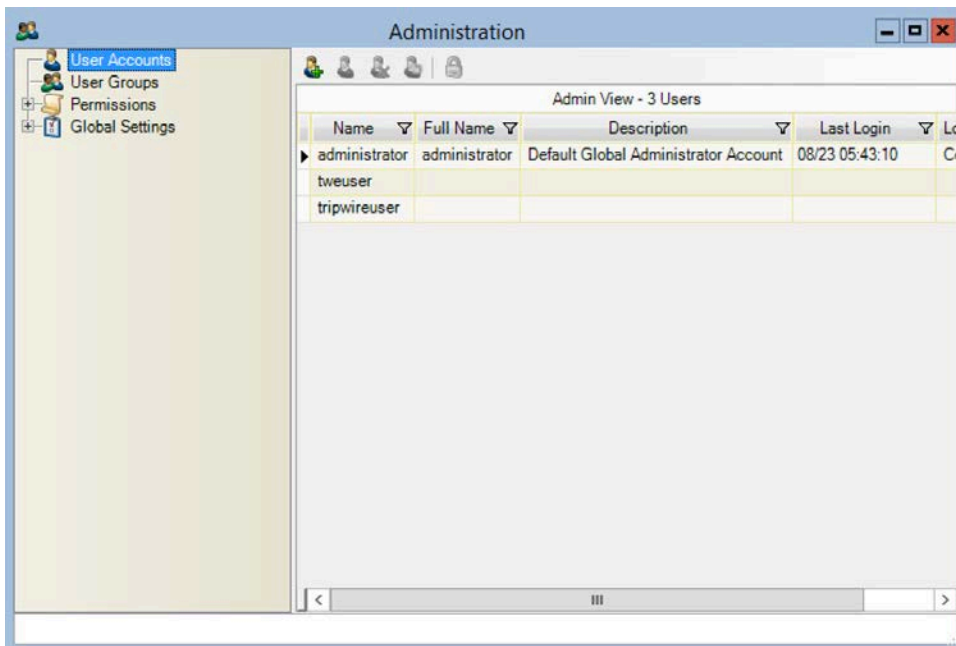
2. Click the **Administration Manager** button.



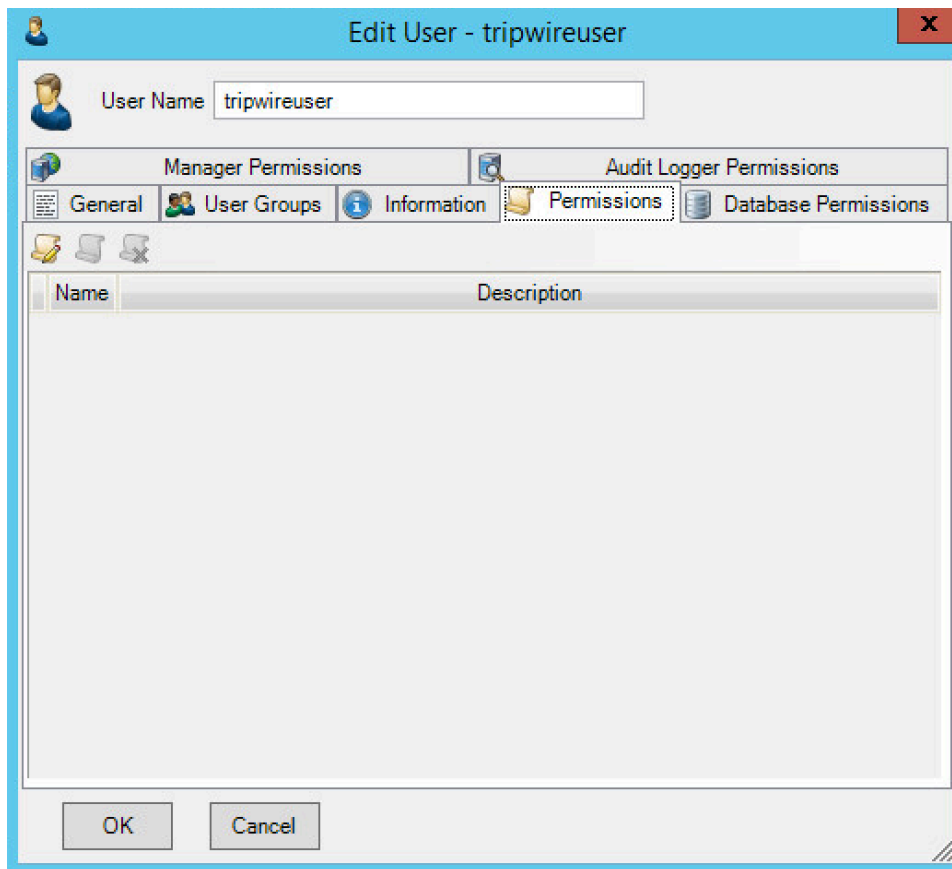
3. On the side bar, click **User Accounts**.



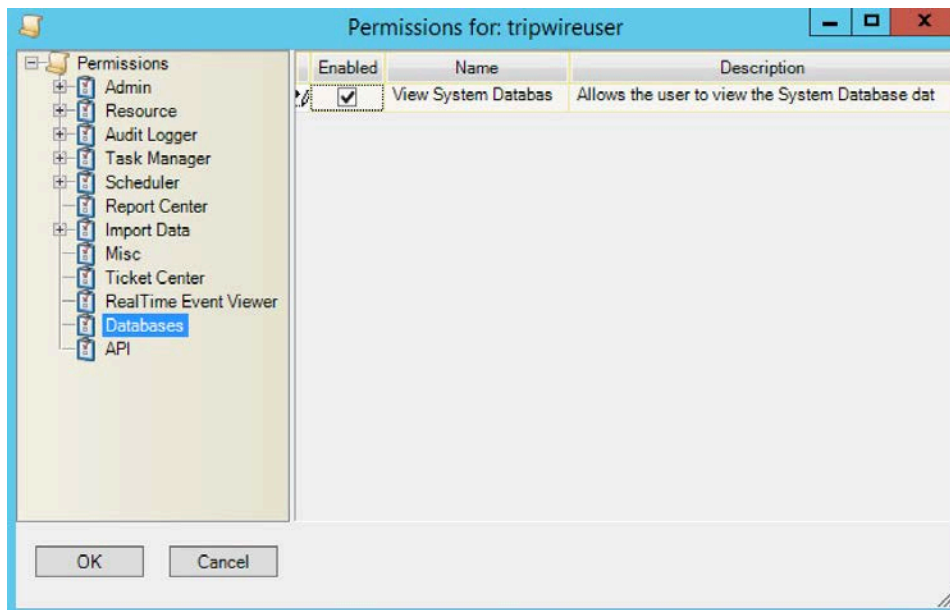
4. Click the **Add** button.
5. Enter the details of the user.



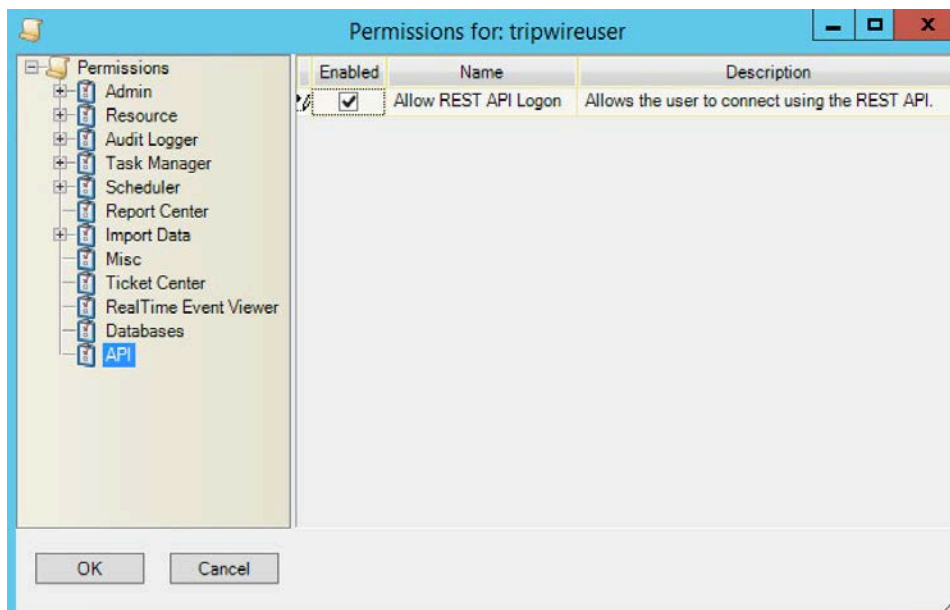
6. Double click the user account.
7. Select the **Permissions** tab.



8. Click **Change User Permissions**.
9. Select **Databases** and check the box.



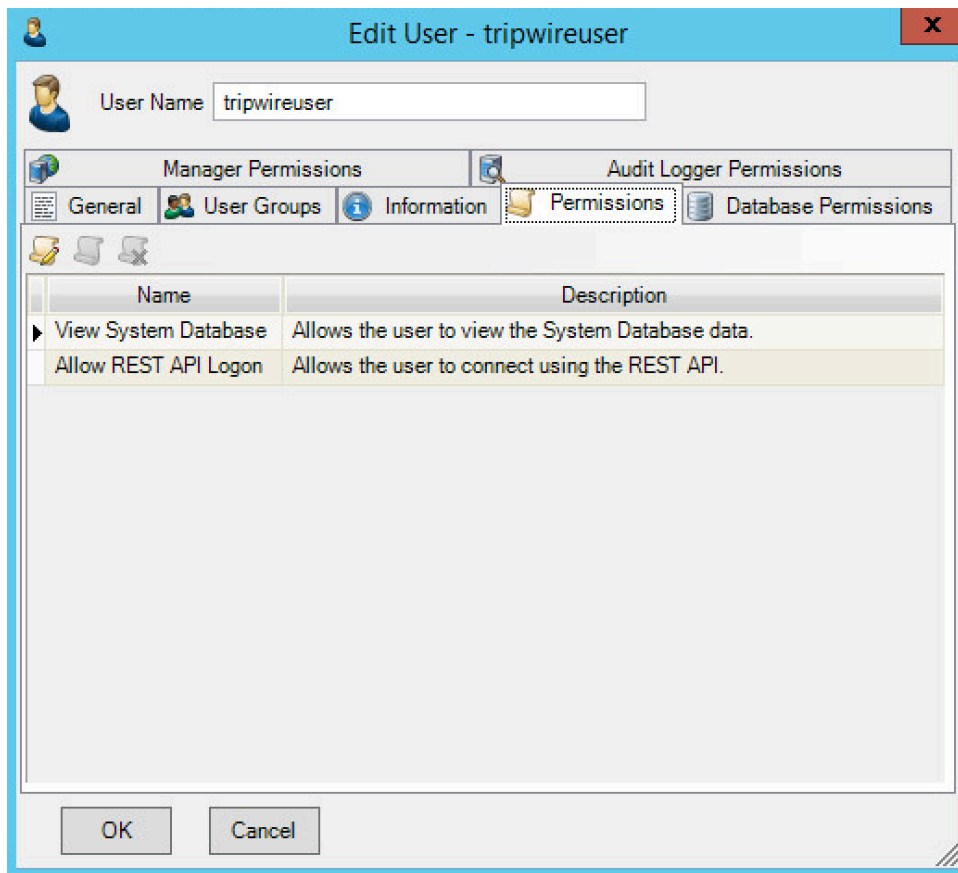
10. Select **API** and check the box.



11. Click **OK**.

12. Click **OK**.

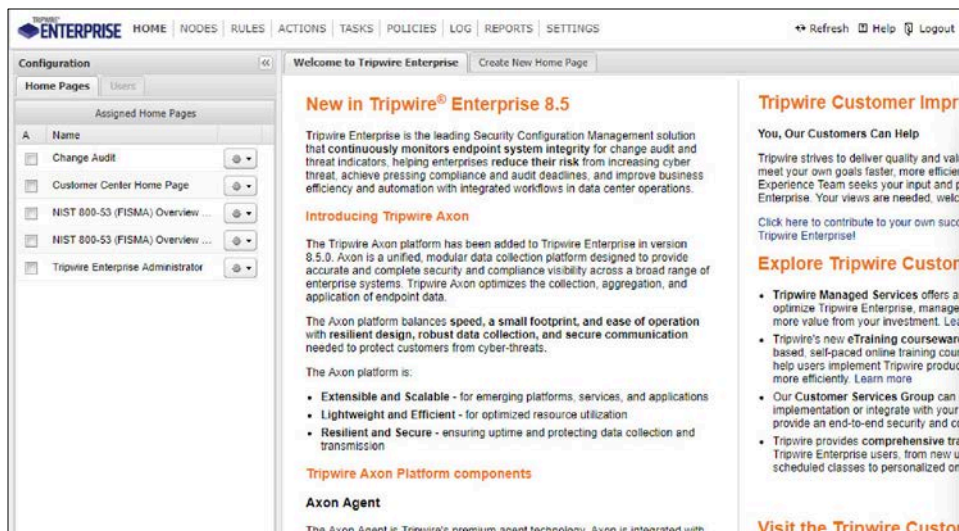
13. Click **OK**.



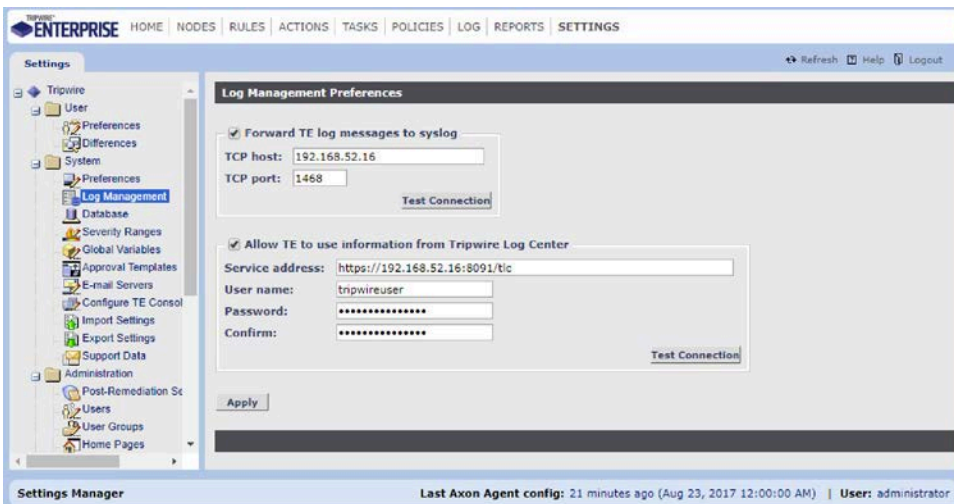
14. Open **Tripwire Enterprise** by going to <https://tripwire.com/>
15. Log in to the **Tripwire Enterprise Console**.



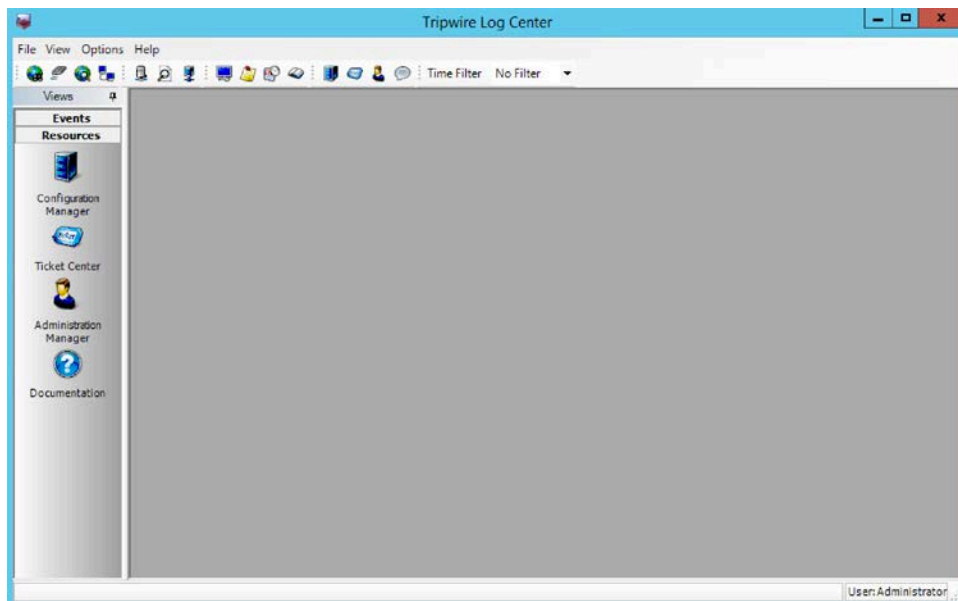
16. Click **Settings**.



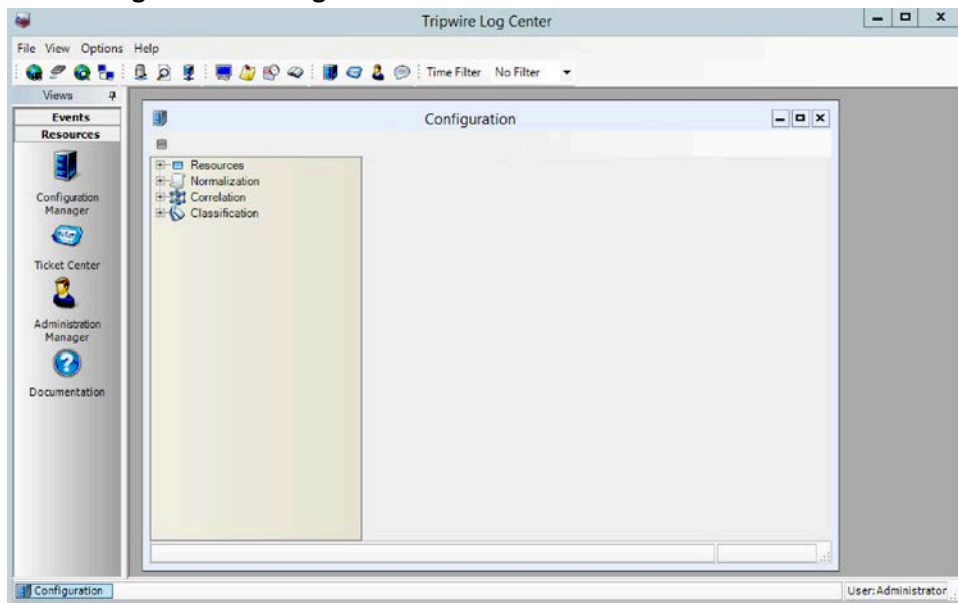
17. Go to **System > Log Management**.
18. Check the box next to **Forward TE log messages to syslog**.
19. Enter the **IP address** and **port** of the Tripwire Log Center server. The default port is 1468.
20. Check the box next to **Allow TE to use information from Tripwire Log Center**.
21. Enter the **service address** like this: `https://192.168.50.44:8091/tlc`, replacing the IP address with the IP address of the Tripwire Log Center server.
22. Enter the account information for the account created with the **Databases** and **API** permissions.



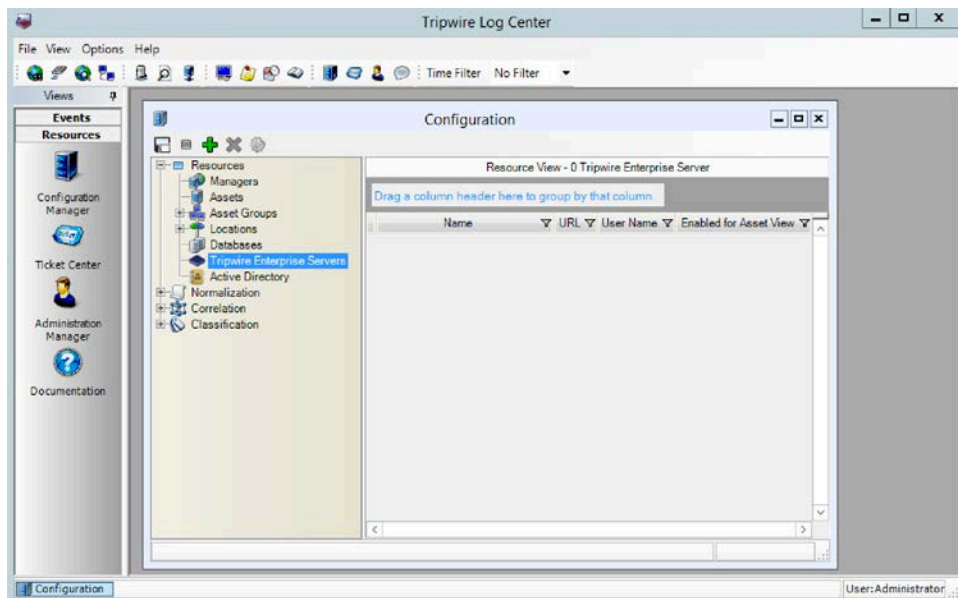
23. Click **Apply**.
24. Click **OK**.
25. Go back to the **Tripwire Log Center Console**.



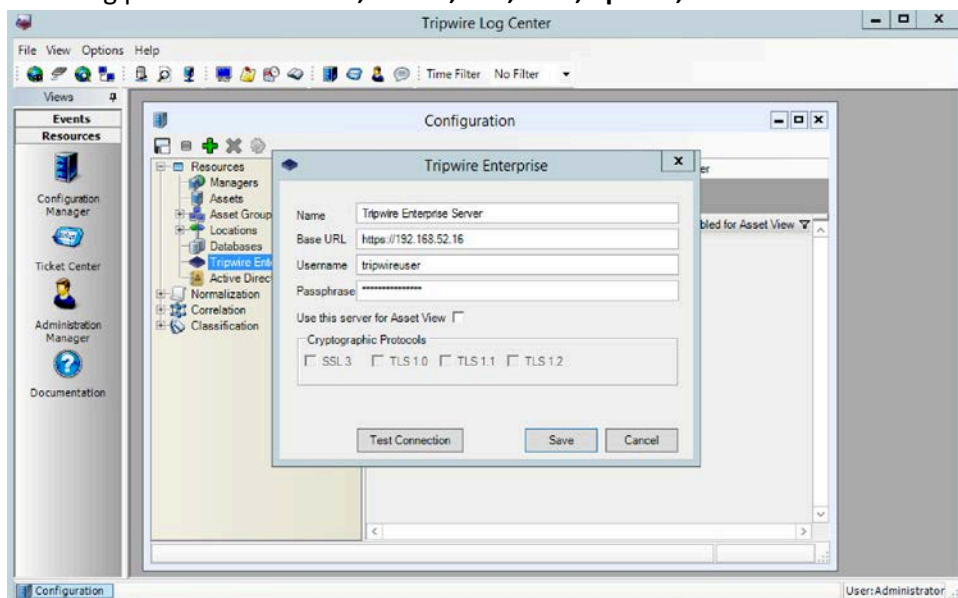
26. Click **Configuration Manager**.



27. Click **Resources > Tripwire Enterprise Servers**.



28. Click **Add**.
29. Enter a **name** for the Tripwire Enterprise server.
30. Enter the **IP address** and **port** for the Tripwire Enterprise server. By default, Tripwire Log Center and Tripwire Enterprise will communicate on port 443. (<https://192.168.50.43>)
31. Enter the name of a user account on the Tripwire Enterprise server. The account must have the following permissions: **create, delete, link, load, update, view**.



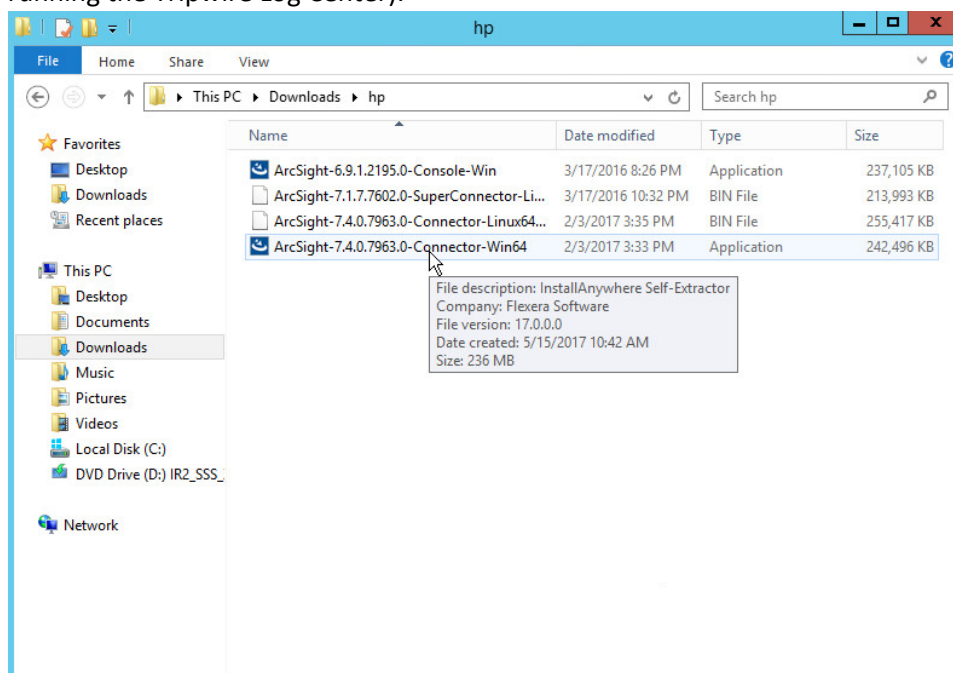
32. Click **Save**.

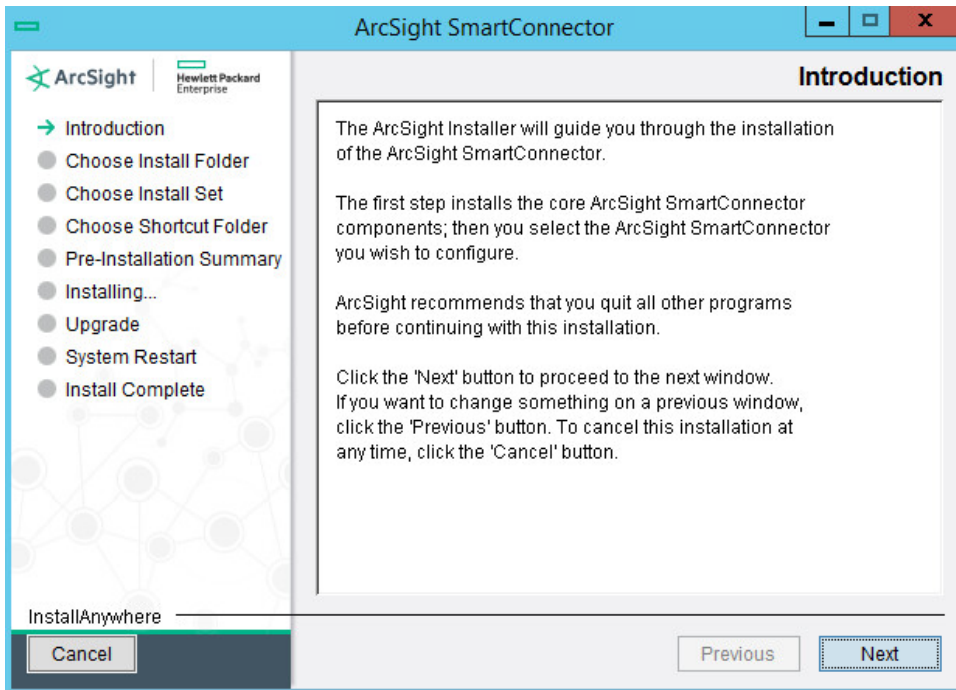
2.11 Integration: Tripwire Log Center (TLC) and HPE ArcSight ESM

In this section is a process for integrating Tripwire Log Center and HPE ArcSight ESM. This integration assumes the correct implementation of Tripwire and ArcSight as described in earlier sections. The result of this integration is the forwarding of logs generated by Tripwire Enterprise to ArcSight ESM as well as a method for filtering specifically for file change events in ArcSight ESM.

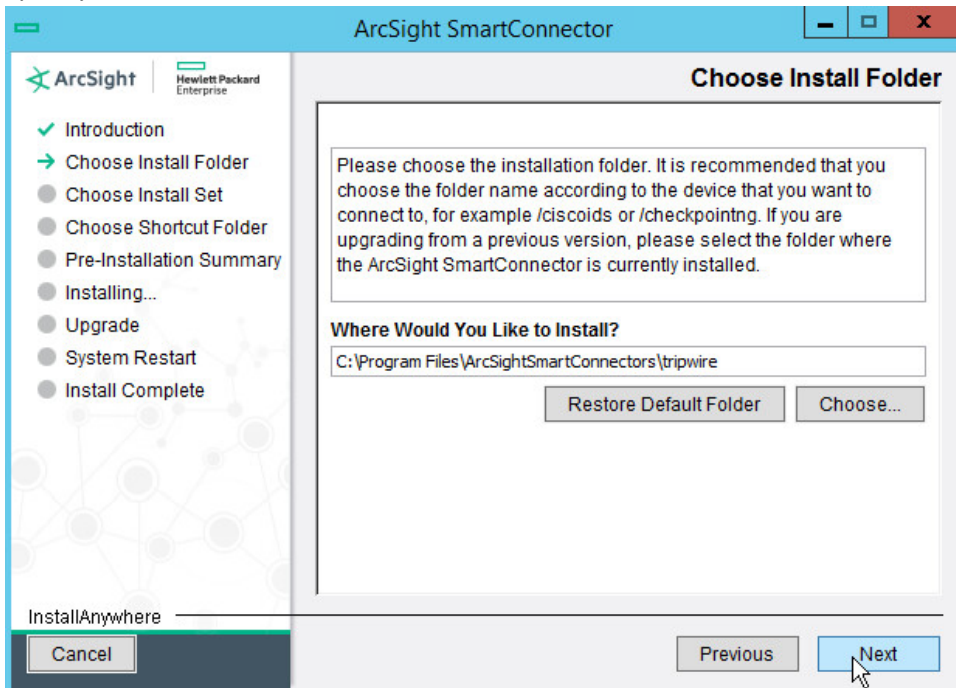
2.11.1 Integrating TLC and ESM

1. Run **ArcSight-7.4.0.7963.0-Connector-Win64** on any Windows server (except for the server running the Tripwire Log Center).

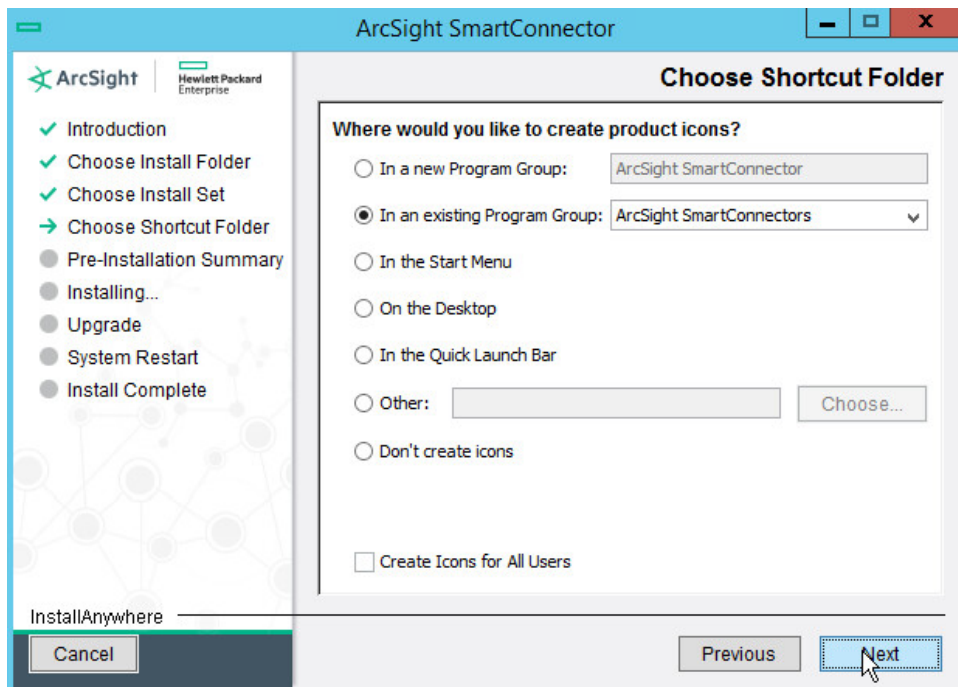




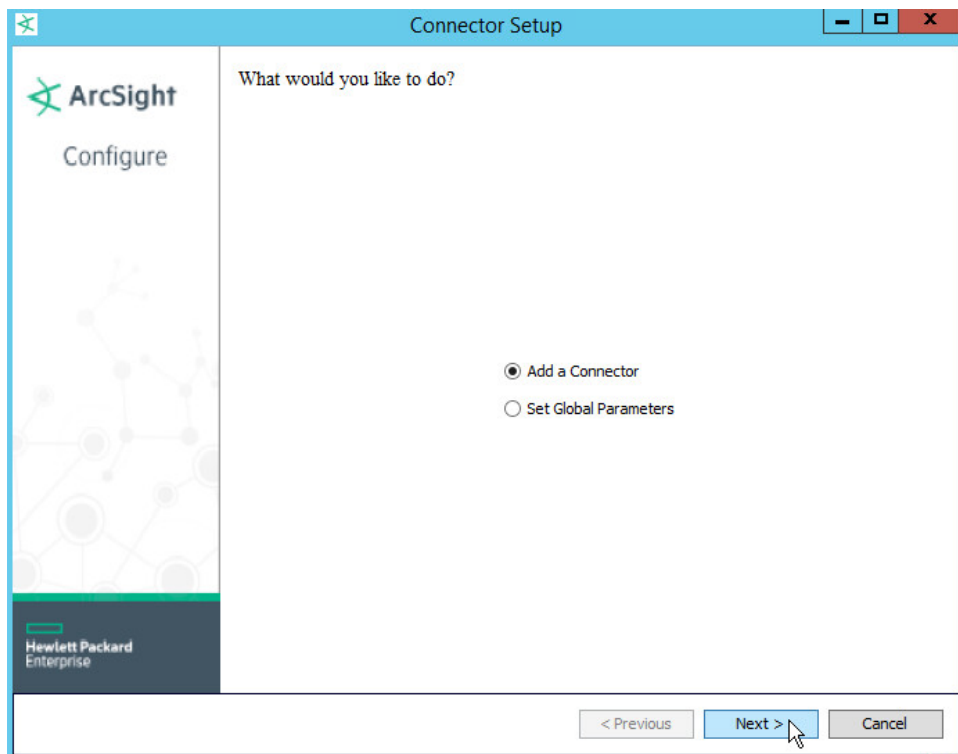
2. Click **Next**.
3. Specify a folder to install the connector.



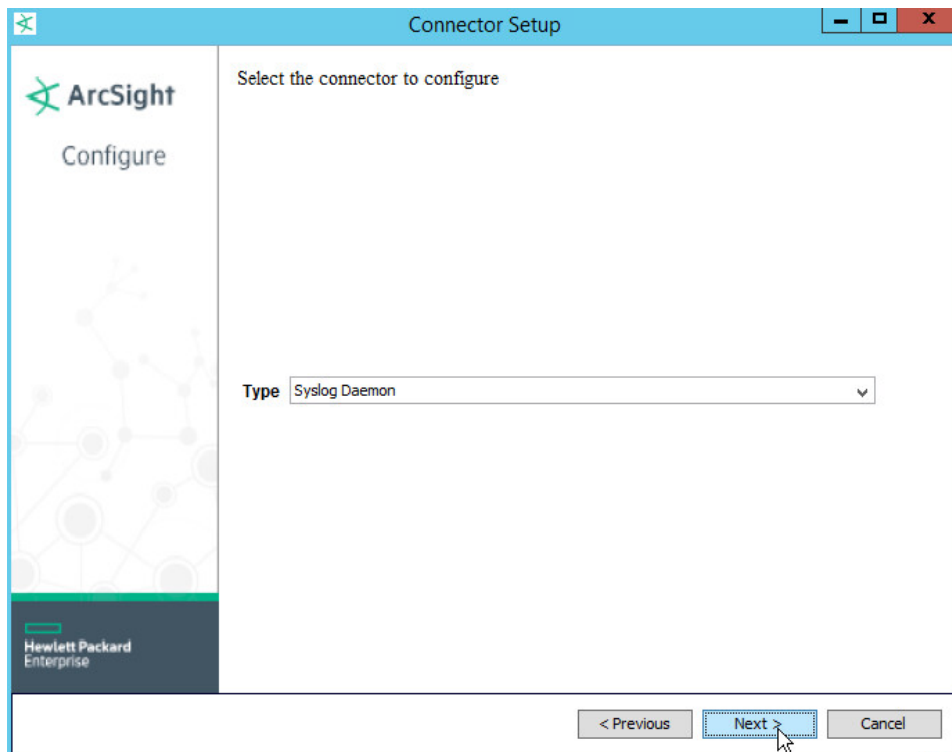
4. Click **Next**.



5. Click **Next**.
6. Click **Install**.
7. Select **Add a Connector**.



8. Click **Next**.
9. Select **Syslog daemon**.



10. Click **Next**.
11. Select a **port** for the daemon to run on.
12. Leave **IP address** as **(ALL)**.
13. Select **Raw TCP** for **Protocol**.
14. Select **False** for **Forwarder**.

Connector Setup

ArcSight
Configure

Enter the parameter details

Network Port 514

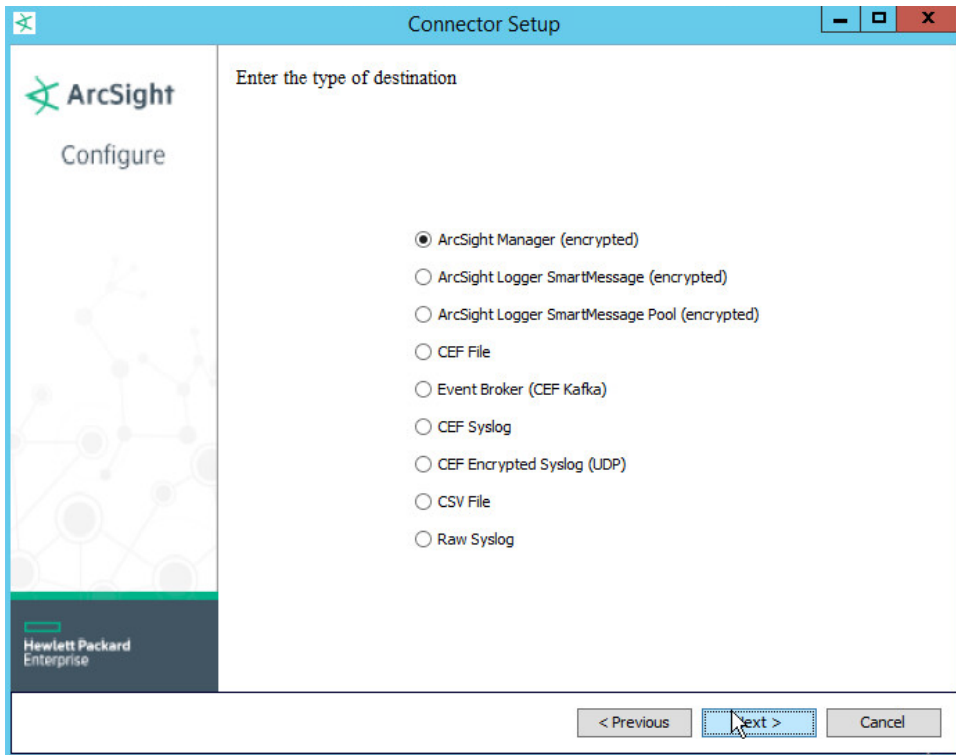
IP Address (ALL)

Protocol Raw TCP

Forwarder false

< Previous Next > Cancel

15. Click **Next**.
16. Choose **ArcSight Manager (encrypted)**.



17. Click **Next**.
18. For **Manager Hostname**, put *vm-esm691c* or the hostname of your ESM server.
19. For **Manager Port**, put **8443** (or the port that ESM is running on).
20. Enter the username and password used for logging into **ArcSight Command Center**. Default: (admin/password)

Connector Setup

ArcSight
Configure

Enter the destination parameters

Manager Hostname: vm-esm691c

Manager Port: 8443

User: admin

Password: ••••••••

AUP Master Destination: false

Filter Out All Events: false

Enable Demo CA: false

< Previous Next > Cancel

21. Click **Next**.
22. Set identifying details about the system to help identify the connector (include **Name**; the rest is optional).

Connector Setup

ArcSight
Configure

Enter the connector details

Name: Tripwire Syslog Connector

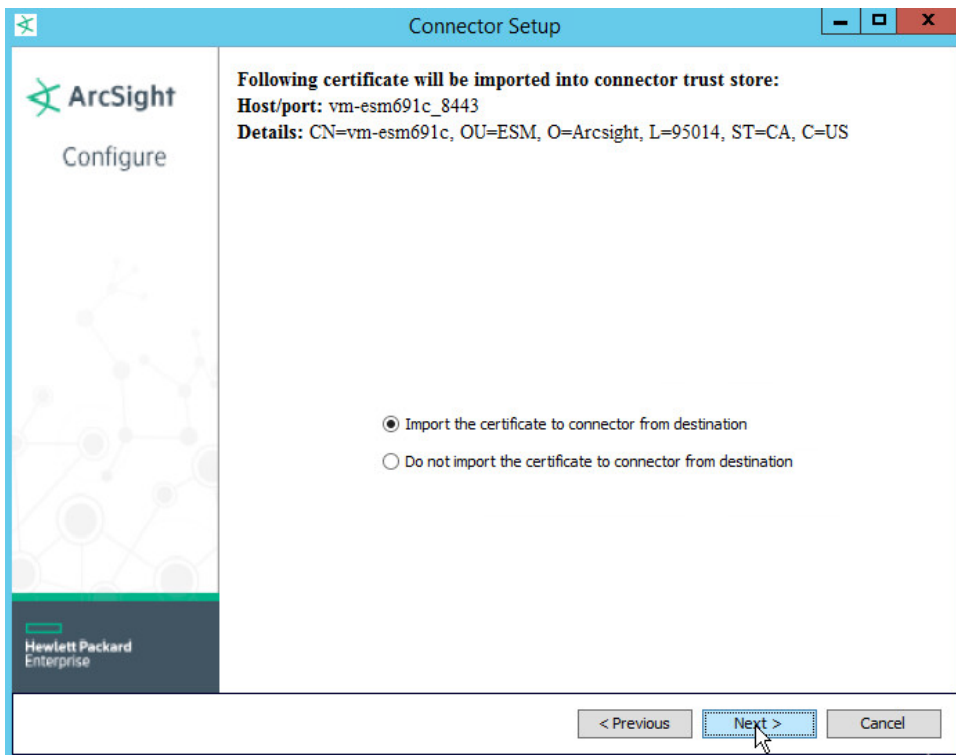
Location:

DeviceLocation:

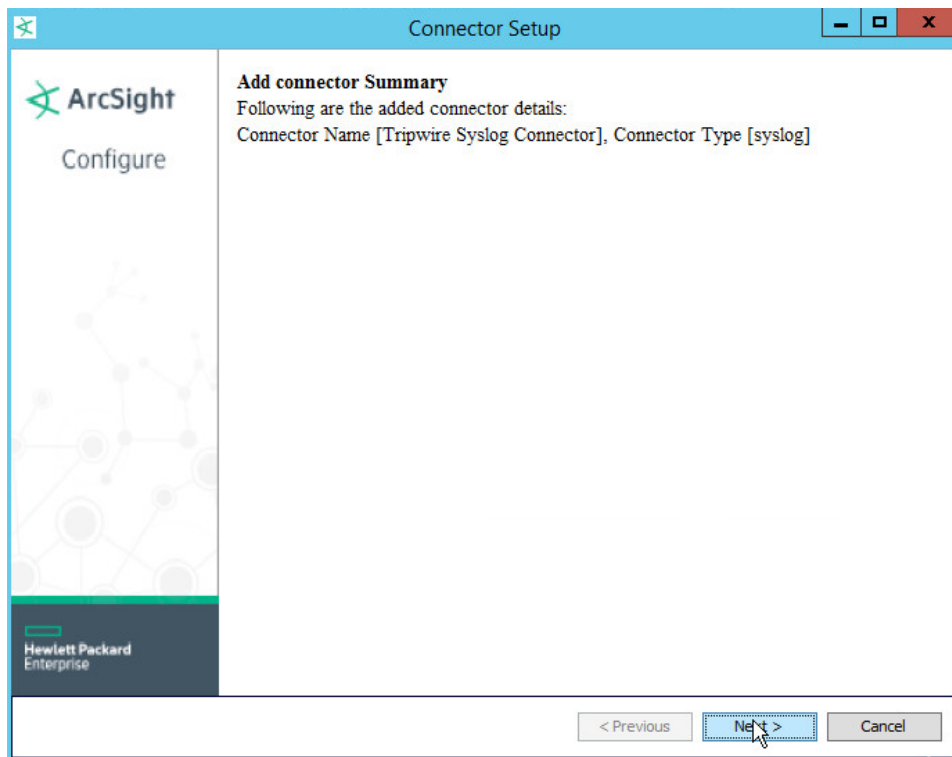
Comment: This collects logs from Tripwire Log Center

< Previous Next > Cancel

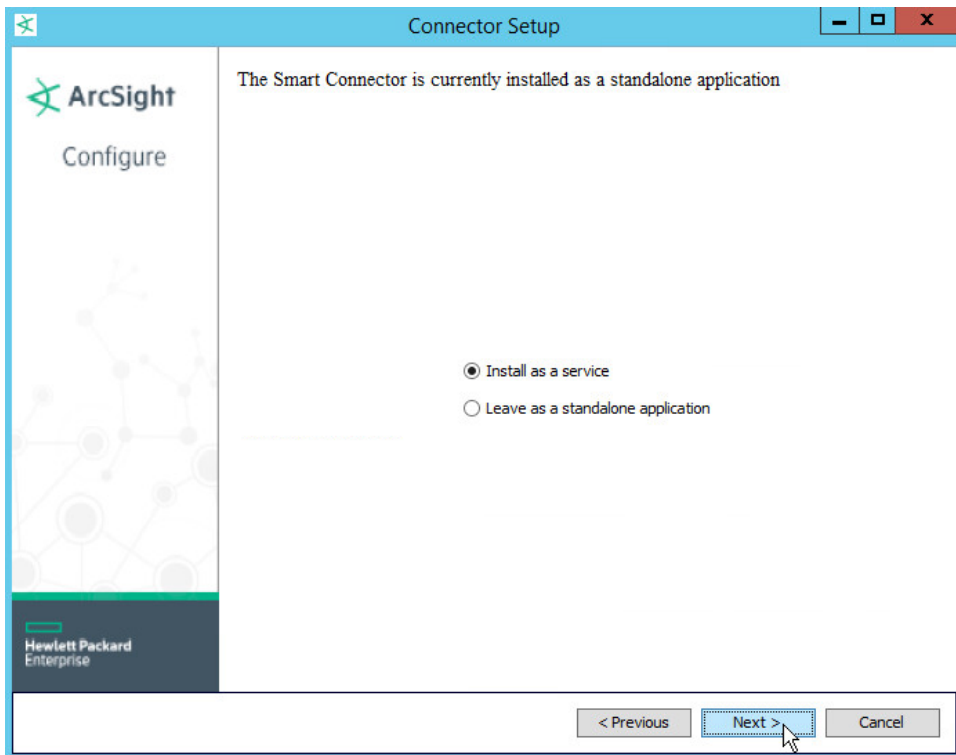
23. Click **Next**.
24. Select **Import the certificate to connector from destination**. This will fail if the **Manager Hostname** does not match the hostname of the VM.



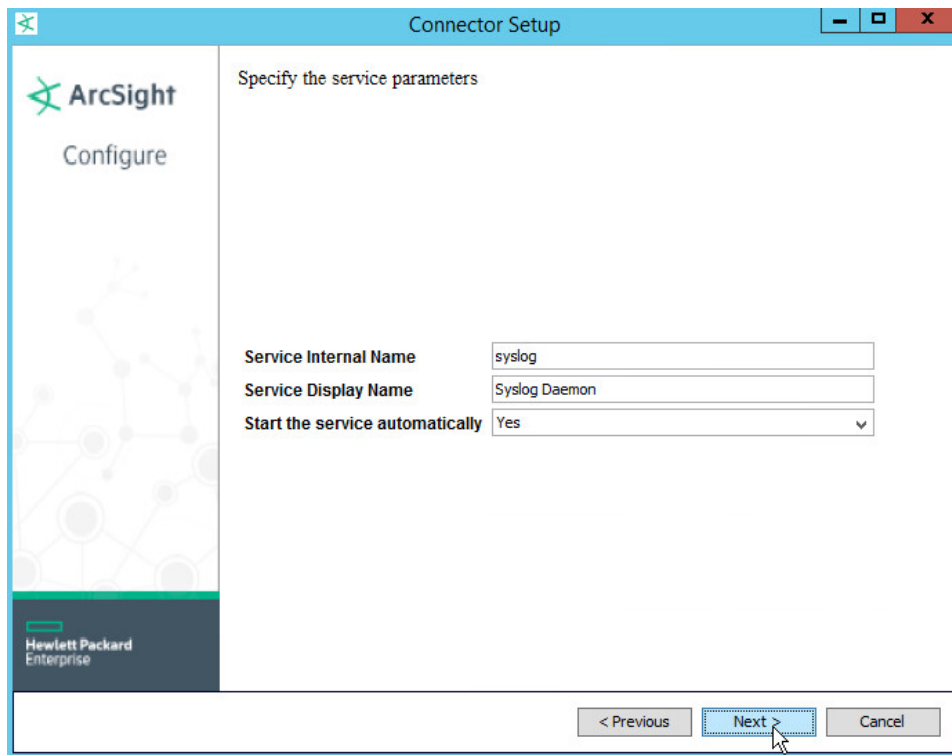
25. Click **Next**.



