

# Data Integrity

## Recovering from Ransomware and Other Destructive Events

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**Volume C:**  
**How-to Guides**

**Timothy McBride**

National Cybersecurity Center of Excellence  
National Institute of Standards and Technology

**Michael Ekstrom**

**Lauren Lusty**

**Julian Sexton**

**Anne Townsend**

The MITRE Corporation  
McLean, VA

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DRAFT

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## FEEDBACK

You can improve this guide by contributing feedback. As you review and adopt this solution for your own organization, we ask you and your colleagues to share your experience and advice with us.

Comments on this publication may be submitted to [di-nccoe@nist.gov](mailto:di-nccoe@nist.gov).

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National Cybersecurity Center of Excellence  
National Institute of Standards and Technology  
100 Bureau Drive  
Mailstop 2002  
Gaithersburg, MD 20899  
Email: [nccoe@nist.gov](mailto:nccoe@nist.gov)



## NATIONAL CYBERSECURITY CENTER OF EXCELLENCE

The National Cybersecurity Center of Excellence (NCCoE), a part of the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), is a collaborative hub where industry organizations, government agencies, and academic institutions work together to address businesses' most pressing cybersecurity issues. This public-private partnership enables the creation of practical cybersecurity solutions for specific industries, as well as for broad, cross-sector technology challenges. Through consortia under Cooperative Research and Development Agreements (CRADAs), including technology partners—from Fortune 50 market leaders to smaller companies specializing in IT security—the NCCoE applies standards and best practices to develop modular, easily adaptable example cybersecurity solutions using commercially available technology. The NCCoE documents these example solutions in the NIST Special Publication 1800 series, which maps capabilities to the NIST Cyber Security Framework and details the steps needed for another entity to recreate the example solution. The NCCoE was established in 2012 by NIST in partnership with the State of Maryland and Montgomery County, Md.

To learn more about the NCCoE, visit <https://nccoe.nist.gov>. To learn more about NIST, visit <https://www.nist.gov>.

## NIST CYBERSECURITY PRACTICE GUIDES

NIST Cybersecurity Practice Guides (Special Publication Series 1800) target specific cybersecurity challenges in the public and private sectors. They are practical, user-friendly guides that facilitate the adoption of standards-based approaches to cybersecurity. They show members of the information security community how to implement example solutions that help them align more easily with relevant standards and best practices and provide users with the materials lists, configuration files, and other information they need to implement a similar approach.

The documents in this series describe example implementations of cybersecurity practices that businesses and other organizations may voluntarily adopt. These documents do not describe regulations or mandatory practices, nor do they carry statutory authority.

## ABSTRACT

Businesses face a near-constant threat of destructive malware, ransomware, malicious insider activities, and even honest mistakes that can alter or destroy critical data. These data corruption events could cause a significant loss to a company's reputation, business operations, and bottom line.

These types of adverse events, that ultimately impact data integrity, can compromise critical corporate information including emails, employee records, financial records, and customer data. It is imperative for organizations to recover quickly from a data integrity attack and trust the accuracy and precision of the recovered data.

The National Cybersecurity Center of Excellence (NCCoE) at NIST built a laboratory environment to explore methods to effectively recover from a data corruption event in various Information Technology (IT) enterprise environments. NCCoE also implemented auditing and reporting IT system use to support incident recovery and investigations.

This NIST Cybersecurity Practice Guide demonstrates how organizations can implement technologies to take immediate action following a data corruption event. The example solution outlined in this guide encourages effective monitoring and detection of data corruption in standard, enterprise components as well as custom applications and data composed of open-source and commercially available components.

## KEYWORDS

*business continuity; data integrity; data recovery; malware; ransomware*

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47 The Technology Partners/Collaborators who participated in this build submitted their capabilities in  
 48 response to a notice in the Federal Register. Respondents with relevant capabilities or product  
 49 components were invited to sign a Cooperative Research and Development Agreement (CRADA) with  
 50 NIST, allowing them to participate in a consortium to build this example solution. We worked with:

Technology Partner/Collaborator	Build Involvement
<a href="#">GreenTec USA</a>	GreenTec WORMdisk, v151228
<a href="#">Hewlett Packard Enterprise</a>	HPE ArcSight ESM, v6.9.1 HPE ArcSight Connector, v7.4.0
<a href="#">IBM Corporation</a>	IBM Spectrum Protect, v8.1.0
<a href="#">Tripwire</a>	Tripwire Enterprise, v8.5 Tripwire Log Center, v7.2.4.80
<a href="#">Veeam Software Corporation</a>	Veeam Availability Suite, v9.5

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# 1 Introduction

The following guides show IT professionals and security engineers how we implemented this data integrity solution example. We cover all the products employed in this reference design. We do not recreate the product manufacturers' documentation, which is presumed to be widely available. Rather, these guides show how we integrated the products into our environment.