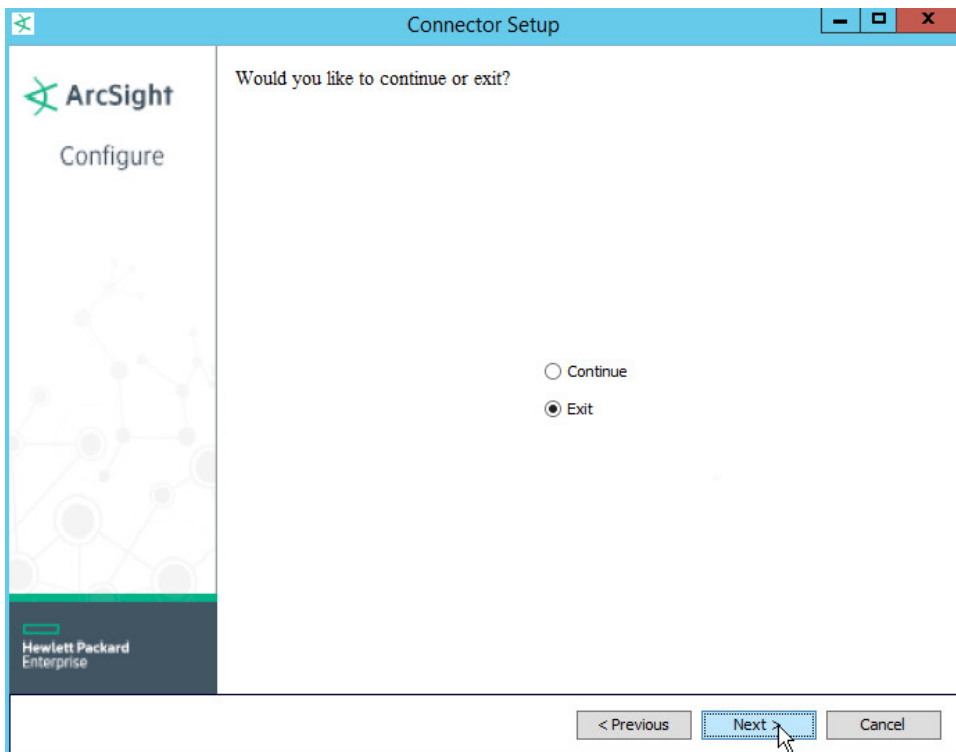
26. Click **Next**.
27. Choose **Install as a service**.



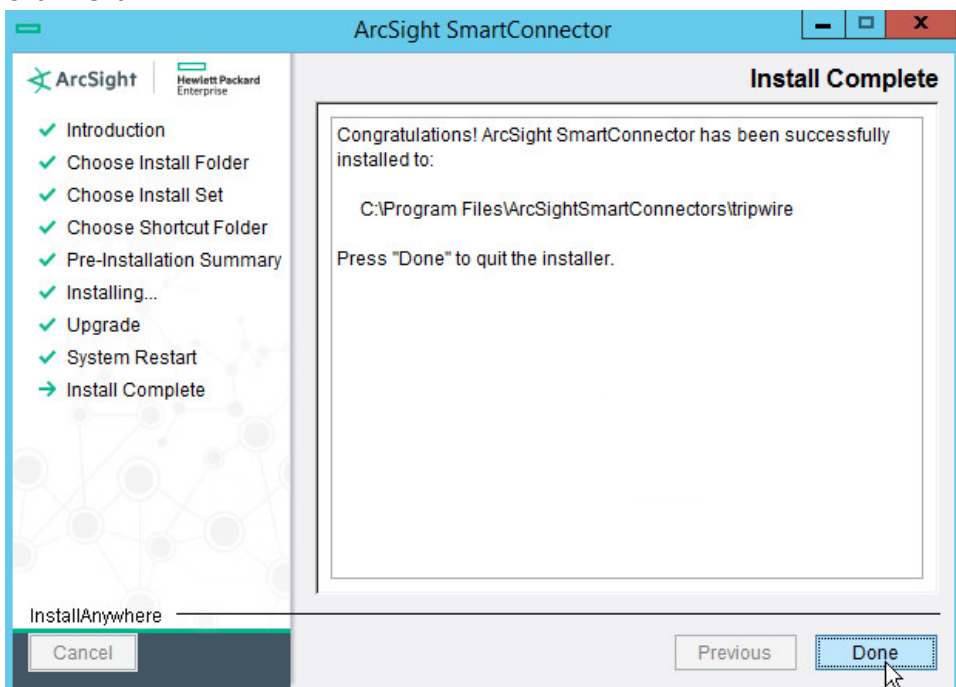
28. Click **Next**.



29. Click **Next**.
30. Choose **Exit**.

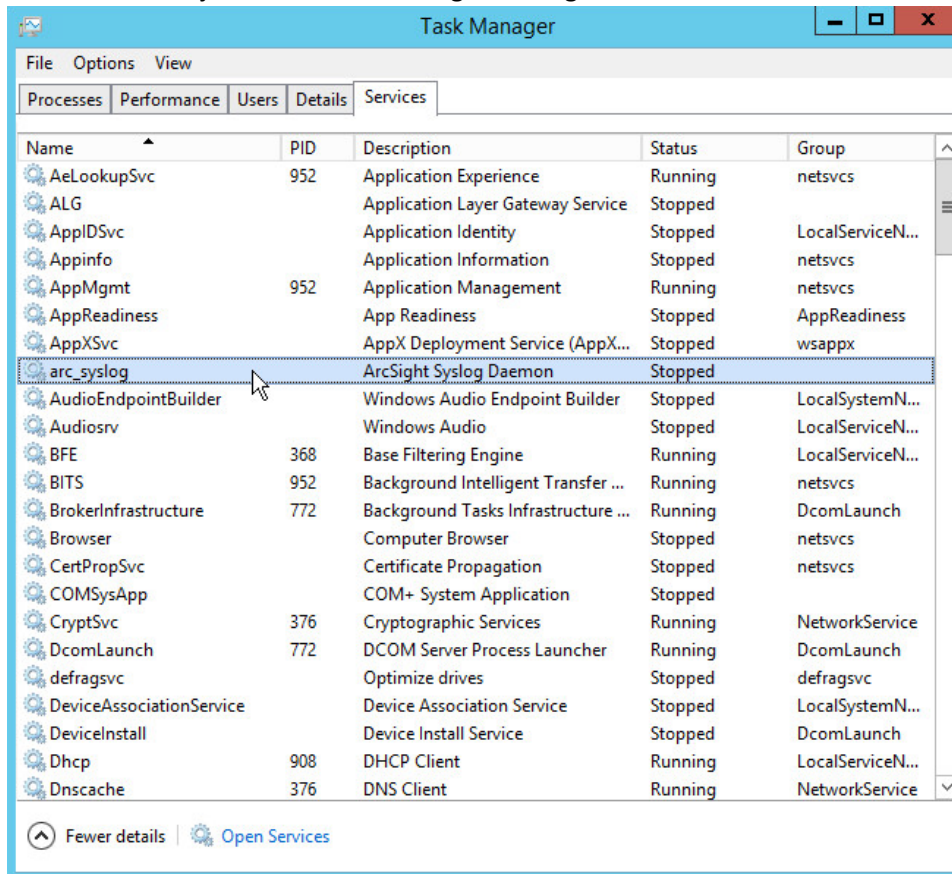


31. Click **Next**.

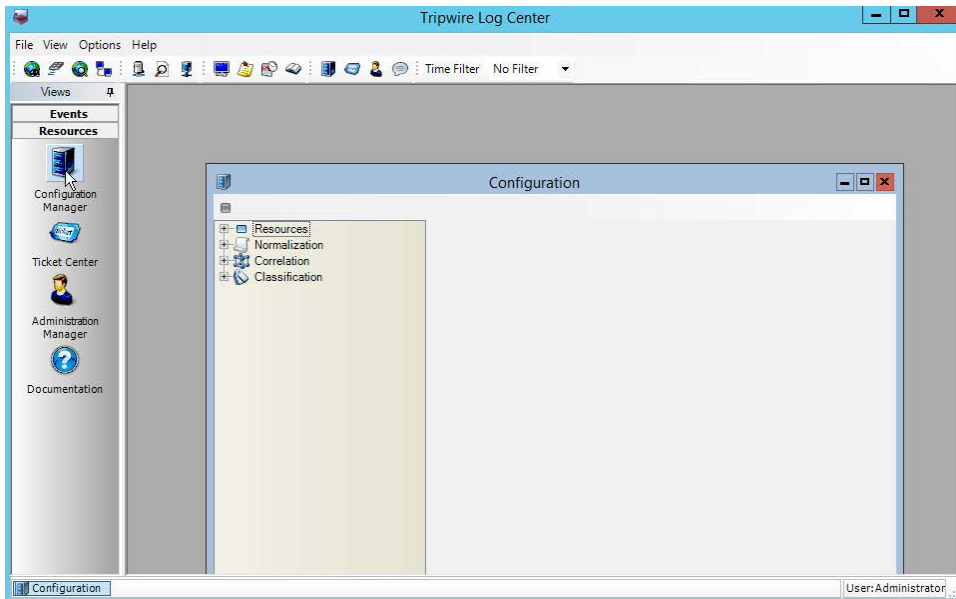


32. Click **Done**.

33. Open **Task Manager**.
34. Click **More Details**.
35. Go to the **Services** tab.
36. Find the service just created for ArcSight and right click it.

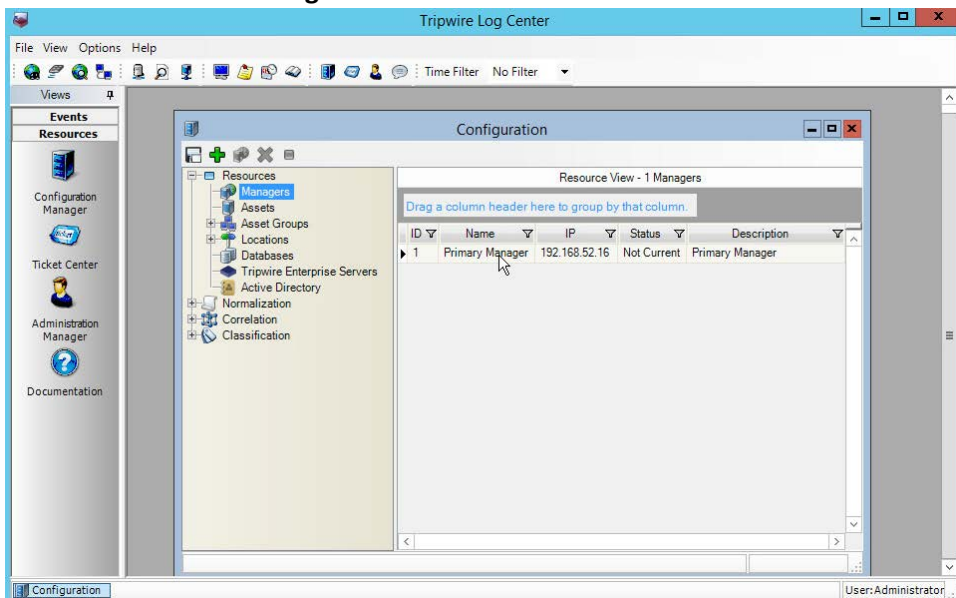


37. Choose **Start**.
38. Open the **Tripwire Log Center Console**.

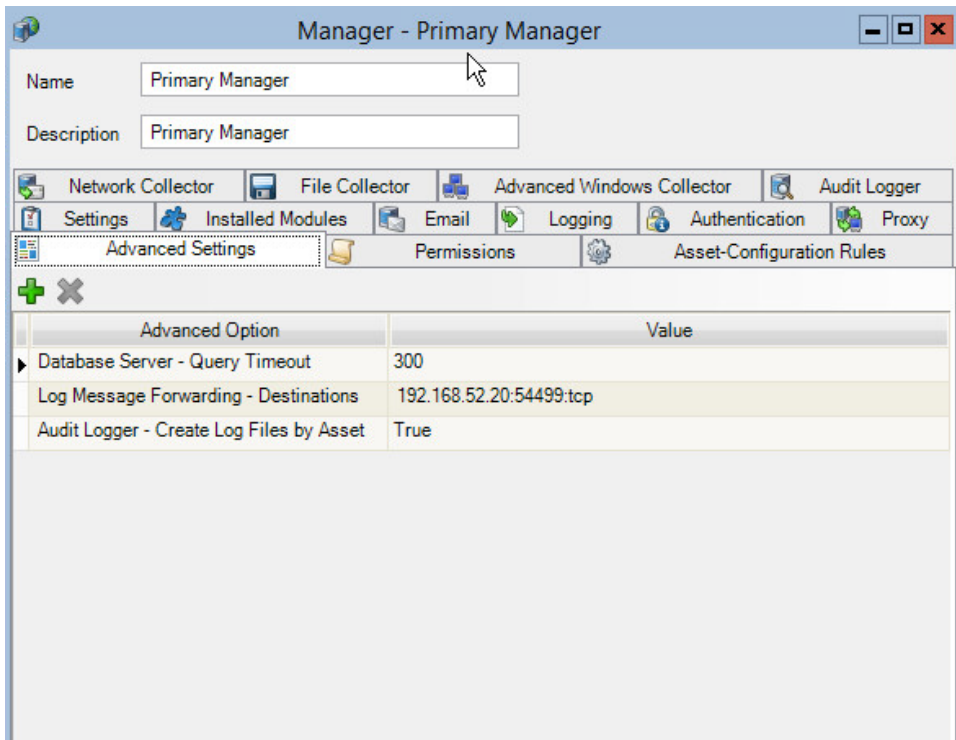


39. Go to the **Configuration Manager**.

40. Select **Resources > Managers**.



41. Double click the **Primary Manager** listed.

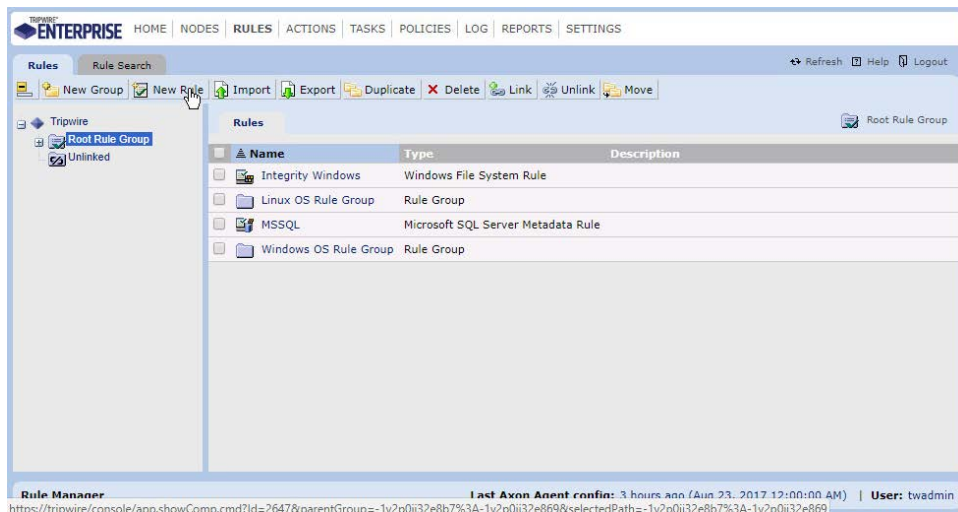


42. Click the **Advanced Settings** tab.
43. Click the **+Add** button. This should add a row to the table.
44. In the **Advanced Option** box, select **Log Message Forwarding - Destinations**.
45. In the **Value** box next to it, type **<ip_address>:<port>:tcp**, with the **IP Address** and **port** of the syslog daemon just created.

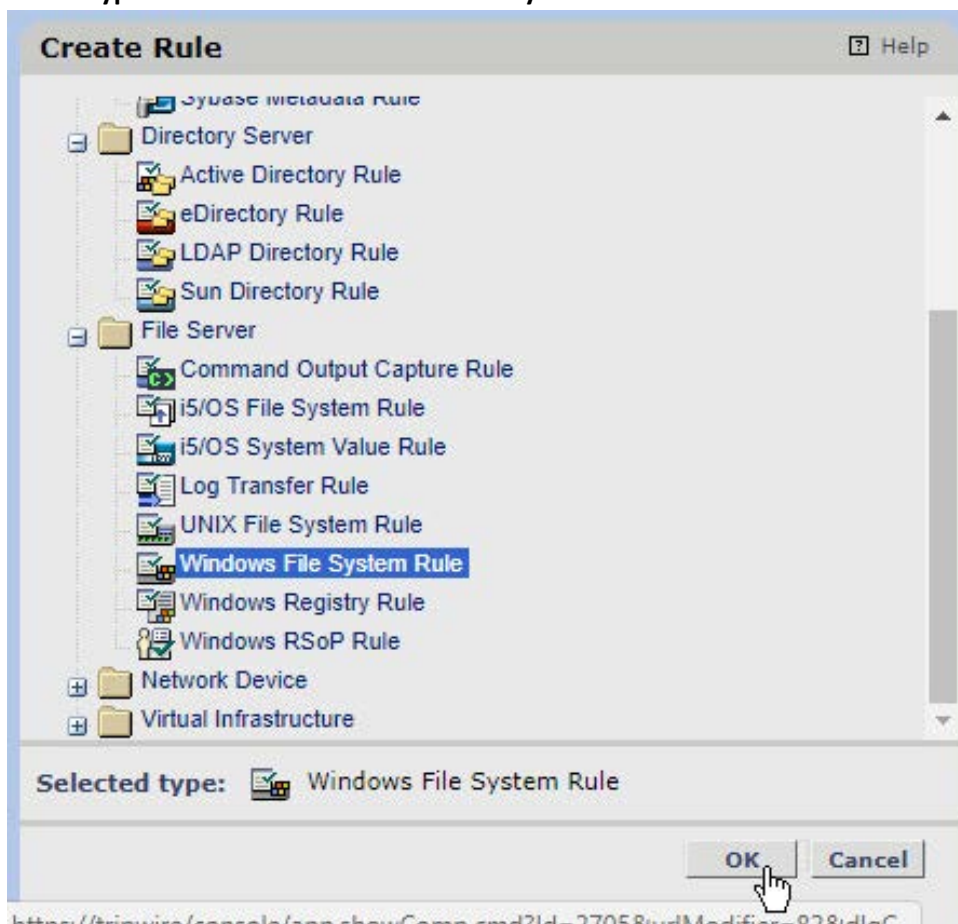
2.11.2 Configuring Tripwire Enterprise and HPE ArcSight ESM to Detect and Report File Integrity Events

2.11.2.1 Creating a Rule for Which Files to Monitor Across Your Enterprise

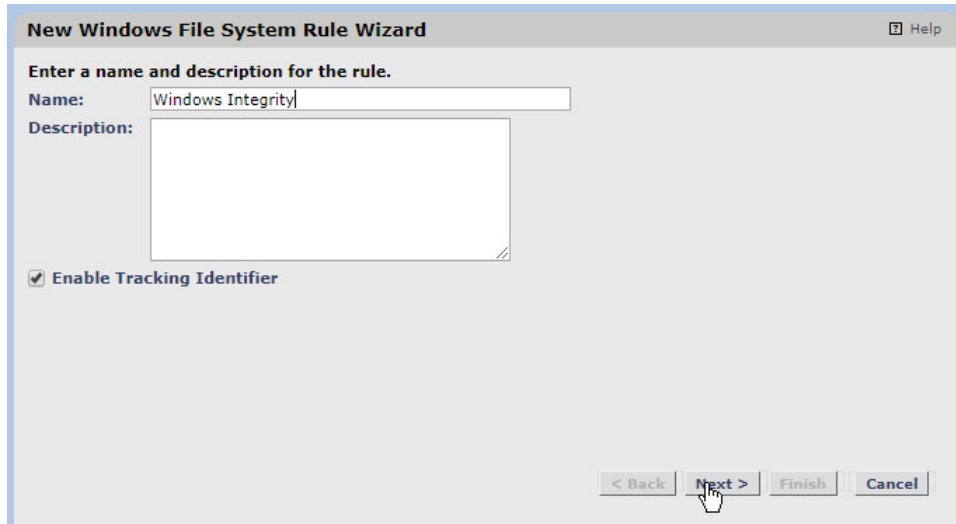
1. Log into **Tripwire Enterprise** by going to <https://tripwire> and entering the user name and password.
2. Click the **Rules** link.



3. Click **New Rule**.
4. Select **Types > File Server > Windows File System Rule**.



5. Click **OK**.
6. Enter a **name** for the rule.



New Windows File System Rule Wizard [?] Help

Enter a name and description for the rule.

Name:

Description:

☒ Enable Tracking Identifier

< Back **Next >** Finish Cancel

7. Click **Next**.



New Windows File System Rule Wizard [?] Help

New Start Point New Stop Point Browse X Delete


☒ Path Type Default Severity Criteria Set Recurse Level Archive Content

< Back **Next >** Finish Cancel

8. Click **New Start Point**. This will bring up a **New Start Point Wizard**.
9. Enter the **path** to a folder or file that will be monitored across all Windows Systems. For example, we chose to monitor `C:\Users`.
10. If you selected a directory and want the integrity check to recurse in all sub directories, make sure the box next to **Recurse directory** is checked.

New Start Point Wizard Help

Specify the monitored object for the start point, and enter associated settings.

Path: 

Default Severity: (0-10,000, 0 = no severity assigned)

☐ Archive element content

☒ Recurse directory



Limit depth to (0-100, 0 = no limit)




< Back **Next >** Finish Cancel

11. Click **Next**.

12. Select **Windows Content and Permissions**.

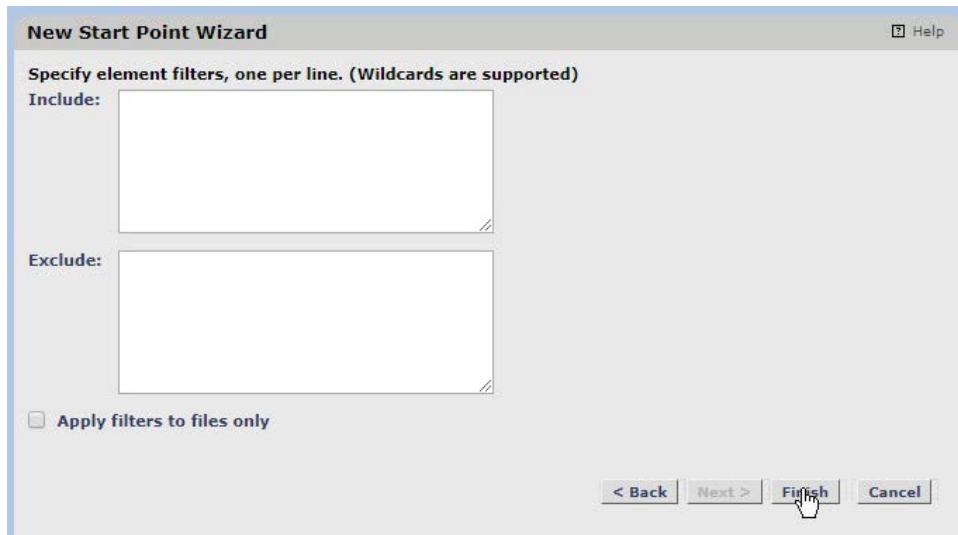
New Start Point Wizard Help

 New Criteria Set  New From Selected

Name	Description
<input checked="" type="radio"/>  Windows - Content and Permissions	
<input type="radio"/>  Windows - Content Only	
<input type="radio"/>  Windows - Permissions Only	

< Back **Next >** Finish Cancel

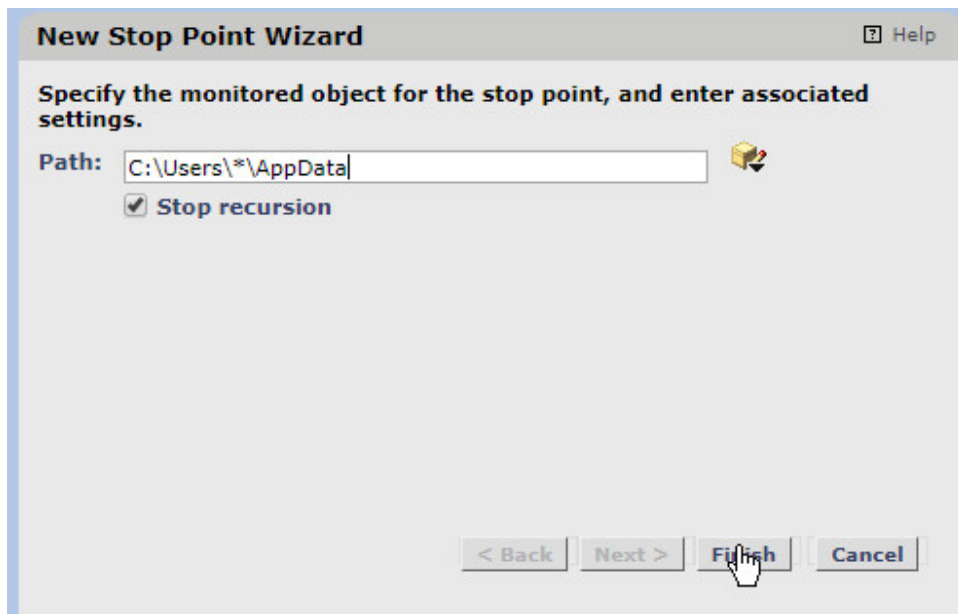
13. Click **Next**.



14. Click **Finish**.
15. If you wish to exclude directories, click **New Stop Point**.



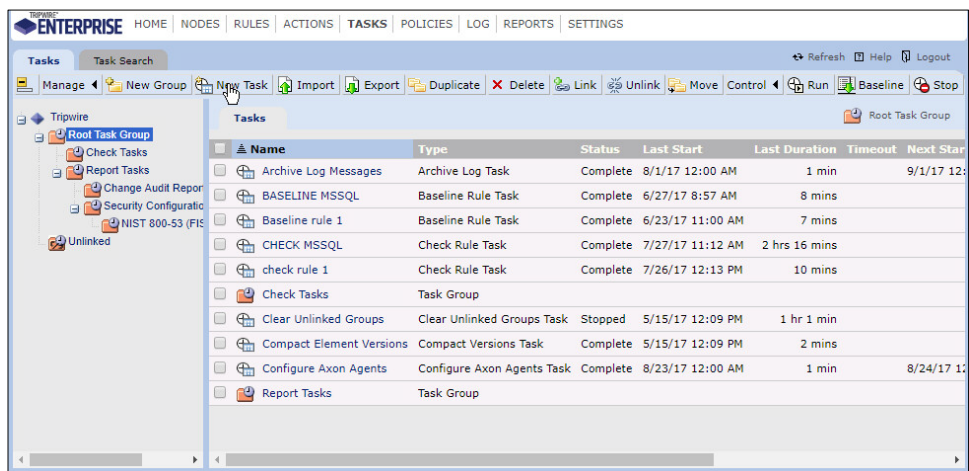
16. Enter the path name of directories you wish to exclude. For example, we chose to exclude `C:\Users*\AppData` because that provided many false flags of routine application data modification.
17. Check the box next to **Stop Recursion**.



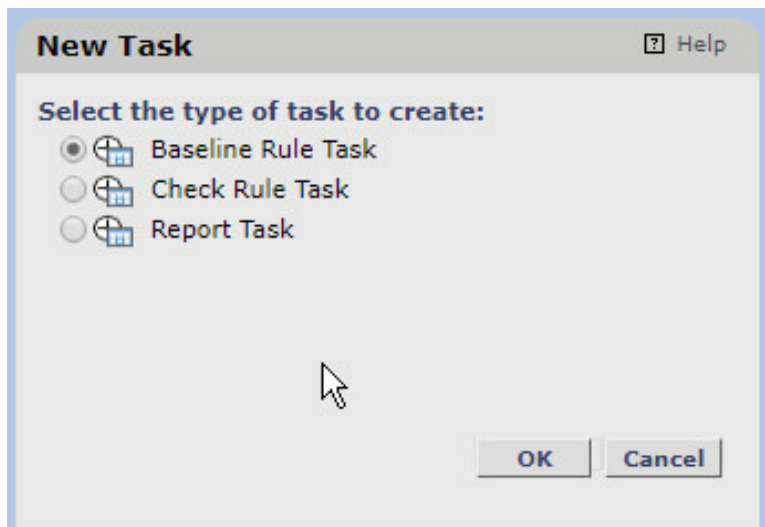
18. Click **Finish**.
19. The rule created defines a space for the tasks we will create to search through.

2.11.2.2 Creating a Baseline Task

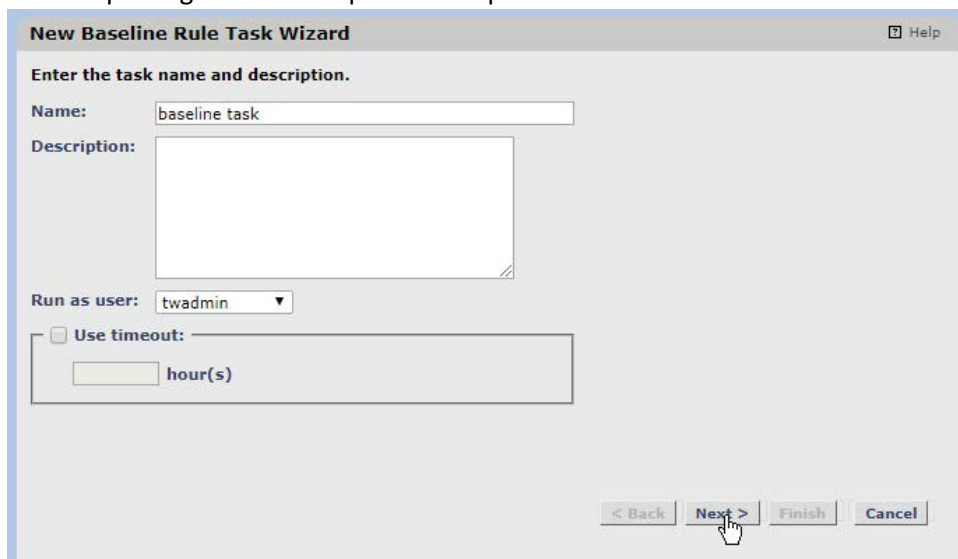
1. Click the **Tasks** link.



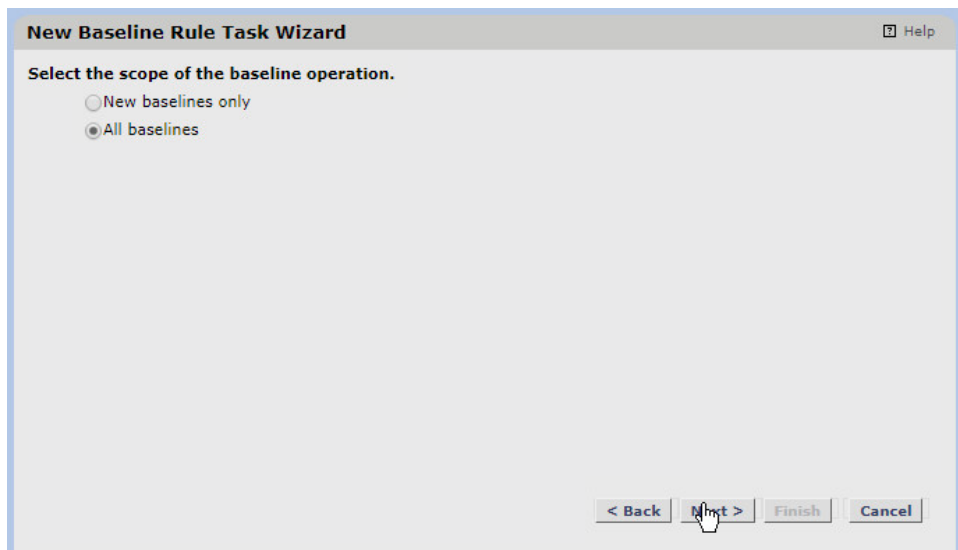
2. Click **New Task**.
3. Select **Baseline Rule Task**.



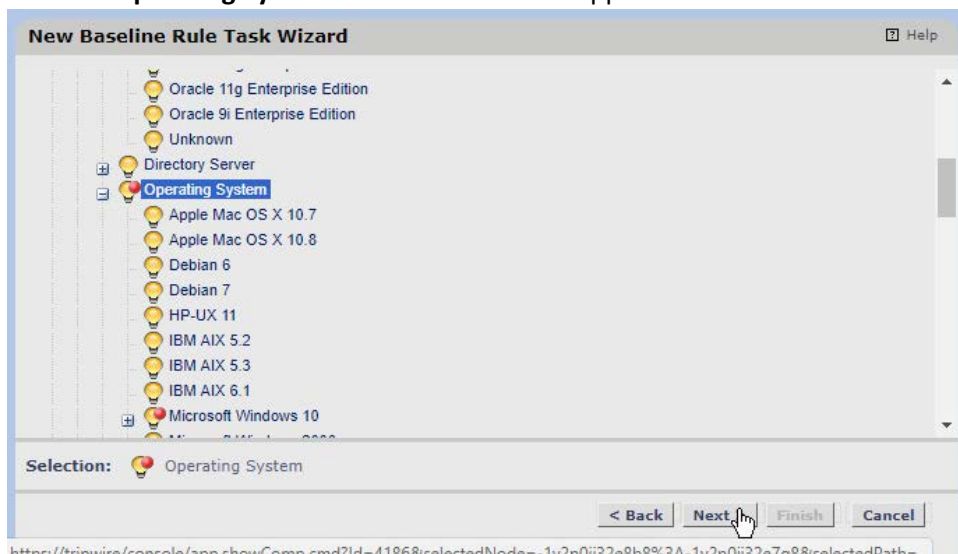
4. Click **OK**.
5. Enter a **name** for the baseline rule task.
6. Select a privileged user in Tripwire Enterprise to run the rule as.



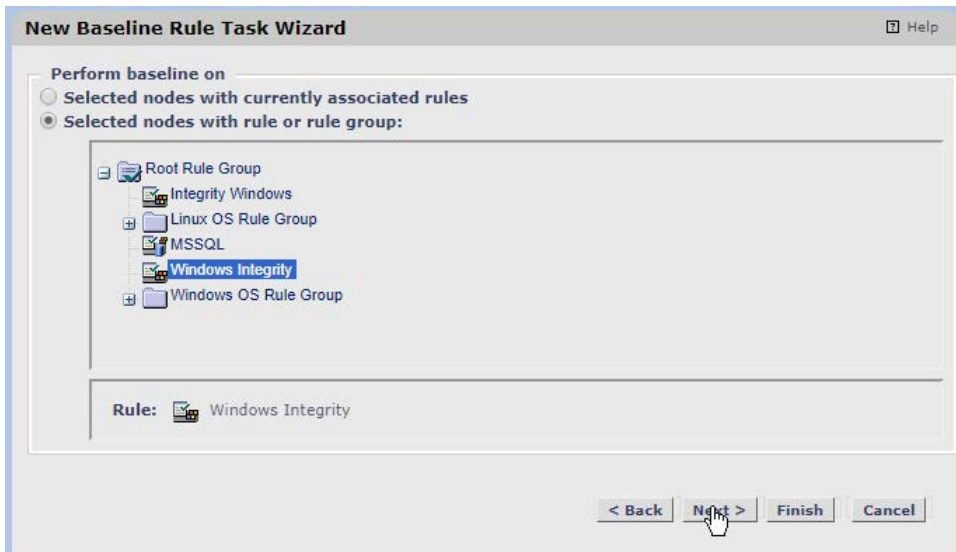
7. Click **Next**.
8. Select **All Baselines**.



9. Click **Next**.
10. Expand **Root Node Group > Smart Node Groups > System Tag Sets > Operating System**.
11. You can select specific types of operating systems to run the task on or specific machines. We selected **Operating System** to have it run on all applicable Windows machines.



12. Once you have made your selection, click **Next**.
13. Select **Selected nodes with rule or rule group**.
14. Click the rule you created earlier.



15. Click **Next**.

16. Decide how often the baseline task should be run. We set it to **manually** but you can also set a very specific schedule by choosing **periodic**.

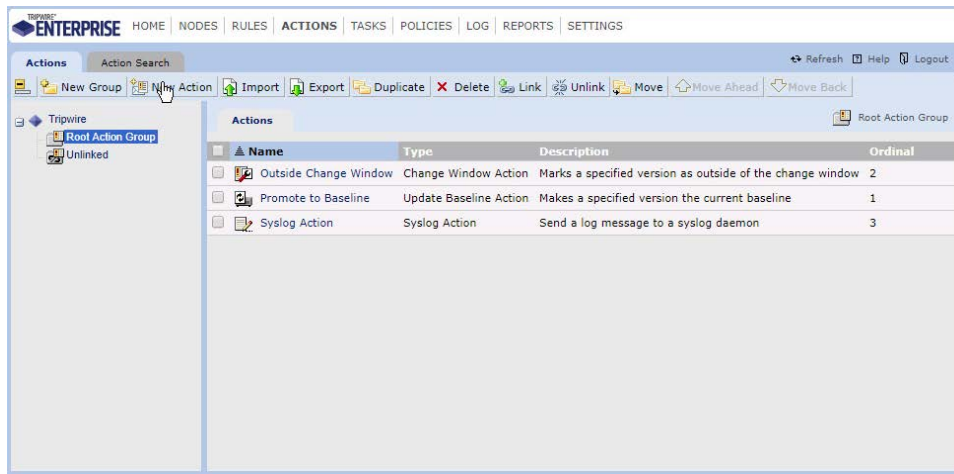


17. Click **Finish**.

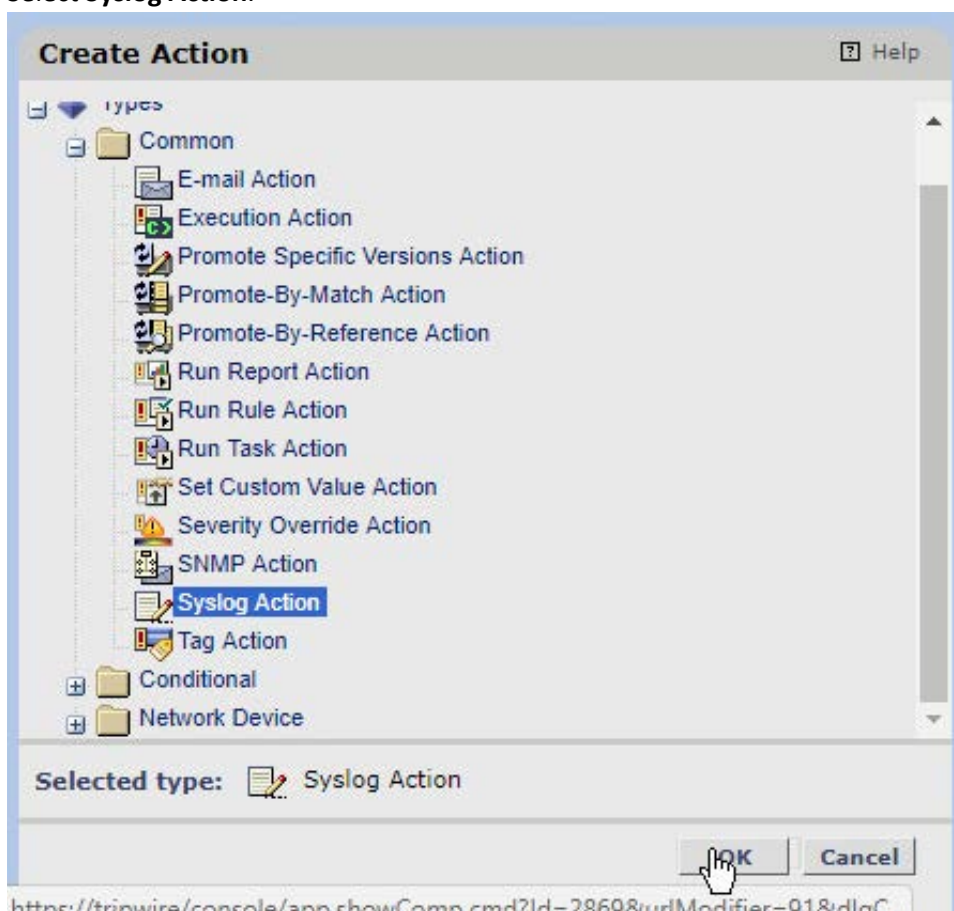
18. This rule will create baselines of the specified objects. Baselines are essentially versions of the file that check rules will compare against. Baselines should be primarily taken when the integrity of files are known to be good.

2.11.2.3 Creating a Syslog Action

1. Click the **Actions** link.

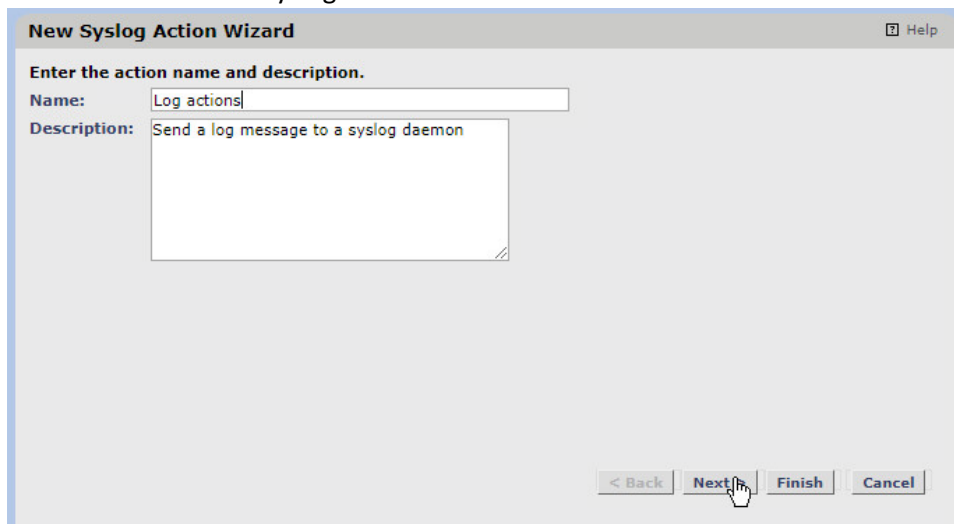


2. Click **New Action**.
3. Select **Syslog Action**.



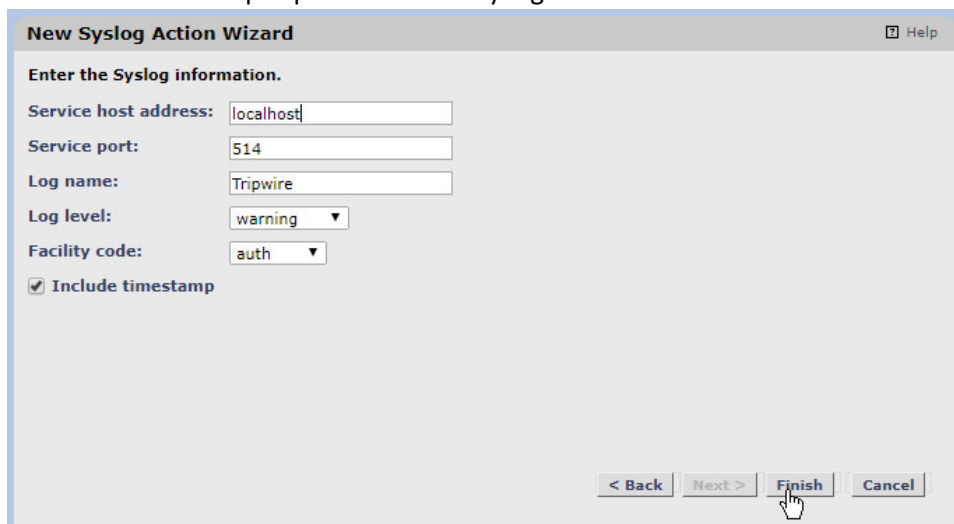
4. Click **OK**.

5. Enter a **name** for the Syslog Action.



The screenshot shows the 'New Syslog Action Wizard' window. The title bar says 'New Syslog Action Wizard' with a 'Help' icon. The main heading is 'Enter the action name and description.' There are two fields: 'Name:' with the text 'Log actions' and 'Description:' with the text 'Send a log message to a syslog daemon'. At the bottom right, there are four buttons: '< Back', 'Next >', 'Finish', and 'Cancel'. A mouse cursor is pointing at the 'Next >' button.

6. Click **Next**.
7. Enter the **IP address** of the Tripwire Log Center server.
8. Enter the **port** that Tripwire Log Center receives TCP syslog messages on.
9. Enter a **log name**, a **level**, and a **facility code** per your needs. These will show up in logs, so you can use these to help separate or identify log sources.

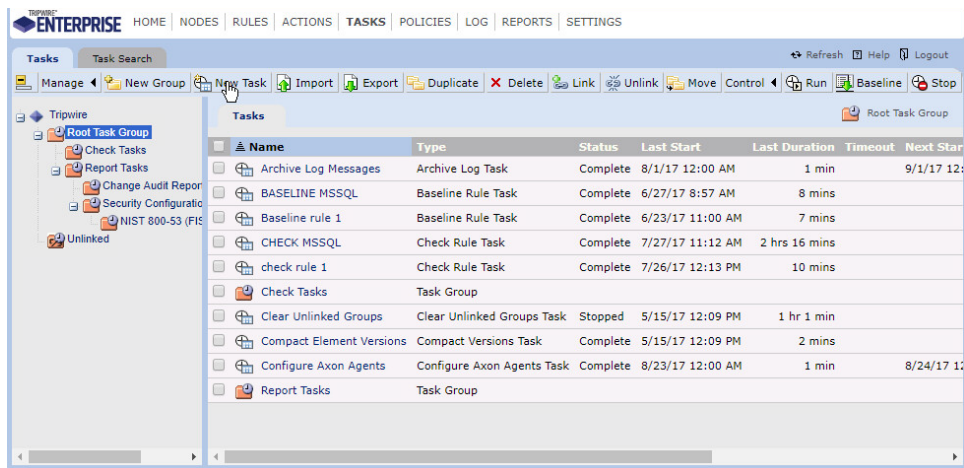


The screenshot shows the 'New Syslog Action Wizard' window at the second step. The title bar says 'New Syslog Action Wizard' with a 'Help' icon. The main heading is 'Enter the Syslog information.' There are several fields: 'Service host address:' with 'localhost', 'Service port:' with '514', 'Log name:' with 'Tripwire', 'Log level:' with a dropdown menu showing 'warning', and 'Facility code:' with a dropdown menu showing 'auth'. There is a checkbox labeled 'Include timestamp' which is checked. At the bottom right, there are four buttons: '< Back', 'Next >', 'Finish', and 'Cancel'. A mouse cursor is pointing at the 'Finish' button.

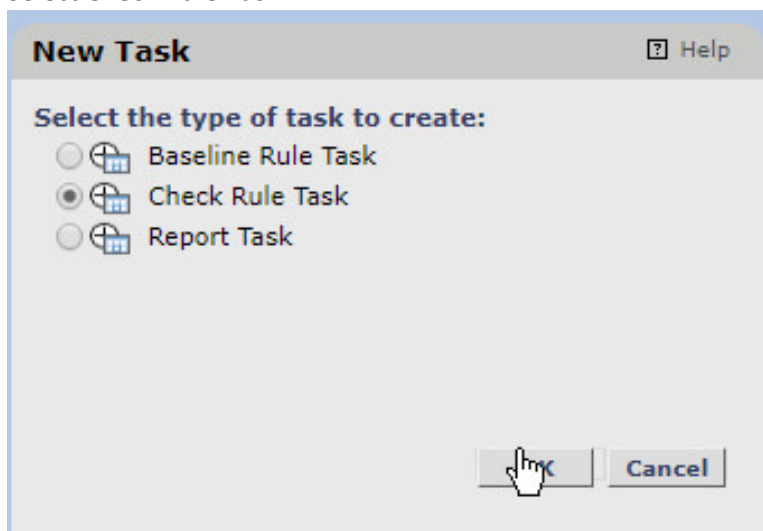
10. Click **Finish**.

2.11.2.4 Creating a Check Task

1. Click the **Tasks** link.



2. Click **New Task**.
3. Select **Check Rule Task**.



4. Click **OK**.
5. Enter a **name** for the baseline rule task.
6. Select a privileged user in Tripwire Enterprise to run the rule as.

Enter the task name and description.

Name:

Description:

Run as user:

☐ Use timeout:

< Back Next Finish Cancel

7. Click **Next**.
8. Expand **Root Node Group > Smart Node Groups > System Tag Sets > Operating System**.
9. Here, you can select specific types of operating systems to run the task on or specific machines. We selected **Operating System** to have it run on all applicable Windows machines.