*Note: These are not comprehensive tutorials. There are many possible service and security configurations for these products that are out of scope for this reference design.*

## 1.1 Practice Guide Structure

This NIST Cybersecurity Practice Guide demonstrates a standards-based reference design and provides users with the information they need to replicate the data integrity solution. This reference design is modular and can be deployed in whole or in parts.

This guide contains three volumes:

- NIST SP 1800-11a: *Executive Summary*
- NIST SP 1800-11b: *Approach, Architecture, and Security Characteristics* – what we built and why
- NIST SP 1800-11c: *How-To Guides* – instructions for building the example solution (**you are here**)

Depending on your role in your organization, you may use this guide in different ways:

**Business decision makers, including chief security and technology officers**, will be interested in the *Executive Summary (NIST SP 1800-11a)*, which describes the:

- challenges enterprises face in protecting their data from loss or corruption
- example solution built at the National Cybersecurity Center of Excellence (NCCoE)
- benefits of adopting the example solution

**Technology or security program managers** who are concerned with how to identify, understand, assess, and mitigate risk will be interested in this part of the guide, *NIST SP 1800-11b*, which describes what we did and why. The following sections will be of particular interest:

- Section 3.4.1, *Assessing Risk Posture*, provides a description of the risk analysis we performed.
- Section 3.4.2, *Security Control Map*, maps the security characteristics of the example solution to cybersecurity standards and best practices.

Consider sharing the *Executive Summary (NIST SP 1800-11a)* with your leadership team to help them understand the importance of adopting standards-based data integrity solutions.

**IT professionals** who want to implement an approach like this will find the whole practice guide useful. You can use the How-To portion of the guide (*NIST SP 1800-11c*) to replicate all or parts of the build created in our lab. The guide provides specific product installation, configuration, and integration instructions for implementing the example solution. We do not recreate the product manufacturers' documentation, which is generally widely available. Rather, we show how we integrated the products in our environment to create an example solution.

This guide assumes that IT professionals have experience implementing security products within the enterprise. While we used a suite of commercial products to address this challenge, this guide does not endorse these particular products. Your organization can adopt this solution or one that adheres to these guidelines in whole, or you can use this guide as a starting point for tailoring and implementing parts of the data integrity solution. Your organization's security experts should identify the products that will best integrate with your existing tools and IT system infrastructure. We hope you will seek products that are congruent with applicable standards and best practices.

A NIST cybersecurity practice guide does not describe "the" solution, but a possible solution. This is a draft guide. We seek feedback on its contents and welcome your input. Comments, suggestions, and success stories will improve subsequent versions of this guide. Please contribute your thoughts to [di-nccoe@nist.gov](mailto:di-nccoe@nist.gov).

## 1.2 Build Overview

The NCCoE built a hybrid virtual-physical laboratory environment to explore methods to effectively recover from a data corruption event in various Information Technology (IT) enterprise environments. NCCoE also explored the issues of auditing and reporting that IT systems use to support incident recovery and investigations. The servers in the virtual environment were built to the hardware specifications of their specific software components.

The NCCoE worked with members of the Data Integrity Community of Interest to develop a diverse (but non-comprehensive) set of use case scenarios against which to test the reference implementation. These are detailed in Volume B, Section 5.1. For a detailed description of our architecture, see Volume B, Section 4.



## 1.3 Typographical Conventions

The following table presents typographic conventions used in this volume.

Typeface/ Symbol	Meaning	Example
<i>Italics</i>	filenames and pathnames references to documents that are not hyperlinks, new terms, and placeholders	For detailed definitions of terms, see the <i>NCCoE Glossary</i> .
<b>Bold</b>	names of menus, options, command buttons and fields	Choose <b>File &gt; Edit</b> .
Monospace	command-line input, on- screen computer output, sample code examples, sta- tus codes	<code>mkdir</code>
<b>Monospace Bold</b>	command-line user input contrasted with computer output	<b><code>service sshd start</code></b>
<a href="#">blue text</a>	link to other parts of the doc- ument, a web URL, or an email address	All publications from NIST's National Cybersecurity Center of Excellence are available at <a href="http://nccoe.nist.gov">http://nccoe.nist.gov</a>

## 2 Product Installation Guides

This section of the practice guide contains detailed instructions for installing, configuring, and integrating all the products used to build an instance of the example solution.

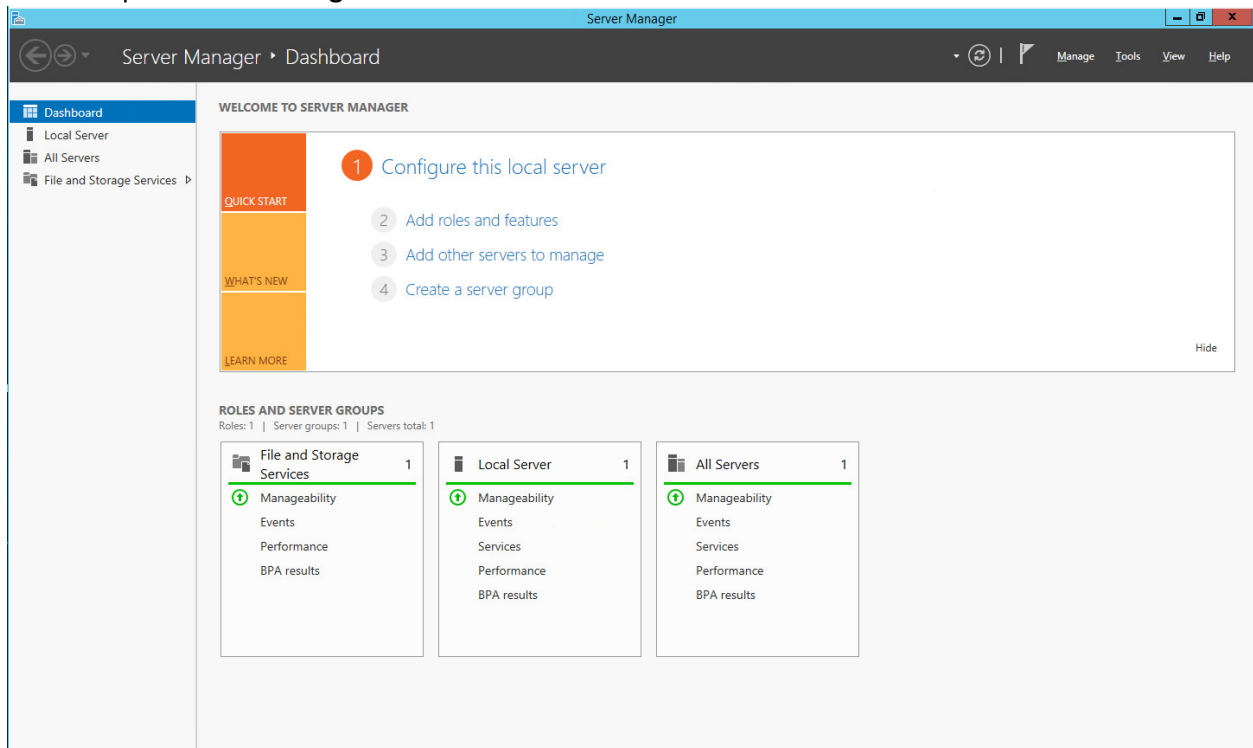
The products presented in this document have the potential to quickly change both interfaces and functionality. This document aims to highlight the core configurations an organization could use along with visual representations of those configurations.

## 2.1 Active Directory and Domain Name System (DNS) Server

As part of our enterprise emulation, we included an Active Directory server that doubles as a DNS server. This section covers the installation and configuration process used to set up Active Directory and DNS on a Windows Server 2012 R2 machine.