New Check Rule Task Wizard Help

- Oracle 11g Enterprise Edition
- Oracle 9i Enterprise Edition
- Unknown
- Directory Server
- Operating System**
 - Apple Mac OS X 10.7
 - Apple Mac OS X 10.8
 - Debian 6
 - Debian 7
 - HP-UX 11
 - IBM AIX 5.2
 - IBM AIX 5.3
 - IBM AIX 6.1
 - Microsoft Windows 10

Selection: Operating System

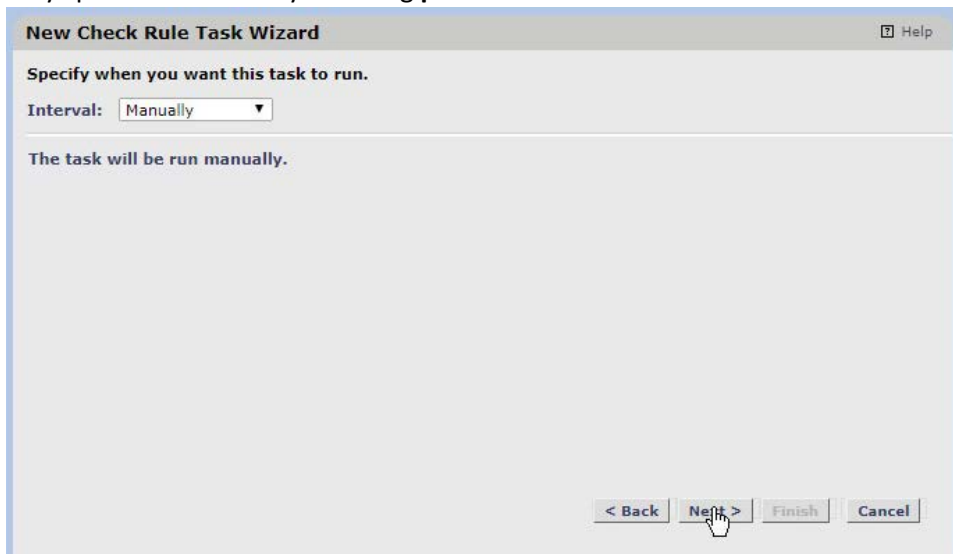
< Back Next > Finish Cancel

10. Once you have made your selection, click **Next**.
11. Select **Selected nodes with rule or rule group**.
12. Click the rule you created earlier.



13. Click **Next**.

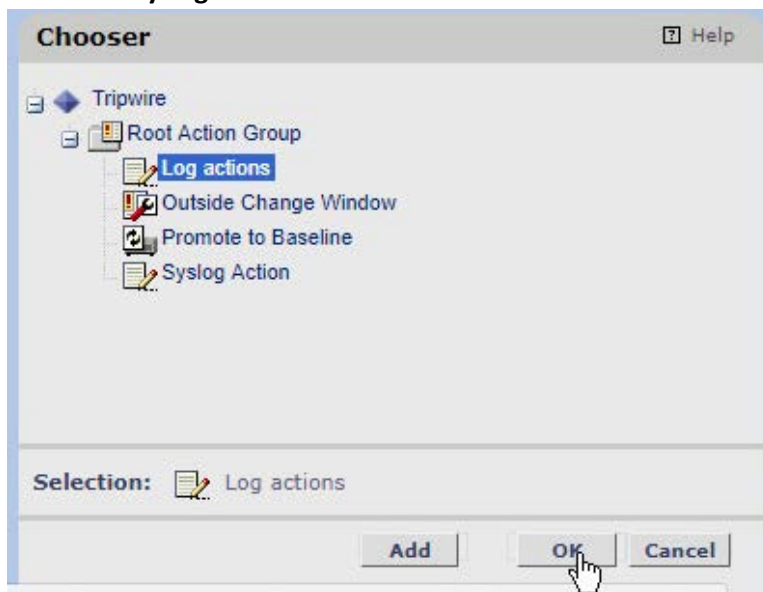
14. Decide how often the check task should be run. We set it to **manually**, but you can also set a very specific schedule by choosing **periodic**.



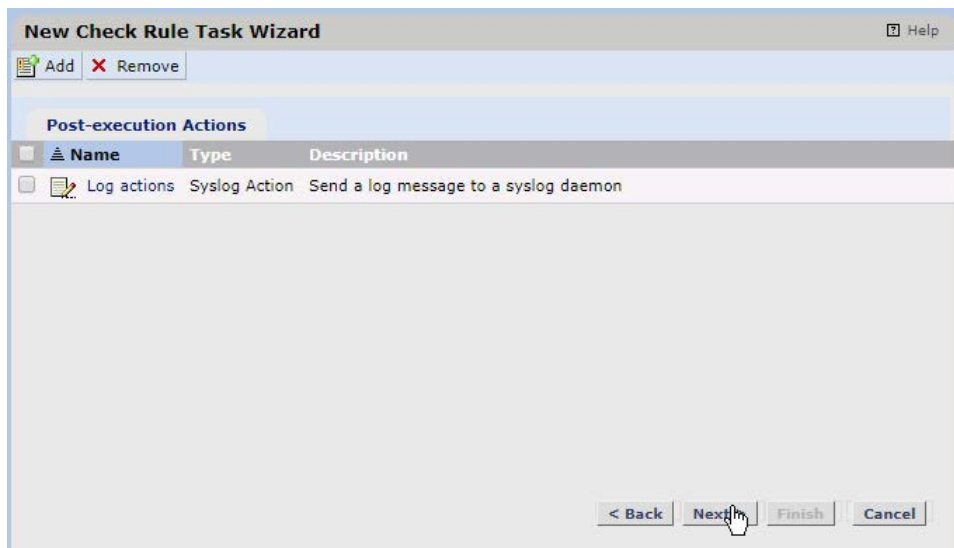
15. Click **Next**.



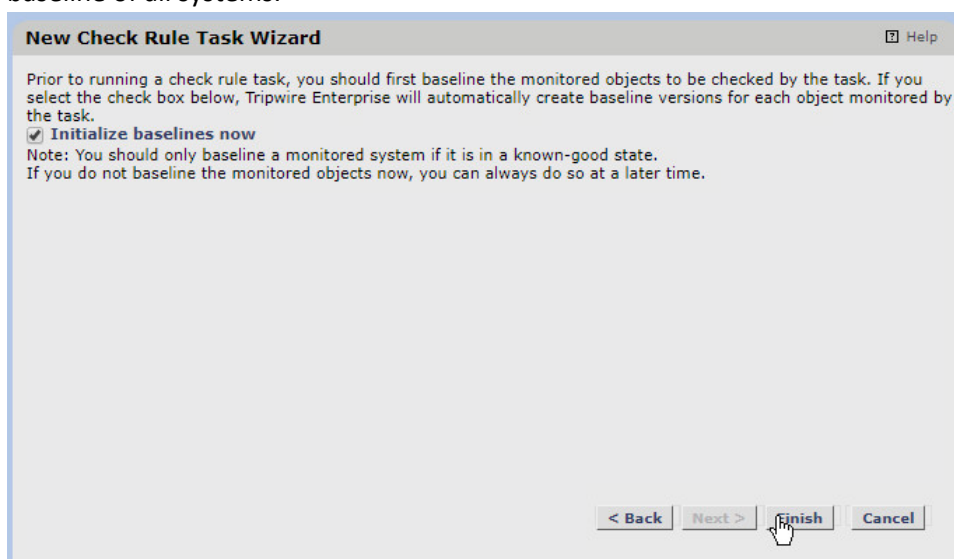
16. Click **Add**.
17. Select the **Syslog Action** created earlier.



18. Click **OK**.



19. Click **Next**.
20. Uncheck the box next to **initialize baselines now** if you do not wish to immediately take a baseline of all systems.



21. Click **Finish**.
22. This rule will check the current versions of the selected files against their baselines and log any changes to Tripwire Log Center.

2.11.2.5 Running the Baseline Task

1. Check the box next to the **baseline** task you created earlier.
2. Click **Control > Run** on the taskbar.

3. Wait for the run to finish. You can click the **Log** link to see the progress.
4. When it finishes, it will log a message such as "Task 'Baseline Rule Windows' was completed in 600 seconds."

2.11.2.6 Make Changes to Monitored Objects

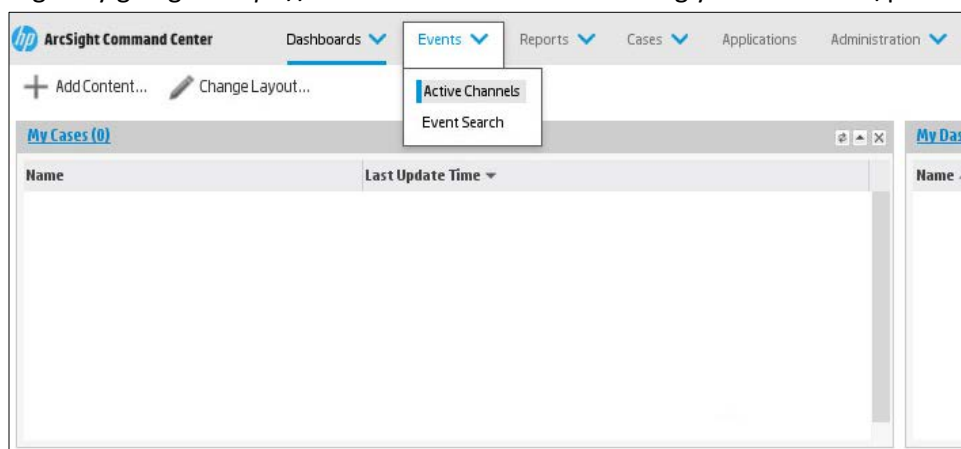
1. Open a machine being monitored by the rule you created.
2. Modify a file or files in the folder that you selected in the rule creation wizard (which are being monitored by Tripwire).

2.11.2.7 Running the Check Task

1. Check the box next to the **check** task you created earlier.
2. Click **Control > Run** on the taskbar.
3. Wait for the run to finish. You can click the **Log** link to see the progress.
4. If you made changes to a monitored object, the log message should appear at the time the changes were made even if the change was made prior to the scan.

2.11.2.8 Filtering for Tripwire Enterprise Integrity Events in HPE ArcSight ESM

1. Open the **ArcSight ESM** machine.
2. Log in by going to <https://vm-esm691c:8443> and entering your username/password.



3. Click **Events > Active Channels**.
4. Click **New**.
5. Enter a **name** for the channel. Select a start time to show events, and leave **\$NOW** as the end time.

New Channel

*Channel Name: tripwire audit events

Start Time: \$Now - 30m

End Time: \$Now

Use As Timestamp: End Time

Time Evaluation: Evaluate Once

Configure Field Set... No FieldSet Configured

Configure Filter... No Filter Configured

Save Channel Cancel

6. Click **Configure Filter**.

New Channel

*Channel Name: tripwire audit events

Start Time: \$Now - 30m

End Time: \$Now

Use As Timestamp: End Time

Time Evaluation: Evaluate Once

Configure Field Set... No FieldSet Configured

Configure Filter... No Filter Configured

Save Channel Cancel

Operators Conditions More Options

Current Filter: Configure a condition using Field

7. Click the button that says **Configure a condition using field**.

8. Double click **Device Event Category**.

9. For **Operator**, choose **Contains**.

10. For **Value**, enter **Audit Event**.

Operators Conditions More Options

Current Filter: [<field>] <operator> [<value>]

Field: Device Event Category Operator: Contains Value: Audit Event

Show Fields Containing: device event

Name

Device Event Category

Device Event Class ID

Apply Condition Cancel

11. Click **Apply Condition**.
12. Click **Update Filter Configuration** under the list of fields.

New Channel

*Channel Name: tripwire audit events

Start Time: \$Now - 30m

End Time: \$Now

Use As Timestamp: End Time

Time Evaluation: Evaluate Once

Configure Field Set... No FieldSet Configured

Configure Filter... Mouseover To View Configured Filter

Filter is configured.

Save Channel Cancel

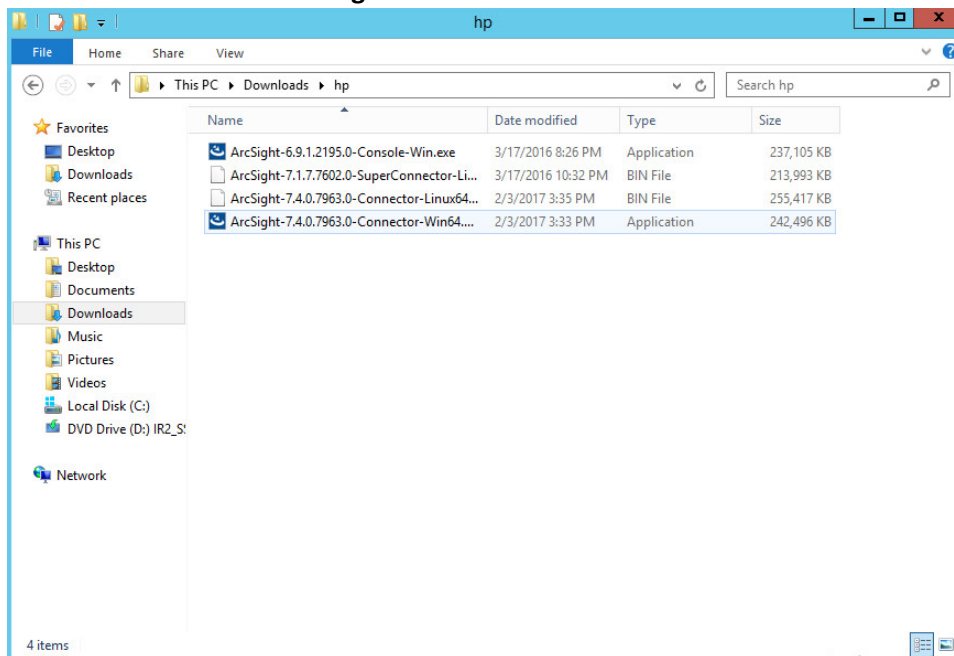
13. Click **Save Channel**.
14. Click the channel you just created. It should show all file changes in the time frame you specified forwarded from Tripwire Enterprise to Tripwire Log Center to ArcSight ESM.

2.12 Integration: HPE ArcSight ESM with Veeam and Hyper-V

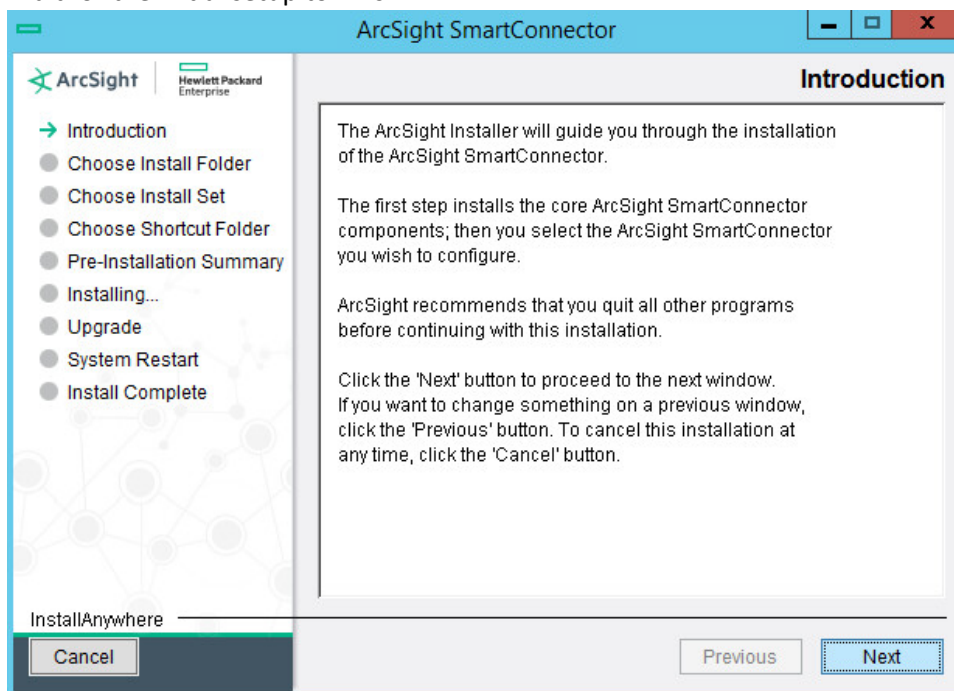
This section covers the process for integrating HPE ArcSight ESM with Veeam and Hyper-V. This integration assumes the correct implementation of Veeam and ArcSight as described in earlier sections. The result is the forwarding of logs generated by Veeam and Hyper-V to ArcSight ESM, as well as custom parsers to supplement the information provided by this forwarding process.

2.12.1 Install ArcSight Connector

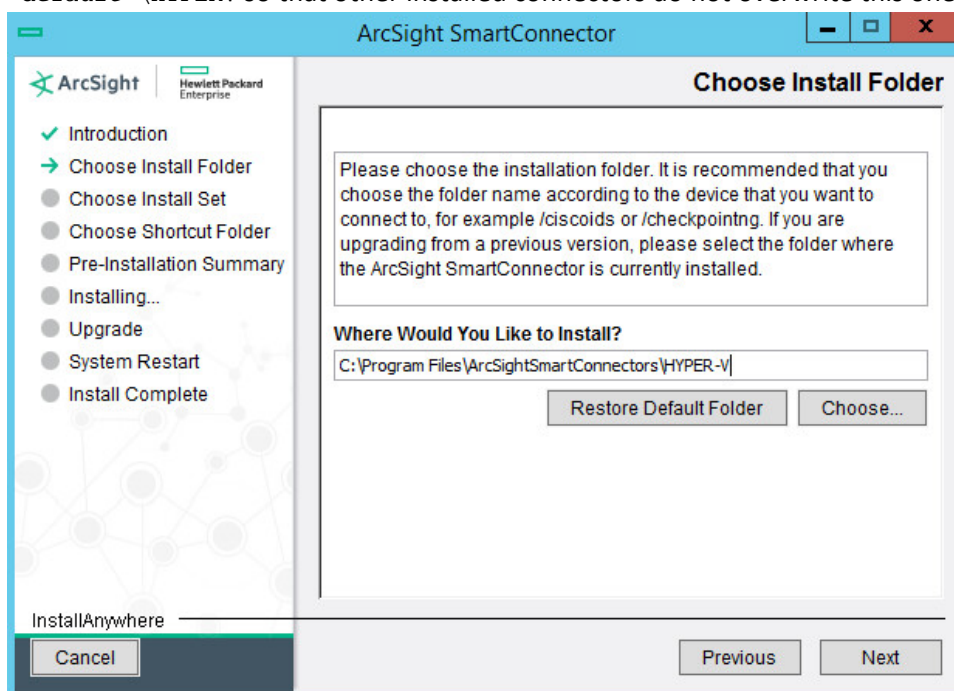
1. Run the installation file **ArcSight-7.4.0.7963.0-Connector-Win64** on the Veeam Server.



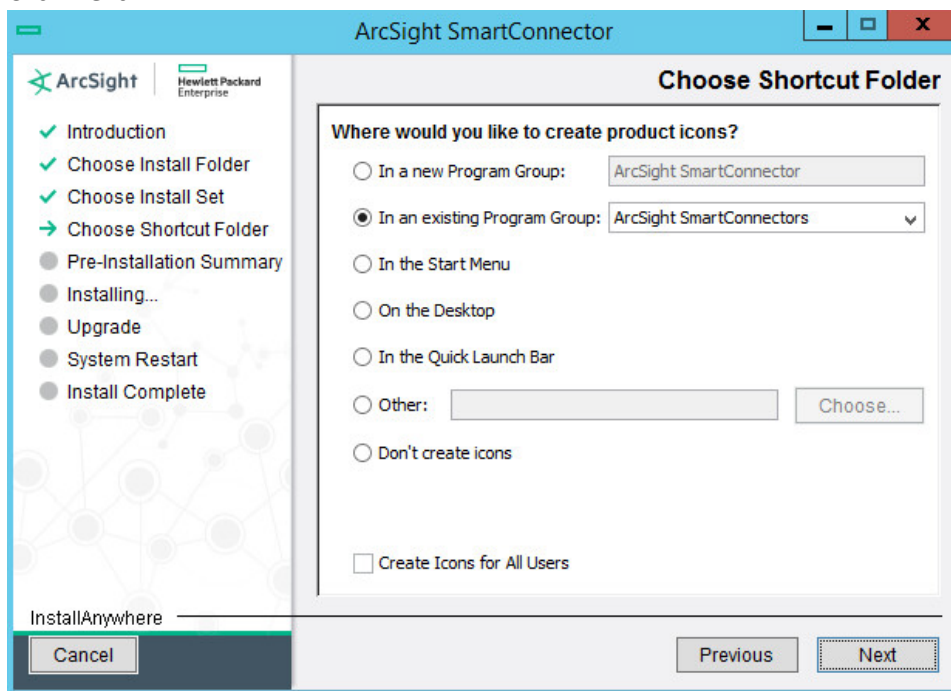
2. Wait for the initial setup to finish.



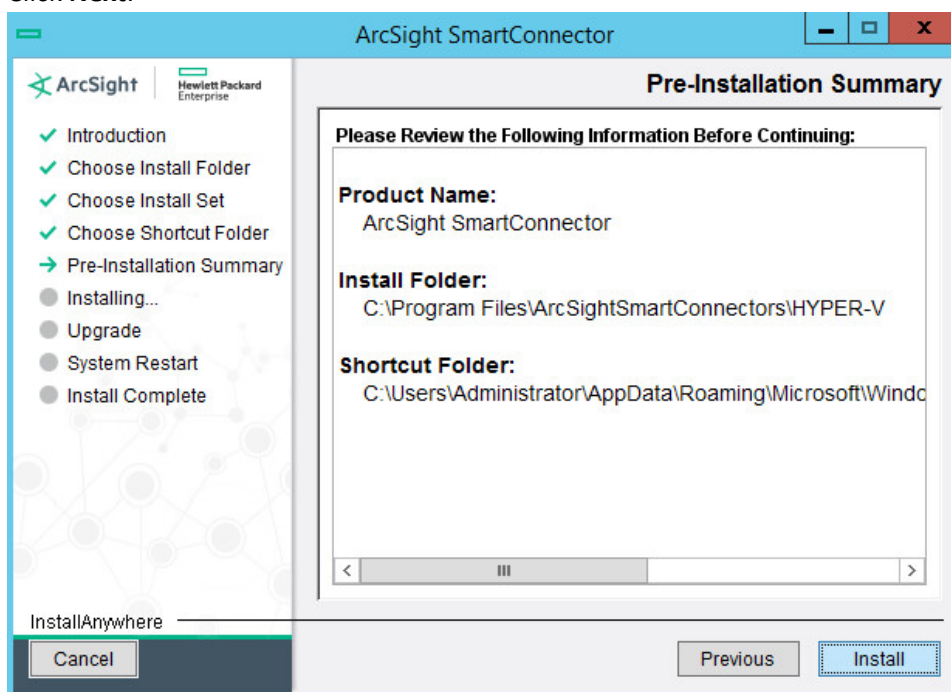
3. Click **Next**.
4. Choose a destination folder. Note: It is recommended to change the default to `<default>\HYPERV` so that other installed connectors do not overwrite this one.



5. Click **Next**.

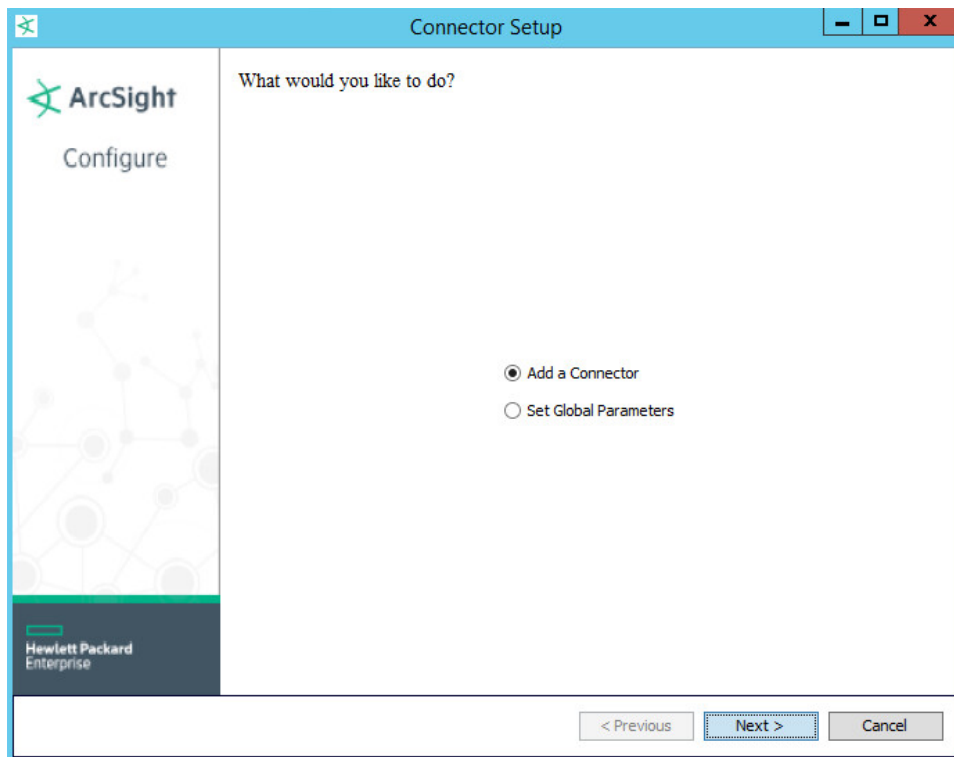


6. Click **Next**.

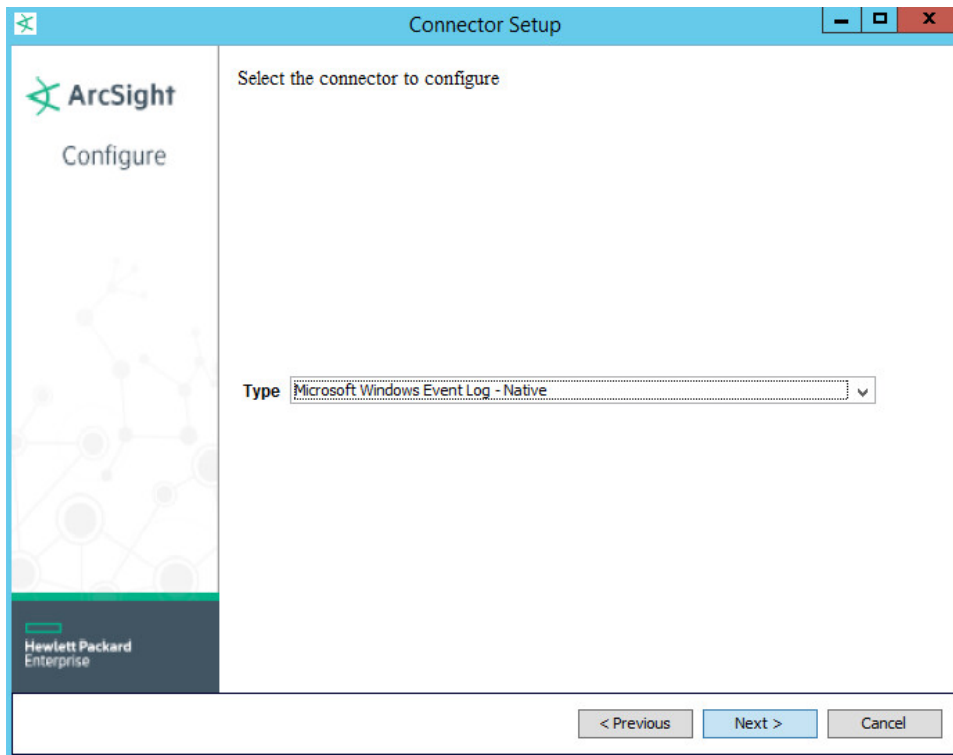


7. Click **Install**.
8. Wait for the installation to finish.

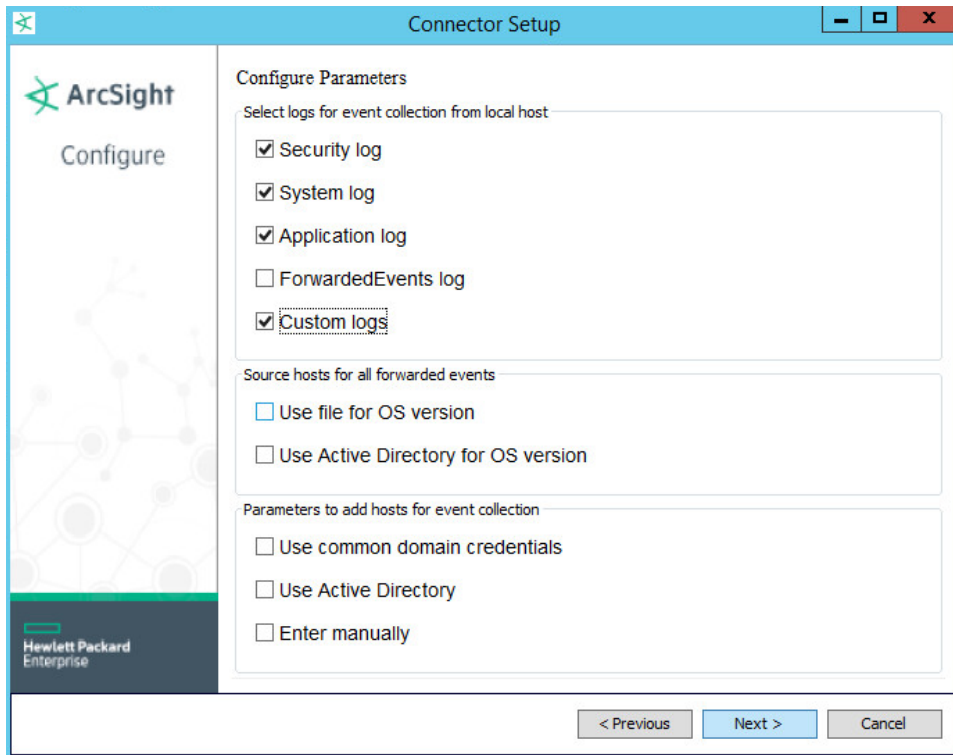
9. Select **Add a Connector**.



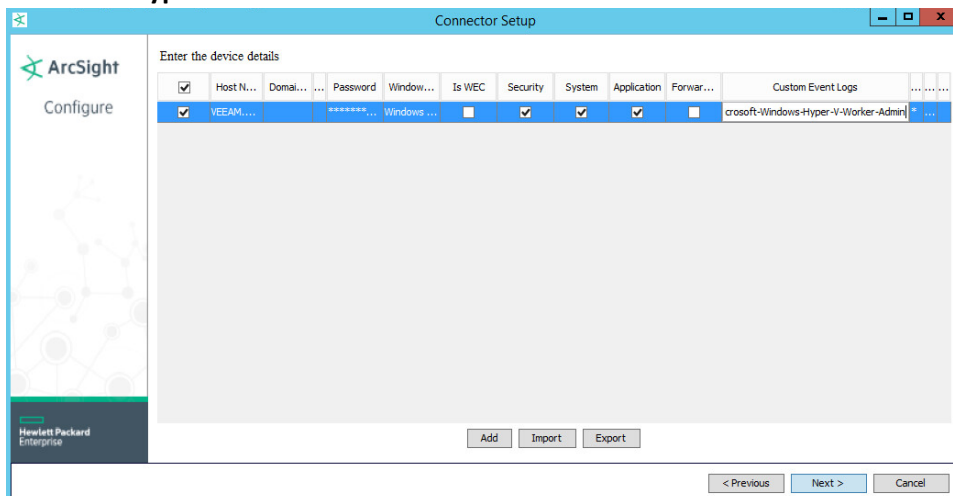
10. Click **Next**.
11. Choose **Microsoft Windows Event Log - Native** from the list.



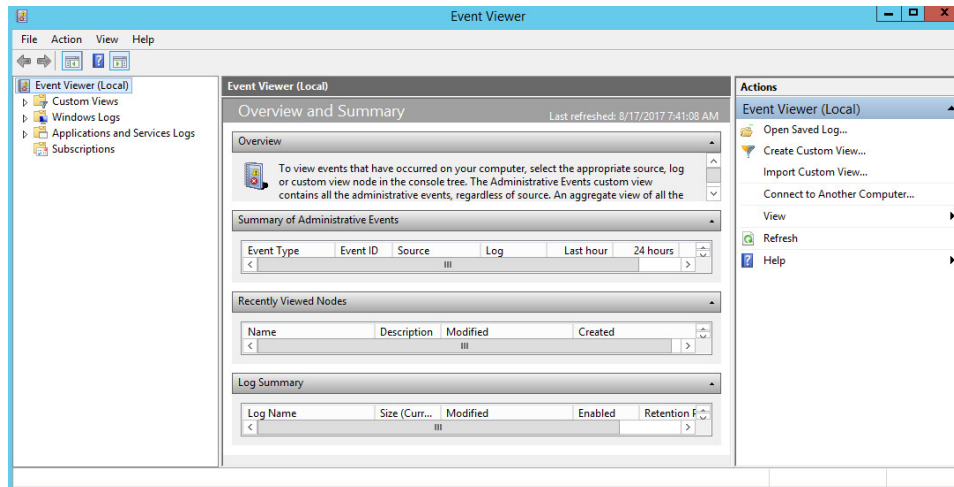
12. Click **Next**.
13. Check **Security log**, **System log**, **Application Log**, and **Custom Log**.



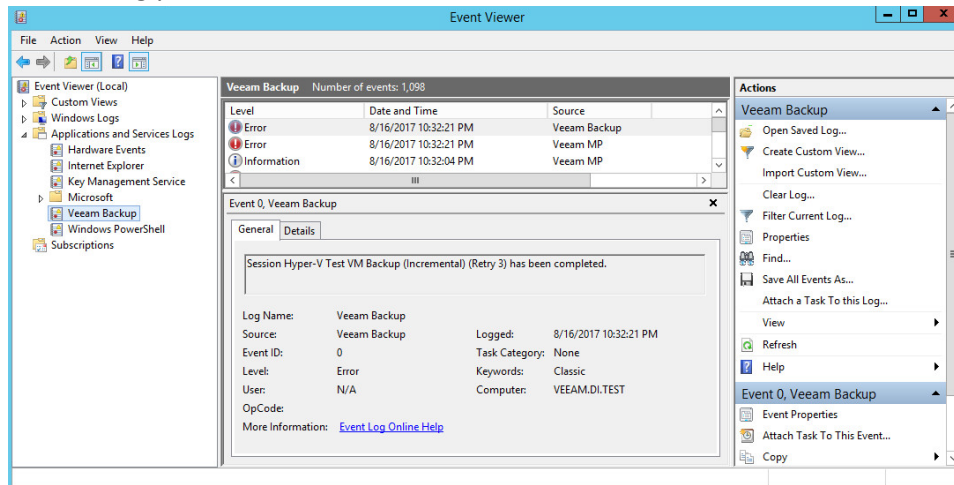
14. Click **Next**.
15. Click on the box underneath **Custom Event Logs**.
16. Enter **Veeam Backup, Microsoft-Windows-Hyper-V-VMMS-Admin, Microsoft-Windows-Hyper-V-Integration-Admin, Microsoft-Windows-Hyper-V-SynthNic-Admin, Microsoft-Windows-Hyper-V-Worker-Admin**.



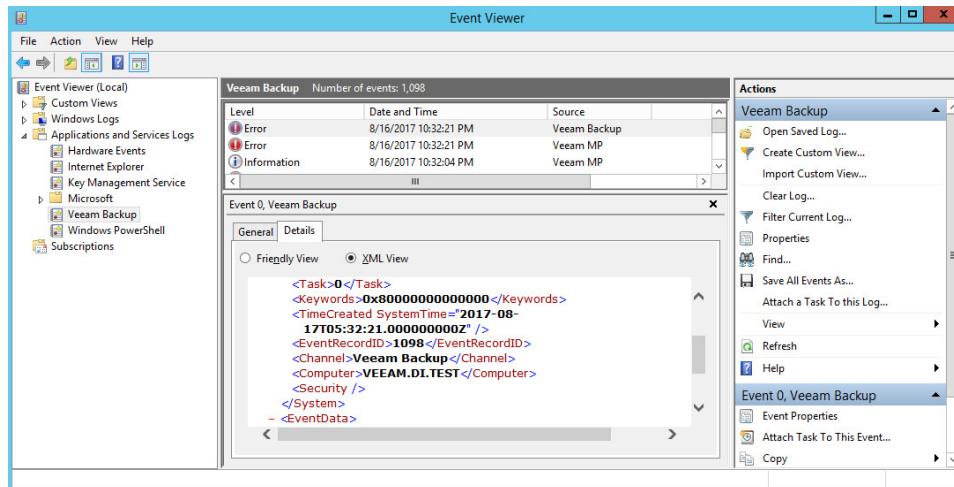
17. You can add more application logs through the following process:
 - a. Open **Microsoft Event Viewer**.



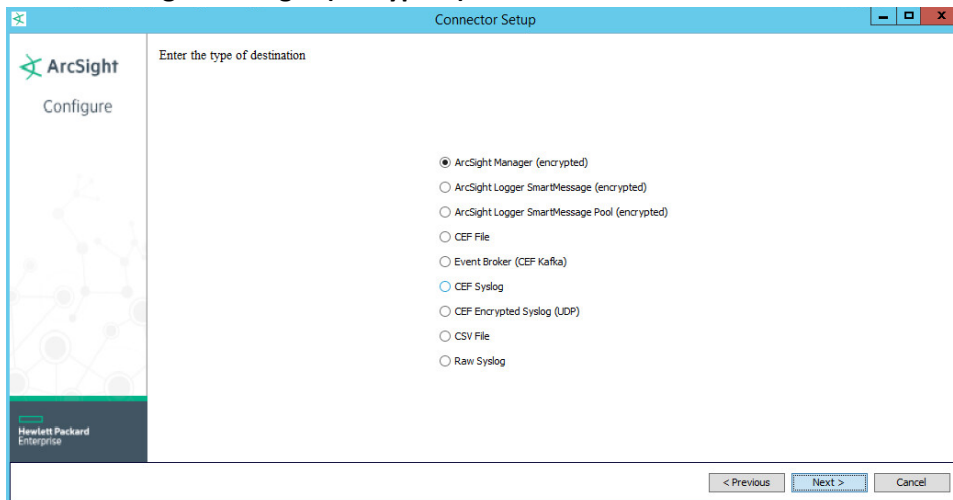
b. Find the log you wish to add.



c. Open the **Details** pane of a log and find the field **Channel**.



- d. Note that this may differ from the **Log Name** in the **General** pane. (For example, one of the Hyper-V log's **Log Name** is **Microsoft-Windows-Hyper-V-VMMS/Admin** but the channel name is **Microsoft-Windows-Hyper-V-VMMS-Admin**.)
 - e. Enter all these channel names separated by commas in the **Custom Event Logs** field.
18. Click **Next**.
 19. Choose **ArcSight Manager (encrypted)**.



20. Click **Next**.
21. For **Manager Hostname**, put **vm-esm691c**, or the hostname of your ESM server.
22. For **Manager Port**, put **8443**, or the port that ESM is running on, on the ESM server.
23. Enter the **username** and **password** used for logging into ArcSight Command Center (admin/password).

The screenshot shows the 'Connector Setup' window with the 'Enter the destination parameters' step. The left sidebar contains the ArcSight logo and 'Configure' text. The main area has the following fields:

- Manager Hostname: vm-esm691c
- Manager Port: 8443
- User: admin
- Password: [masked with dots]
- AUP Master Destination: false (dropdown)
- Filter Out All Events: false (dropdown)
- Enable Demo CA: false (dropdown)

At the bottom right, there are buttons for '< Previous', 'Next >', and 'Cancel'.

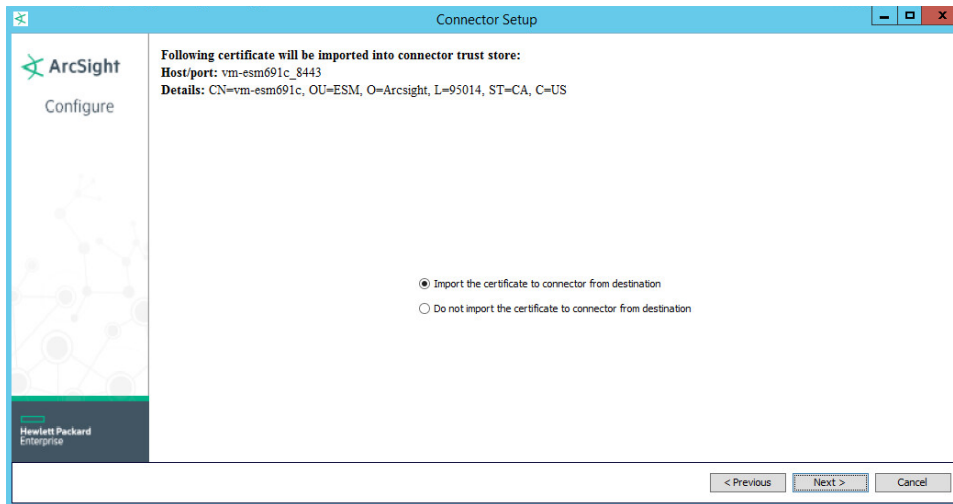
24. Click **Next**.
25. Set identifying details about the system to help identify the connector (include at least **Name**; the rest is optional).

The screenshot shows the 'Connector Setup' window with the 'Enter the connector details' step. The left sidebar contains the ArcSight logo and 'Configure' text. The main area has the following fields:

- Name: Hyper-V and Veeam Connector
- Location: [empty]
- DeviceLocation: [empty]
- Comment: This forwards application specific logs from Hyper-V and Veeam to ESM

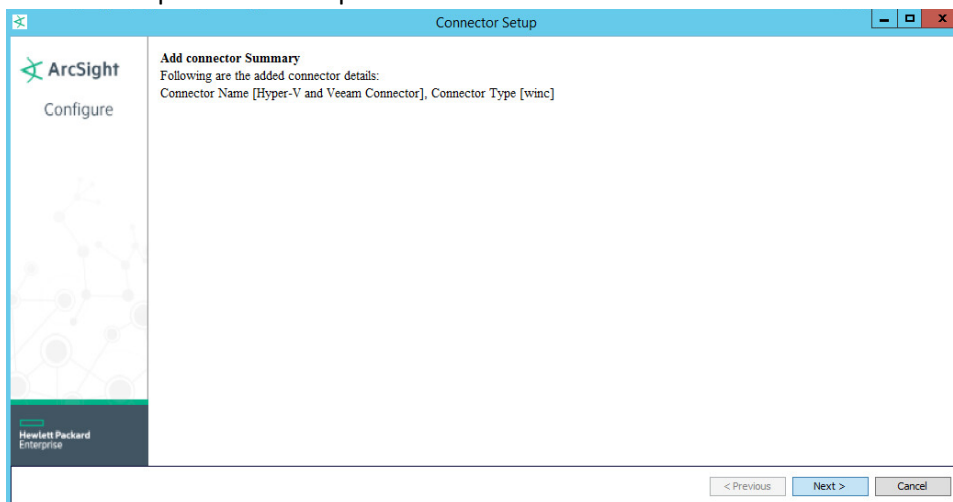
At the bottom right, there are buttons for '< Previous', 'Next >', and 'Cancel'.

26. Click **Next**.
27. Select **Import the certificate to connector from destination**. This will fail if the **Manager Hostname** does not match the hostname of the VM.



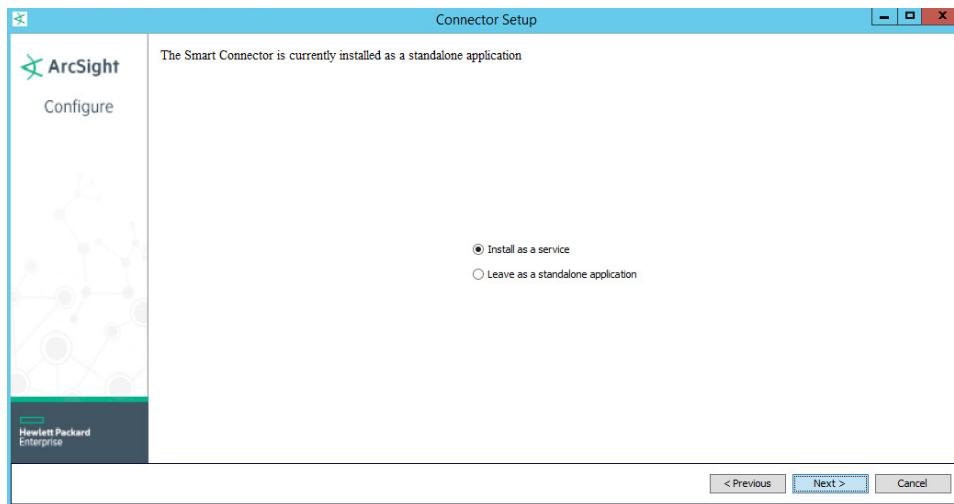
28. Click **Next**.

29. Wait for the process to complete.

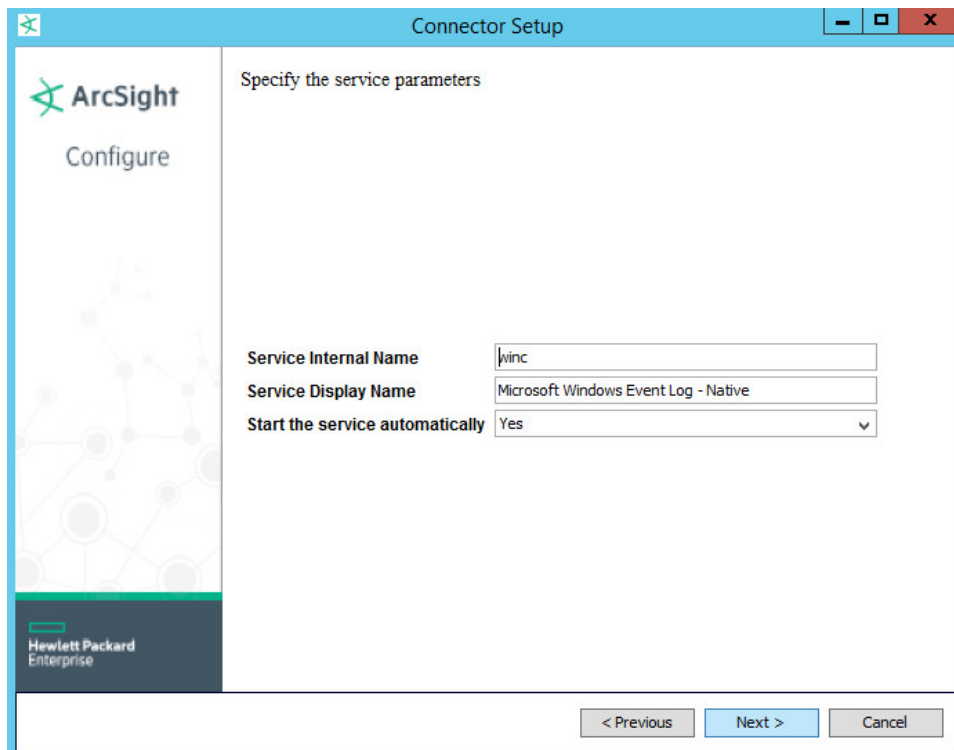


30. Click **Next**.

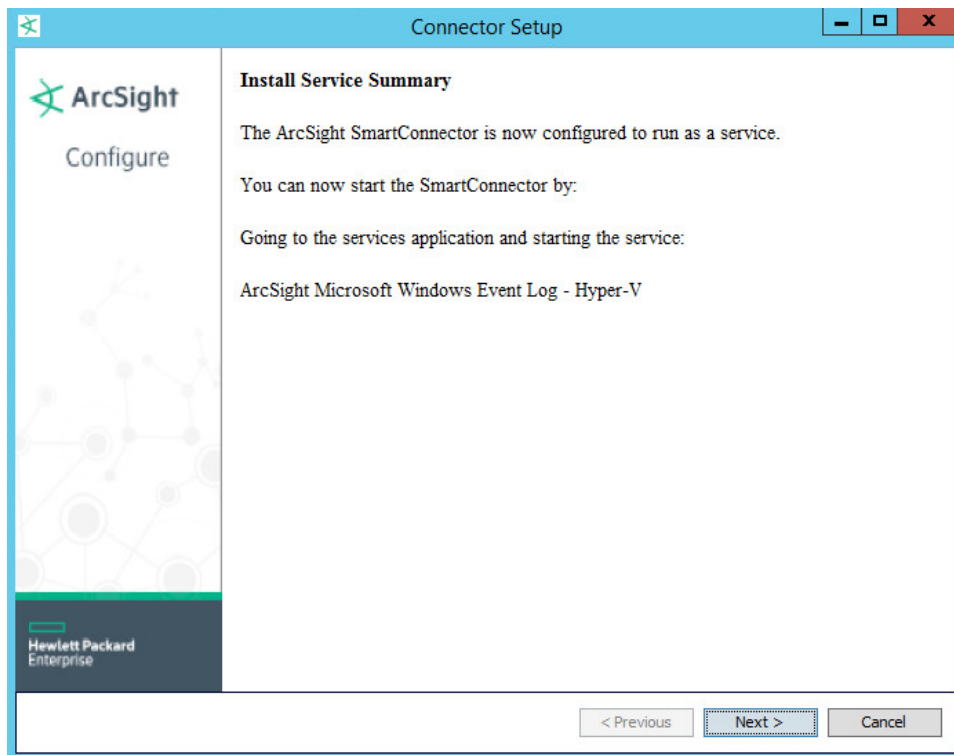
31. Choose **Install as a service**.



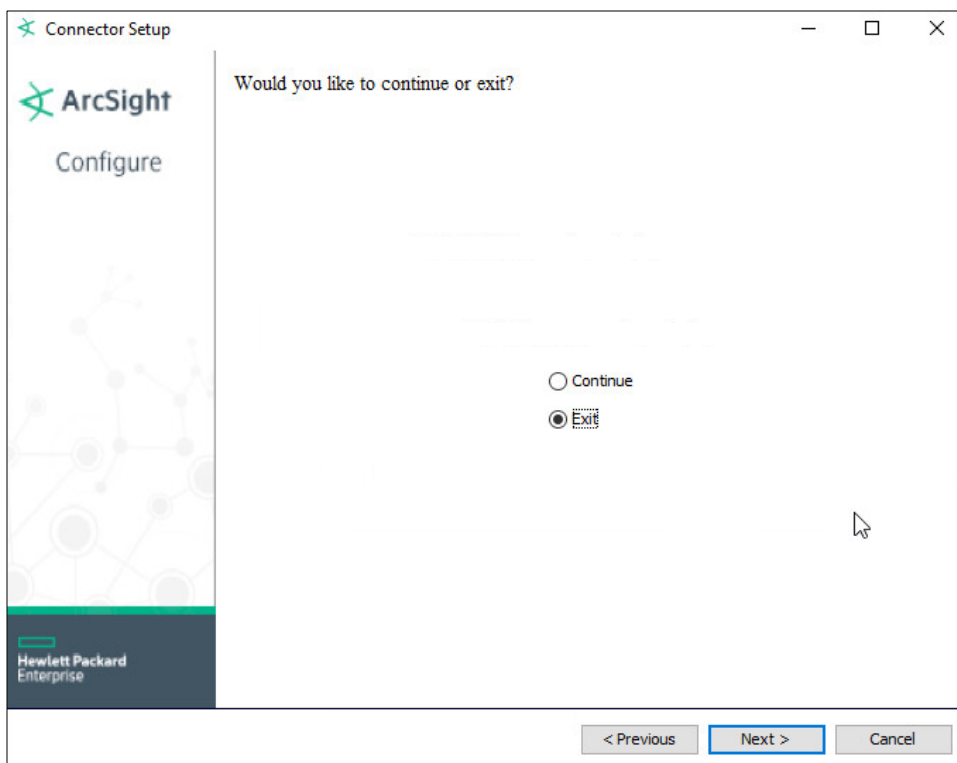
32. Click **Next**.



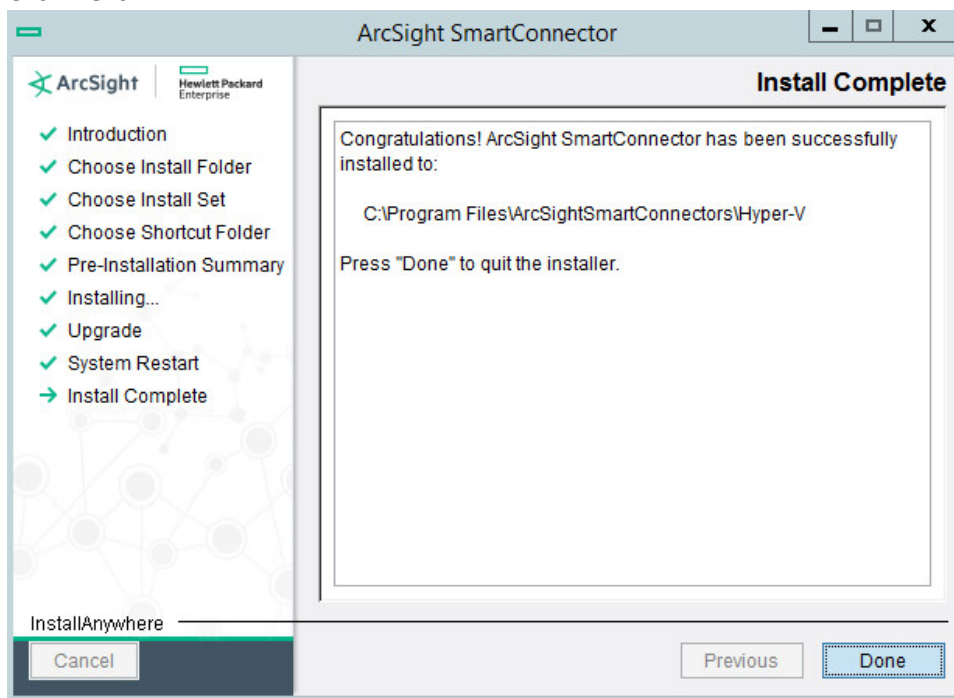
33. Click **Next**.



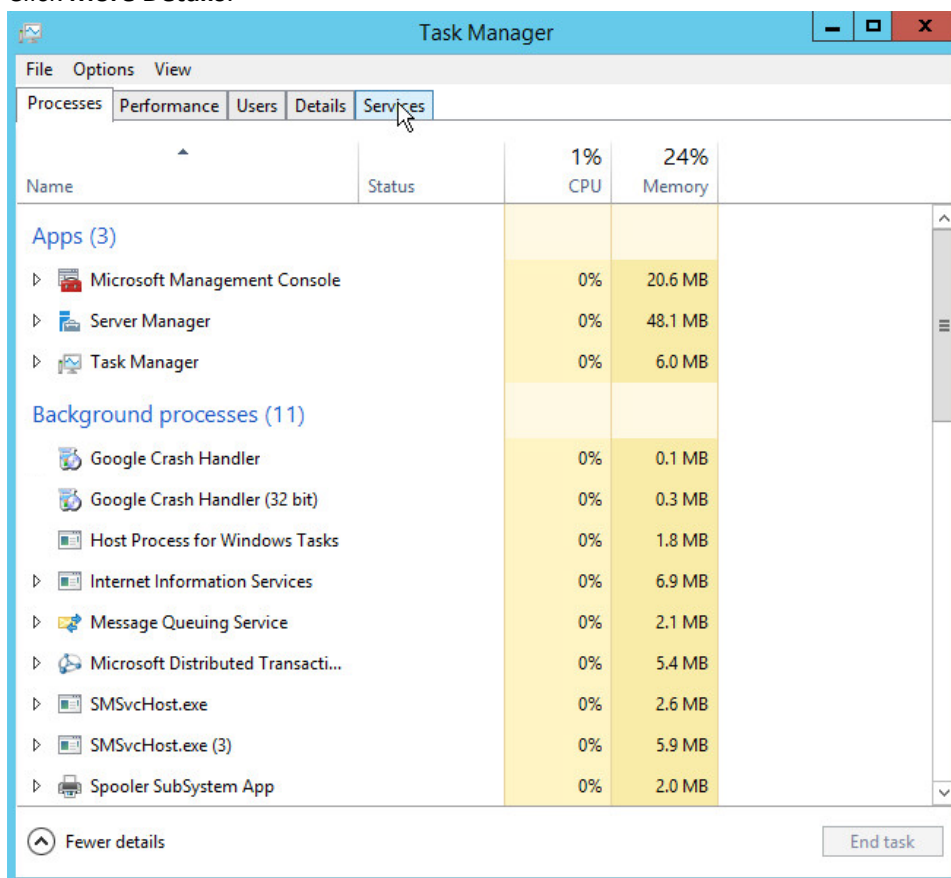
34. Click **Next**.
35. Choose **Exit**.



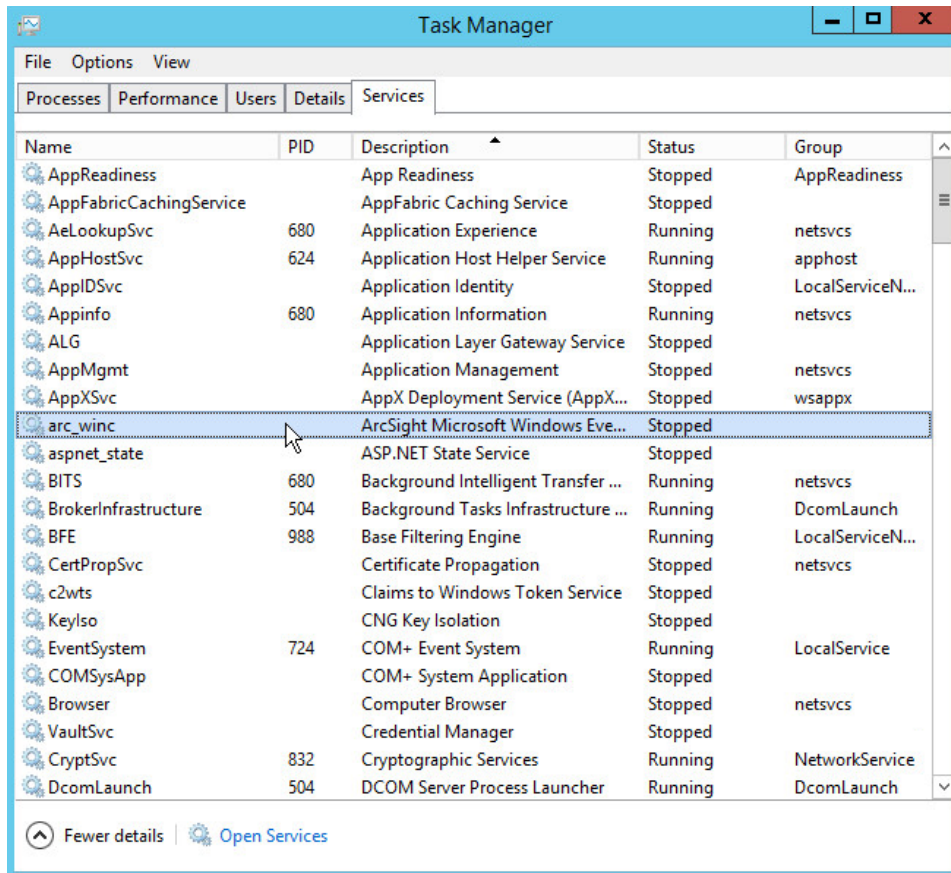
36. Click **Next**.



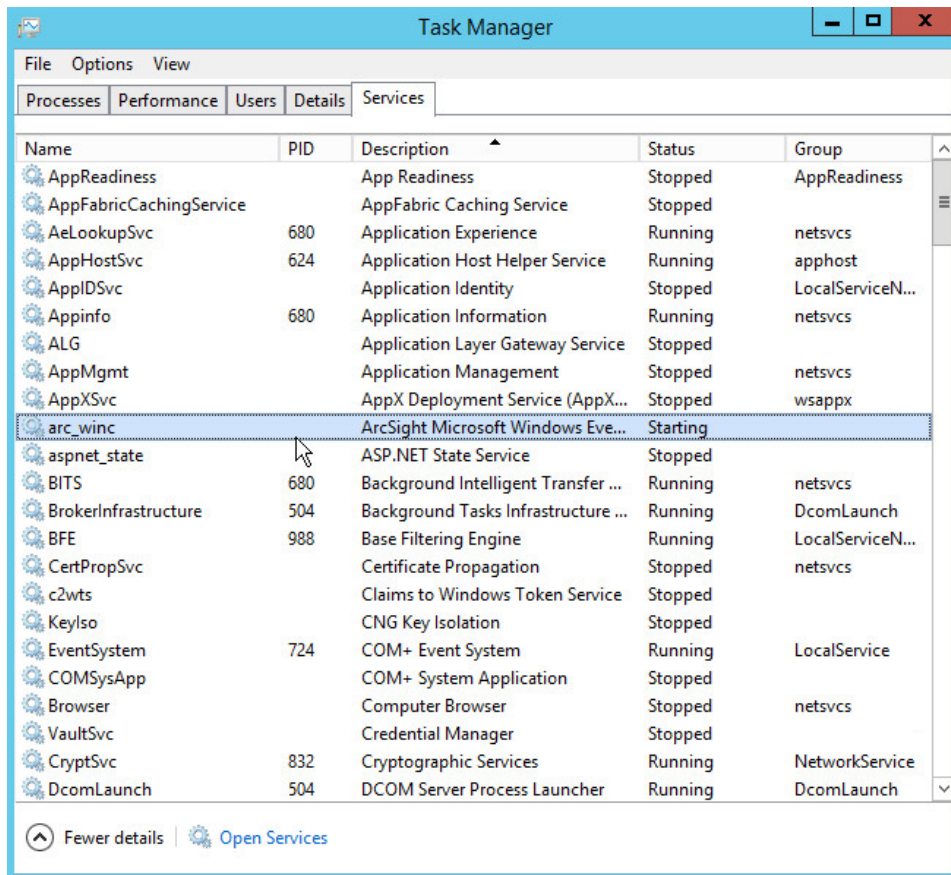
37. Click **Done**.
38. Open **Task Manager**.
39. Click **More Details**.



40. Go to the **Services** tab.
41. Find the service just created **arc_winc** for ArcSight, and right click it.



42. Choose **Start**.



43. The machine will now report its logs to ArcSight ESM.
44. For more fine-grained reporting, such as including more information about the event, you may wish to include custom parsers that are described below.

2.12.2 Create a Parser for Veeam Logs

1. For a Veeam custom parser that handles event numbers **210**, **251**, and **290**, create a configuration file with the following text:

```
trigger.node.location=/EventData

event.deviceVendor=__getVendor("Veeam")

conditionalmap.count=1

conditionalmap[0].field=event.externalId

conditionalmap[0].mappings.count=3

conditionalmap[0].mappings[0].values=210
```

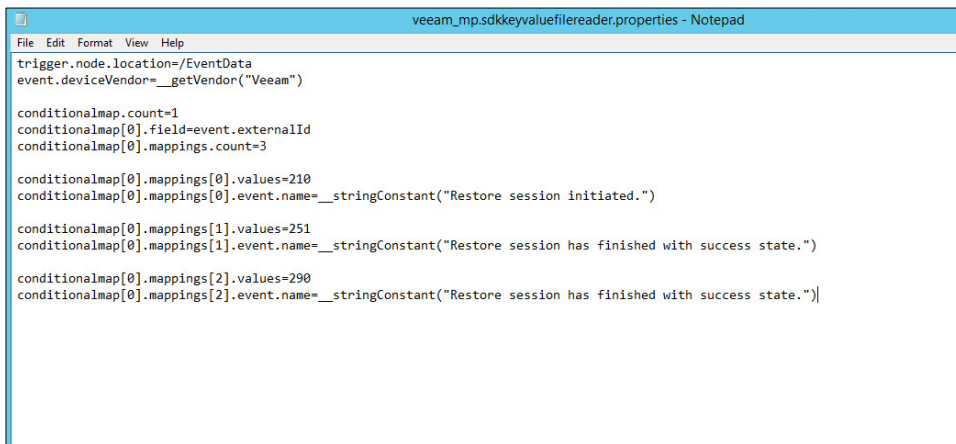
```
conditionalmap[0].mappings[0].event.name=__stringConstant("Restore session
initiated.")

conditionalmap[0].mappings[1].values=251

conditionalmap[0].mappings[1].event.name=__stringConstant("Restore session
has finished with success state.")

conditionalmap[0].mappings[2].values=290

conditionalmap[0].mappings[2].event.name=__stringConstant("Restore session
has finished with success state.")
```



```
trigger.node.location=/EventData
event.deviceVendor=__getVendor("Veeam")

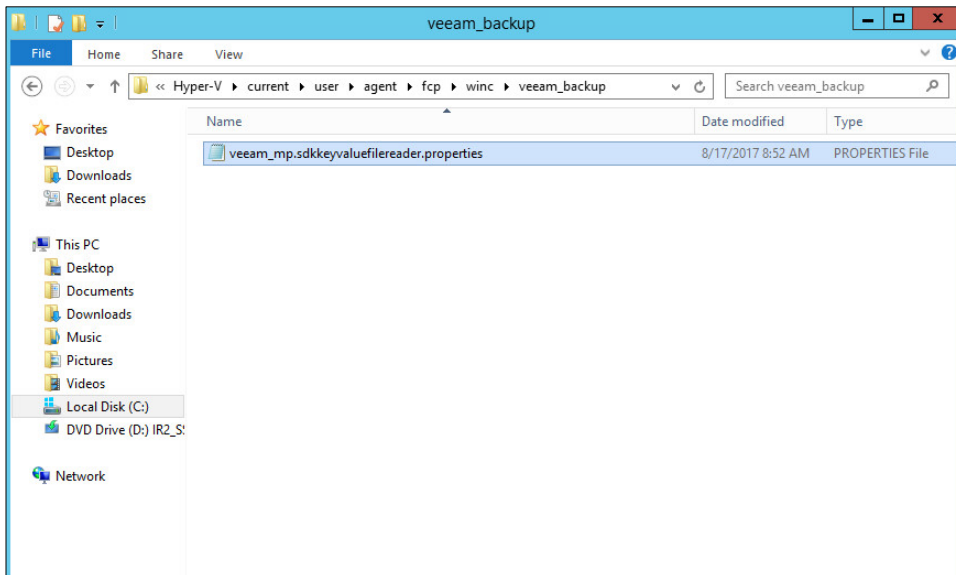
conditionalmap.count=1
conditionalmap[0].field=event.externalId
conditionalmap[0].mappings.count=3

conditionalmap[0].mappings[0].values=210
conditionalmap[0].mappings[0].event.name=__stringConstant("Restore session initiated.")

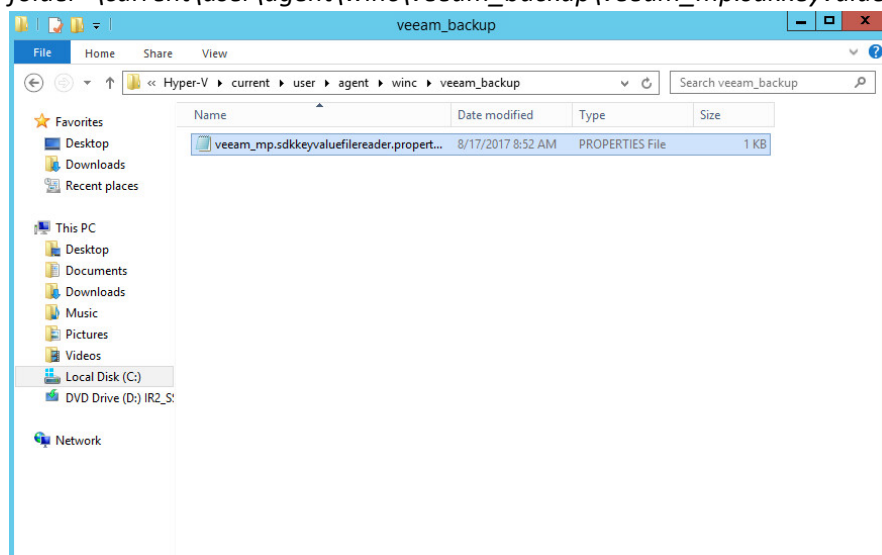
conditionalmap[0].mappings[1].values=251
conditionalmap[0].mappings[1].event.name=__stringConstant("Restore session has finished with success state.")

conditionalmap[0].mappings[2].values=290
conditionalmap[0].mappings[2].event.name=__stringConstant("Restore session has finished with success state.")
```

2. Save this file as *C:\Program Files\ArcSightSmartConnectors\<name of folder>\current\user\agent\fcg\winc\veeam_backup\veeam_mp.sdkkeyvaluefilereader.properties*



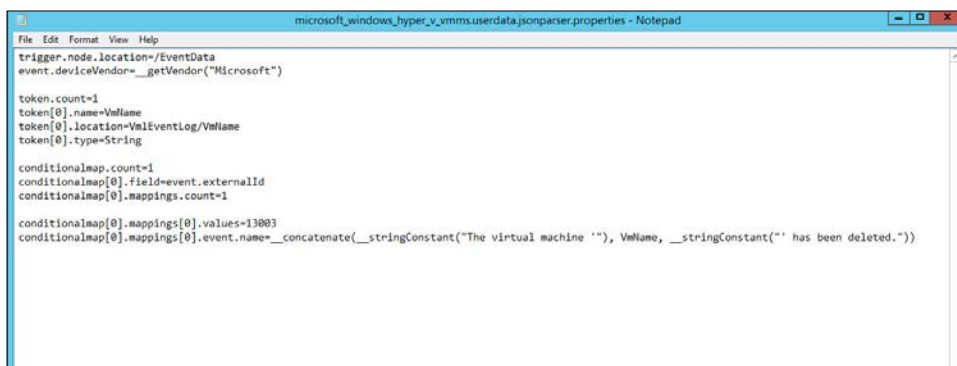
3. Copy this file to *C:\Program Files\ArcSightSmartConnectors\<name of folder>\current\user\agent\winc\veeam_backup\veeam_mp.sdkkeyvaluefilereader.properties*



2.12.3 Create a Parser for Hyper-V Logs

1. For a Hyper-V VMMS custom parser, create a configuration file with the following text:

```
trigger.node.location=/EventData
event.deviceVendor=__getVendor("Microsoft")
token.count=1
token[0].name=VmName
token[0].location=VmlEventLog/VmName
token[0].type=String
conditionalmap.count=1
conditionalmap[0].field=event.externalId
conditionalmap[0].mappings.count=1
conditionalmap[0].mappings[0].values=13003
conditionalmap[0].mappings[0].event.name=__concatenate(__stringConstant("The
virtual machine "), VmName, __stringConstant("' has been deleted."))
```



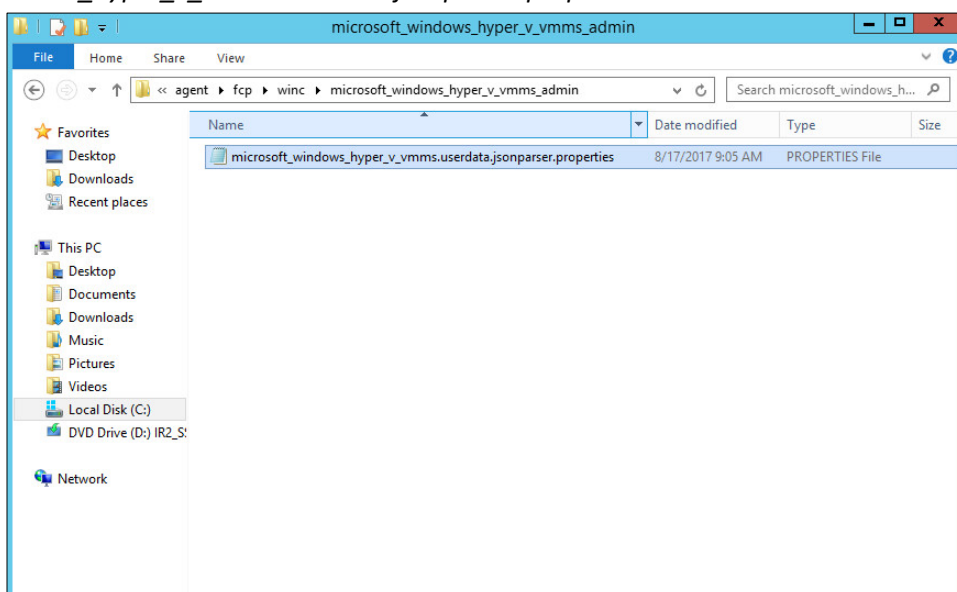
```
trigger.node.location=/EventData
event.deviceVendor=__getVendor("Microsoft")

token.count=1
token[0].name=VmName
token[0].location=VmEventLog/VmName
token[0].type=String

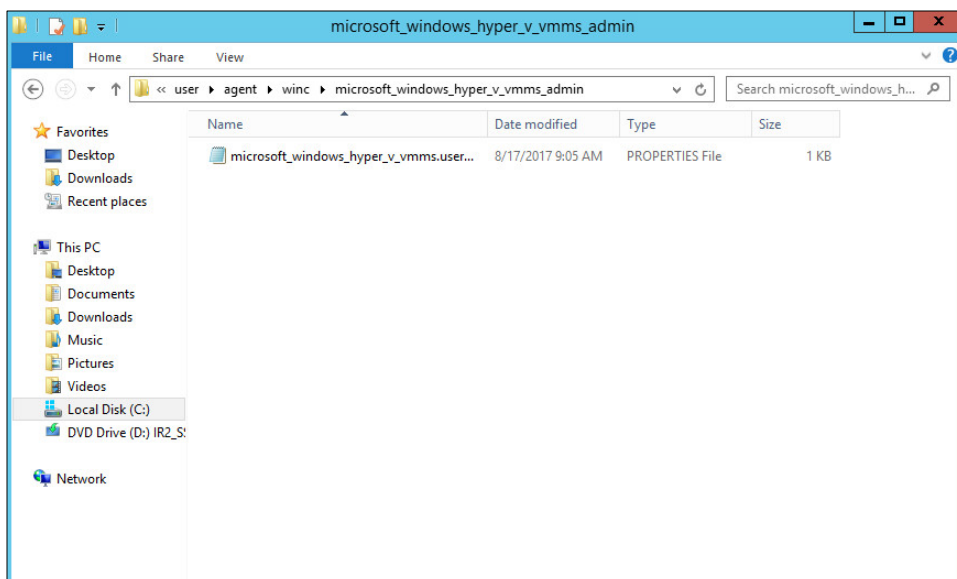
conditionalmap.count=1
conditionalmap[0].field=event.externalId
conditionalmap[0].mappings.count=1

conditionalmap[0].mappings[0].values=13003
conditionalmap[0].mappings[0].event.name=__concatenate(__stringConstant("The virtual machine "), VmName, __stringConstant("' has been deleted."))
```

2. Save this file as *C:\Program Files\ArcSightSmartConnectors\<name of folder>\current\user\agent\fcplwinc\microsoft_windows_hyper_v_vmms_admin\microsoft_windows_hyper_v_vmms.userdata.jsonparser.properties*



3. Copy this file to *C:\Program Files\ArcSightSmartConnectors\<name of folder>\current\user\agent\winc\microsoft_windows_hyper_v_vmms_admin\microsoft_windows_hyper_v_vmms.userdata.jsonparser.properties*



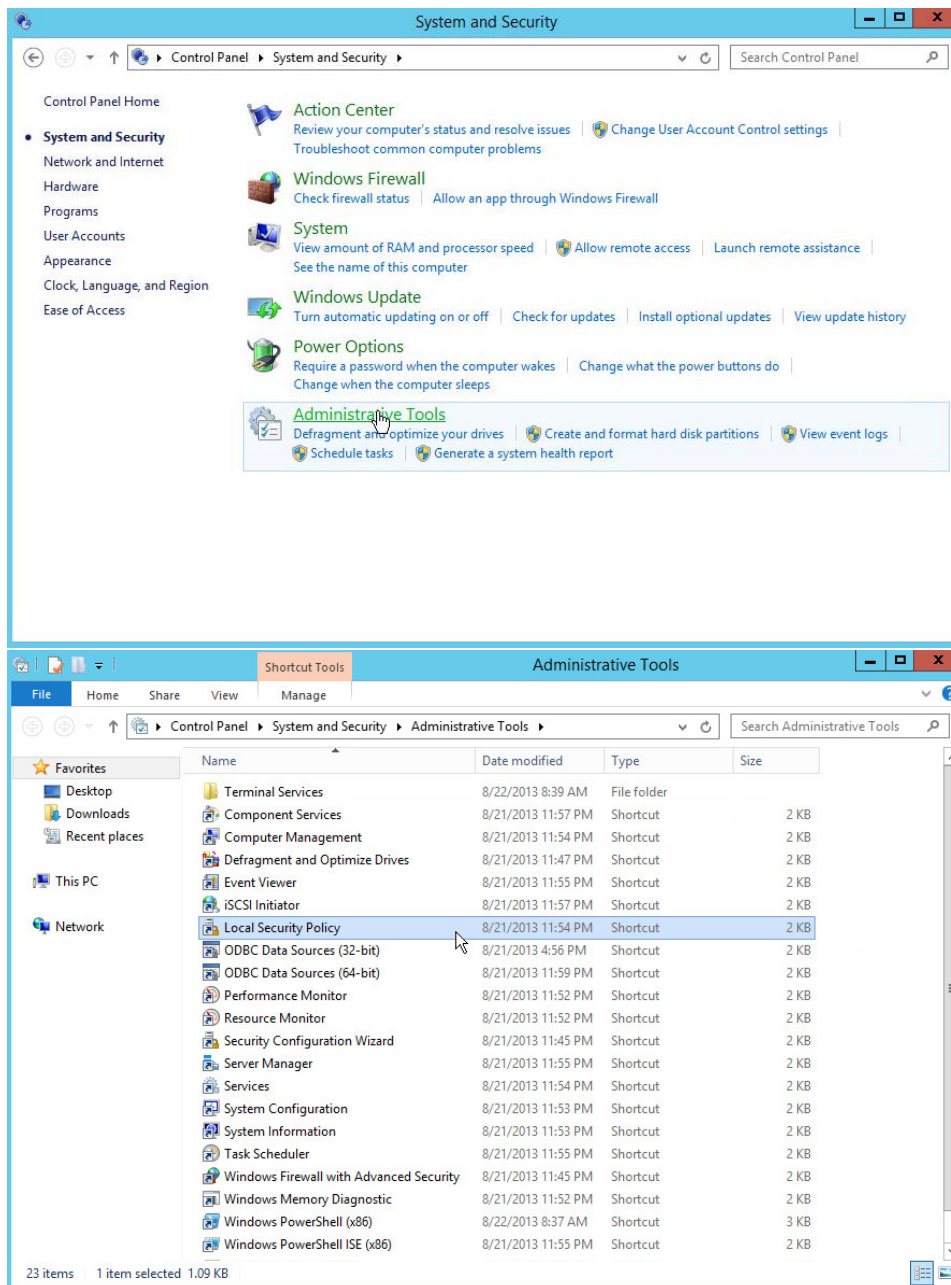
These two parsers will allow for details of VM deletions and VM restores to be shown in ArcSight. Custom parsers are a functionality of ArcSight. For more information on the creation of custom parsers, please see the *ArcSight FlexConnector Developer's Guide*, as well as the *SmartConnector for Microsoft Windows Event Log - Native, Configuration Guide* (for information specific to Windows event logs).

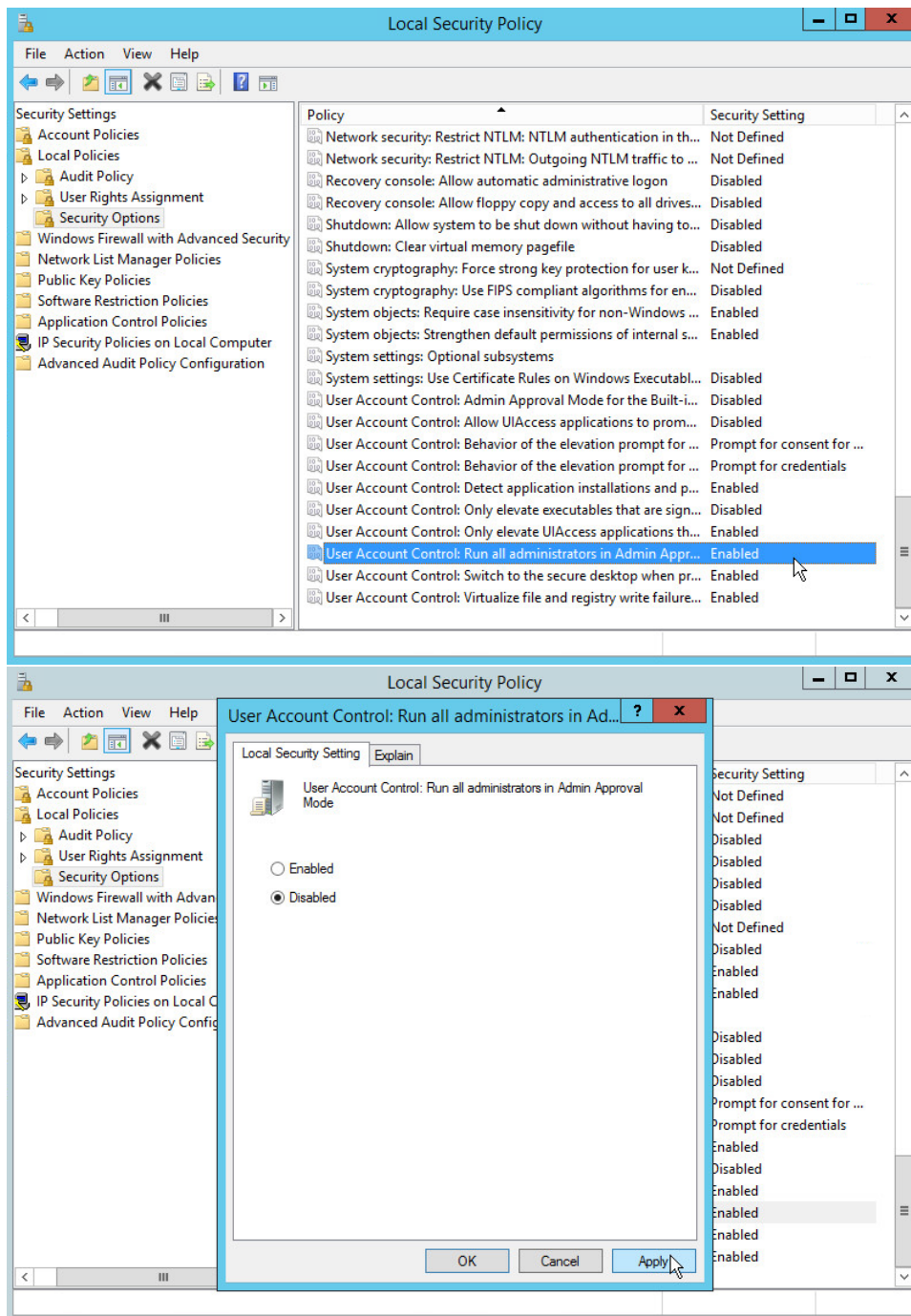
2.13 Integration: GreenTec WORMdisks and IBM Spectrum Protect

This section covers the process for integrating IBM Spectrum Protect and GreenTec WORMdisks. The result is the capability to back up clients directly to WORMdisks in order to preserve data more securely. This integration process does not include instructions related to locking the WORMdisks – that process is found in the *GT_WinStatus User Guide*, that should accompany the installation disk. Scheduling the locking of these disks is left up to the discretion of the adapting organization.

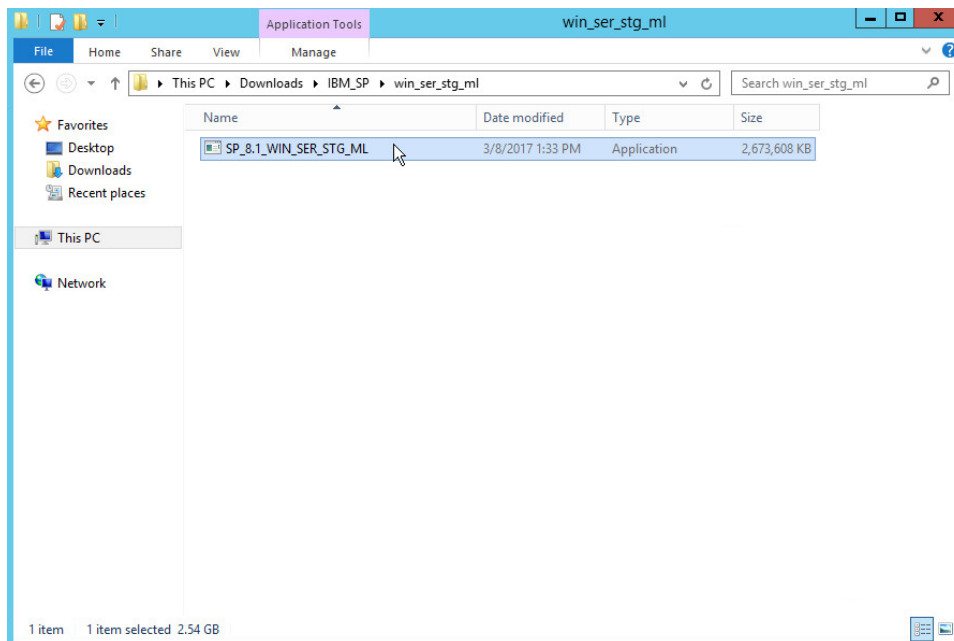
2.13.1 Install IBM Spectrum Protect Server on the GreenTec Server

1. You may need to disable **Run all administrators in Admin Approval Mode**. To do this go to **Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Local Security Policy > Local Policies > Security Options**. Double click the **User Account Control: Run all administrators in Admin Approval Mode** section. Select **Disable** and click **OK**. Restart the computer.

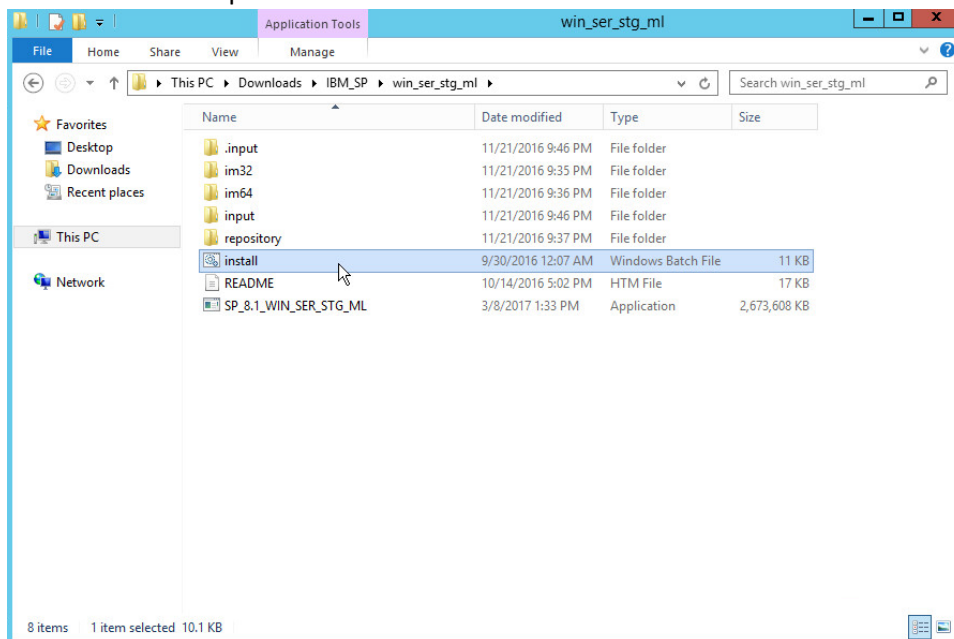




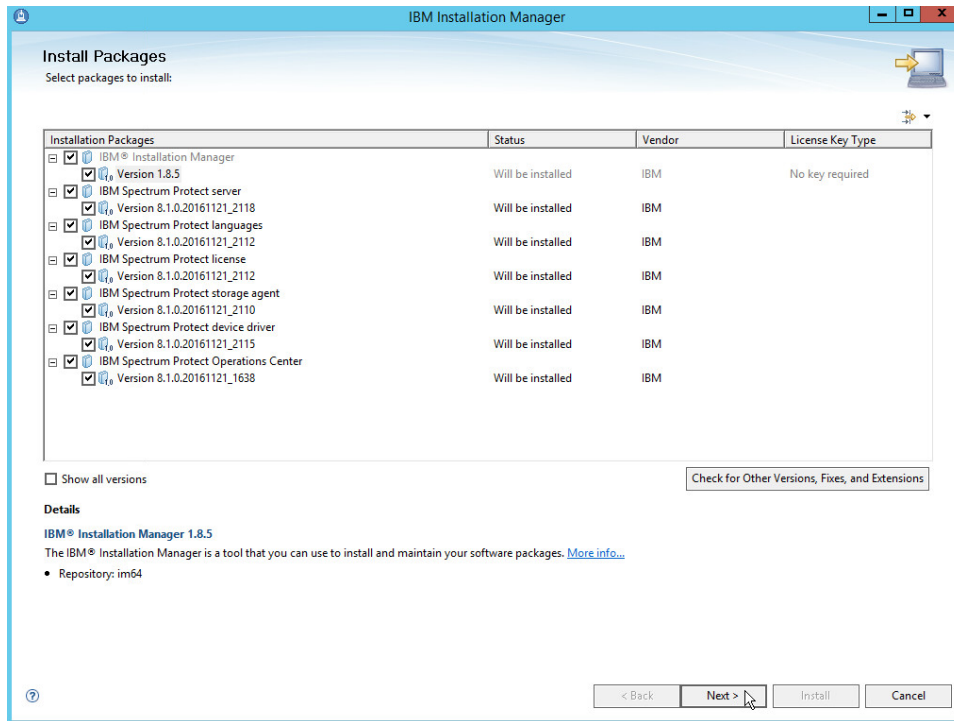
2. Run **WIN_SER_STG_ML** in its own folder to extract the contents.



3. Run the install script.

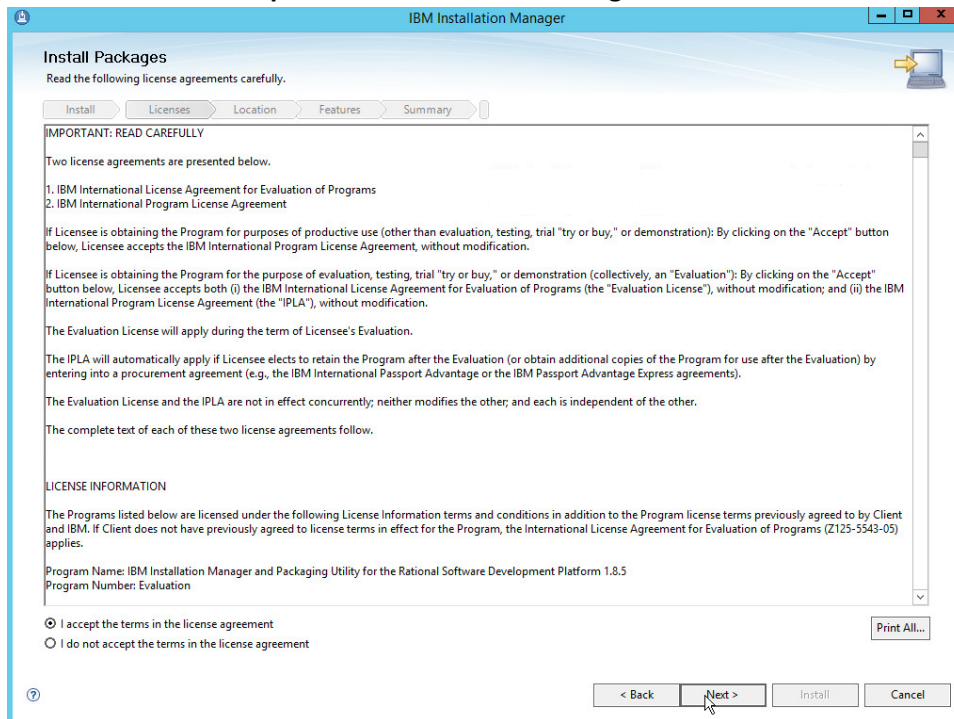


4. Make sure all the boxes are checked.

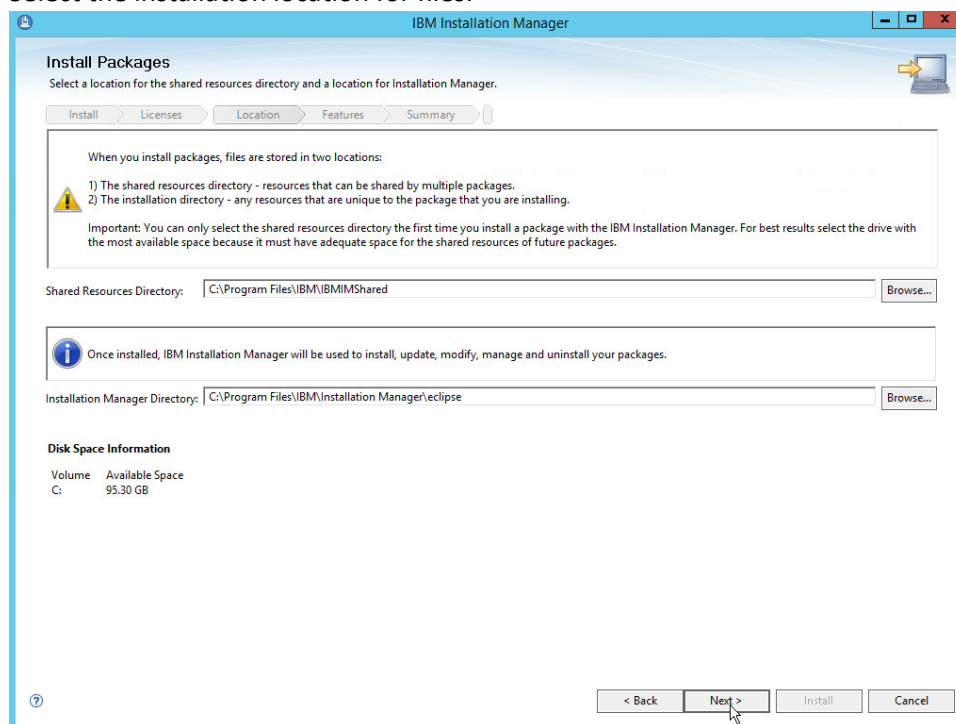


5. Click **Next**.

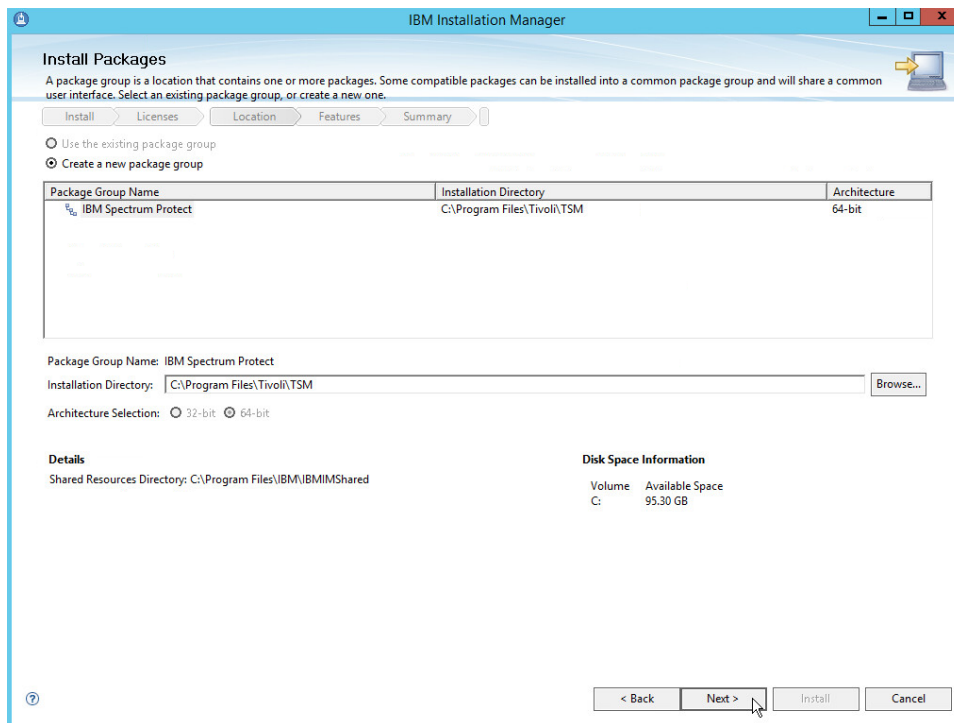
6. Read and select **I accept the terms in the license agreement**.



7. Click **Next**.
8. Select the installation location for files.

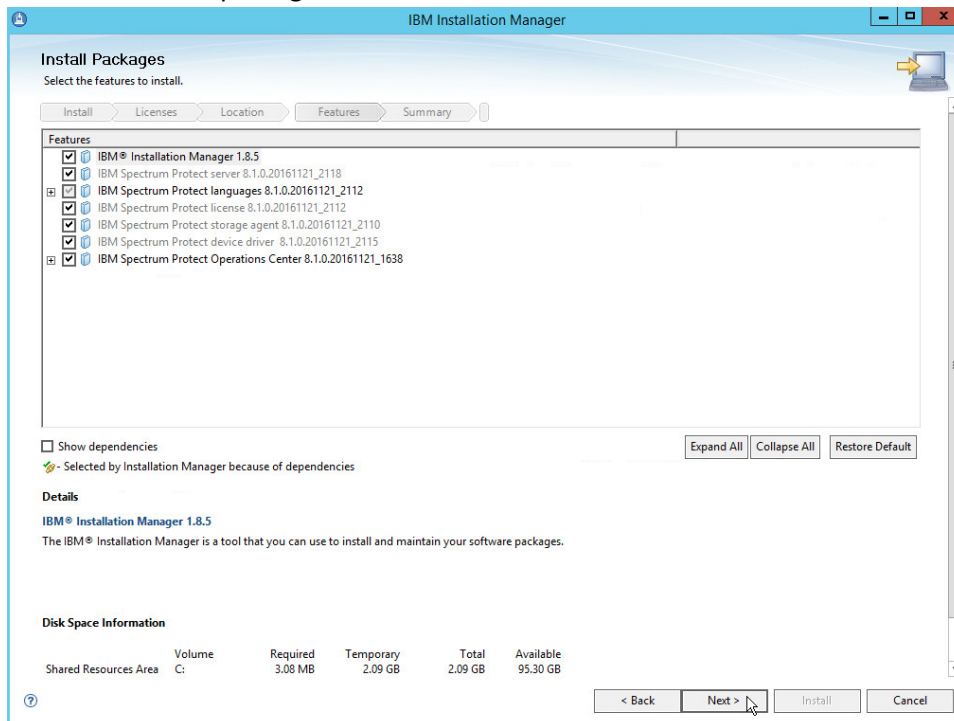


9. Click **Next**.



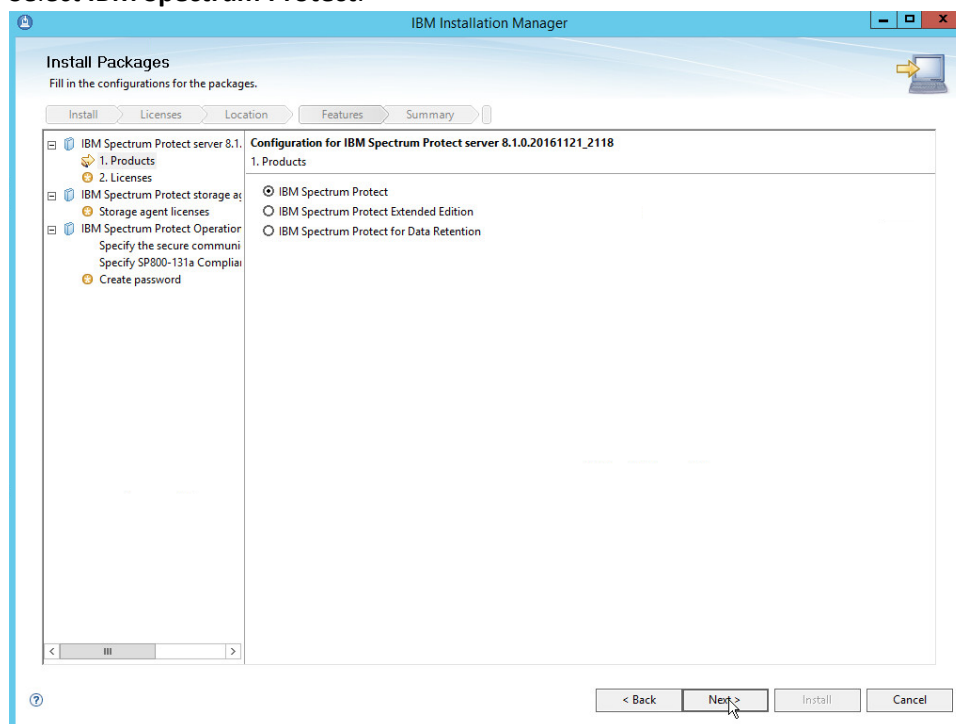
10. Click **Next**.