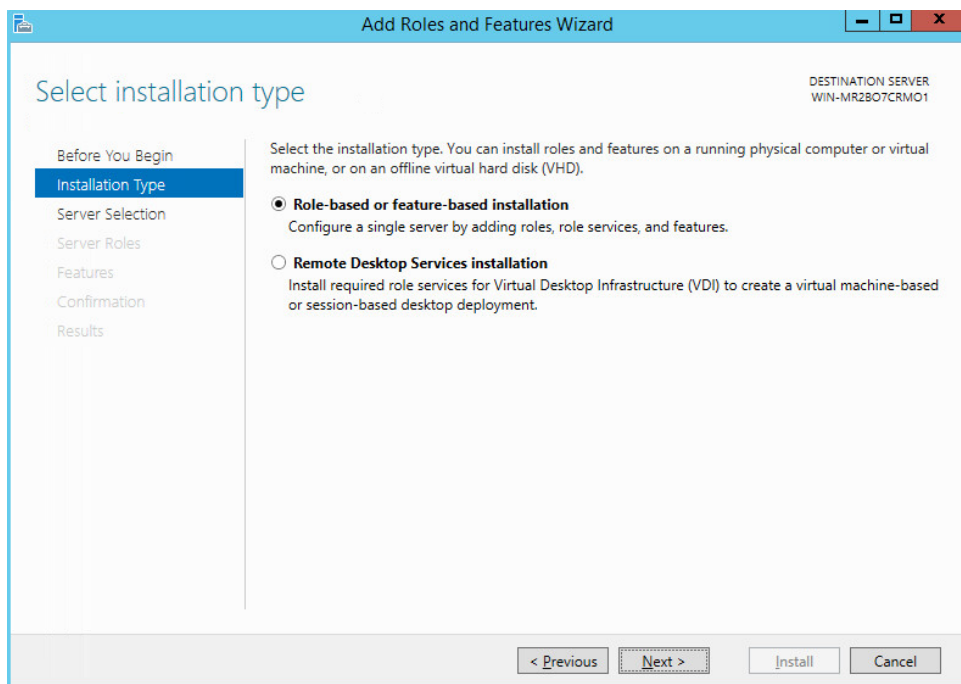
### 2.1.1 Installing Features

#### 1. Open **Server Manager**.

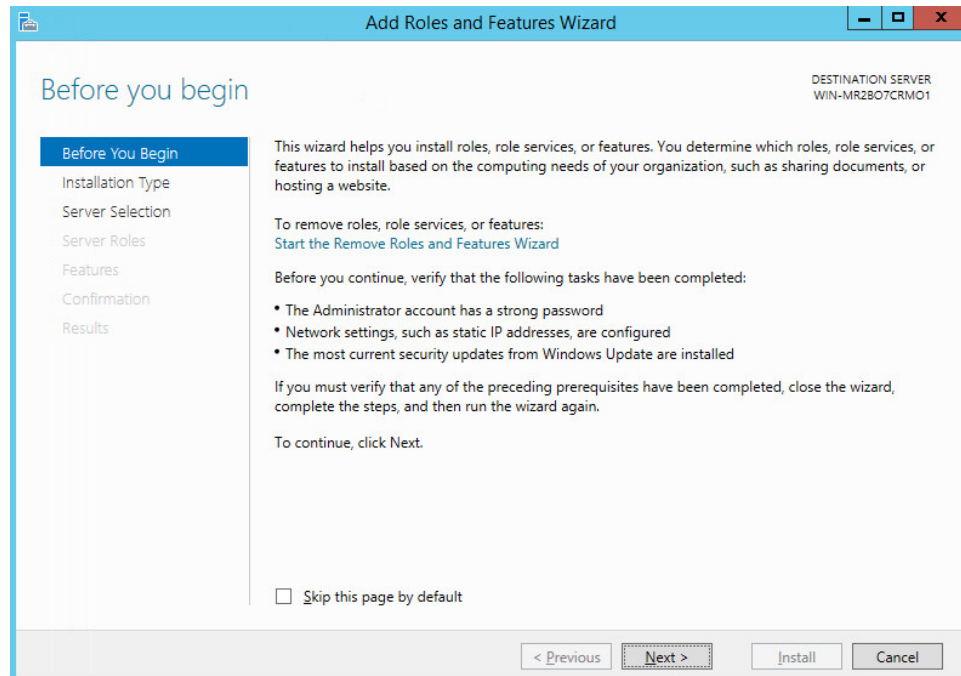


#### 2. Click the link **Add Roles and Features**.