11. Make sure all the packages are checked.



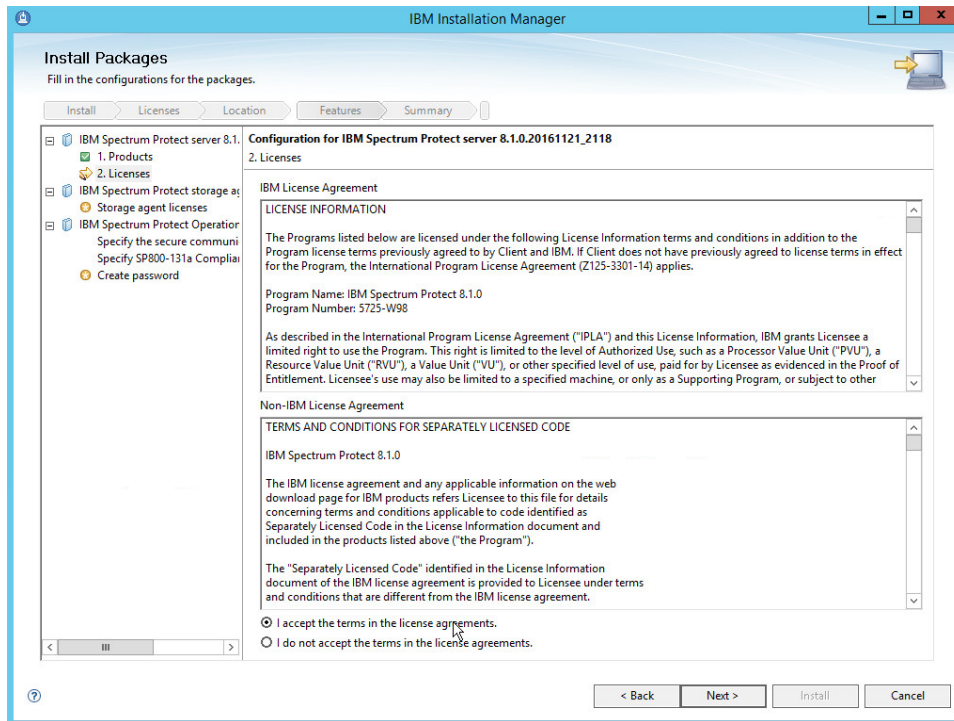
12. Click **Next**.

13. Select **IBM Spectrum Protect**.



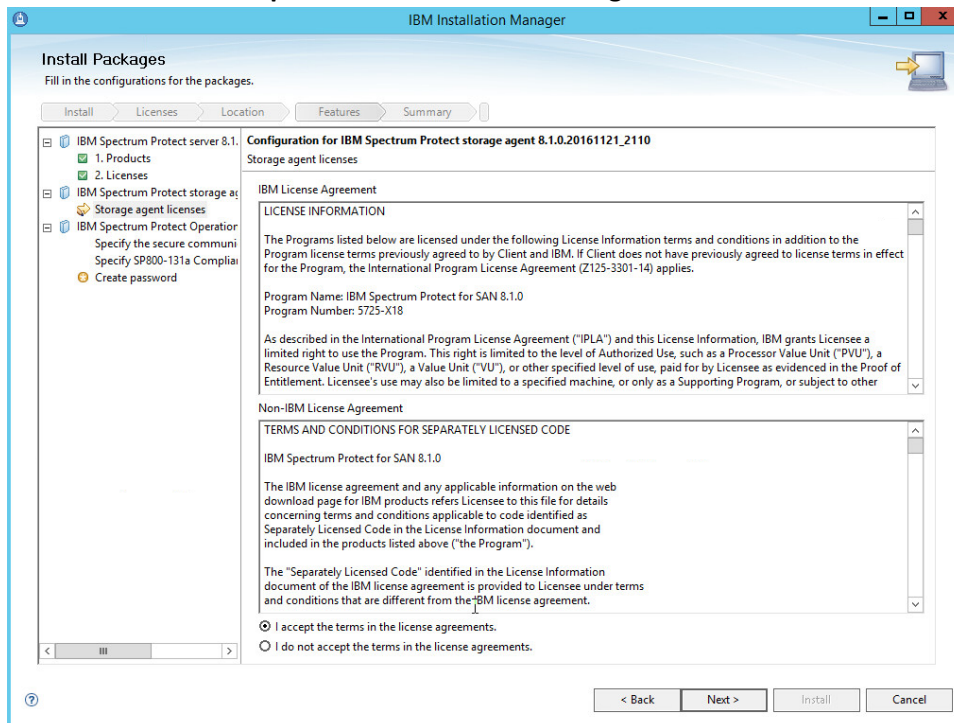
14. Click **Next**.

15. Read and select **I accept the terms in the license agreement**.



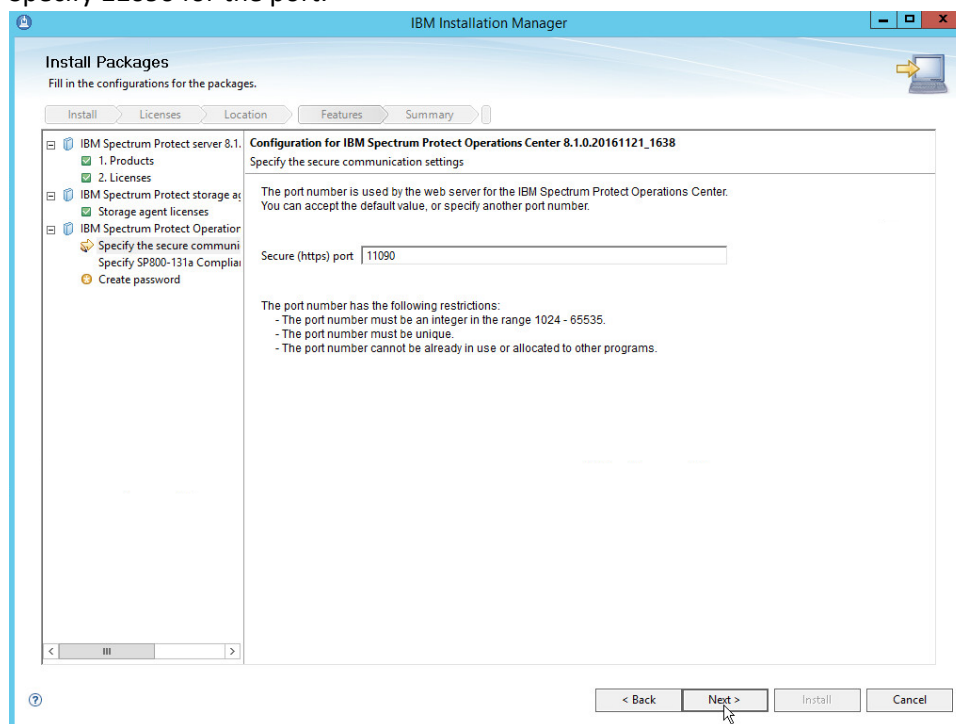
16. Click **Next**.

17. Read and select **I accept the terms in the license agreement**.



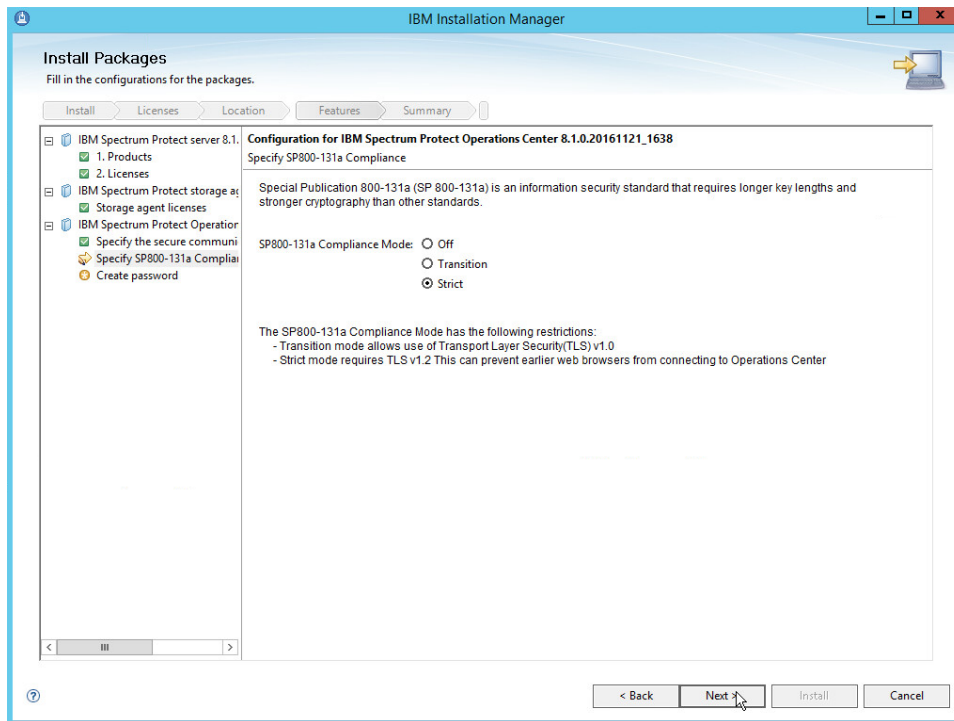
18. Click **Next**.

19. Specify **11090** for the port.



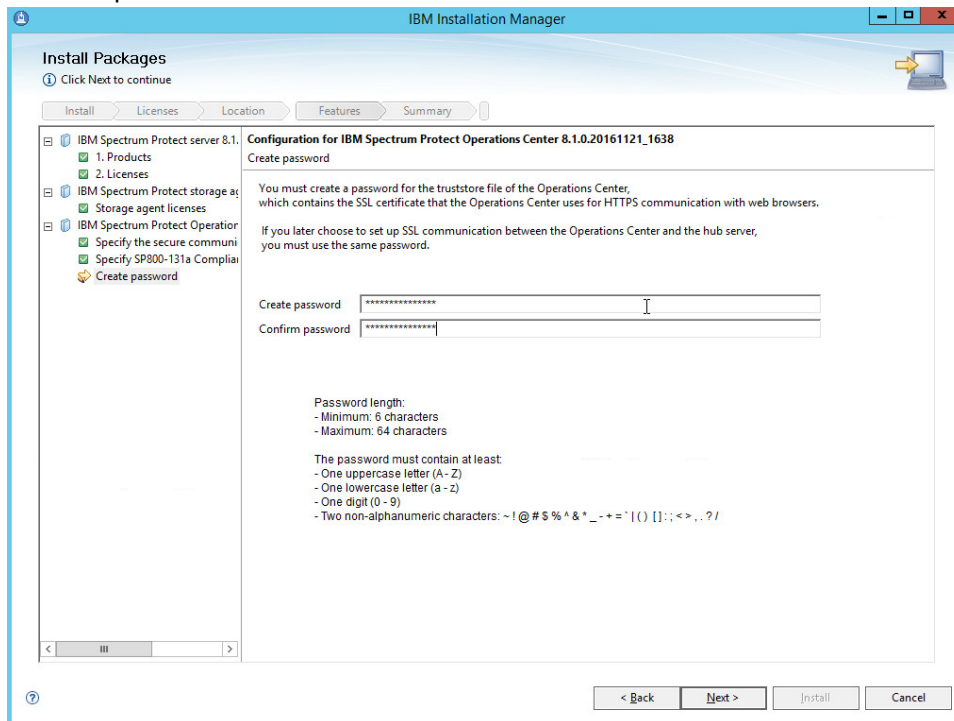
20. Click **Next**.

21. Select **Strict** for the **SP800-131a Compliance**.

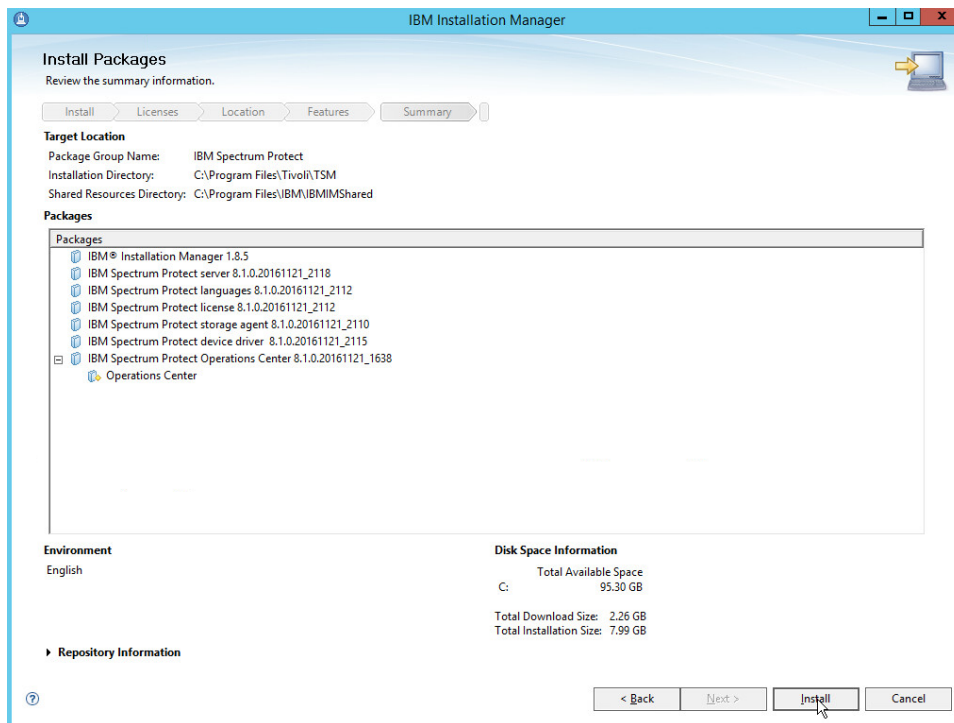


22. Click **Next**.

23. Create a password.



24. Click **Next**.



25. Click **Install**.

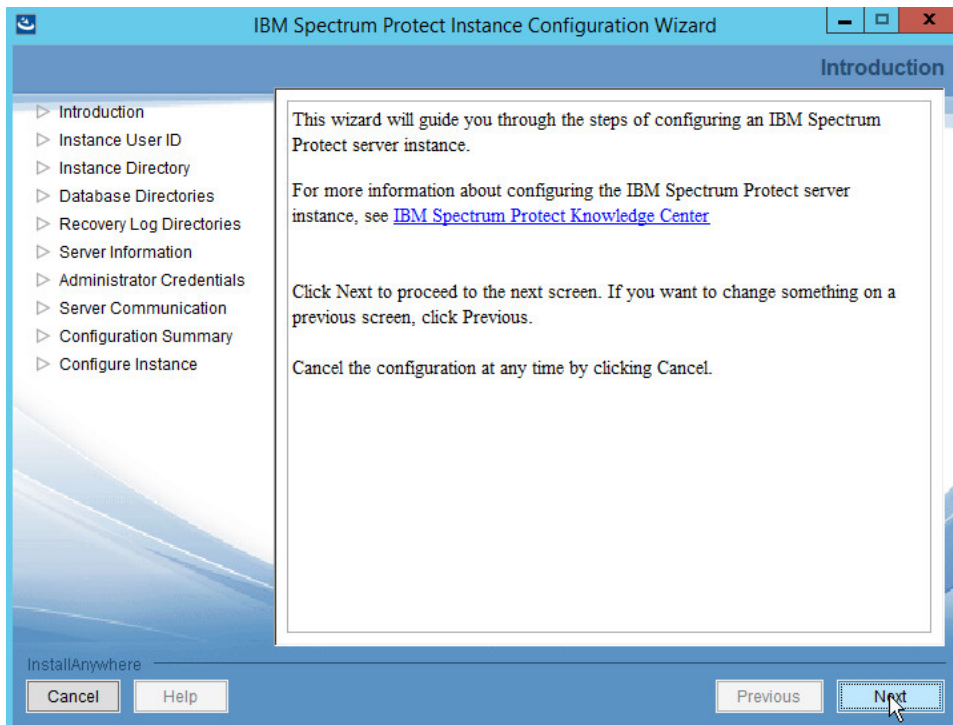
26. After the successful installation, click **Finish**.

2.13.2 Configure IBM Spectrum Protect

1. Go to **Start > IBM Spectrum Protect Configuration Wizard**.



2. Click **OK**.

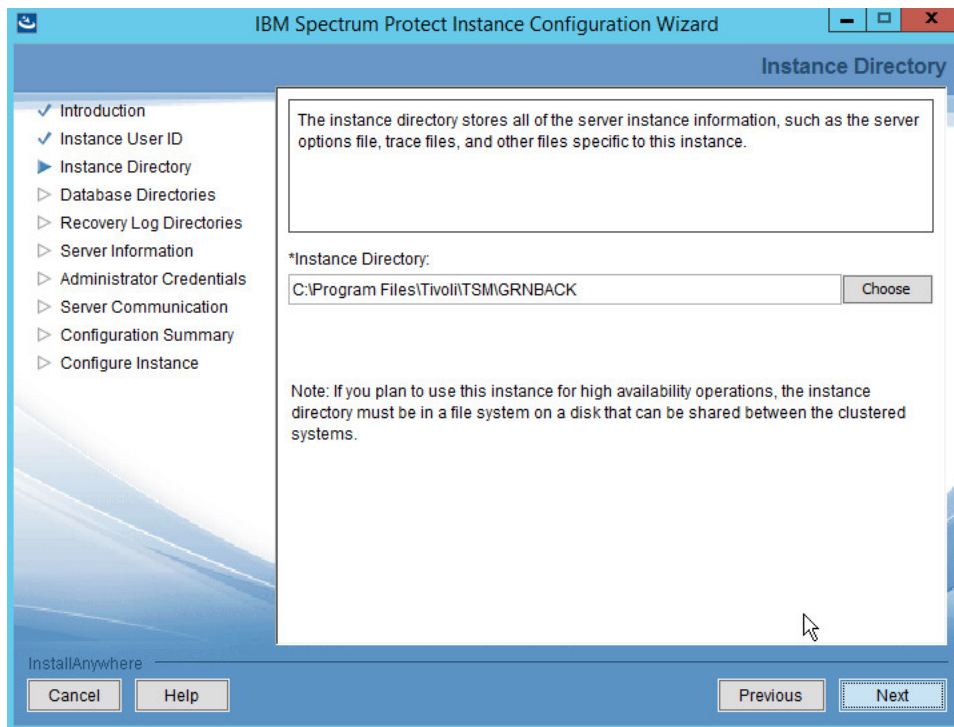


3. Click **Next**.

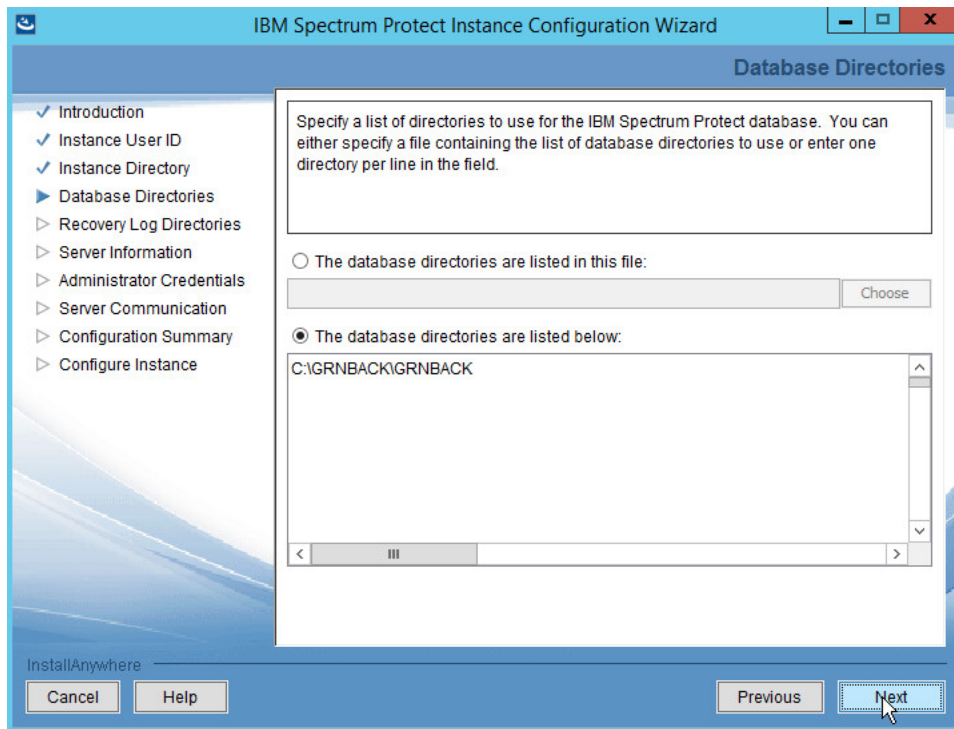
4. Specify a name and an account for the IBM server to use. Example: (name: GRNBACK, User ID: DI\sp_admin)

The screenshot shows the 'Instance User ID' step of the 'IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard'. The left sidebar contains a list of steps: Introduction (checked), Instance User ID (selected), Instance Directory, Database Directories, Recovery Log Directories, Server Information, Administrator Credentials, Server Communication, Configuration Summary, and Configure Instance. The main area contains instructions: 'Specify one of the following: -the instance name of the new instance -the instance that you want to cluster. Also, specify the instance user ID and password.' Below this are three input fields: 'Instance:' with the value 'GRNBACK', 'User ID:' with the value 'DI\sp_admin', and 'Password:' with a masked password of 12 dots. A note states: '*Note: If you plan on clustering the server instance, a domain account is required. Domain accounts use the following format: <domain>\<account_name>.' Another note says: 'When you click Next, the wizard attempts to establish a connection to the local system. Ensure that File and Print Sharing is enabled, and that your firewall allows connections to port 445.' At the bottom are 'Cancel', 'Help', 'Previous', and 'Next' buttons. A mouse cursor is pointing at the 'Next' button.

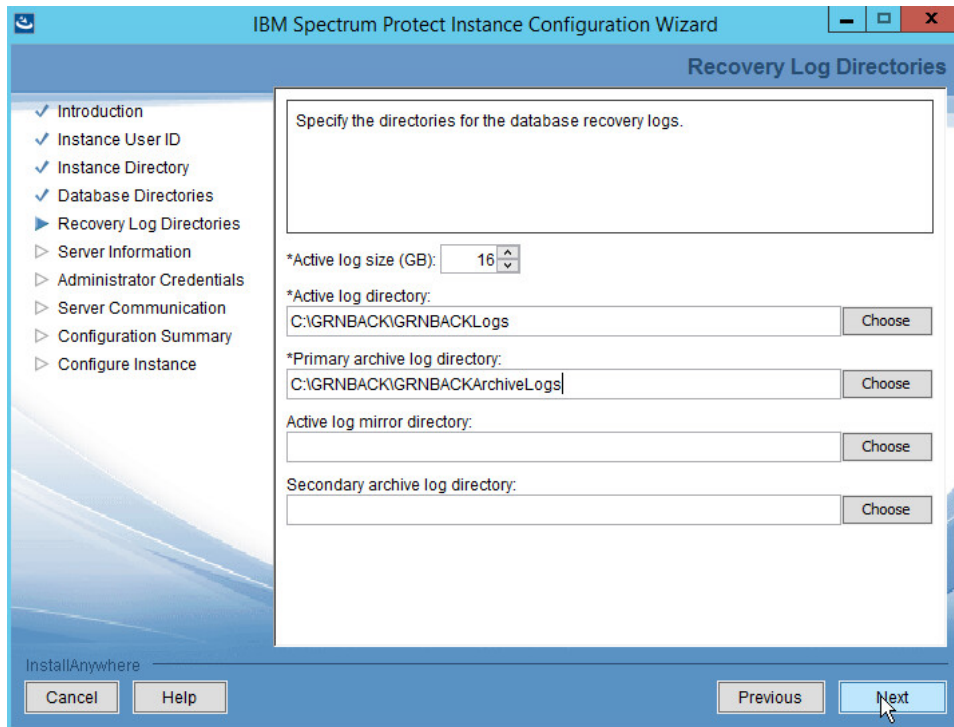
5. Click **Next**.
6. Choose a directory.



7. Click **Next**.
8. Click **Yes** if prompted to create the directory.
9. Choose **The database directories are listed below**.
10. Create a directory to contain the database. Example: *C:\BACKSERV\IBMBBackupServer*.
11. Enter the directory in the space provided.

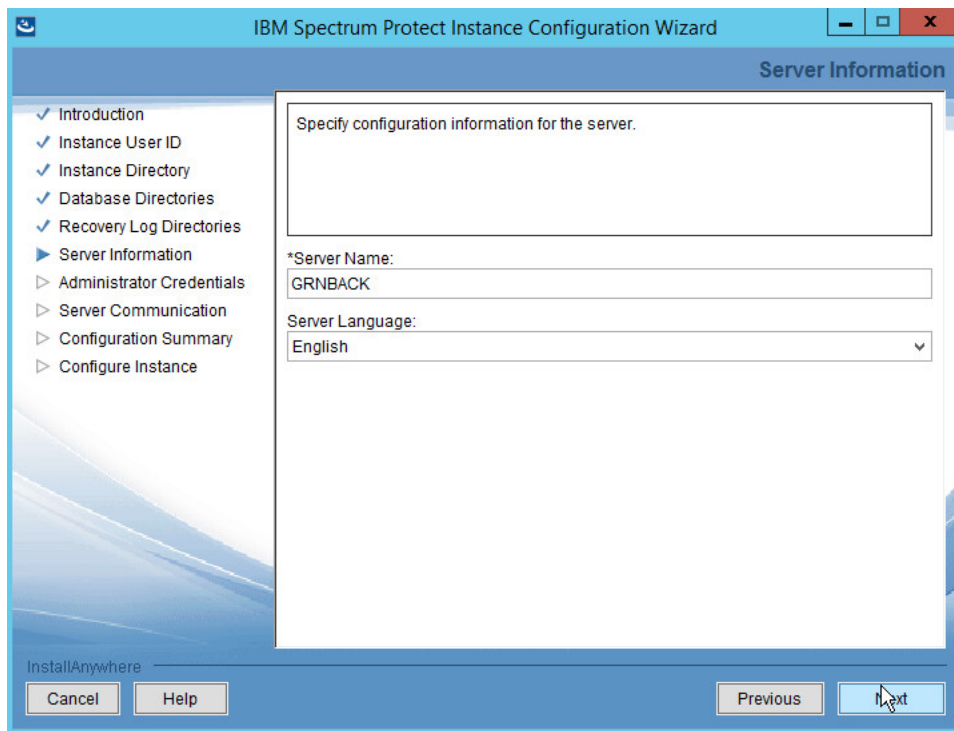


12. Click **Next**.
13. Create directories for **logs** and **archive logs**. Example: *C:\BACKSERV\IBMBBackupServerLogs*, *C:\BACKSERV\IBMBBackupServerArchiveLogs*.
14. Enter the directories in their respective fields.



15. Click **Next**.

16. Specify the **server name**.



IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard

Server Information

Specify configuration information for the server.

☒ Introduction
☒ Instance User ID
☒ Instance Directory
☒ Database Directories
☒ Recovery Log Directories
☒ Server Information
☐ Administrator Credentials
☐ Server Communication
☐ Configuration Summary
☐ Configure Instance

*Server Name:
GRNBACK

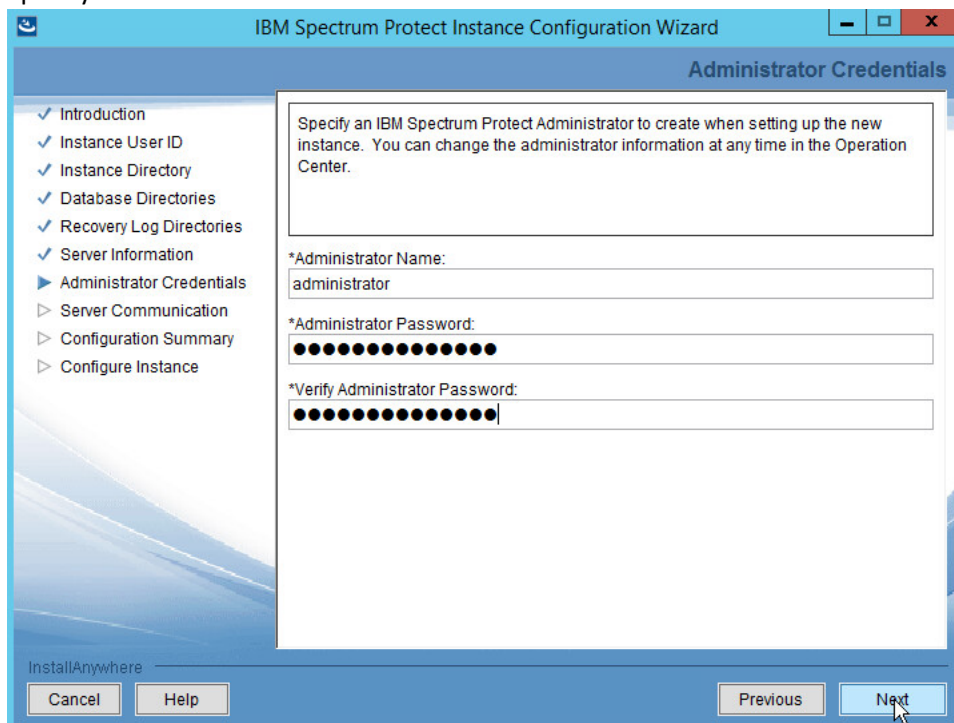
Server Language:
English

InstallAnywhere

Cancel Help Previous Next

17. Click **Next**.

18. Specify an **Administrator** account.



IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard

Administrator Credentials

Specify an IBM Spectrum Protect Administrator to create when setting up the new instance. You can change the administrator information at any time in the Operation Center.

☒ Introduction
☒ Instance User ID
☒ Instance Directory
☒ Database Directories
☒ Recovery Log Directories
☒ Server Information
☒ Administrator Credentials
☐ Server Communication
☐ Configuration Summary
☐ Configure Instance

*Administrator Name:
administrator

*Administrator Password:
●●●●●●●●●●●●●●●●

*Verify Administrator Password:
●●●●●●●●●●●●●●●●

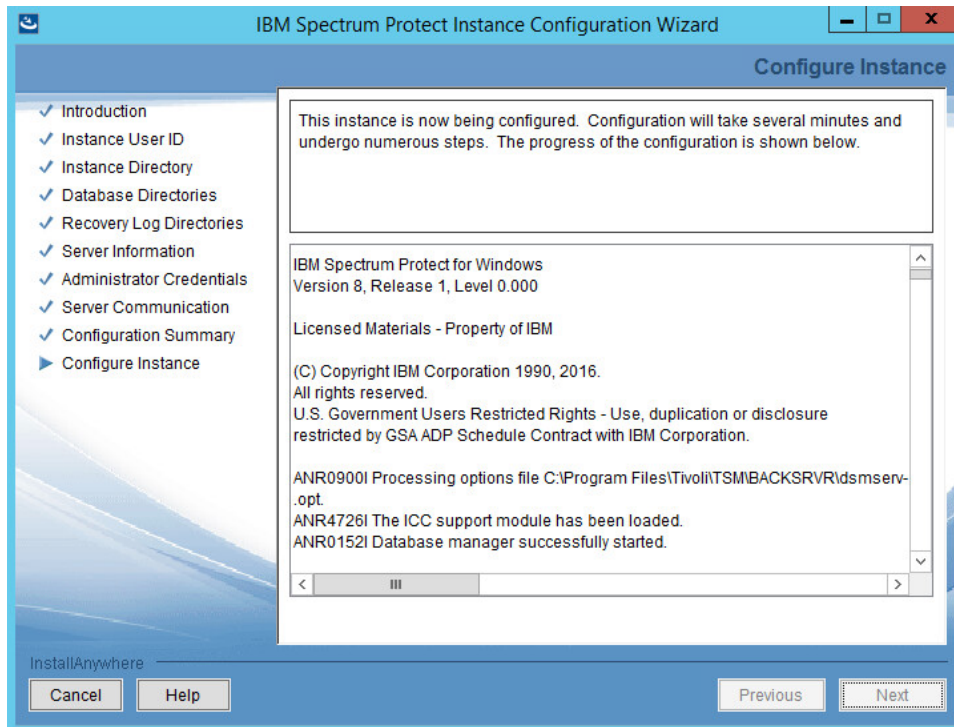
InstallAnywhere

Cancel Help Previous Next

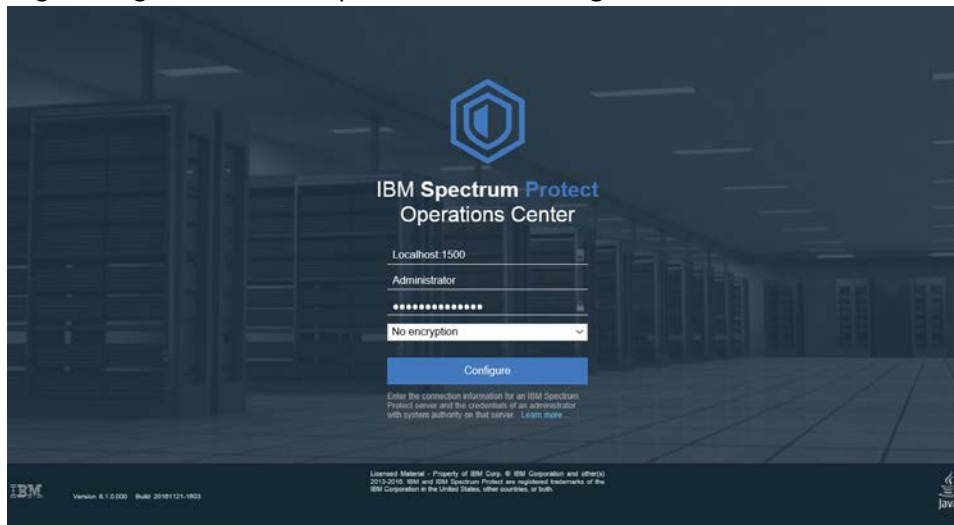
19. Click **Next**.
20. Select a **port** (example: 1500).
21. Check the box next to **Enable SSL Communication** and enter a **port** (example: 23444).

The screenshot shows the 'Server Communication' tab of the 'IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard'. The left sidebar lists the configuration steps: Introduction, Instance User ID, Instance Directory, Database Directories, Recovery Log Directories, Server Information, Administrator Credentials, Server Communication (selected), Configuration Summary, and Configure Instance. The main area contains a text box with instructions: 'The default communication settings for the server are provided for your validation. You can also turn on one or more additional communication methods.' Below this are input fields for '*Client Port' (1500) and '*Administrator Port' (1500). There are checkboxes for 'Enable IPv6 Communication' and 'Enable Shared Memory Communication'. The 'Shared Memory Port' is set to 1510. A note states: 'SSL communication requires additional, manual configuration to generate and store the valid certificates that the server accepts.' The 'Enable SSL Communication' checkbox is checked. Below it are fields for 'SSL Client Port' (23444) and 'SSL Administrator Port' (23444). At the bottom, there are 'Cancel', 'Help', 'Previous', and 'Next' buttons. A mouse cursor is pointing at the 'Next' button.

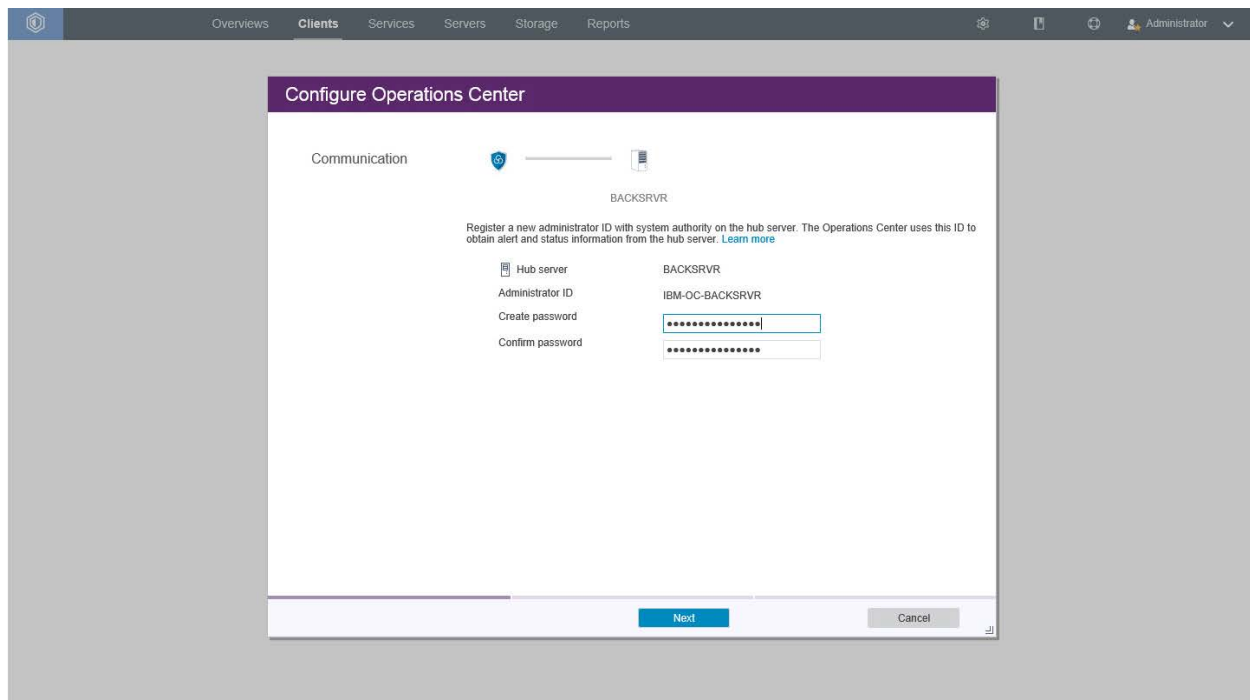
22. Click **Next**.
23. Click **Next**.
24. Wait for the installation to finish.



25. Click **Next**.
26. Click **Done**.
27. Log in to **Operations Center** by going to *localhost:11090/oc/*.
28. Log in using the credentials provided in the **Configuration Wizard**.

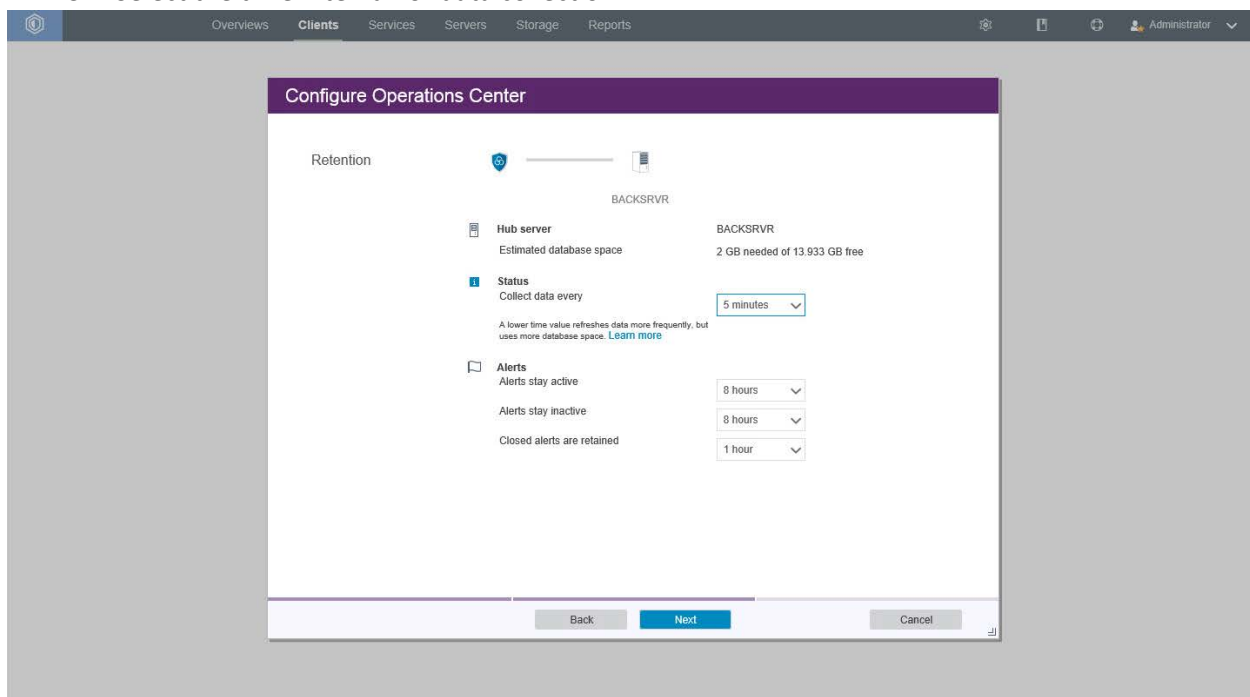


29. Enter the password for a new account to be created on the system.



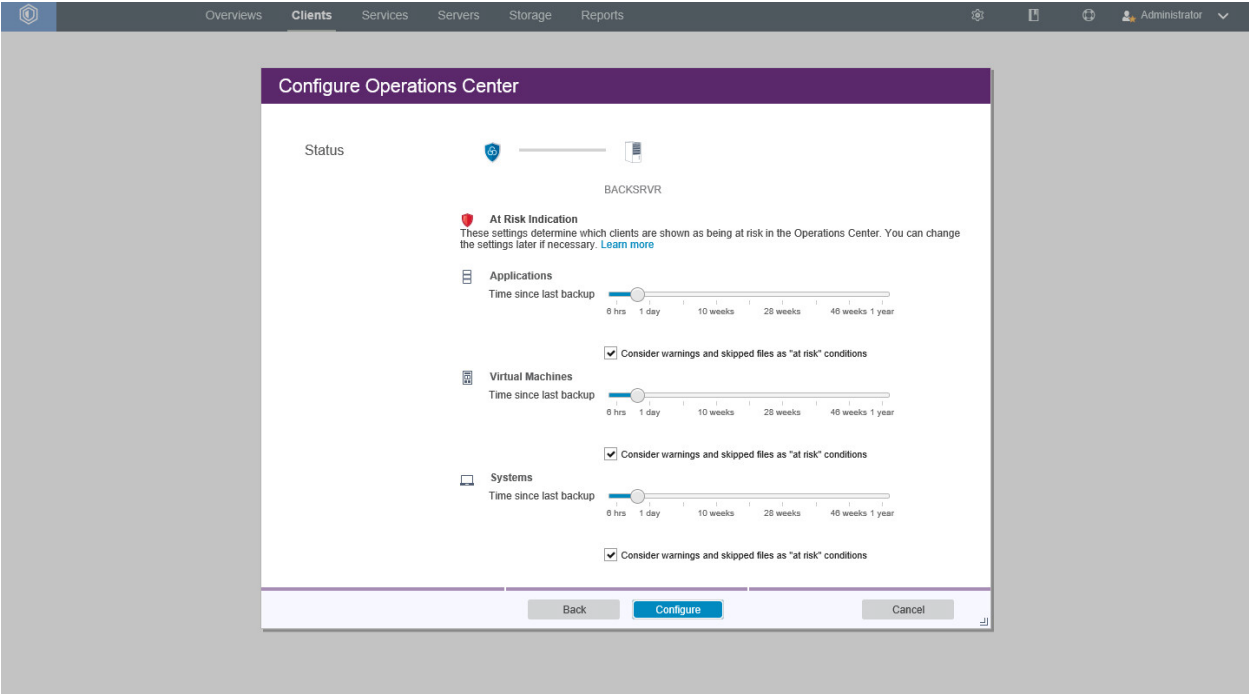
30. Click **Next**.

31. Select the time interval for data collection.

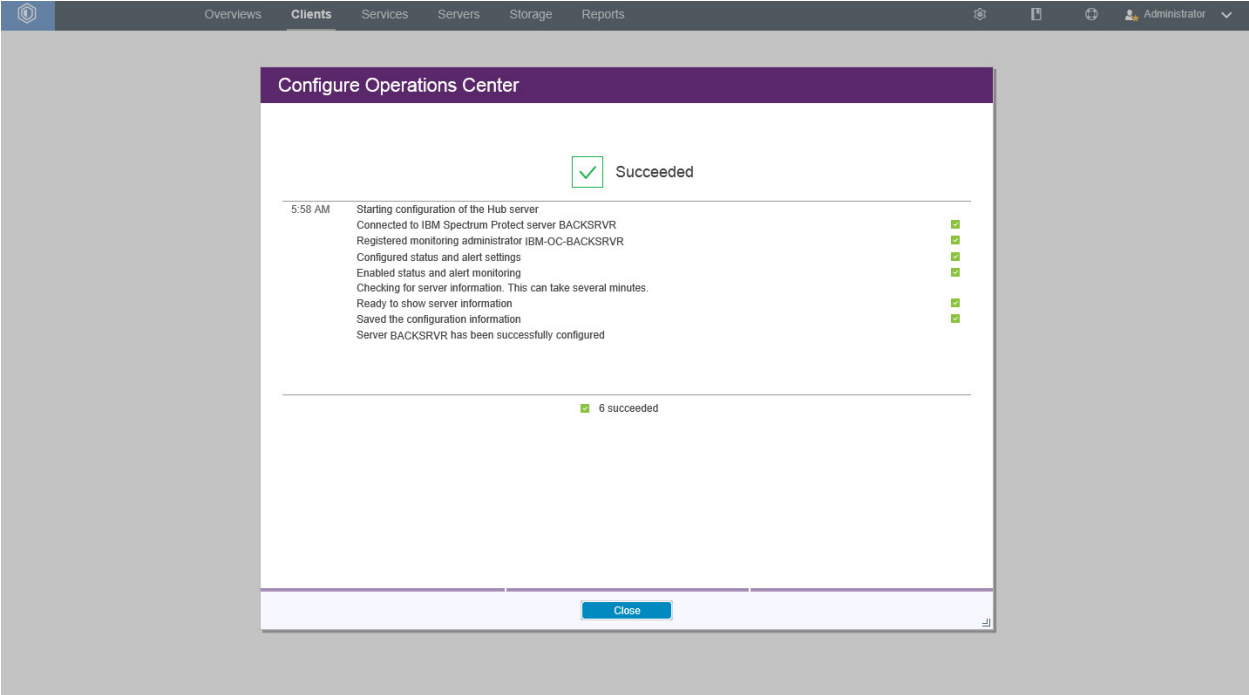


32. Click **Next**.

33. Select time intervals that suit your organization's needs.

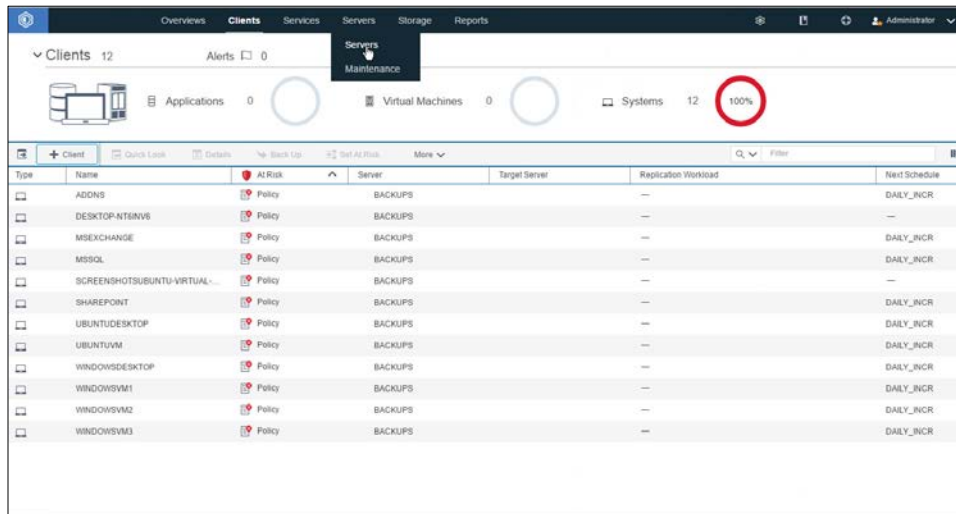


34. Click **Configure**.

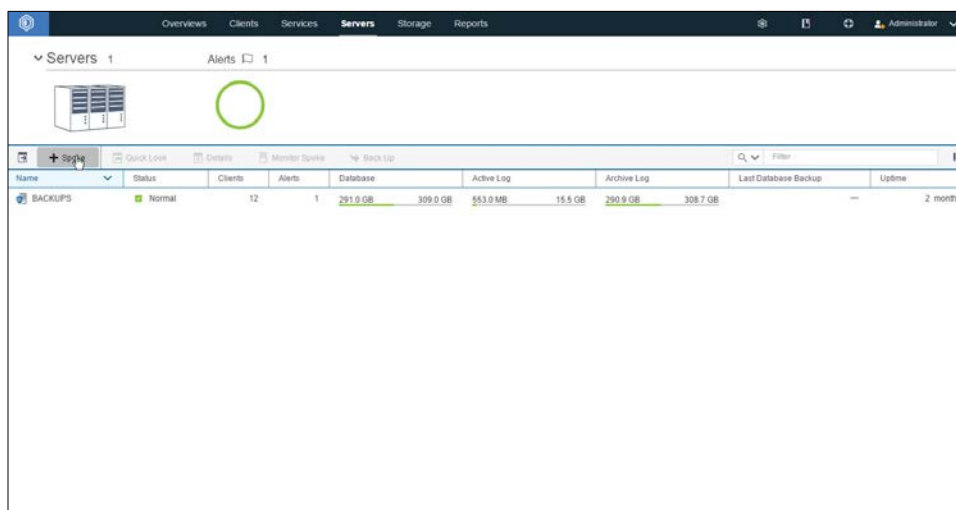


2.13.3 Connect the GreenTec Server to the IBM Spectrum Protect Server

1. Go back to the primary IBM server.



2. Click **Servers**.



3. Click **+Spoke**.

Connect Spoke Server

Identity

BACKUPS

Connect a new spoke server to the Operations Center hub.

To use Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) for communications between the hub and spoke servers, additional configuration is needed. [Learn more](#)

Server address

Port

1500


Next

Cancel

4. Enter the **IP address** of the server with GreenTec disks attached.
5. Enter the **port** that the server is configured to listen for connections on (Example: 1500).

Connect Spoke Server


Identity



BACKUPS

Connect a new spoke server to the Operations Center hub.

To use Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) for communications between the hub and spoke servers, additional configuration is needed. [Learn more](#)

 **Server address**

Port


Next


Cancel

6. Click **Next**.
7. Enter the password for the new server twice.

Connect Spoke Server

Password


 BACKUPS


 GREENTEC

Enter the current server password for spoke server GREENTEC.

Server password


Confirm server password


Back
Next
Cancel

8. Click **Next**.



Connect Spoke Server

Communication


 BACKUPS

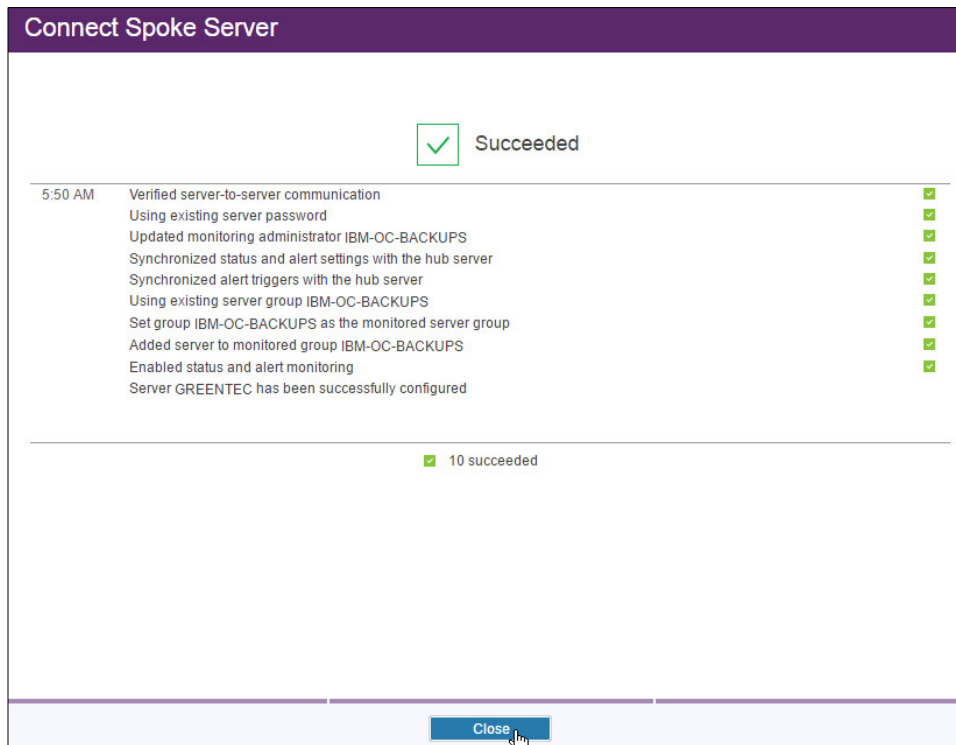

 GREENTEC

The hub server receives alerts and status information from the spoke server. The alerting and monitoring settings that are configured on the hub server will be copied to the spoke server. [Learn more](#)

	Hub server	BACKUPS
	Server address	
	Port	1500
	Server group	IBM-OC-BACKUPS
	Estimated database space	682.667 MB needed of 308.556 GB free
	Spoke server	GREENTEC
	Estimated database space	682.667 MB needed of 25.392 GB free

Back
Connect Spoke
Cancel

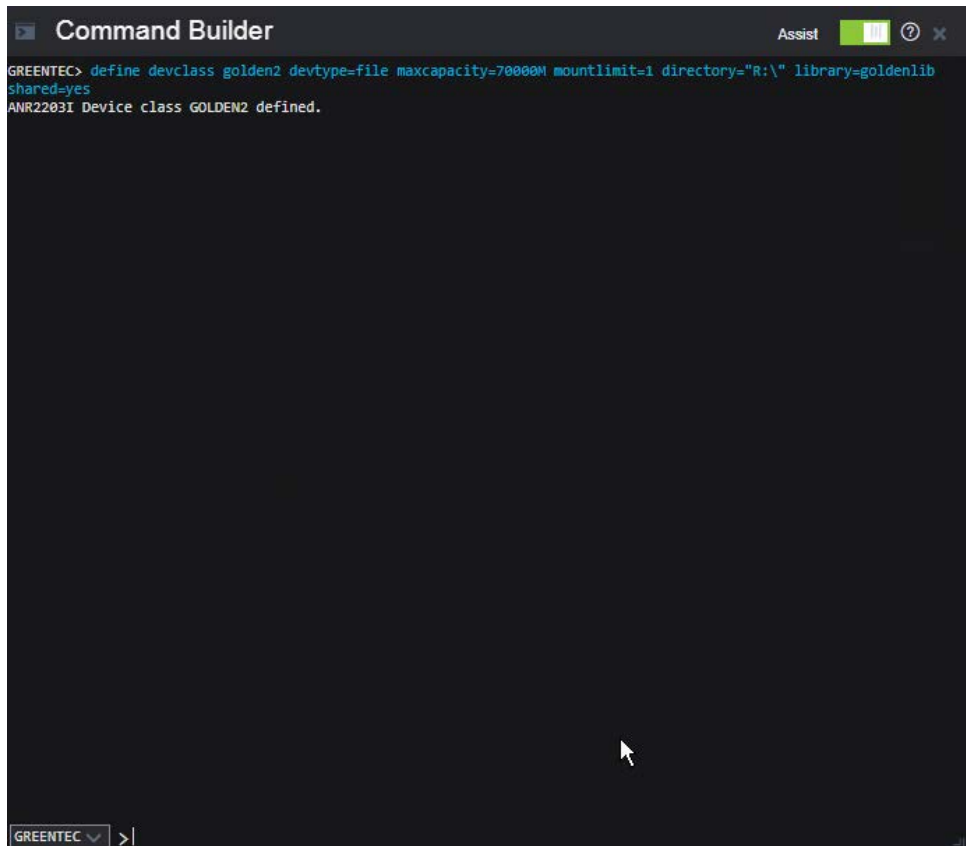
9. Click **Connect Spoke**.



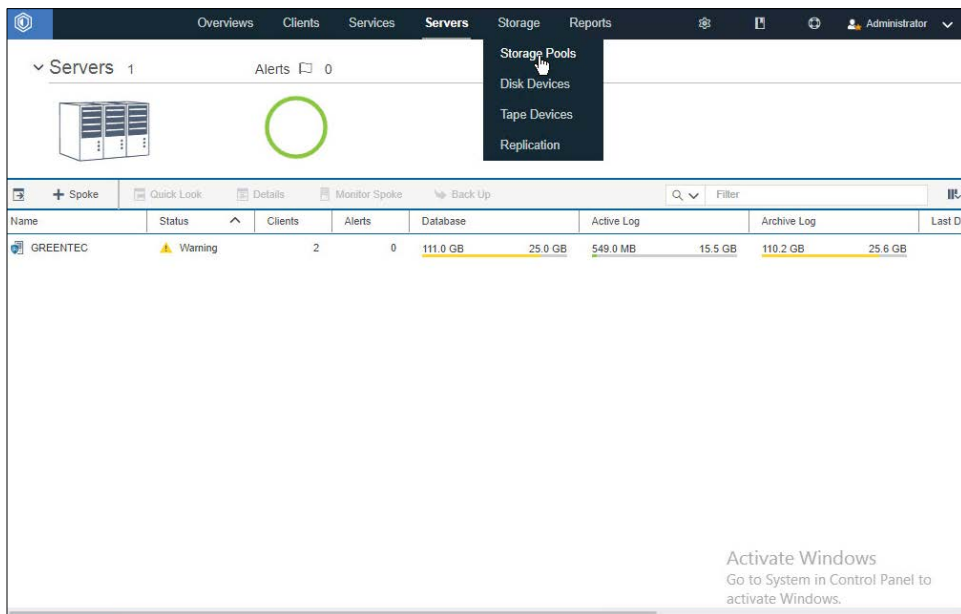
10. Click **Close**.

2.13.4 Define a Volume on the GreenTec Server

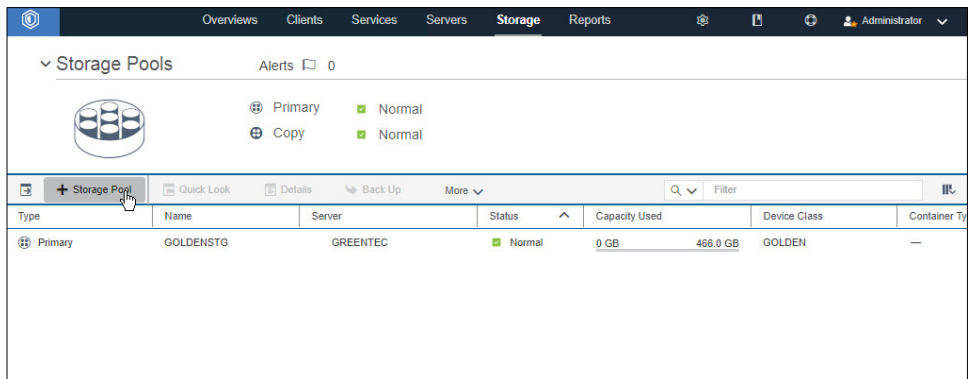
1. Issue the following command in the Operations Center (on the GreenTec server) command builder to create a device class for the backup disk (replace the name **golden**, max capacity value, and directory value as you see fit).



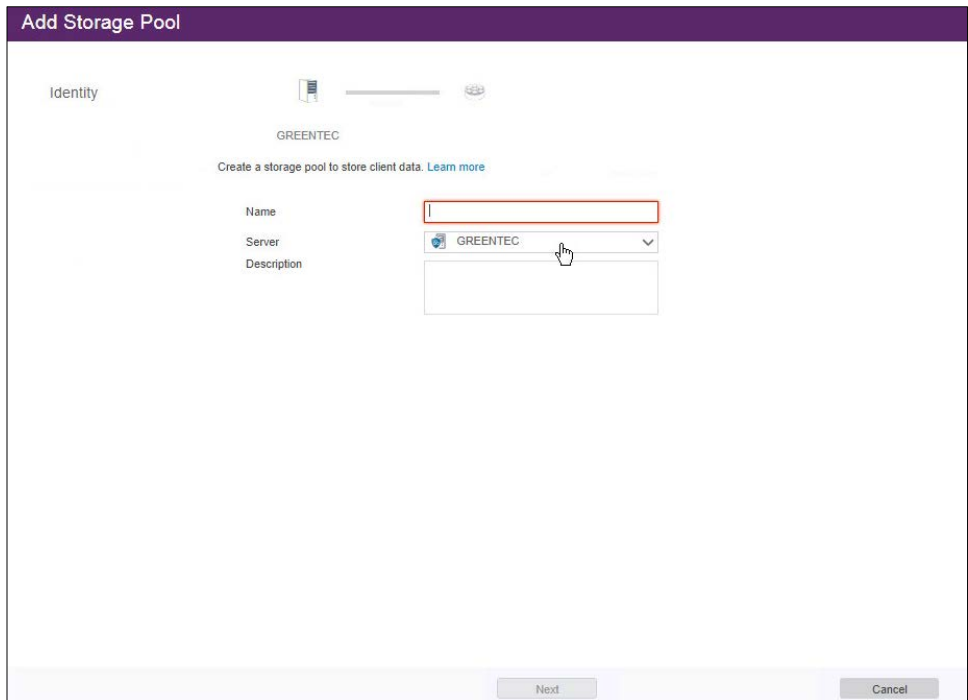
```
> define devclass golden devtype=file maxcapacity=350000M shared=yes
mountlimit=1 directory="E:\\" library=backuplib
```



2. Go to **Storage > Storage Pools**.



3. Click **+Storage Pool**.
4. Enter a name.



5. Click **Next**.
6. Select **Disk (primary)**.

Add Storage Pool

Type

GREENTEC GREENSTG

Choose the type of pool that best supports your business goals. [Learn more](#)

☒ To copy data from an existing directory-container pool, cancel the wizard, select the pool, and click **More > Add Container-copy Pool**.

Container-based storage

☐ **Directory**
File-based storage on disk with optional copy pools

☐ **On-premises cloud**
Object-based storage that is managed by internal IT staff in your data center

☐ **Off-premises cloud**
Storage in vendor-managed repositories, using IBM SoftLayer, OpenStack Swift or Amazon S3

Traditional volume-based storage

☒ **Disk (primary)**
Storage on disk or in a mountable deduplicating appliance

☐ **Tape (primary)**
Storage on tape or in a deduplicating VTL

☐ **Tape (copy)**
Copies of primary storage on tape or in a VTL

Back Next Cancel

7. Click **Next**.
8. Select the device class you just created.

Add Storage Pool

Device Class

GREENTEC GREENSTG

Select the device class that specifies the type of storage device that GREENSTG will use. [Learn more](#)

Device class: GOLDEN2

NAS format: Select

Back Next Cancel

9. Click **Next**.

Add Storage Pool

Migration

GREENTEC GREENSTG

Select a pool to which GREENSTG will migrate data if capacity usage reaches a configured threshold (by default, 90%). [Learn more](#)

Migrate to (optional)

Back Next Cancel

10. Click **Next**.

Add Storage Pool

Copy Storage Pool

GREENTEC GREENSTG

Select a copy pool to back up the data that is stored in GREENSTG. [Learn more](#)

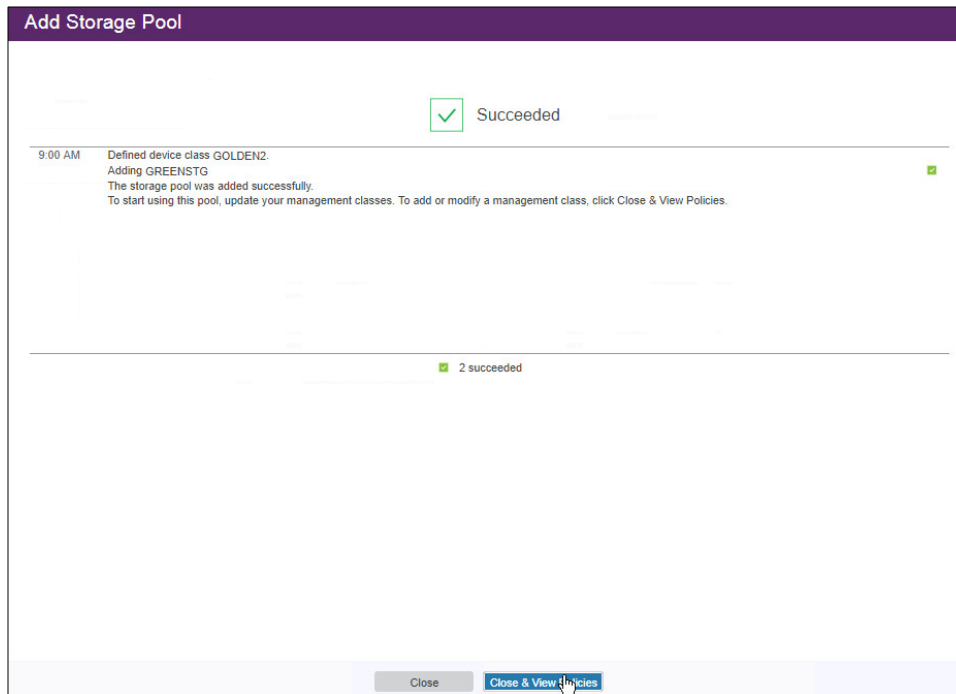
⚠ There are no copy pools defined for GREENTEC.

Copy pool (optional)

Back up daily at

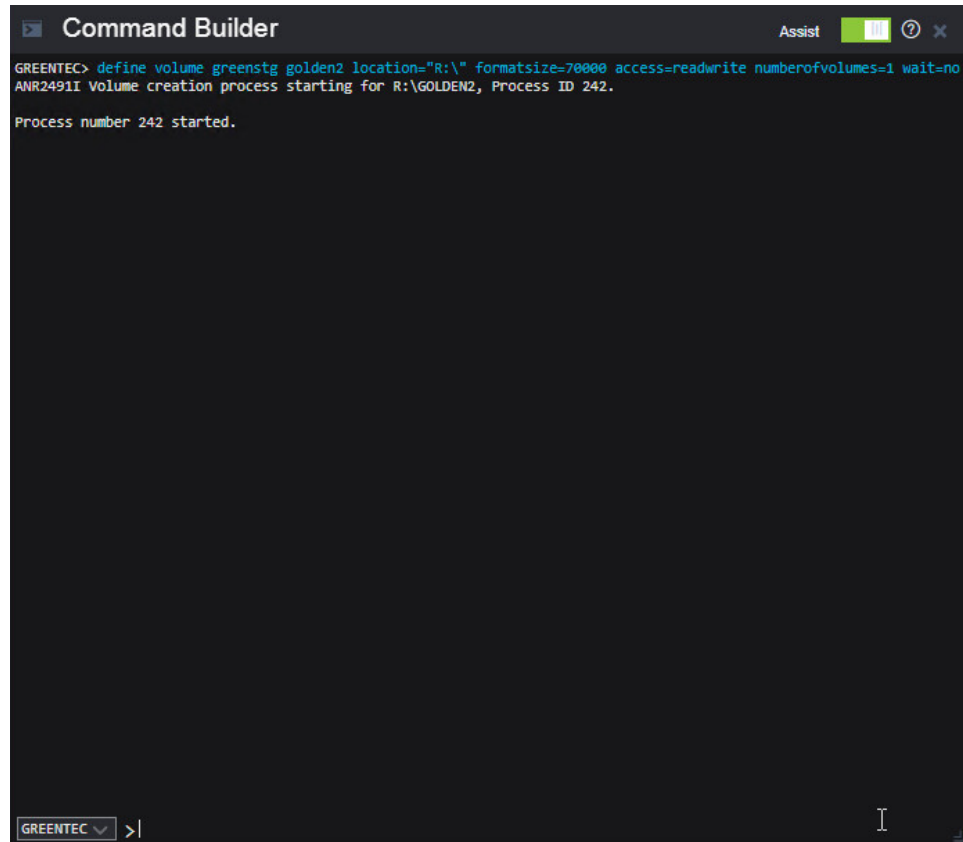
Back Add Storage Pool Cancel

11. Click **Add Storage Pool**.



12. Click **Close & View Policies**.
13. Issue the following command in the Operations Center command builder to create a volume on the backup disk.

```
define volume goldenstg golden1 location="E:\" formatsize=350000  
access=readwrite numberofvolumes=1 wait=no
```



14. The storage pool may indicate that there is no capacity, but once you back up something it should correctly show the capacity.

2.13.5 Create a Policy to Back Up to GreenTec disks

1. Issue the following command in the Operations Center (on the GreenTec server) command builder to delete the standard policy domain:

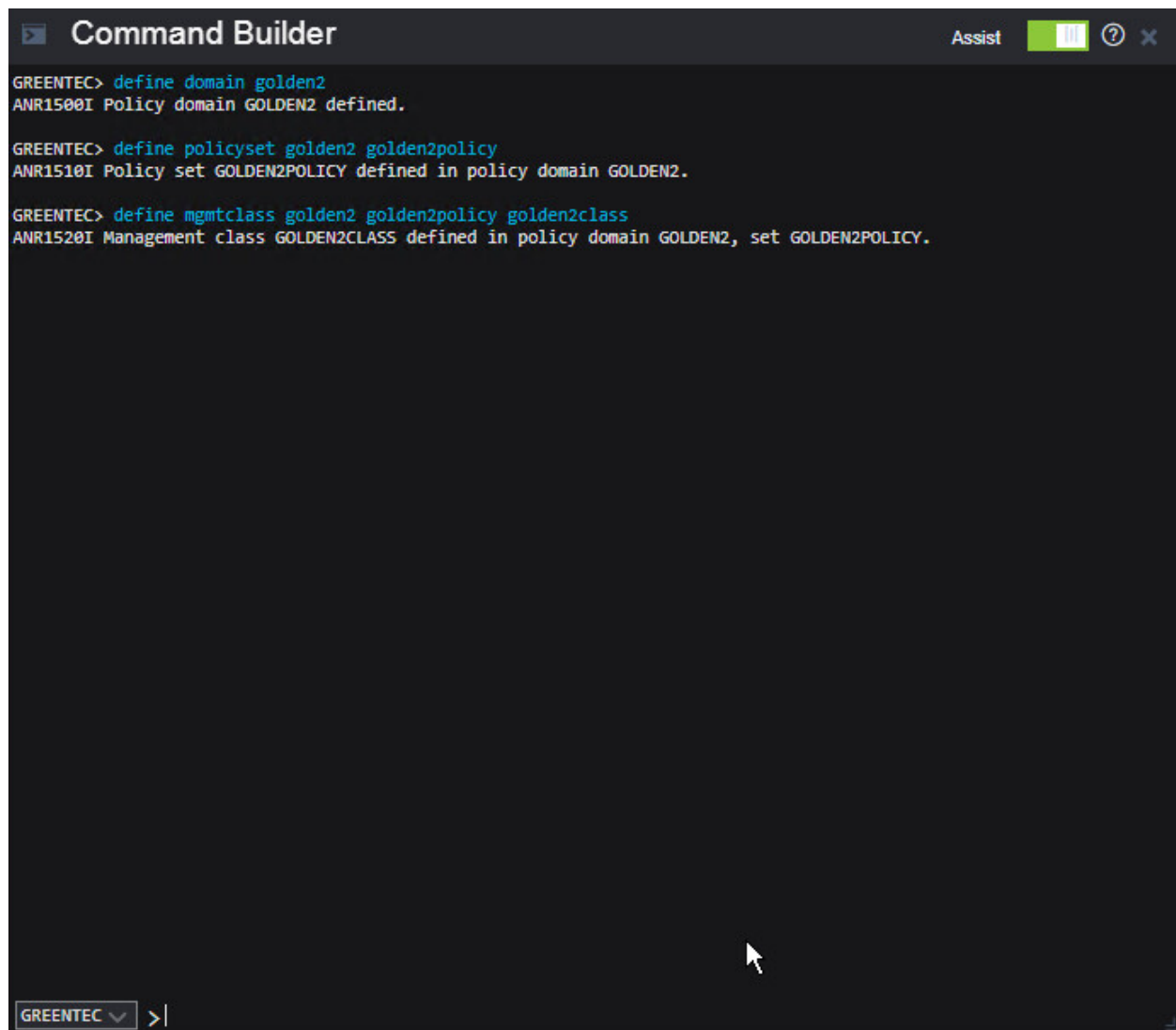
```
delete domain standard
```

2. Issue the following command to create a new domain.

```
define domain golden
```
3. Issue the following command to create a new policy set in this domain.

```
define policyset goldenpolicy
```
4. Issue the following command to create a management class in this domain.

```
define mgmtclass golden goldenpolicy goldenclass
```



Command Builder Assist [icon] [icon] [icon]

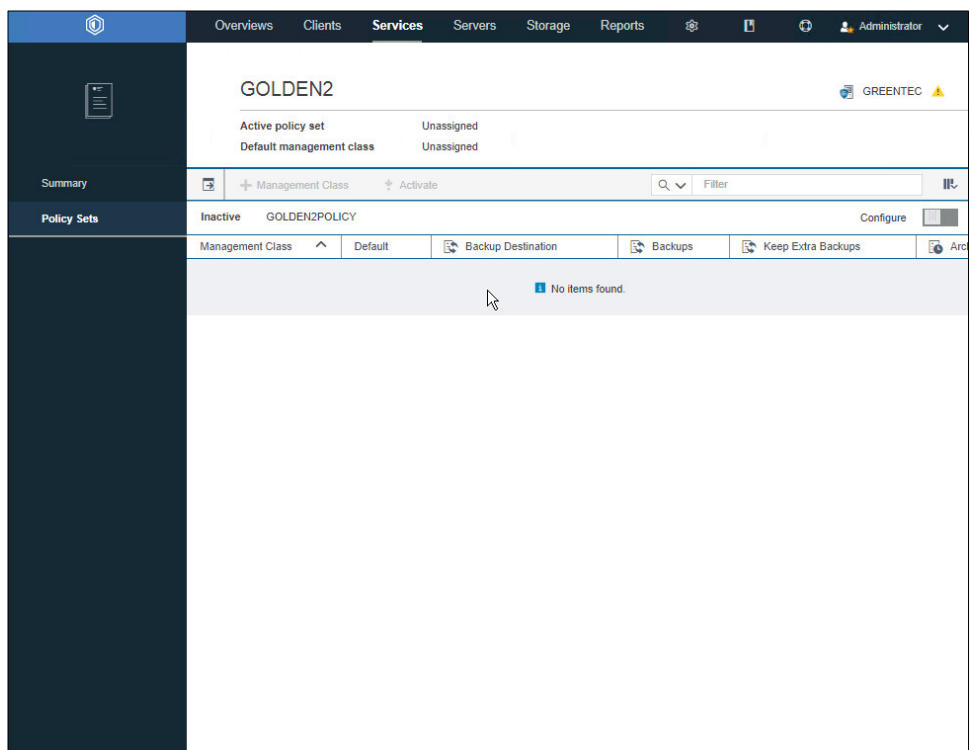
```
GREENTEC> define domain golden2
ANR1500I Policy domain GOLDEN2 defined.

GREENTEC> define policyset golden2 golden2policy
ANR1510I Policy set GOLDEN2POLICY defined in policy domain GOLDEN2.

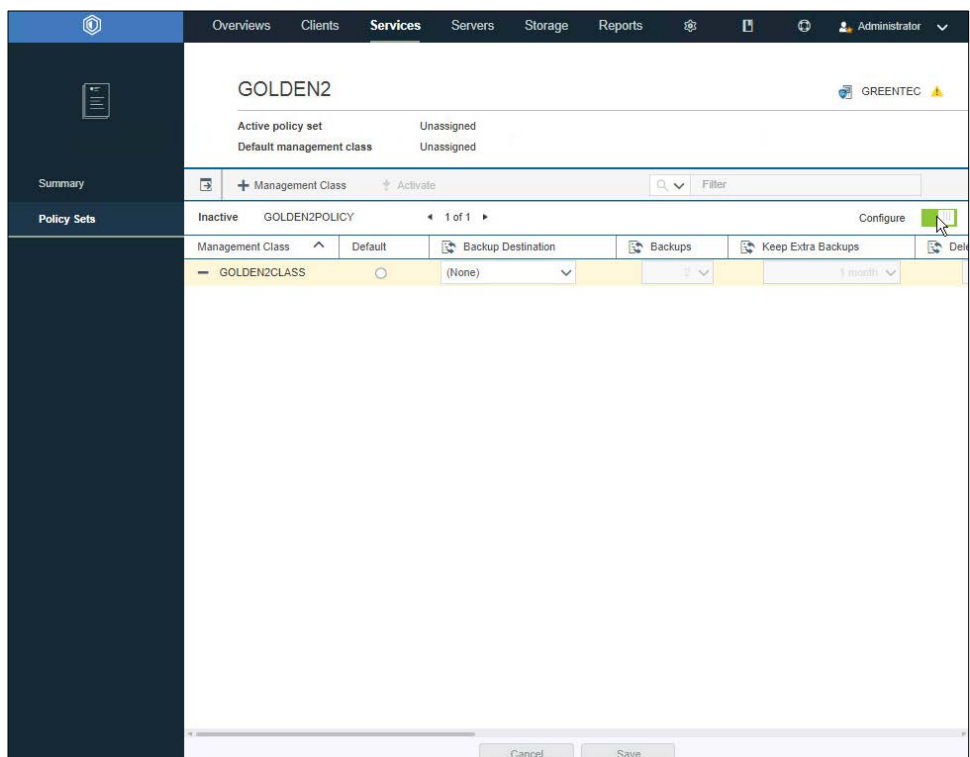
GREENTEC> define mgmtclass golden2 golden2policy golden2class
ANR1520I Management class GOLDEN2CLASS defined in policy domain GOLDEN2, set GOLDEN2POLICY.
```

GREENTEC ▾ >|

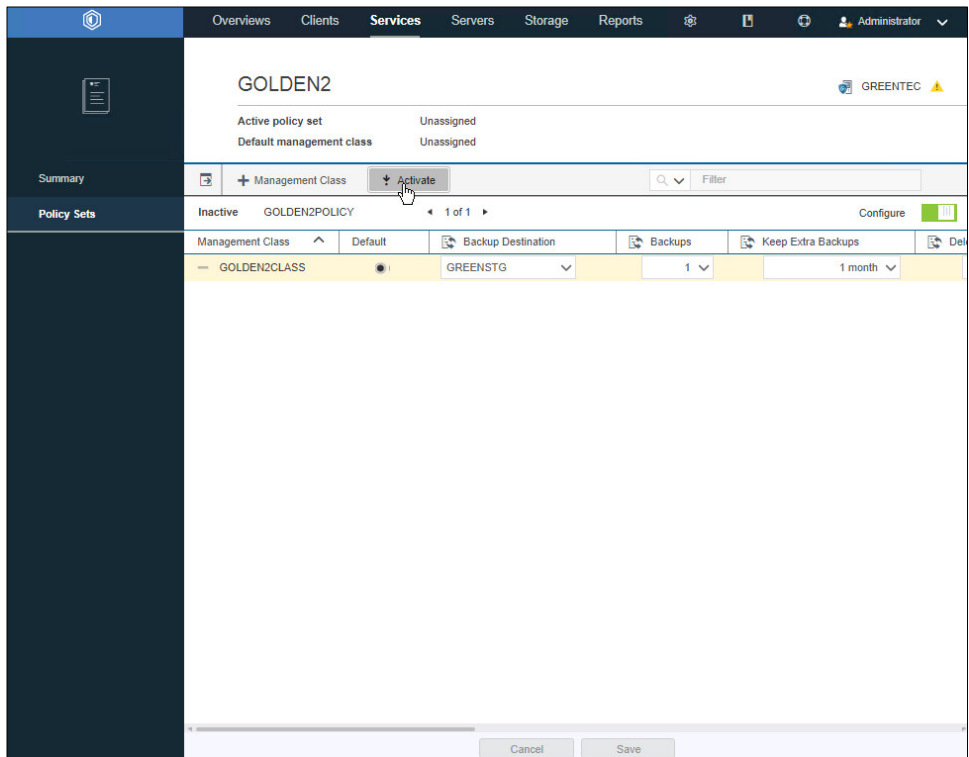
5. Click **Services > Policy Sets**.



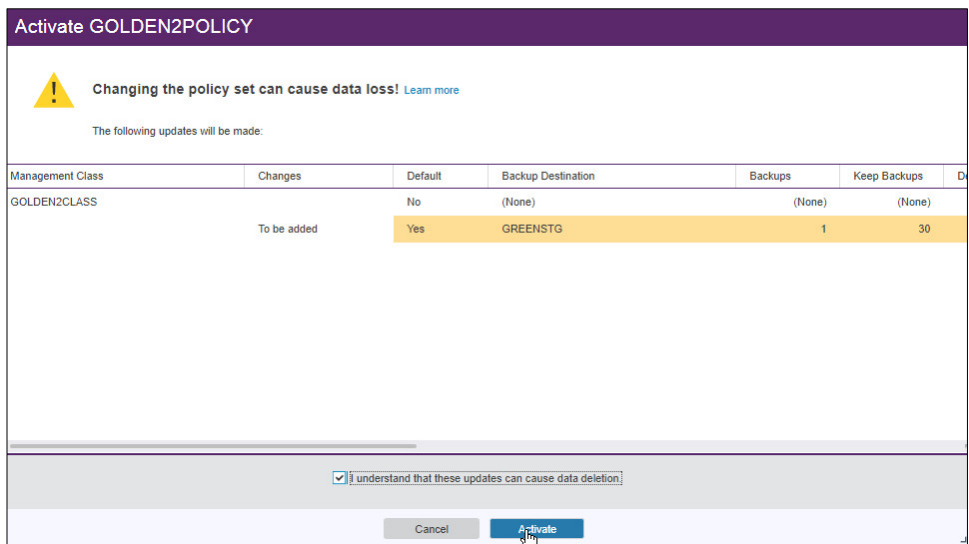
6. Toggle the **Configure** button. This should allow you to edit the settings of the newly created management class.



7. Select **Default**.
8. For **Backup Destination**, select the storage pool you just created.
9. For **Backups**, select **1**.
10. Select the rest of the settings per your organization's needs.



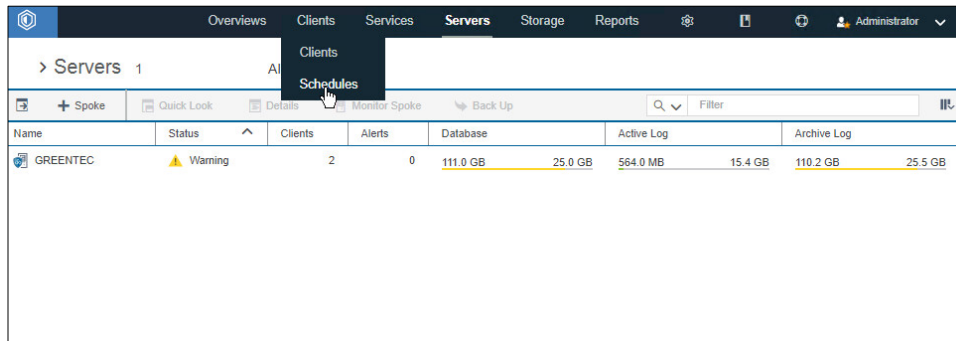
11. Click the **Activate** button.
12. Check the box next to **I understand that these updates can cause data deletion.**



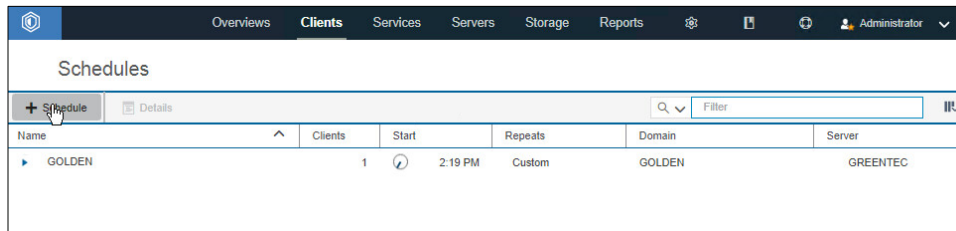
13. Click **Activate**.

2.13.6 Create a Schedule That Uses the New Policy

1. On the primary IBM Spectrum Protect Server log in to the Operations Center.






2. Go to **Clients > Schedules**.




3. Click **+Schedule**.
4. Enter a **name** for the schedule.
5. For **Server**, select the GreenTec server.
6. For **Domain**, select the policy domain you just created.
7. For **Type**, select **System**.

Create Schedule


Name   

Create a new schedule to automate client protection tasks. [Learn more](#)

Name


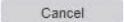
Server  ▼

Domain ▼

Type  ▼






Subtype ▼

Description


8. Click **Next**.
9. Select **Daily incremental backup**.


Create Schedule

Service     

GOLDEN2

Select the type of service to schedule. [Learn more](#)

☒  Daily incremental backup
Recommended

☐  Archive

File specification

10. Click **Next**.

11. Configure the schedule settings for your organization's needs. This can be changed later.

Create Schedule

Time

GOLDEN2 Daily incremental b...

The start time specifies when the schedule can begin. [Learn more](#)

Repeats 10 Every day

Start time 8:00 AM

Run time alert

Anticipated clients 11-49

Back Add Schedule Cancel

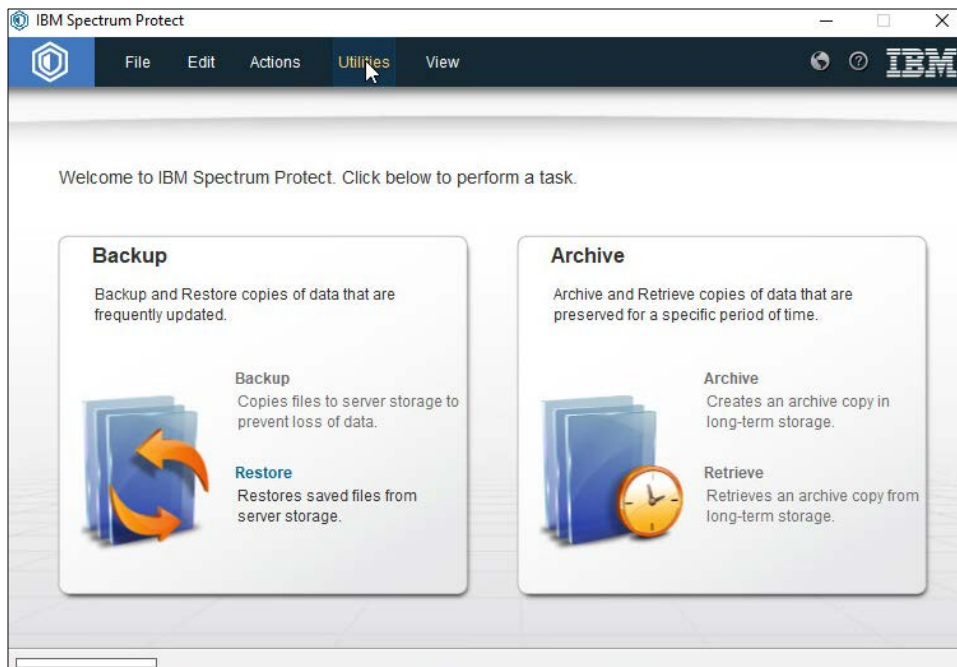
12. Click **Add Schedule**.

13. From the command builder, run the following command to update the schedule:

```
update schedule golden golden starttime=now action=backup type=client
objects="c:\*" startdate=06/10/2017 perunits=onetime
```

2.13.7 Installing Open File Support on the Client

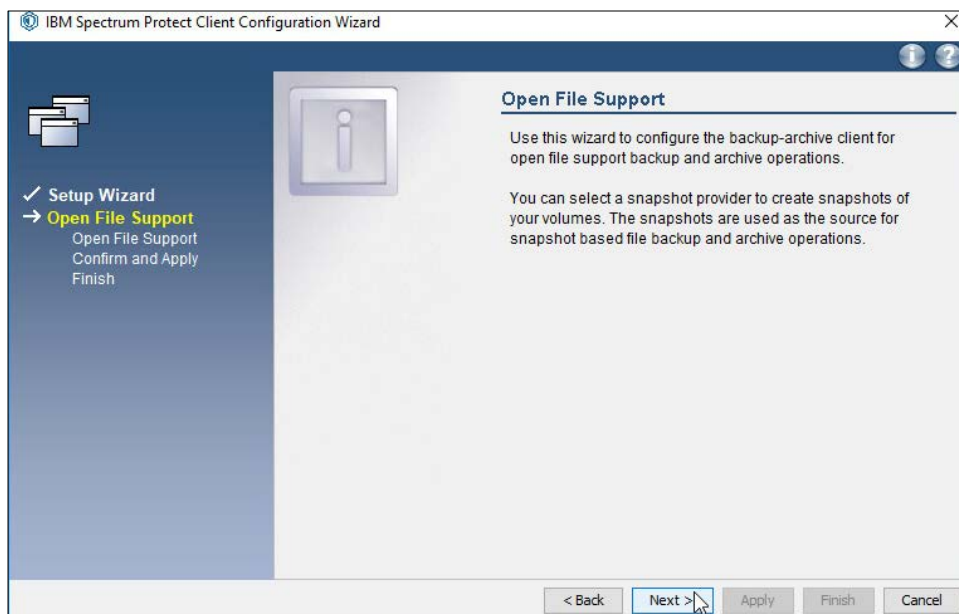
1. Open the client machine (with the IBM Backup Archive Client installed) to make a golden disk.



2. Open the **IBM BA Client**.
3. Click **Utilities > Setup Wizard**.
4. Check the box next to **Help me configure Open File Support**.

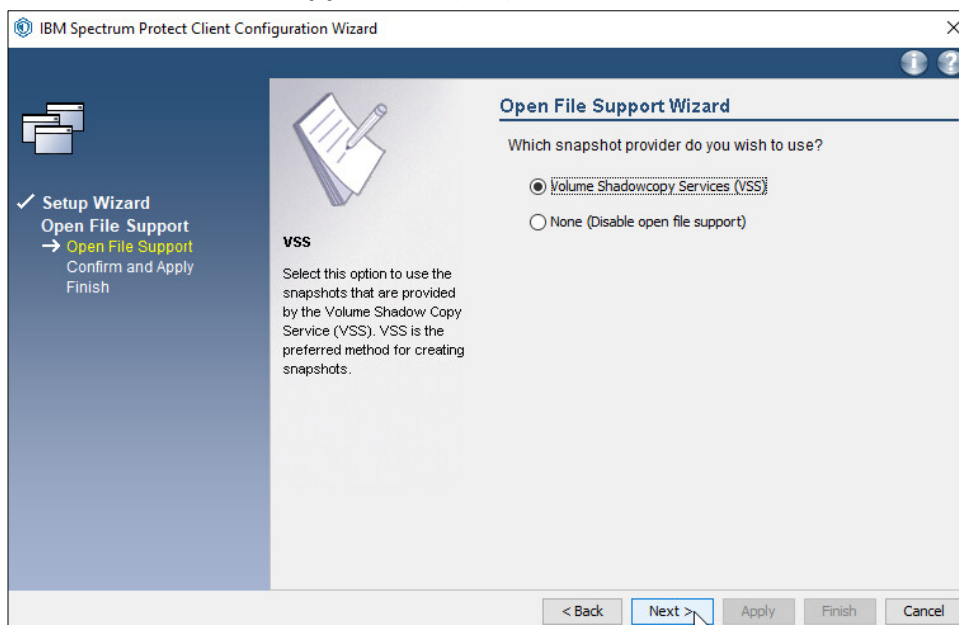


5. Click **Next**.

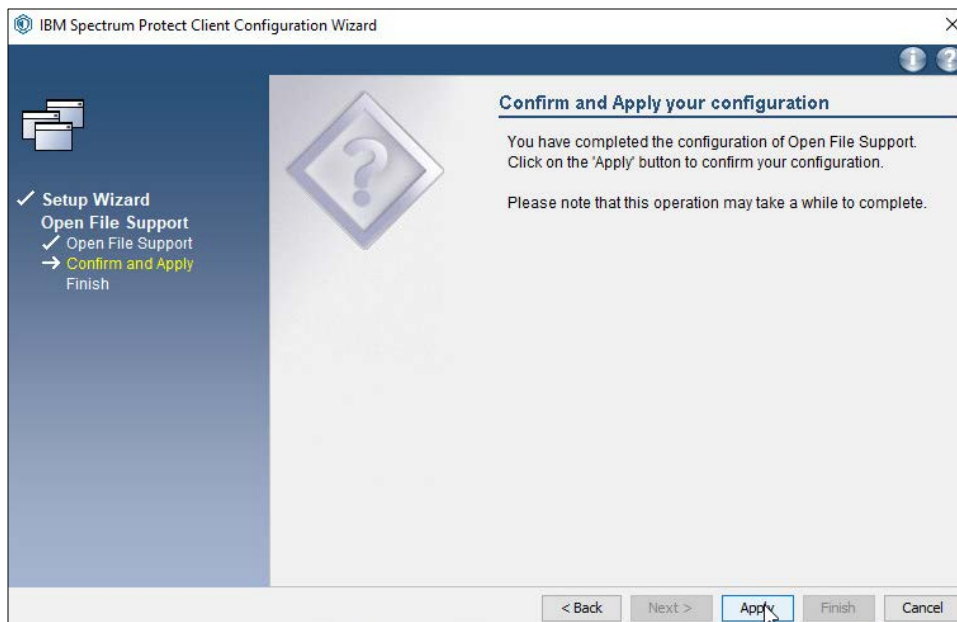


6. Click **Next**.

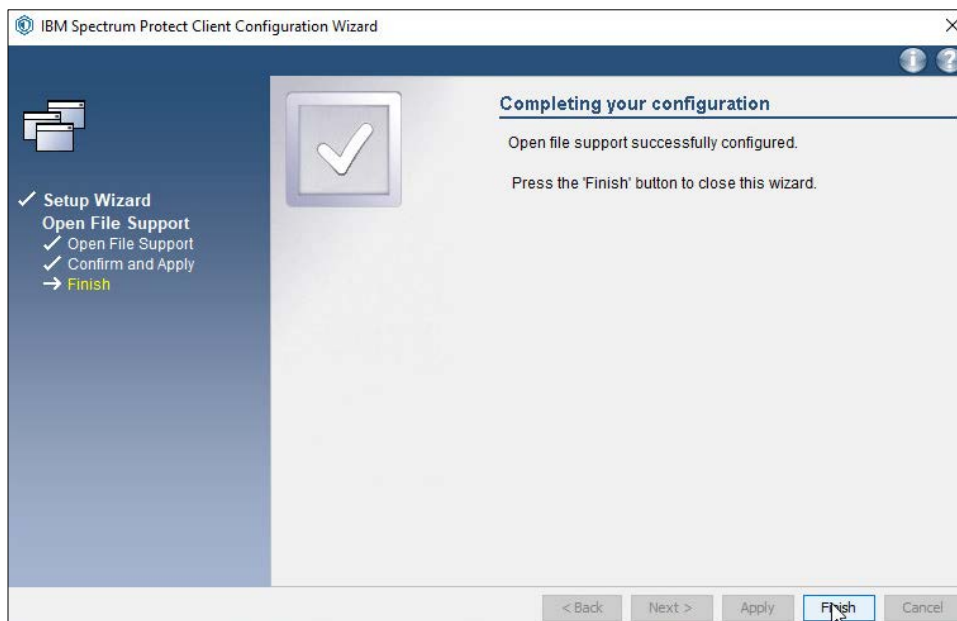
7. Select **Volume Shadowcopy Services (VSS)**.



8. Click **Next**.

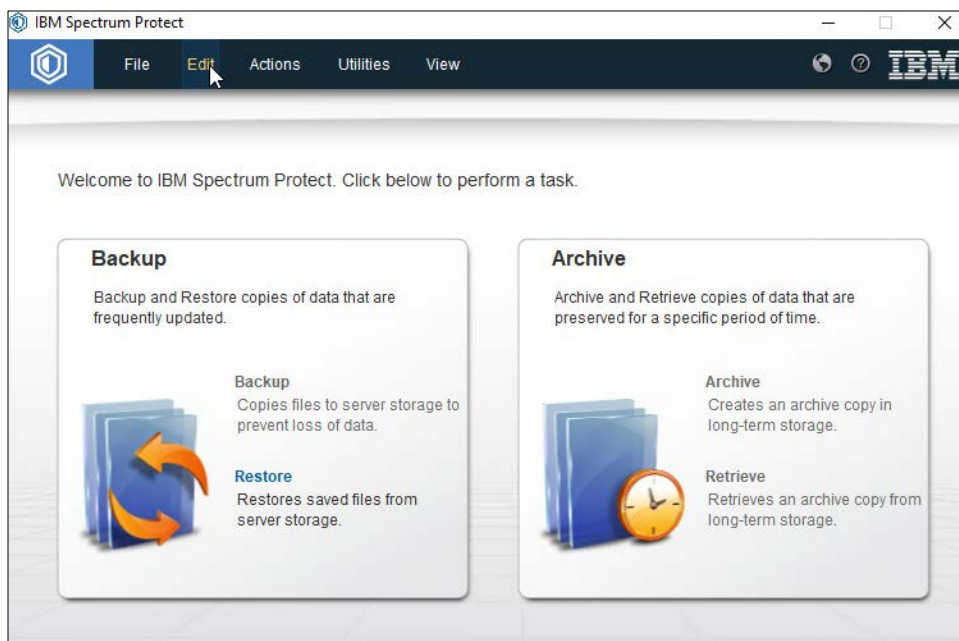


9. Click **Apply**.



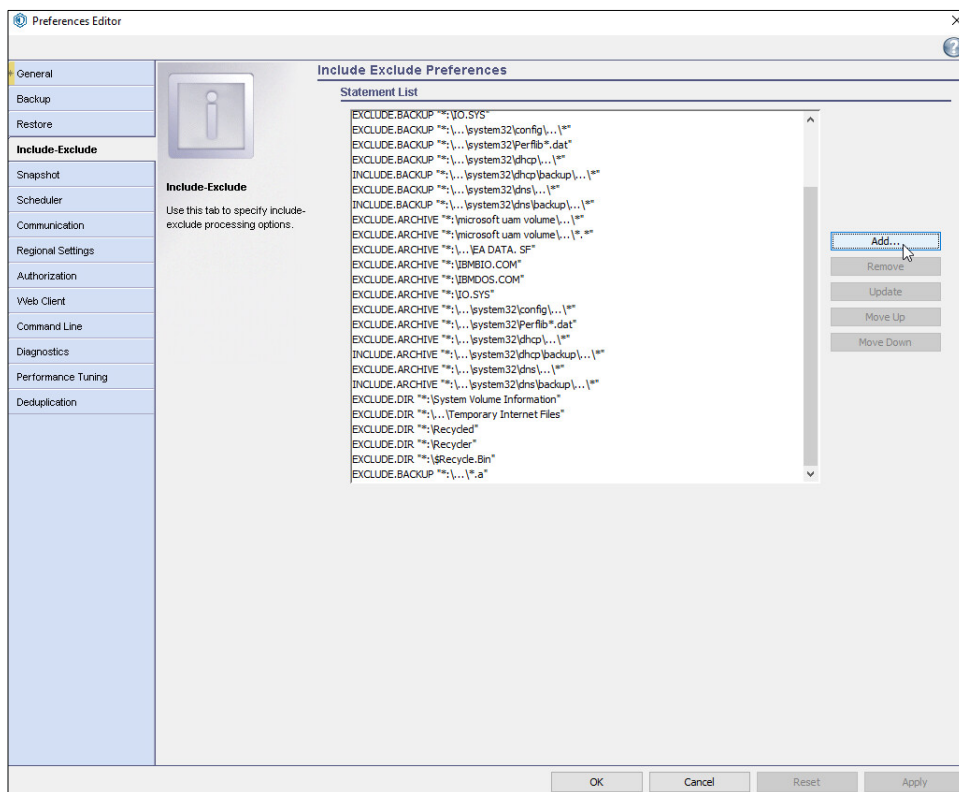
10. Click **Finish**.

11. **Restart** the BA Client.

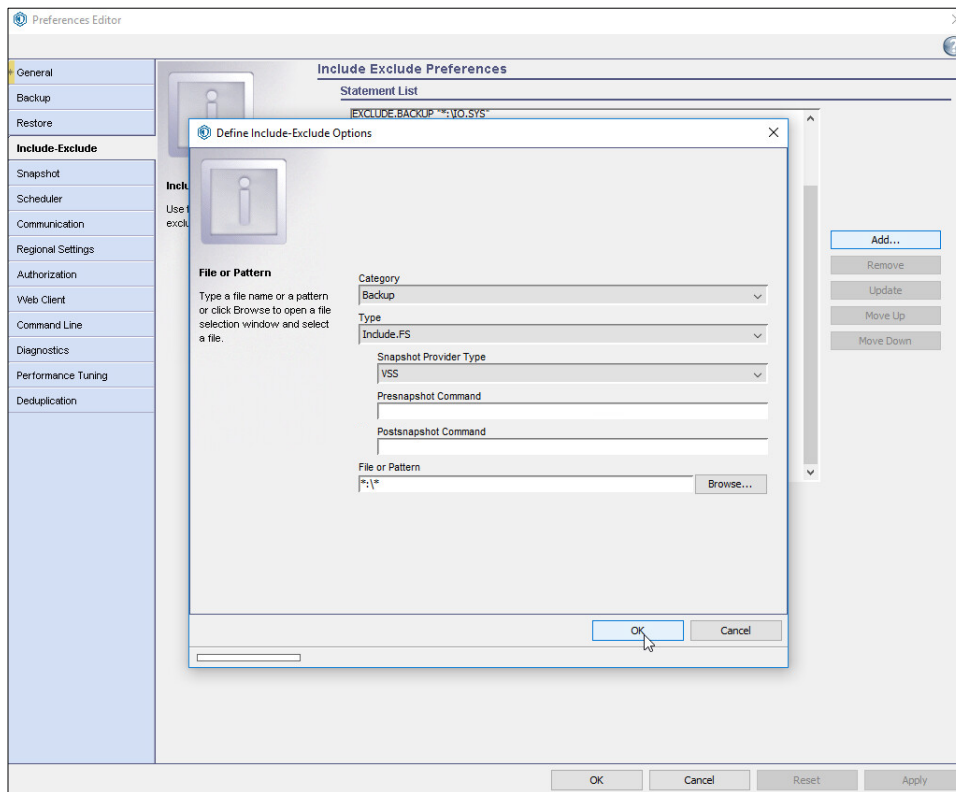


12. Click **Edit > Client Preferences**.

13. Click the **Include-Exclude** tab.



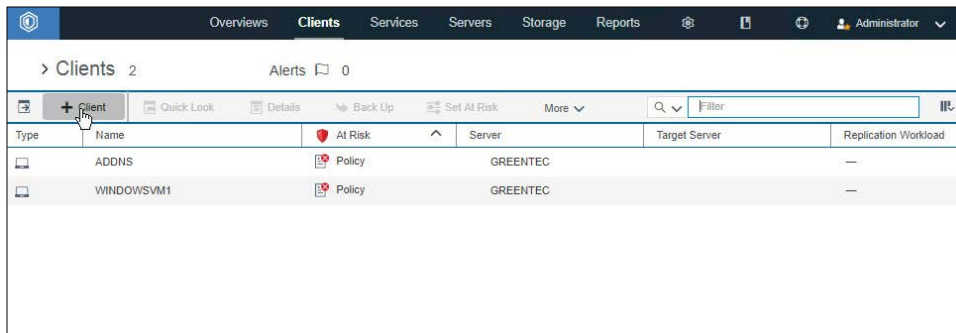
14. Click **Add**.
15. For **Category**, select **Backup**.
16. For **Type**, select **Include.FS**.
17. For **Snapshot Provider Type**, choose **VSS**.
18. For **File or Pattern**, enter ***:***.



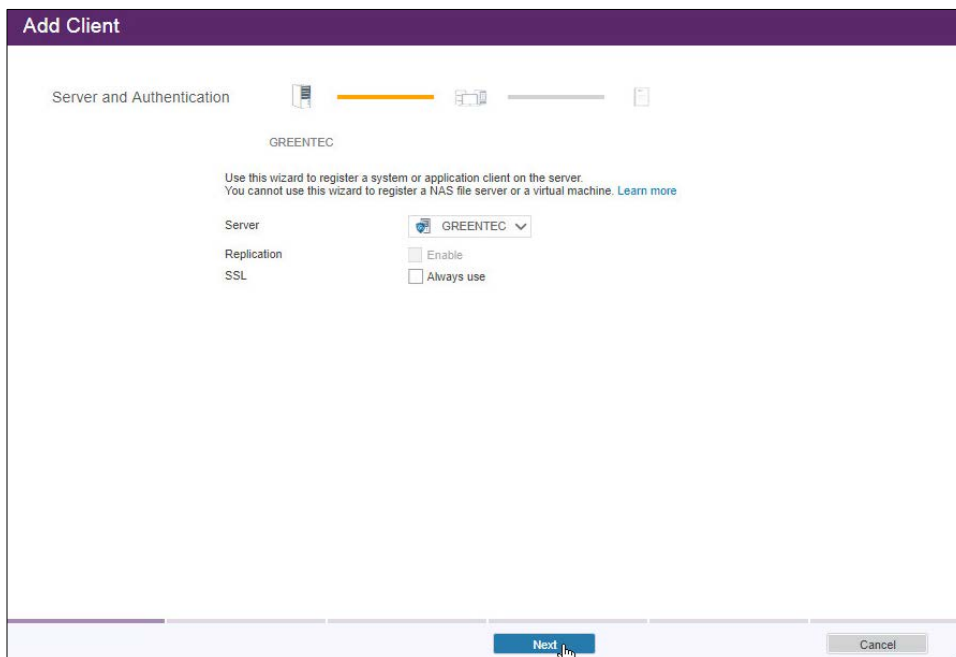
19. Click **OK**.

2.13.8 Temporarily Add Client to GreenTec IBM Server

1. Assuming your GreenTec disks are on a separate IBM server, you will need to connect the client you wish to migrate in order to use the created schedule. On the GreenTec server, click **Clients**.



2. Click **+Client**.
3. Select the GreenTec server.



4. Click **Next**.
5. Enter the information for the client you are migrating to this server.

Add Client

Identity

GREENTEC

Enter the information for the new client. [Learn more](#)

Client name: DESKTOP-NT6INV6

Client password: [masked]

Verify password: [masked]

Contact name: [empty]

Email address: [empty]

Remote access URL: [empty]

Client-side deduplication: ☐ Enable

Back Next Cancel

6. Click **Next**.
7. Take note of the information presented here, namely the **IP** and **port** provided, as you will need it on the client machine to connect to the server.

Add Client

Configuration

GREENTEC DESKTOP-NT6INV6

To configure the client to back up data to GREENTEC, install the client software and add the information that is shown below to the client options file. [Learn more](#)

TCPSERVERADDRESS: {ADDRESS_OF_GREENTEC}

TCPPORT: 1500

NODENAME: DESKTOP-NT6INV6

Back Next Cancel

8. Click **Next**.
9. Select the policy domain you created.

Add Client

Policy Domain

GREENTEC DESKTOP-NT6INV6

Select a policy domain to manage data for DESKTOP-NT6INV6. [Learn more](#)

Name	Description
<input type="radio"/> GOLDEN	
<input checked="" type="radio"/> GOLDEN2	

Back Next Cancel

10. Click **Next**.

11. Select the schedule created earlier.

Add Client

Schedule

GREENTEC DESKTOP-NT6INV6 GOLDEN2

Select a schedule to automate data protection services for DESKTOP-NT6INV6 (optional). [Learn more](#)

	Name	Action	Start	Start Window
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	GOLDEN2	INCREMENTAL	Aug 17, 2017, 8:00:00 AM	1 hour

Back Next Cancel

12. Click **Next**.

Add Client

Option Set

GREENTEC DESKTOP-NT6INV6 GOLDEN2

Select a schedule to automate data protection services for DESKTOP-NT6INV6 (optional). [Learn more](#)

Name	Description
No option sets found	

Back Next Cancel

13. Click **Next**.

14. Select the at-risk options per your organization's needs.

Add Client

Set At Risk

GREENTEC DESKTOP-NT6INV6 GOLDEN2

Configure at-risk settings for DESKTOP-NT6INV6. [Learn more](#)

☒ Default
Applications: 1 day
Systems: 1 day

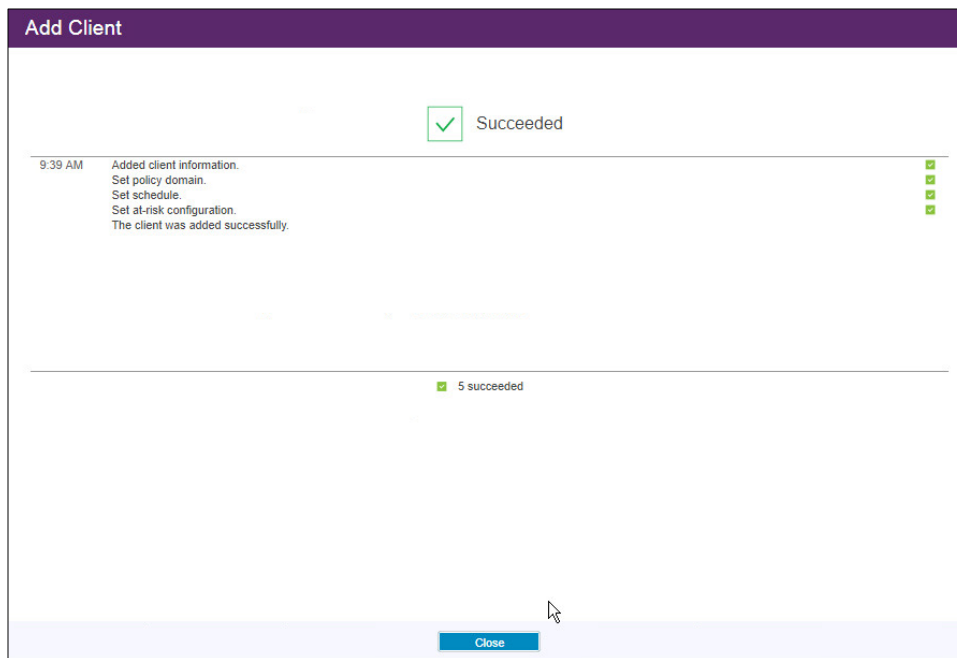
☐ Bypass
Suppress all at-risk warnings for DESKTOP-NT6INV6

☐ Custom
Time since last backup

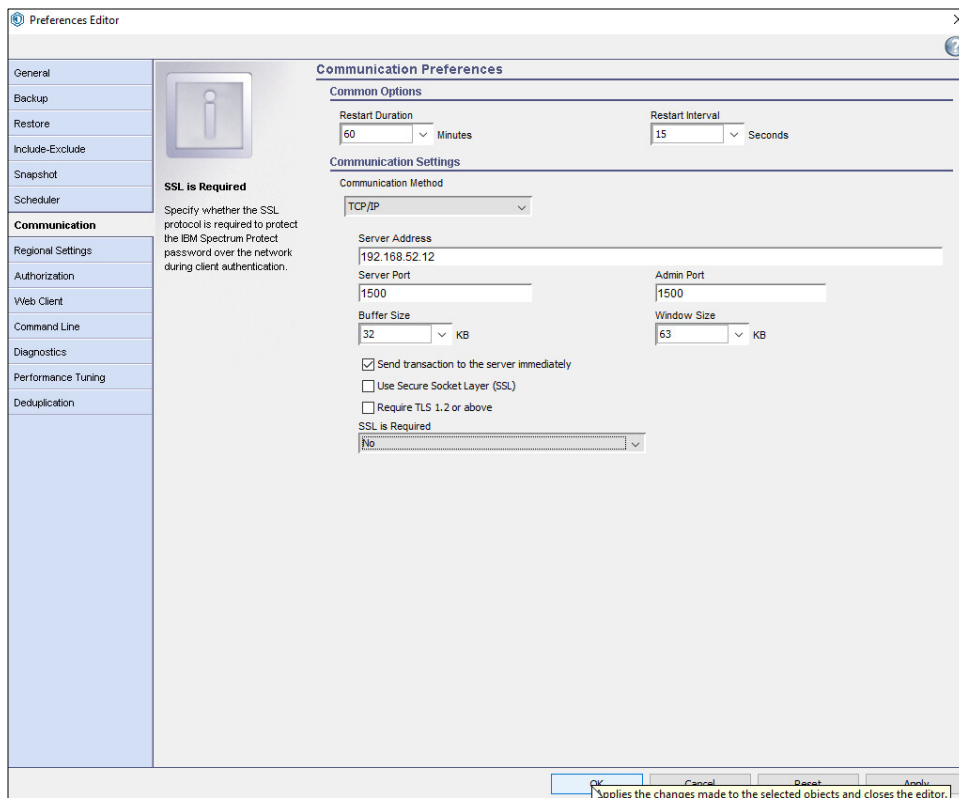
8 hrs 12 hrs 1 day 1 week 1 month 12 months

Back Add Client Cancel

15. Click **Add Client**.



16. Click **Close**.
17. On the client machine, open the BA client.
18. Click **Edit > Client Preferences**.
19. Click the **Communication** tab, and enter the new **server address** and **port**. Only leave **Use SSL** checked if you have set it up for this new server. Similarly, unselect **SSL is required** if you did not setup SSL on this second server.



20. **Restart** the BA client. The client should now connect to the new server.
21. You may be prompted for a password. Enter the password and press **Enter**.
22. To start the schedule, issue the following command in the Operations Center command builder:


```
update schedule golden golden startdate=today starttime=now
```

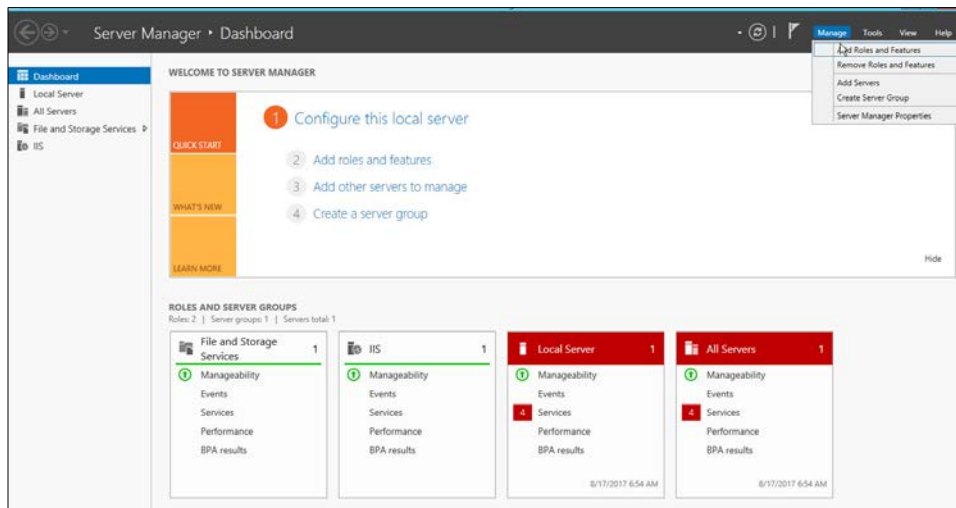
2.14 Integration: Backing Up and Restoring System State with GreenTec

This section covers the process for backing up (and restoring) the Windows System State on a Windows Server with GreenTec as a backup medium. The backup of user information as well as other system state information to a networked GreenTec WORMdisk is intended for the recovery of damage to the Windows system state, such as account permission modification, account creation, account deletion, and various other applicable scenarios.

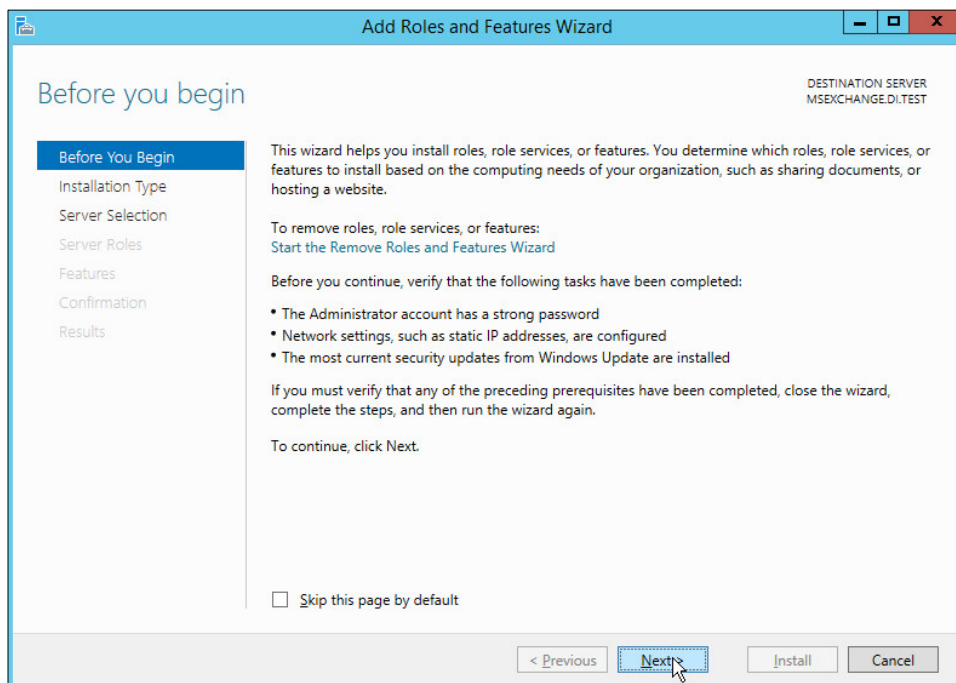
2.14.1 Installing Windows Server Essentials for System State Backup Capability

(NOTE: For older machines, IBM Spectrum Protect's option to back up **SystemState** may be sufficient. However, for newer, more complex versions of Windows, such as Windows Server 2012 and Windows 8+, you should use the following procedure.)

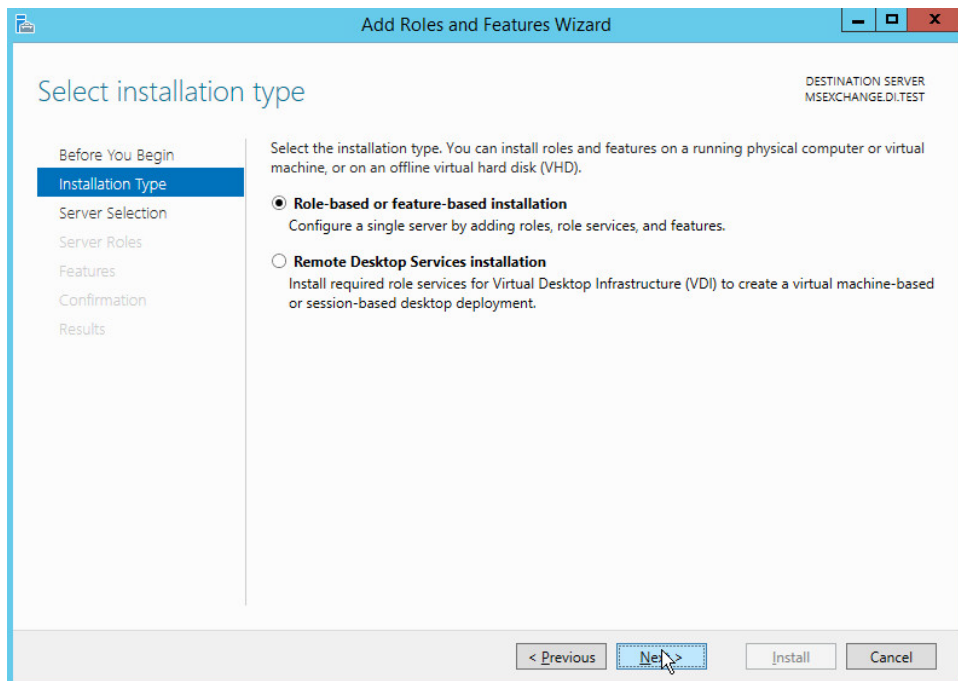
1. Open **Server Manager**.



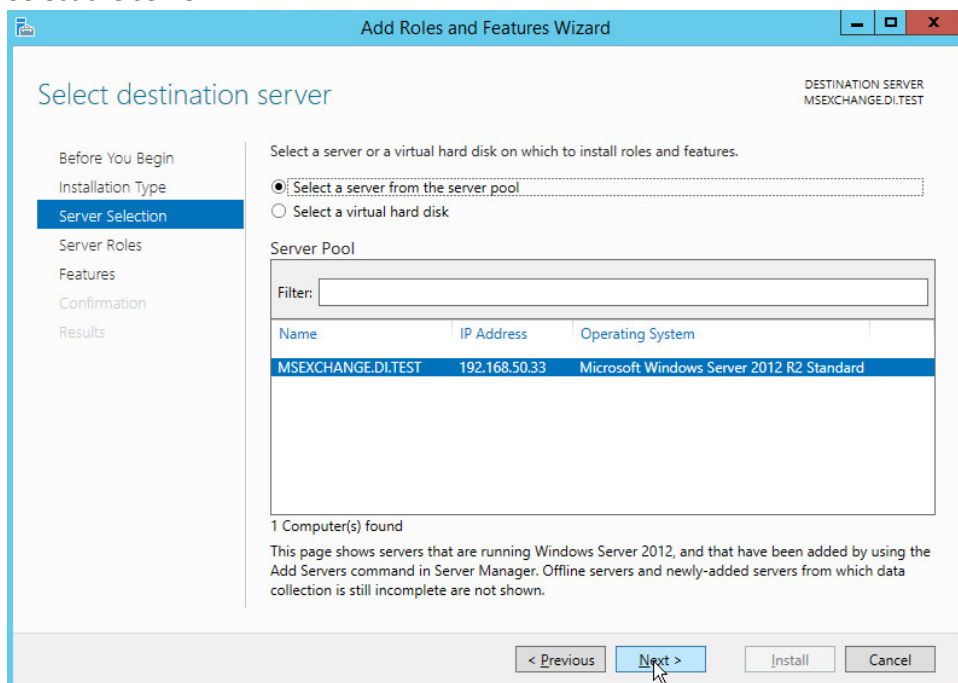
2. Select **Manage > Add Roles and Features**.



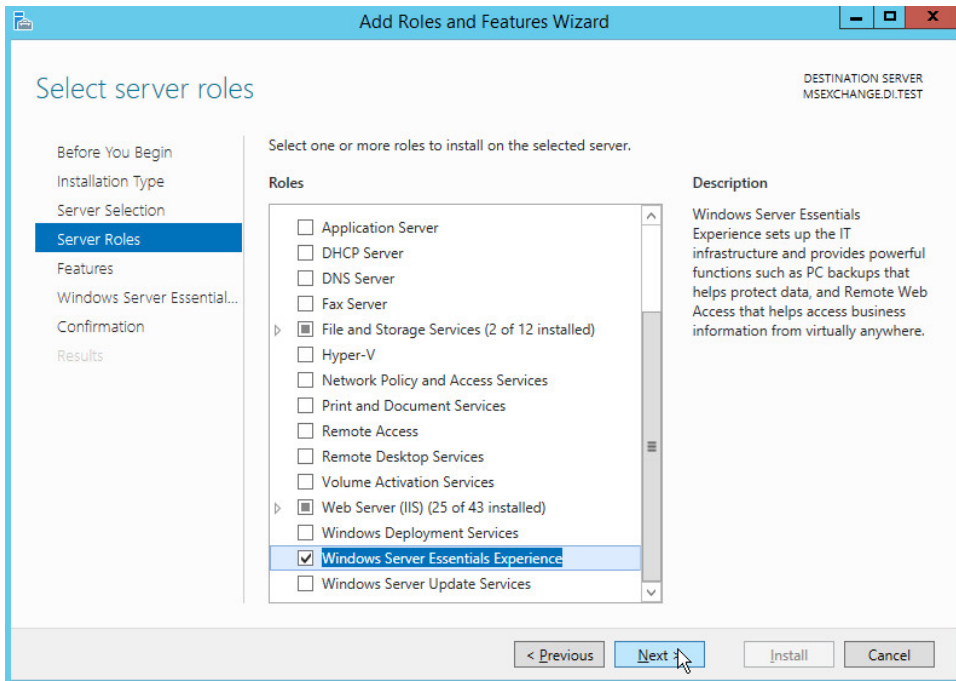
3. Click **Next**.
4. Select **Role-based or feature-based installation**.



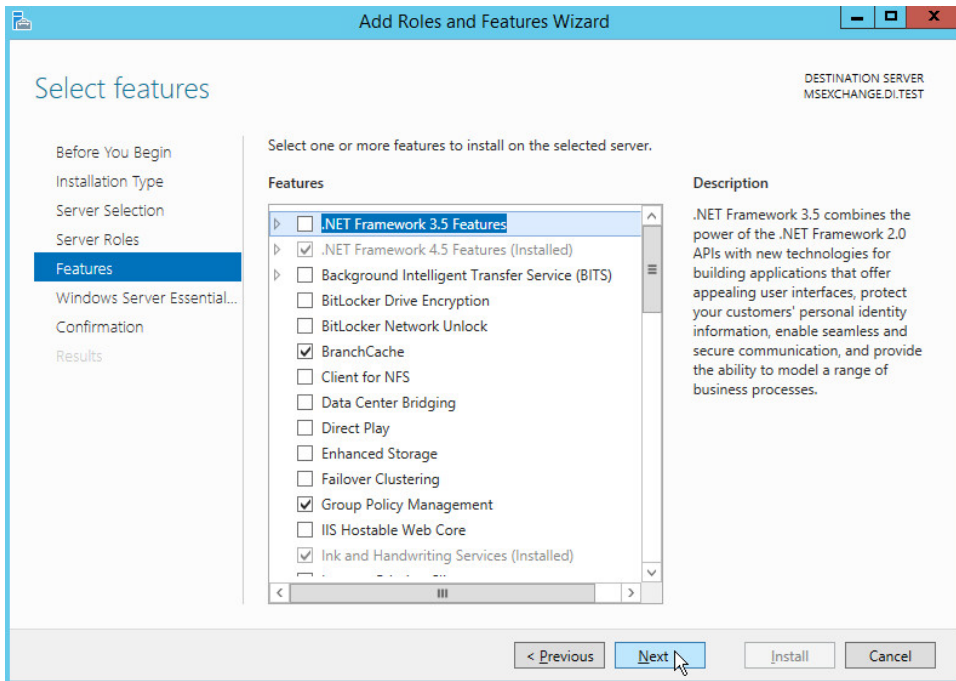
5. Click **Next**.
6. Select the server.



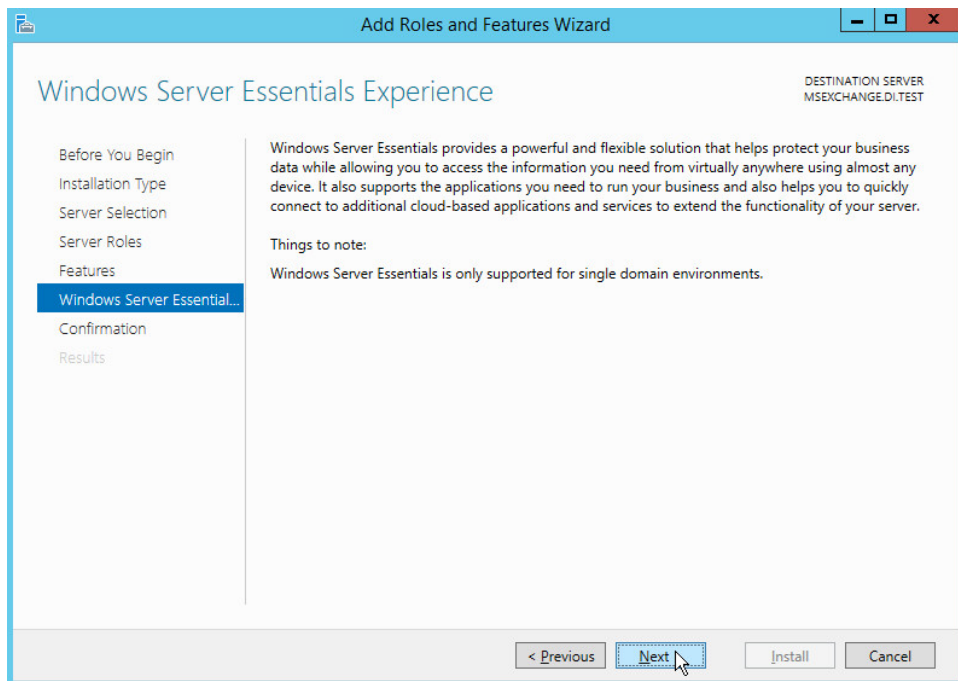
7. Click **Next**.
8. Select **Windows Server Essentials Experience**.



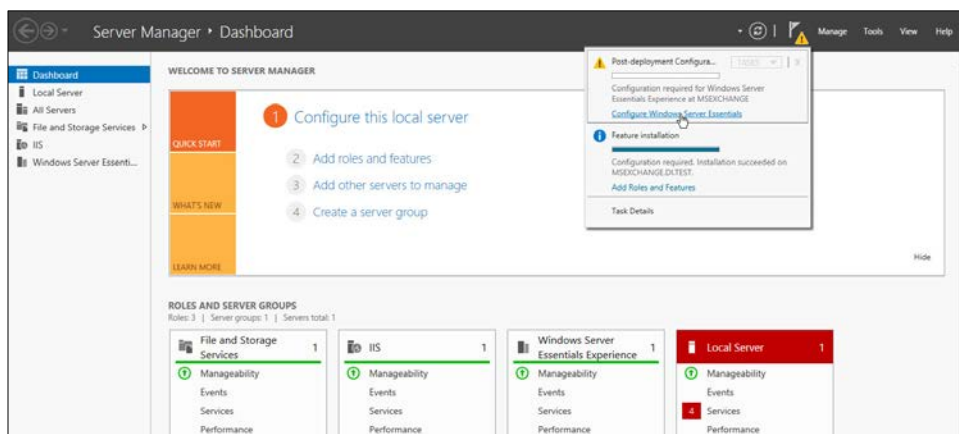
9. Click **Next**.



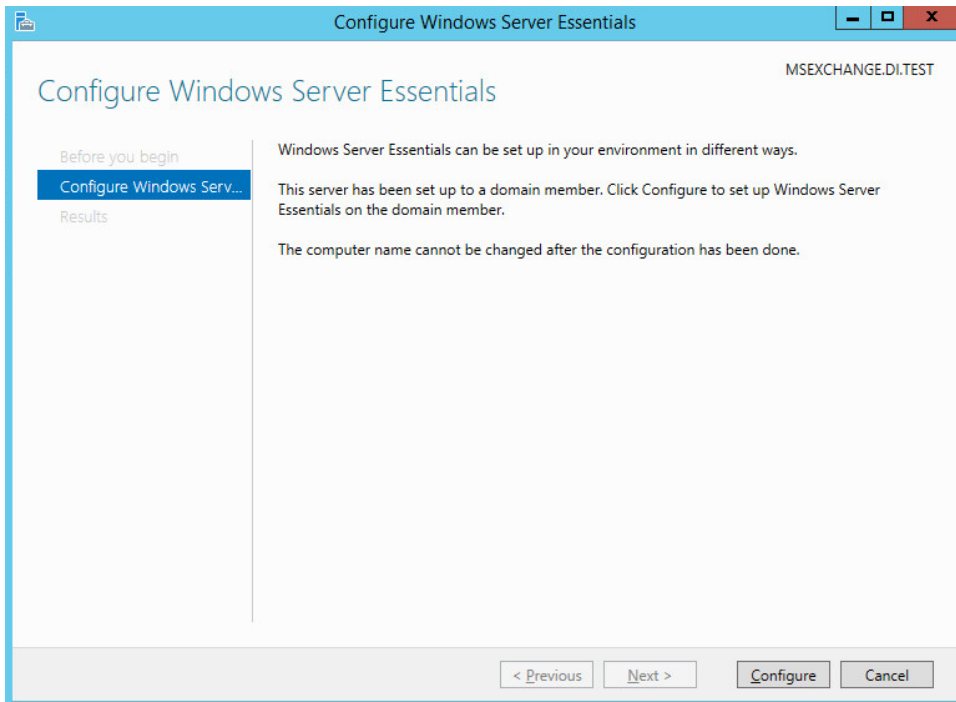
10. Click **Next**.



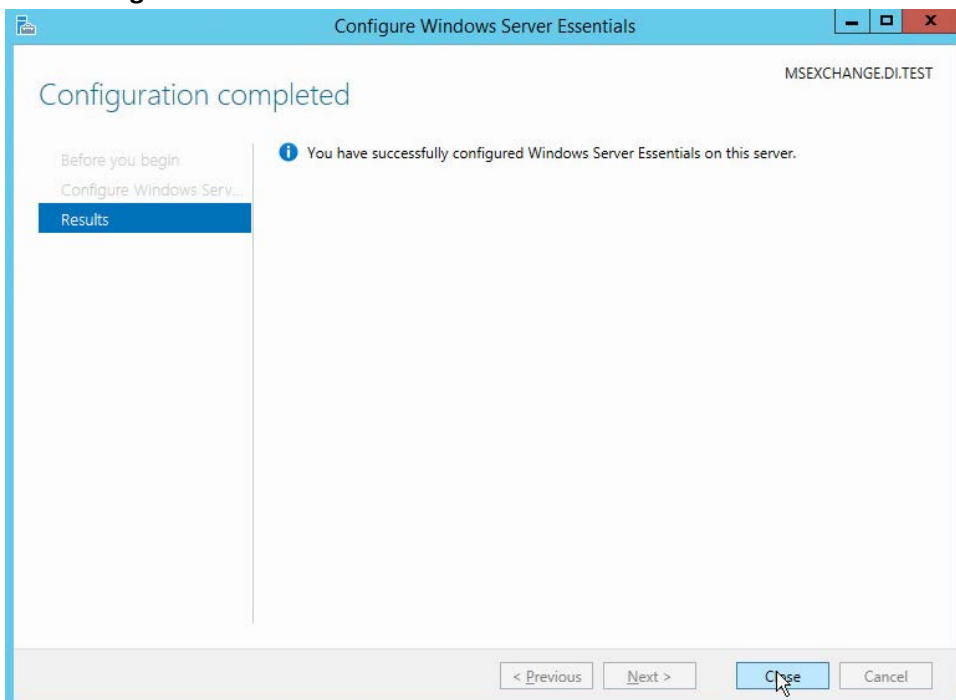
11. Click **Next**.
12. Click **Install**.



13. Click **Configure Windows Server Essentials Experience**.



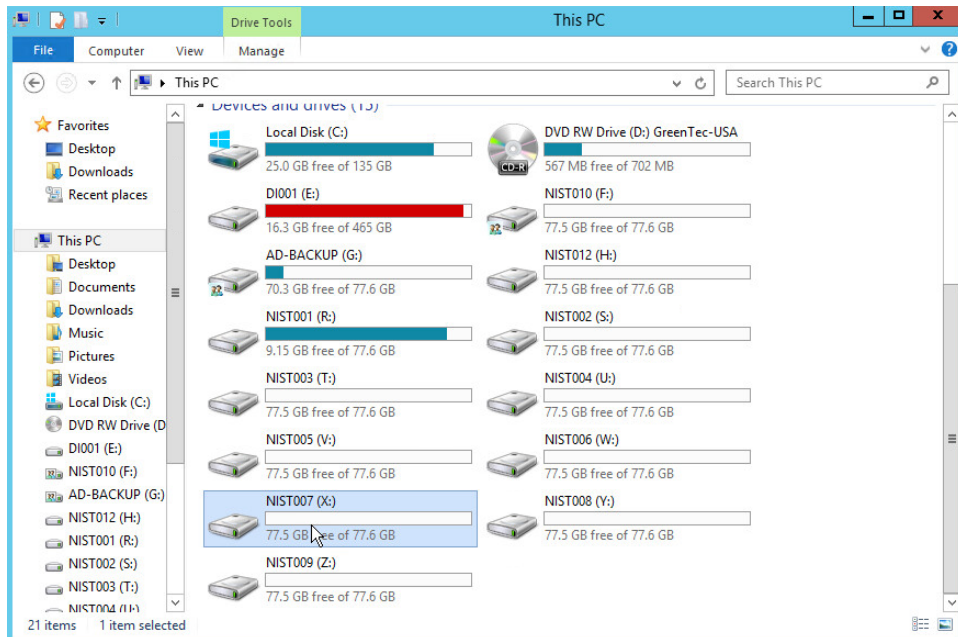
14. Click **Configure**.



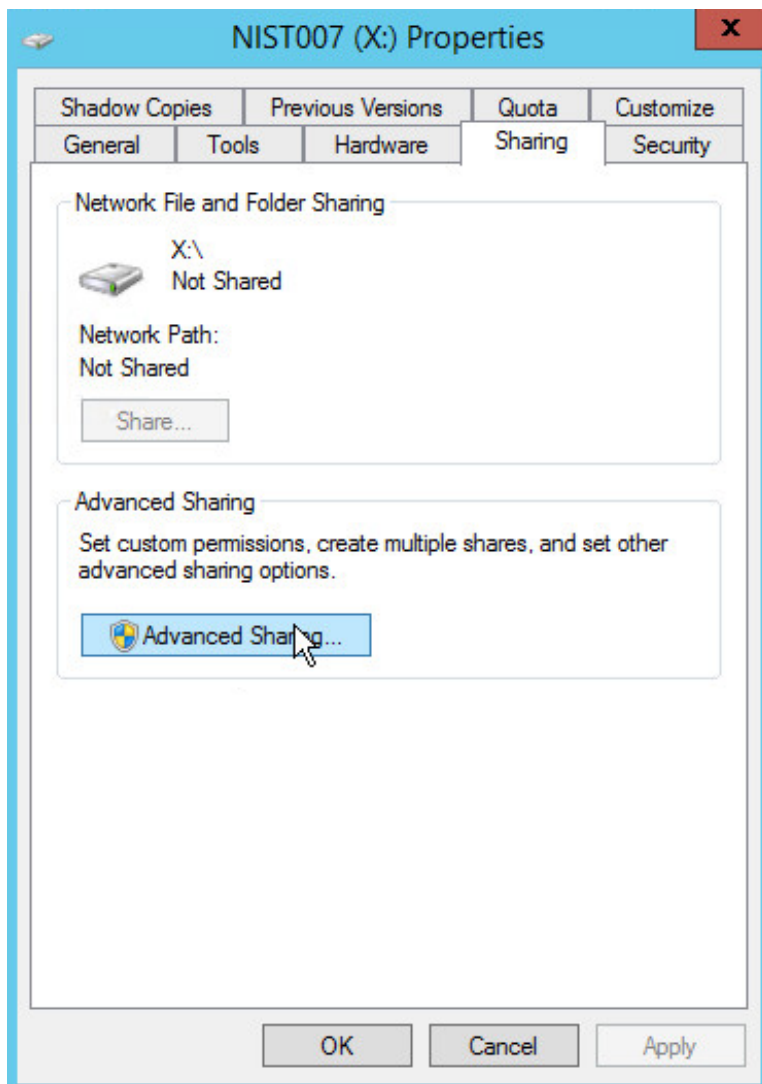
15. Click **Close**.

2.14.2 Configure Network Accessible GreenTec Disk

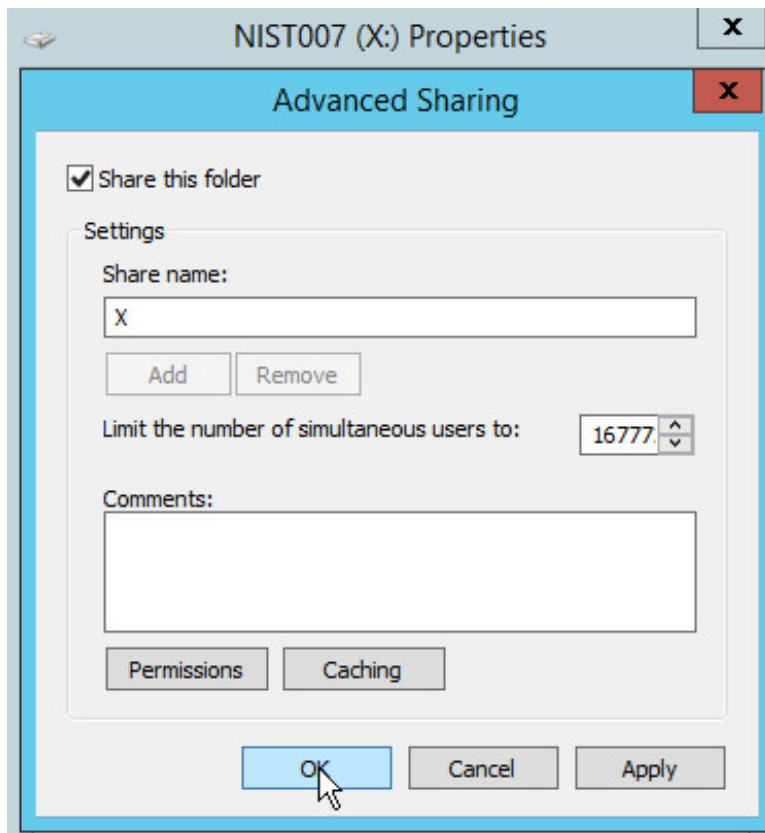
1. To configure a GreenTec disk to be network accessible, right click the disk on the GreenTec server.



2. Click **Share With > Advanced Sharing**.



3. Click **Advanced Sharing**.
4. Check the box next to **Share this folder**.

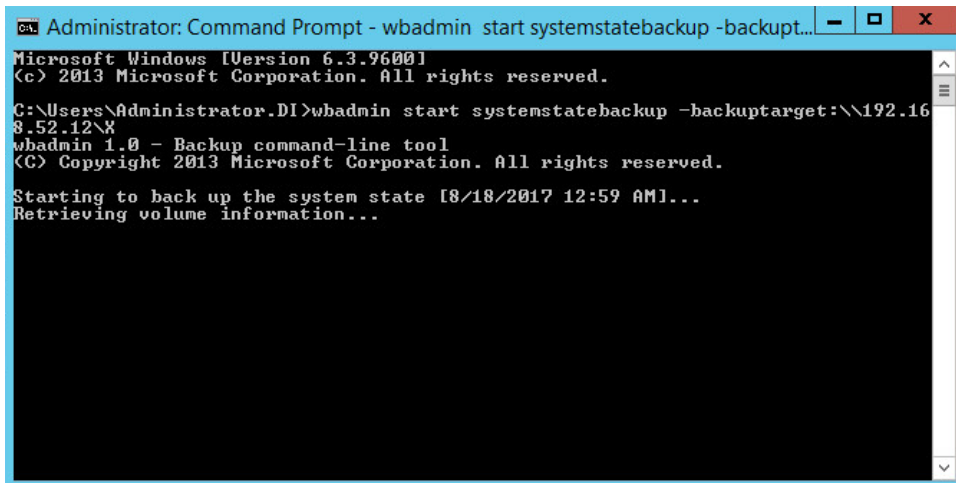


5. Click **OK**.
6. Click **Close**.

2.14.3 Back Up the System State

1. Go to command prompt on the Active Directory server and enter the following command:

```
wbadmin start systemstatebackup -backuptarget:z:
```

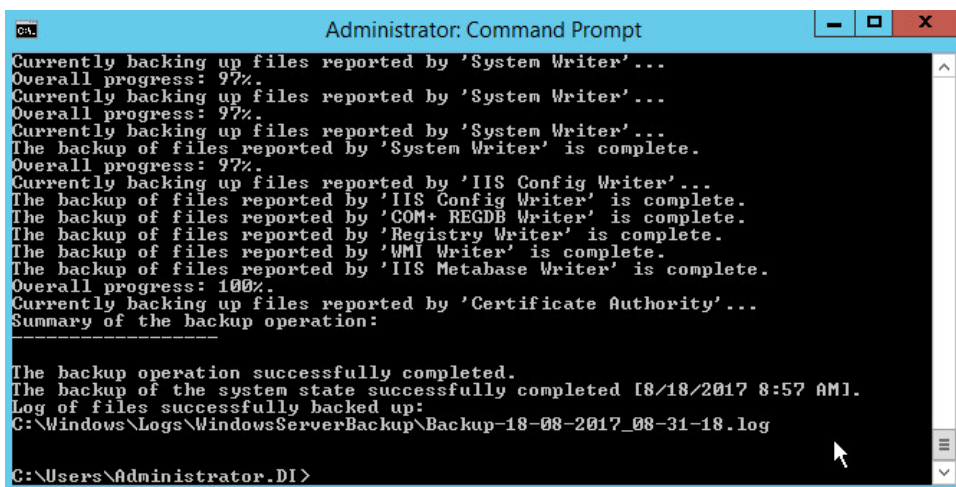



```
Administrator: Command Prompt - wbadmin start systemstatebackup -backuptarget:...
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator.DI>wbadmin start systemstatebackup -backuptarget:z:\192.16
8.52.12\X
wbadmin 1.0 - Backup command-line tool
(c) Copyright 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Starting to back up the system state [8/18/2017 12:59 AM]...
Retrieving volume information...
```

(Instead of **z:**, put the location of a disk for the system state backup. You will get an error if you attempt to use the same location as the disc you are trying to back up. Examples of acceptable targets: **C:**, **Z:**, **\\backup-storage\g**)



```
Administrator: Command Prompt

Currently backing up files reported by 'System Writer'...
Overall progress: 97%.
Currently backing up files reported by 'System Writer'...
Overall progress: 97%.
Currently backing up files reported by 'System Writer'...
The backup of files reported by 'System Writer' is complete.
Overall progress: 97%.
Currently backing up files reported by 'IIS Config Writer'...
The backup of files reported by 'IIS Config Writer' is complete.
The backup of files reported by 'COM+ REGDB Writer' is complete.
The backup of files reported by 'Registry Writer' is complete.
The backup of files reported by 'WMI Writer' is complete.
The backup of files reported by 'IIS Metabase Writer' is complete.
Overall progress: 100%.
Currently backing up files reported by 'Certificate Authority'...
Summary of the backup operation:

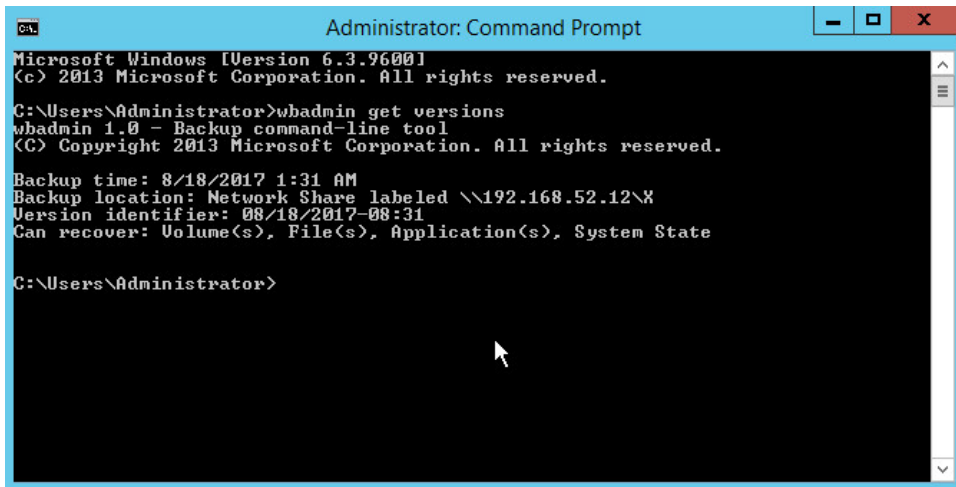
-----
The backup operation successfully completed.
The backup of the system state successfully completed [8/18/2017 8:57 AM].
Log of files successfully backed up:
C:\Windows\Logs\WindowsServerBackup\Backup-18-08-2017_08-31-18.log

C:\Users\Administrator.DI>
```

2.14.4 Restoring the System State

1. After determining the point in time of a malicious event, restart the Active Directory Server and press **F2 > F8** to start the **Advanced Boot menu**.
2. Select **Directory Services Repair Mode**.
3. Log in as the machine administrator.
4. Open a command prompt.
5. Enter the following command to see the backup versions available:

```
wbadmin get versions
```



```
Administrator: Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator>wbadmin get versions
wbadmin 1.0 - Backup command-line tool
(C) Copyright 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

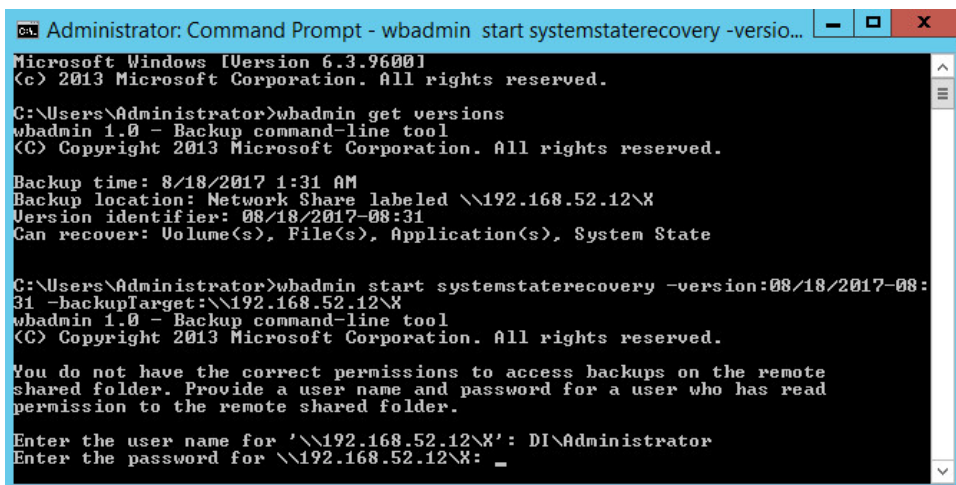
Backup time: 8/18/2017 1:31 AM
Backup location: Network Share labeled \\192.168.52.12\X
Version identifier: 08/18/2017-08:31
Can recover: Volume(s), File(s), Application(s), System State

C:\Users\Administrator>
```

6. Enter the following command to restore to a specific version (preferably before the malicious event occurred):

```
wbadmin start systemstaterecovery -version:06/21/2017-15:33 -
backupTarget:\\192.168.52.12\g
```

(Replace the **backupTarget** with the location of the backup, and the **version** with the version to restore to.)



```
Administrator: Command Prompt - wbadmin start systemstaterecovery -versio...
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator>wbadmin get versions
wbadmin 1.0 - Backup command-line tool
(C) Copyright 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Backup time: 8/18/2017 1:31 AM
Backup location: Network Share labeled \\192.168.52.12\X
Version identifier: 08/18/2017-08:31
Can recover: Volume(s), File(s), Application(s), System State

C:\Users\Administrator>wbadmin start systemstaterecovery -version:08/18/2017-08:
31 -backupTarget:\\192.168.52.12\X
wbadmin 1.0 - Backup command-line tool
(C) Copyright 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

You do not have the correct permissions to access backups on the remote
shared folder. Provide a user name and password for a user who has read
permission to the remote shared folder.

Enter the user name for '\\192.168.52.12\X': DI\Administrator
Enter the password for '\\192.168.52.12\X': _
```

7. The computer will restart when you finish the restore process.

2.15 Integration: Copying IBM Backup Data to GreenTec WORMdisks

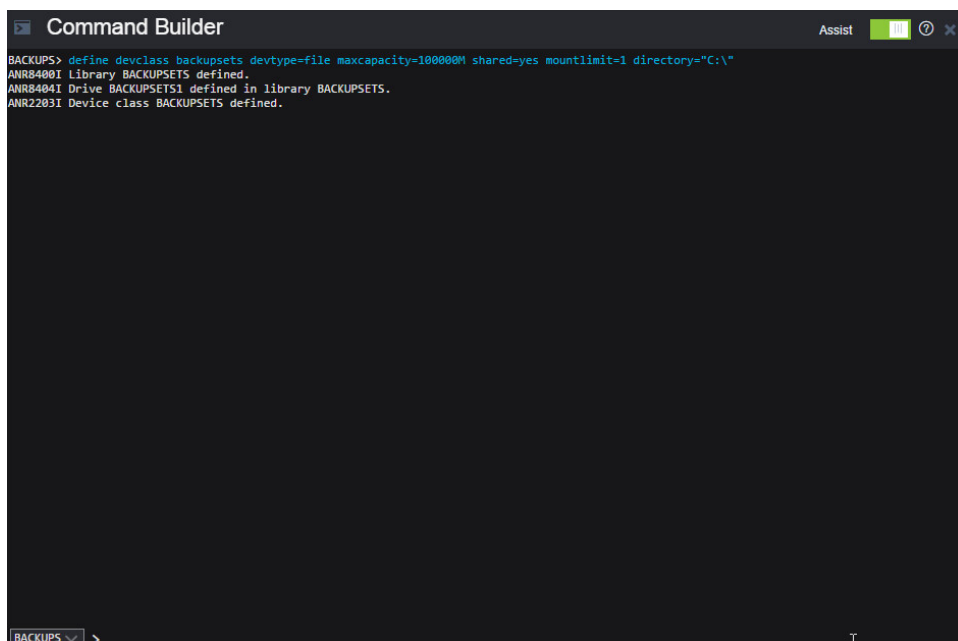
This section covers the process for integrating IBM Spectrum Protect with GreenTec WORMdisks. This integration assumes the correct implementation of IBM Spectrum Protect, as well as the existence of

GreenTec WORMdisks as described in earlier sections. The result of this integration is the capability to store all backup data created by IBM Spectrum Protect for a single client on a secure WORMDisk.

2.15.1 Copying Backups for a Single Machine to a GreenTec WORMDisk

1. On the **IBM Spectrum Protect** server, log on to **IBM Spectrum Protect Operations Center**.
2. Create a new **device class** by running the following command in the Command Builder:

```
define devclass backupset devtype=file maxcapacity=100000M shared=yes
mountlimit=1 directory="C:\"
```



3. Go to **Storage > Storage Pools**.

The screenshot shows the 'Storage Pools' page in the IBM Spectrum Protect Operations Center. It displays a table of storage pools with columns for Type, Name, Server, Status, Capacity Used, Device Class, Container Type, and % Savings. The table lists five pools: ARCHIVEPOOL, BACKUPPOOL, SPACEMPOOL, BACKUPSTG, and BACKUPSETSTG. The BACKUPSETSTG pool is highlighted, showing it is a FILE container type with 353.0 GB used out of 948.0 GB capacity.

Type	Name	Server	Status	Capacity Used	Device Class	Container Type	% Savings
Primary	ARCHIVEPOOL	BACKUPS	Normal	No capacity	DISK	---	---
Primary	BACKUPPOOL	BACKUPS	Normal	No capacity	DISK	---	---
Primary	SPACEMPOOL	BACKUPS	Normal	No capacity	DISK	---	---
Primary	BACKUPSTG	BACKUPS	Normal	353.0 GB / 948.0 GB	FILE	---	---
Primary	BACKUPSETSTG	BACKUPS	Normal	No capacity	BACKUPSET	---	---

4. Click **+Storage Pool**.
5. Enter a **name**.

Add Storage Pool

Identity

BACKUPS

Create a storage pool to store client data. [Learn more](#)

Name: SETSTG

Server: BACKUPS

Description:

Next Cancel

6. Click **Next**.
7. Select **Disk (primary)**.

Add Storage Pool

Type

BACKUPS SETSTG

Choose the type of pool that best supports your business goals. [Learn more](#)

To copy data from an existing directory-container pool, cancel the wizard, select the pool, and click **More > Add Container-copy Pool**.

Container-based storage

- ☐ Directory
File-based storage on disk with optional copy pools
- ☐ On-premises cloud
Object-based storage that is managed by internal IT staff in your data center
- ☐ Off-premises cloud
Storage in vendor-managed repositories, using IBM SoftLayer, OpenStack Swift or Amazon S3

Traditional volume-based storage

- ☒ **Disk (primary)**
Storage on disk or in a mountable deduplicating appliance
- ☐ Tape (primary)
Storage on tape or in a deduplicating VTL
- ☐ Tape (copy)
Copies of primary storage on tape or in a VTL

Back Next Cancel

8. Click **Next**.

Add Storage Pool

Migration

BACKUPS SETSTG

Select a pool to which SETSTG will migrate data if capacity usage reaches a configured threshold (by default, 90%). [Learn more](#)

Migrate to (optional)

Back Next Cancel

9. Click **Next**.

Add Storage Pool

Copy Storage Pool

BACKUPS SETSTG

Select a copy pool to back up the data that is stored in SETSTG. [Learn more](#)

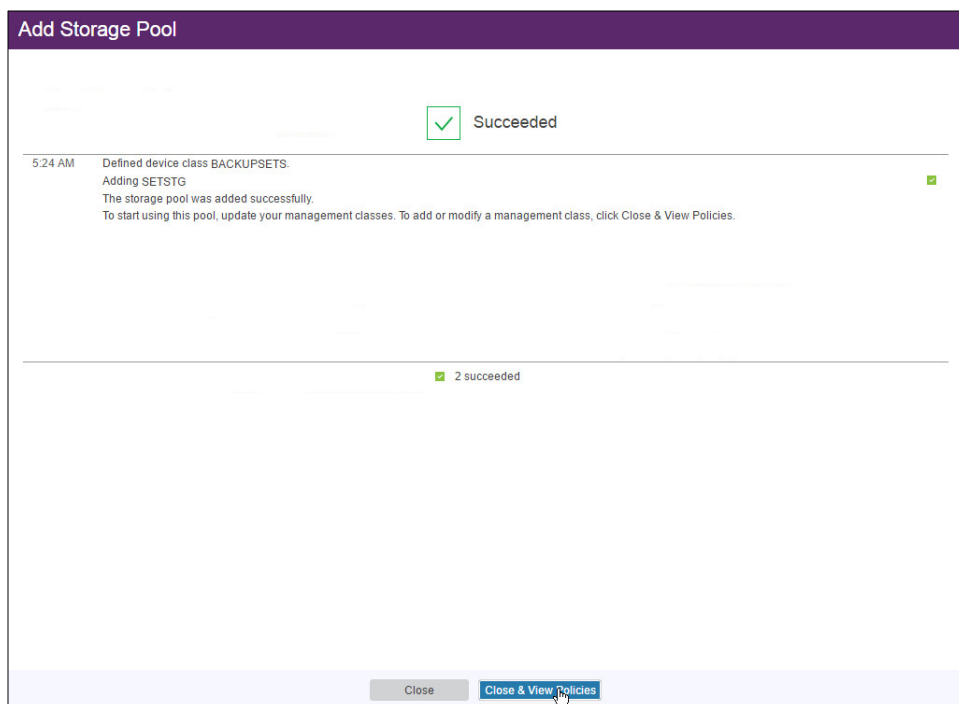
⚠ There are no copy pools defined for BACKUPS.

Copy pool (optional)

Back up daily at

Back Add Storage Pool Cancel

10. Click **Add Storage Pool**.

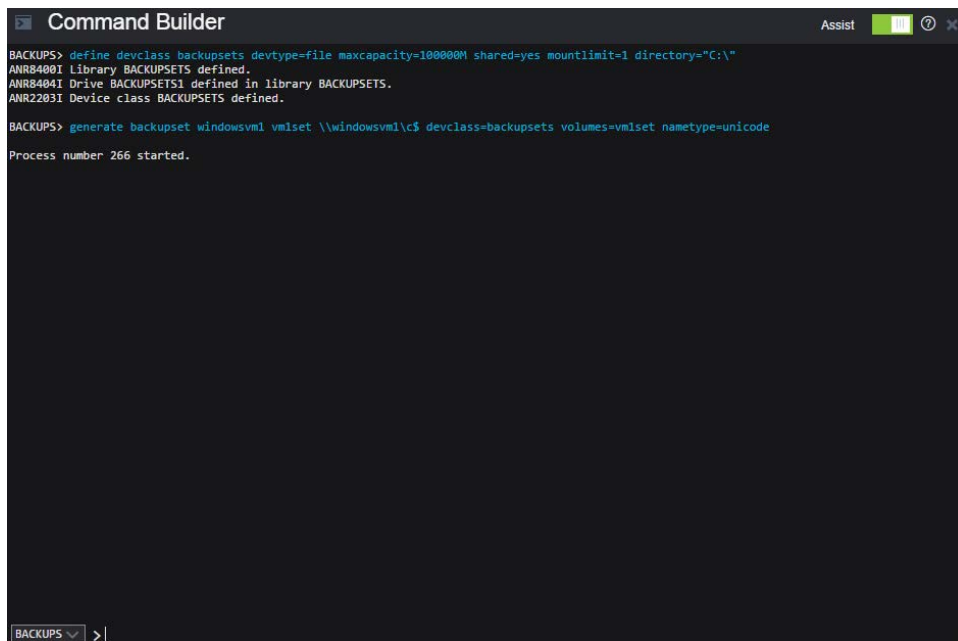


11. Create a backup set for the client whose data you wish to store securely. Run the following command on Command Builder:

```
generate backupset <name of client> <identifier> \\<name of client>\c$
devclass=file volumes=backupset1 nametype=unicode
```

For example:

```
generate backupset windowsvm1 windowsvm1_backupset \\windowsvm1\c$
devclass=file volumes=backupset1 nametype=Unicode
```

A screenshot of a 'Command Builder' window. The window has a title bar with 'Command Builder' and an 'Assist' button. The main area is a dark terminal with white text. It shows a sequence of commands and their outputs. The first command is 'define devclass backupsets devtype=file maxcapacity=100000M shared=yes mountlimit=1 directory="C:\\"'. The output shows three lines: 'ANR8400I Library BACKUPSETS defined.', 'ANR8404I Drive BACKUPSETS1 defined in library BACKUPSETS.', and 'ANR2203I Device class BACKUPSETS defined.'. The second command is 'generate backupset windowsvm1 vmiset \\windowsvm1\c\$ devclass=backupsets volumes=vmiset nametype=unicode'. The output is 'Process number 266 started.'. At the bottom, there is a dropdown menu showing 'BACKUPS' and a prompt '>|'.

```
Command Builder
Assist

BACKUPS> define devclass backupsets devtype=file maxcapacity=100000M shared=yes mountlimit=1 directory="C:\\"
ANR8400I Library BACKUPSETS defined.
ANR8404I Drive BACKUPSETS1 defined in library BACKUPSETS.
ANR2203I Device class BACKUPSETS defined.

BACKUPS> generate backupset windowsvm1 vmiset \\windowsvm1\c$ devclass=backupsets volumes=vmiset nametype=unicode
Process number 266 started.

BACKUPS >|
```

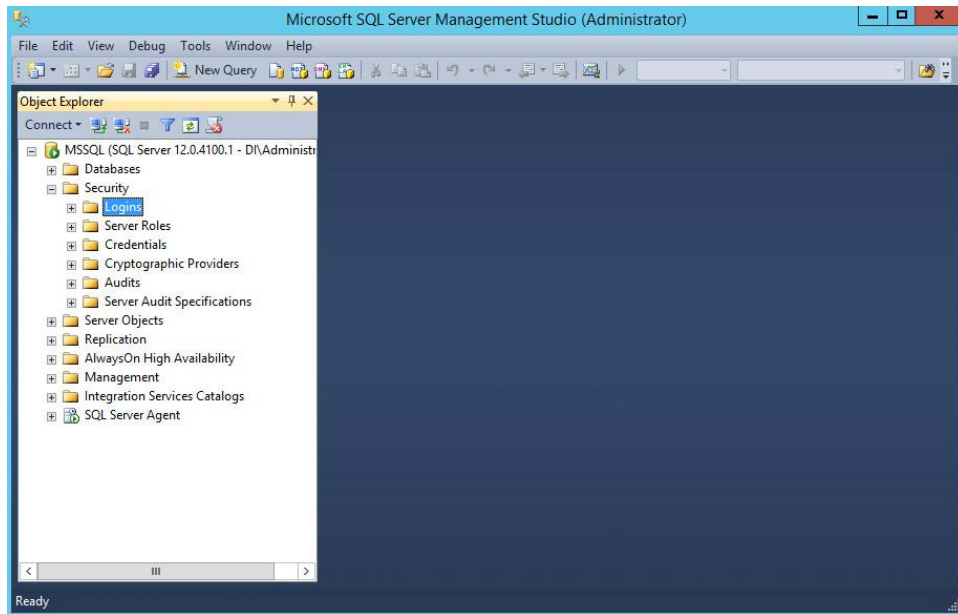
12. This will store all backup data for the client **WINDOWSVML1** in a file called **backupset1**. You can copy this file to a GreenTec disk and store for later use.

2.16 Integration: Tripwire and MS SQL Server

This section covers the process for integrating Tripwire Log Center and Microsoft SQL Server. This integration assumes the correct implementation of Tripwire as described in earlier sections. The result of this integration is the collection of database audit logs in Tripwire, allowing for detection and reporting of events such as specific types of queries, schema modification, and database modification.

2.16.1 Create a New Account on MS SQL Server

1. Open **SQL Server Management Studio**.
2. Hit **Connect** to connect to the database.
3. In the **Object Explorer** window, expand the **Security** folder.



4. Right click on the **Logins** folder and click **New Login....**
5. Input the desired user.

Login - New

Select a page: General, Server Roles, **User Mapping**, Securables, Status

Script Help

Login name: Search...

☐ Windows authentication

☒ SQL Server authentication

Password:

Confirm password:

☐ Specify old password

Old password:

☒ Enforce password policy

☐ Enforce password expiration

☐ User must change password at next login

☐ Mapped to certificate

☐ Mapped to asymmetric key

☐ Map to Credential Add

Credential	Provider

Remove

Default database:

Default language:

OK Cancel

Connection

Server: MSSQL

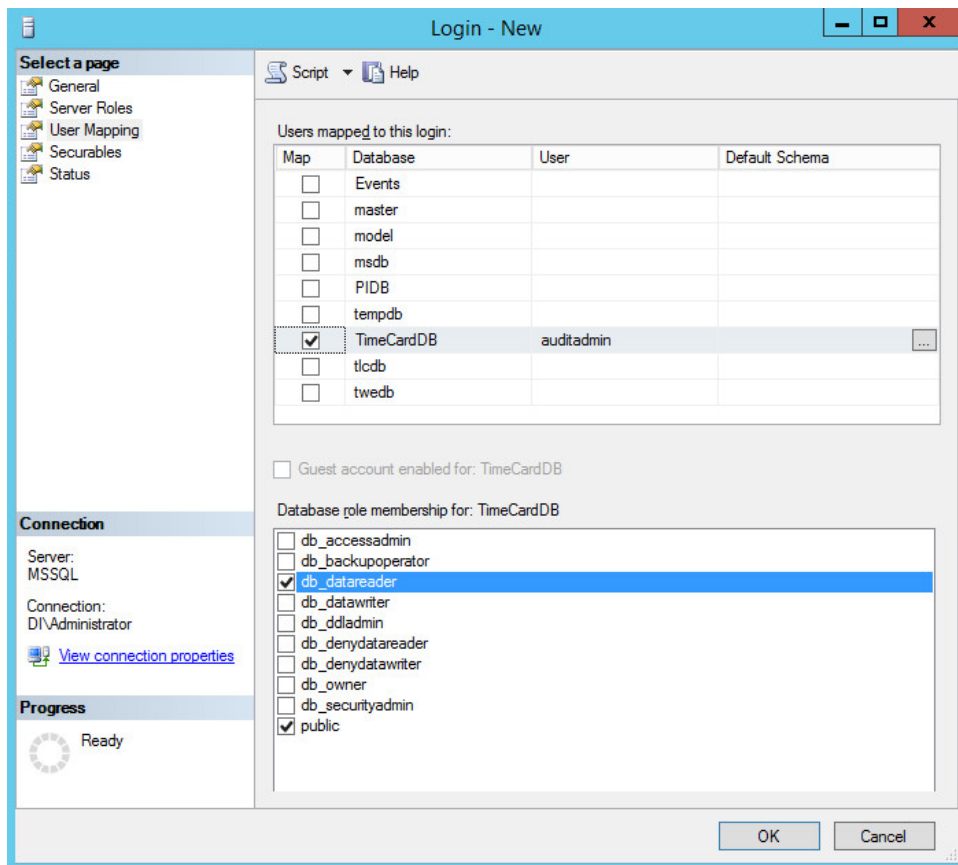
Connection: D:\Administrator

[View connection properties](#)

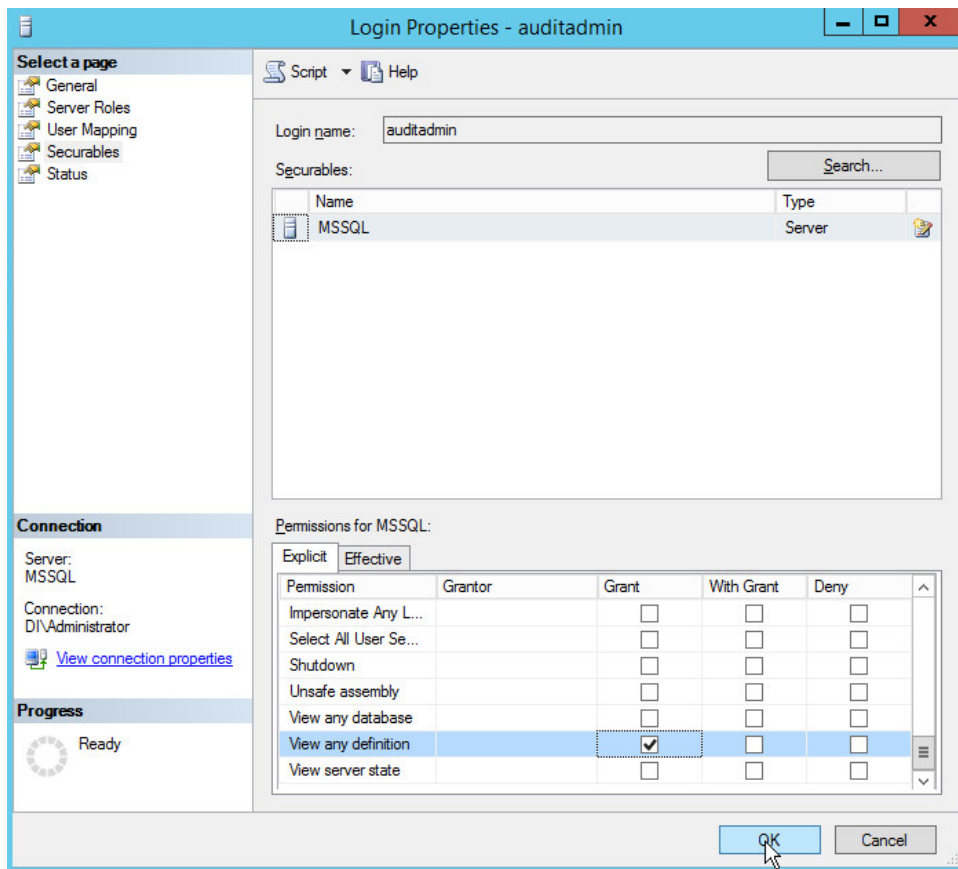
Progress

Ready

6. Click **User Mapping**.
7. For each database that Tripwire should monitor, click the database and assign the role **db_datareader**.



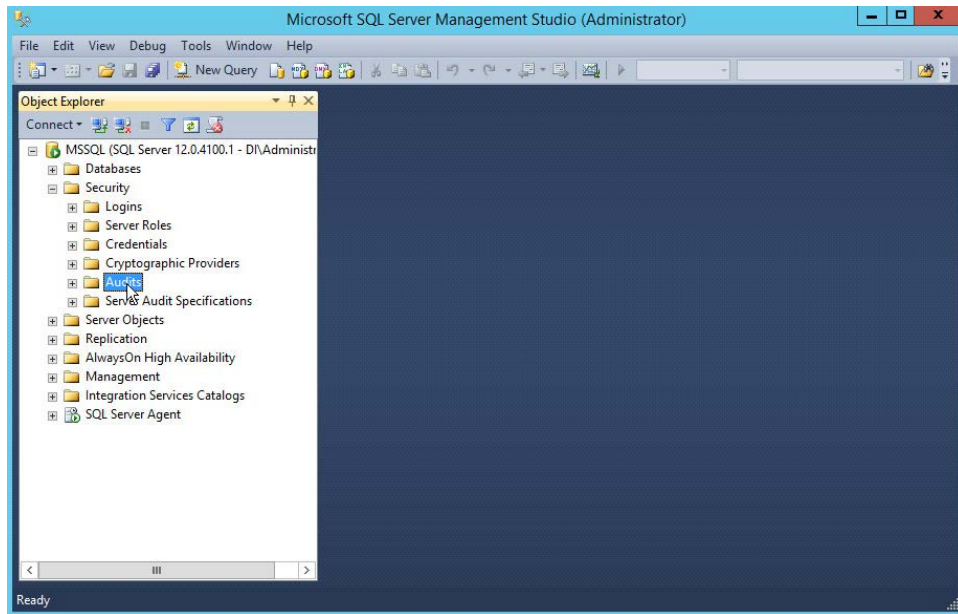
8. Click **Securables**.
9. Under the **Grant** column, check the boxes next to **Alter trace** and **View any definition** (if this is not available, create the user, then edit properties for that user).



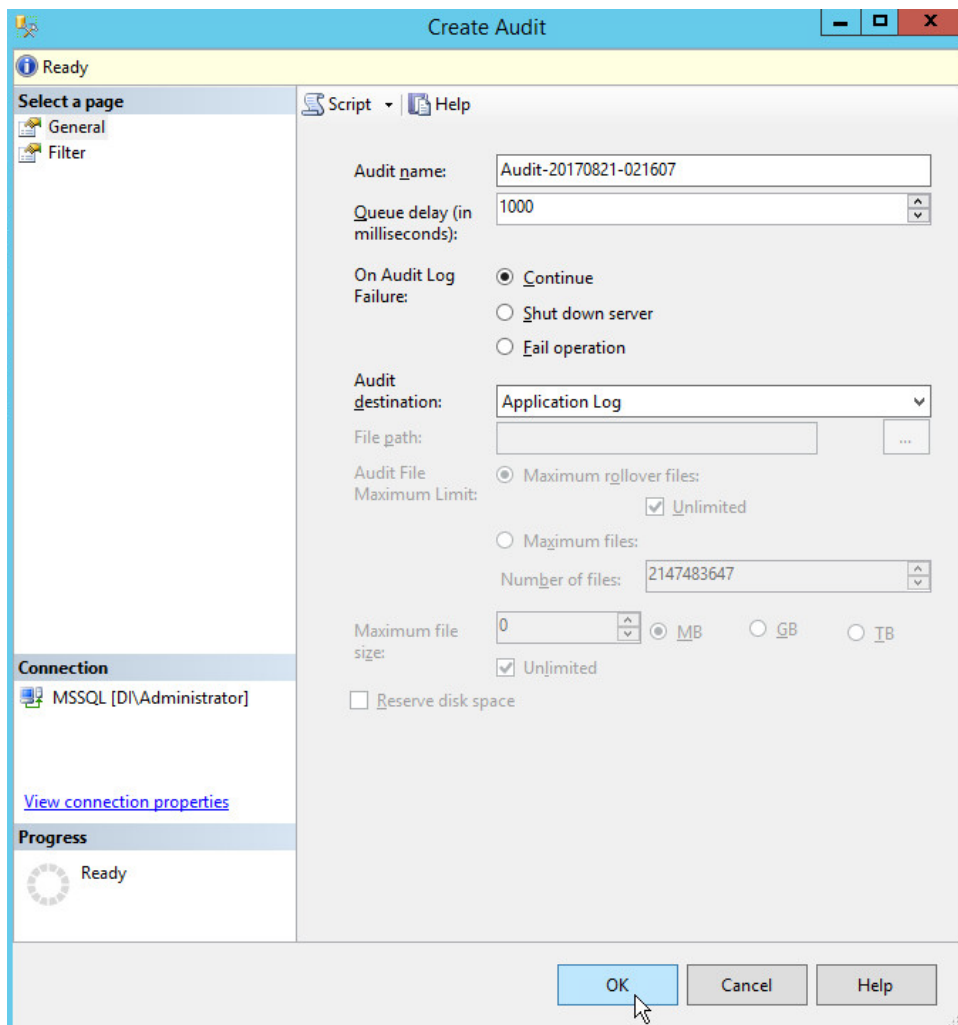
10. Click **OK**.

2.16.2 Create a New Audit on MS SQL Server

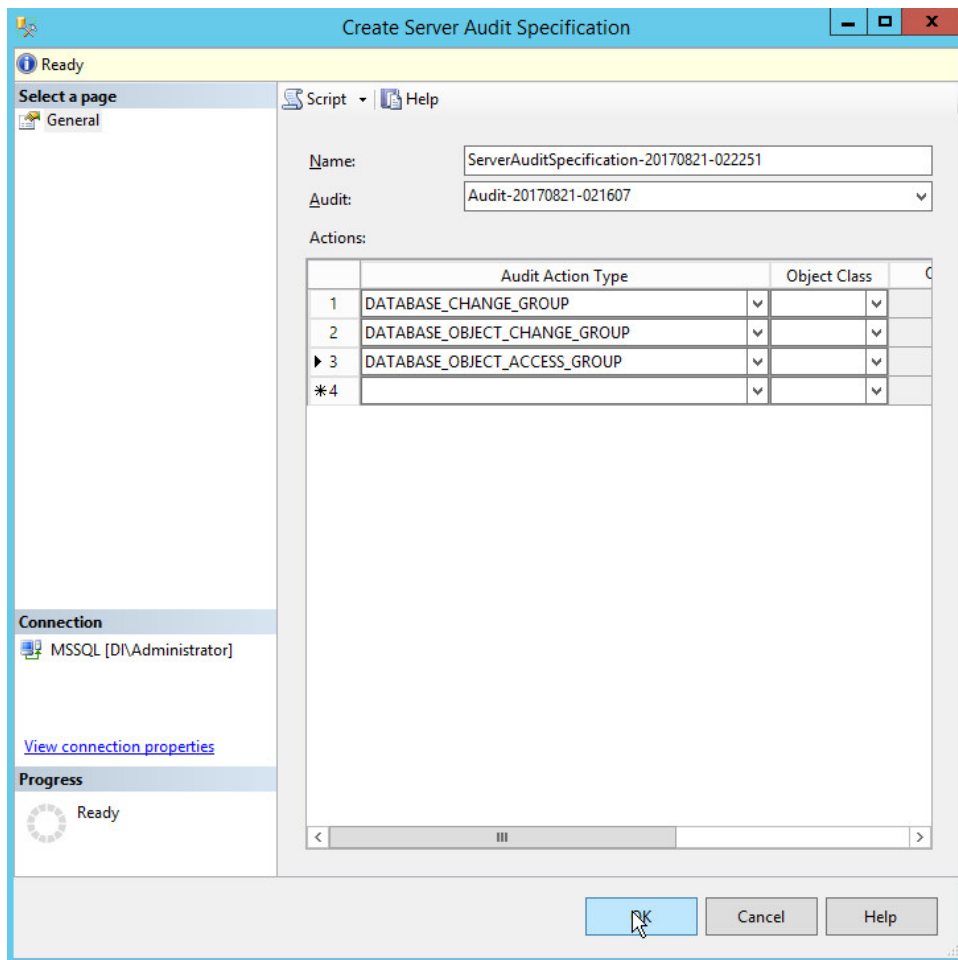
1. In the **Object Explorer** window, expand the **Security** folder.



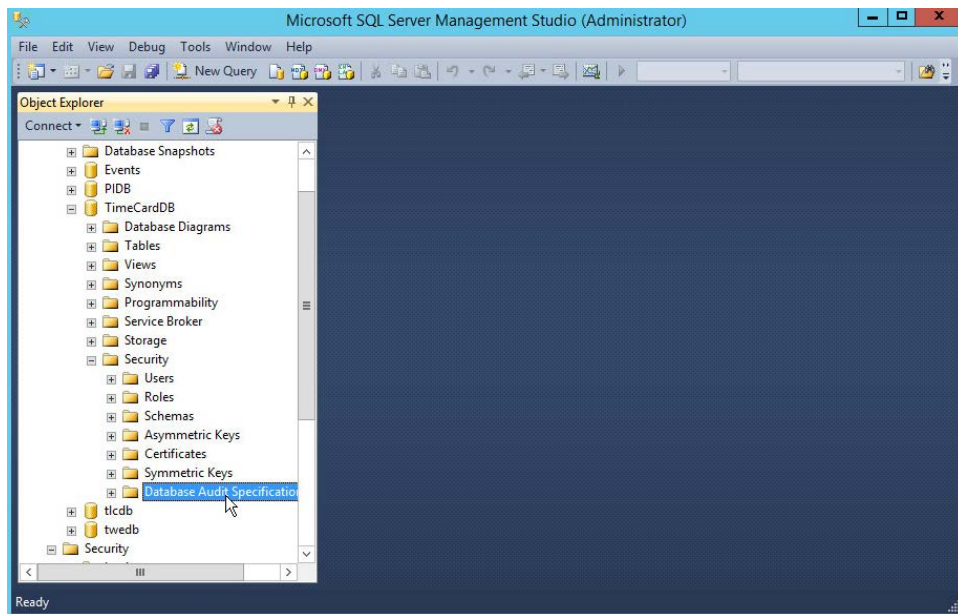
2. Right click on the **Audits** folder.
3. Click **New Audit....**
4. Specify a **filename** or any other settings per your organization's needs. Note: If you specify a filename, you will be able to view any queries you wish to monitor in this **Audit log**, but not in **Tripwire**. However, if you set the **Audit Destination** to **Application Log**, the messages will be forwarded to the **Microsoft Application Log**. This will result in less structured (but still detailed) messages and allows the capability to collect them using **HPE ArcSight ESM**. If your **ArcSight Connector** is configured to collect **Application Logs** from the **MS SQL** server, no further configuration of the connector is required.



5. Click **OK**.
6. Right click **Security > Server Audit Specifications**.
7. Click **New Server Audit Specification....**
8. For **Audit:** select the audit you just created.
9. Specify any **Audit Action Types** that Tripwire should be able to log.



10. Click **OK**.
11. Open a database that you wish to monitor specific objects in.
12. Right click **Databases** > <Database name> > **Security** > **Database Audit Specifications**.



13. Click **New Database Audit Specification....**
14. Select an **Audit Action Type** to monitor.

Database Audit Specification Properties

Enter object name in row 2

Select a page

General

Script Help

Name: DatabaseAuditSpecification-20170821-023517

Audit: Audit-20170821-021607

Actions:

	Audit Action Type	Object Class	Object
1	DATABASE_CHANGE_GROUP		
2	INSERT		
*3			

Connection

MSSQL [DI\Administrator]

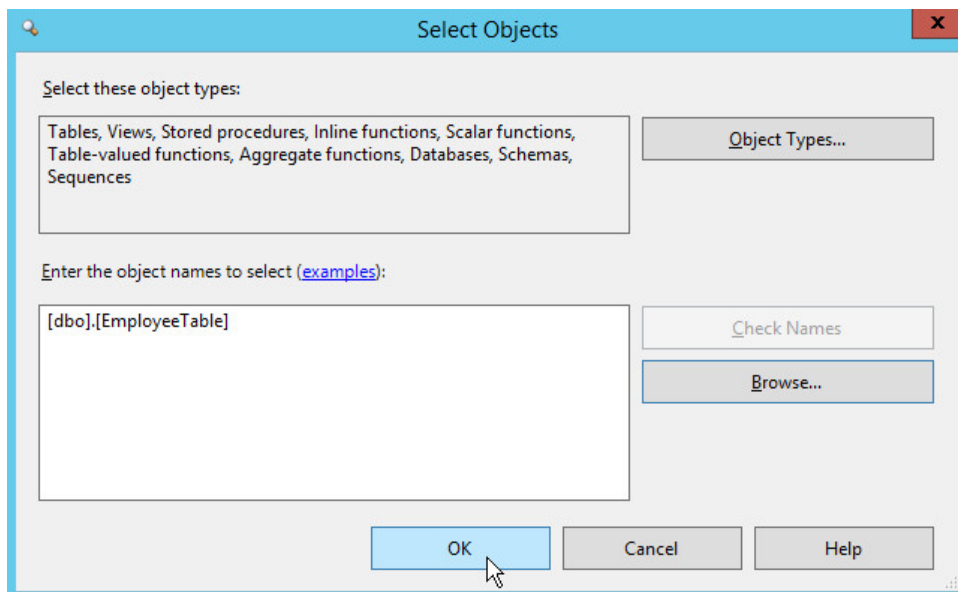
[View connection properties](#)

Progress

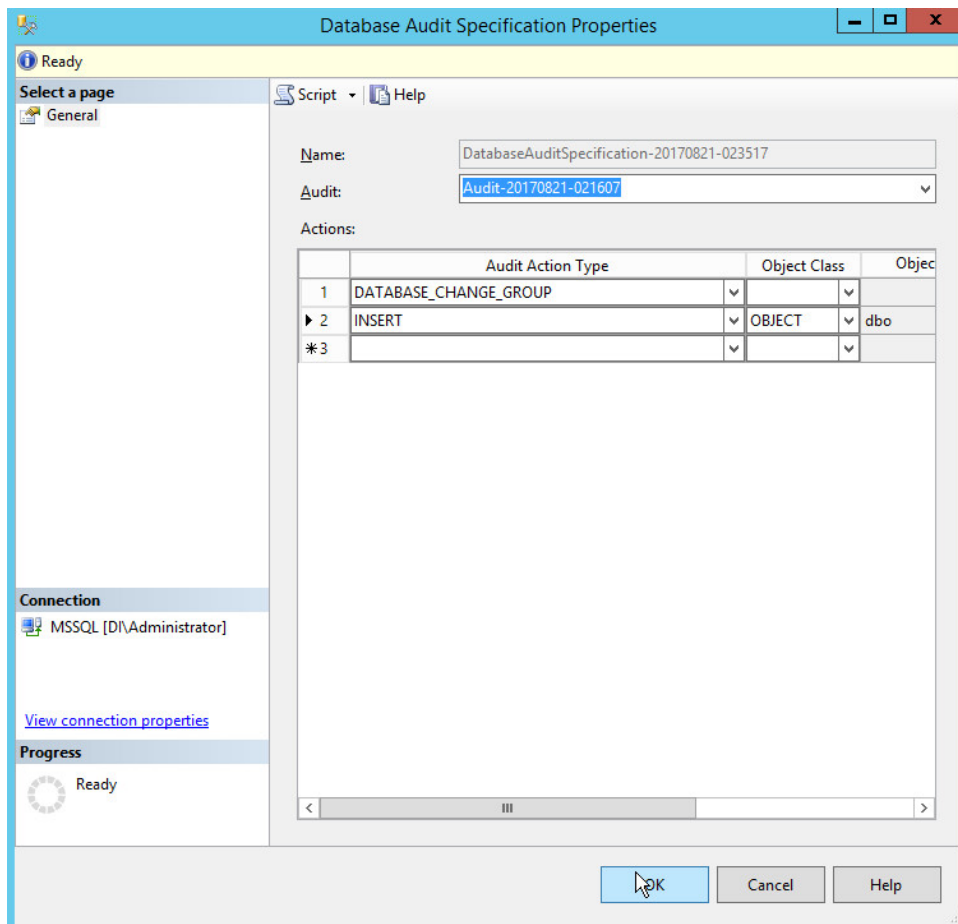
Ready

OK Cancel Help

15. Select **Object** for the **Object Class**.
16. In the **Object Name** field, use the **Browse** button to find objects that you wish to monitor for the specified **Audit Action Type**.



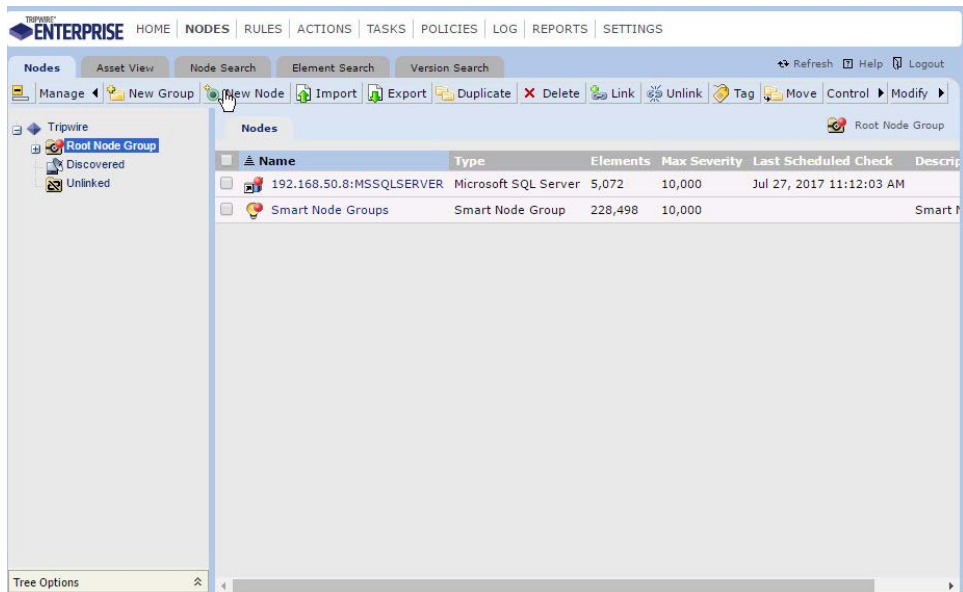
17. Create as many types as you wish Tripwire to monitor.



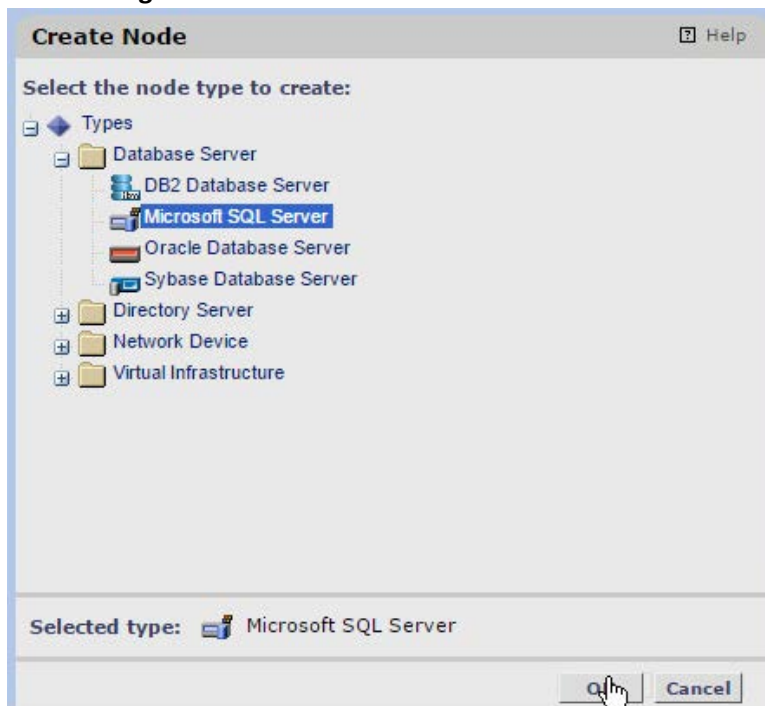
18. Click **OK**.
19. Find the audits you just created in the **Object Explorer** and right click.
20. Select **Enable ___ Audit Specification** for each one.

2.16.3 Create a New Node for the MS SQL Server on Tripwire Enterprise

1. Open the Tripwire Enterprise console.
2. Click **Nodes**.



3. Click **Manage > New Node**.



4. Click **Types > Database Server > Microsoft SQL Server**.
5. Click **Ok**.
6. Enter the **hostname** or **IP** of the MS SQL Server.
7. Enter the **instance name** of the database.

New Microsoft SQL Server Wizard [?] Help

Enter a name and description.

Hostname: 192.168.50.8 (or IP address)

Instance name: MSSQLSERVER

Description:

< Back Next > Finish Cancel

8. Click **Next**.
9. Enter the **port** the database listens on.

New Microsoft SQL Server Wizard [?] Help

Enter the number of the database server port to receive inbound communications from the Tripwire Enterprise Server.

Communication port: 1433

SSL: Off

NOTE: If Authenticate is selected, the node's SSL certificate must be added to the customer trust store used by the Agent system that monitors this node. For more information, click Help.

< Back Next > Finish Cancel

10. Click **Next**.
11. Enter the newly created **username** and **password** for the database.

New Microsoft SQL Server Wizard Help

Enter the username and password for a valid database user account. Tripwire Enterprise will use these credentials to access the database server

Username:

☐ Use variable
 Password:
 Confirm:

☐ Use NTLMv2 Authentication

< Back **Next >** Finish Cancel

12. Click **Next**.

13. Check the box next to **Collect audit-event information**.

New Microsoft SQL Server Wizard Help

To retrieve audit-event data from the database server, select the check box below. If this setting is selected and auditing is enabled on the database server, Tripwire Enterprise will add relevant audit-event data to any new element versions created for the database.

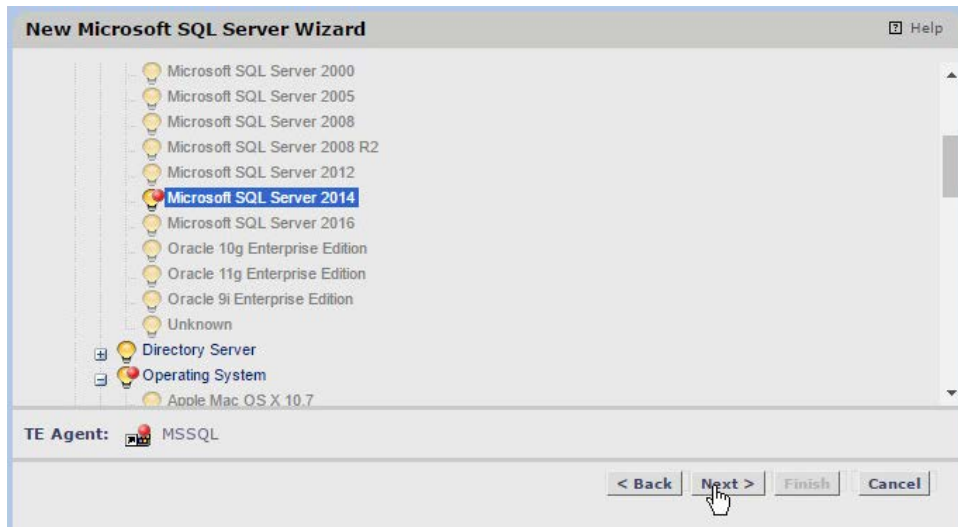
☒ **Collect audit-event information**

Note: Tripwire Enterprise collects only audit event data related to data definition (for example, a change to a table structure or the creation of an index).

< Back **Next >** Finish Cancel

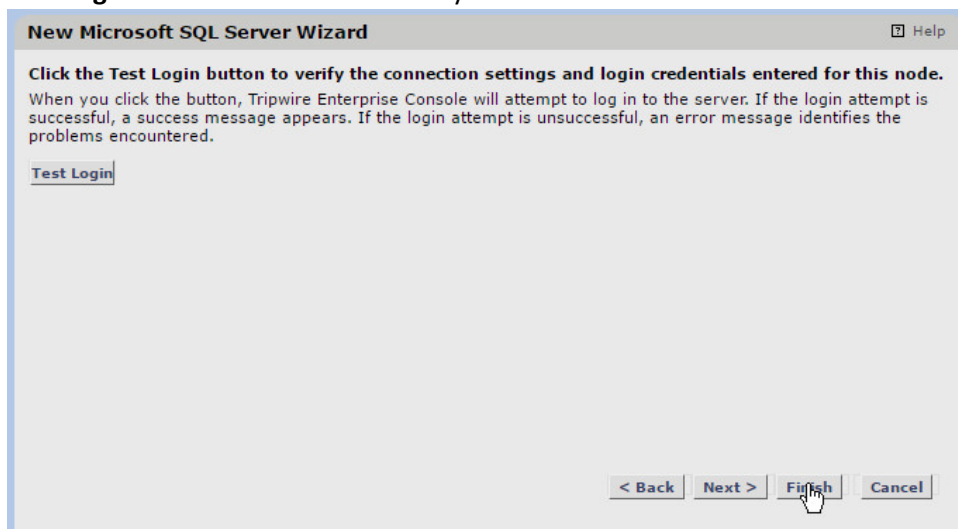
14. Click **Next**.

15. Find the MSSQL Server on the list.



16. Click **Next**.

17. **Test Login** to ensure the information you entered was correct.



18. Click **Finish**.

Appendix A List of Acronyms

AD	Active Directory
BA	Client Backup-Archive Client
DB	Database
DI	Data Integrity
DNS	Domain Name System
EOF	End of File
ESM	Enterprise Security Manager
HPE	Hewlett Packard Enterprise
IP	Internet Protocol
IT	Information Technology
LDAP	Lightweight Directory Access Protocol
MS SQL	Microsoft Structured Query Language
NCCoE	National Cybersecurity Center of Excellence
NIST	National Institute of Standards and Technology
MS	Microsoft
CA	Certificate Authority
DSRM	Directory Services Restore Mode
IIS	Internet Information Services
IP	Internet Protocol
SQL	Structured Query Language
SDK	Software Development Kit
TCP	Transmission Control Protocol
SSL	Secure Sockets Layer
TLS	Transport Layer Security
VSS	Volume Shadowcopy Services

VM	Virtual Machines
VnE	Vulnerability and Exposure
WORM	Write Once Read Many