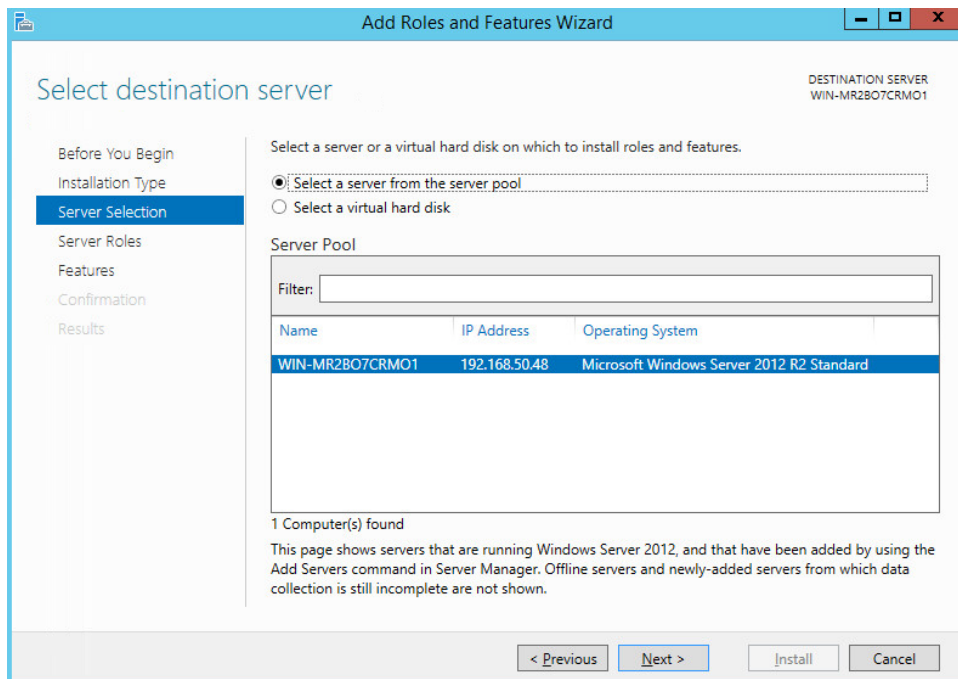
- 198 3. Click **Next**.



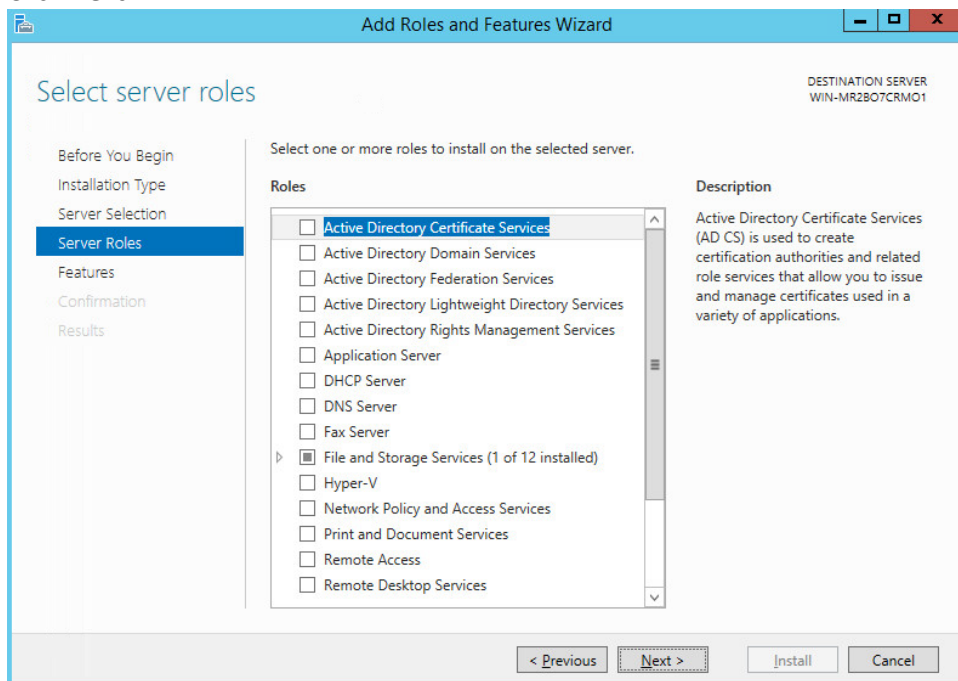
- 199 4. Select **Role-based or feature-based installation**.



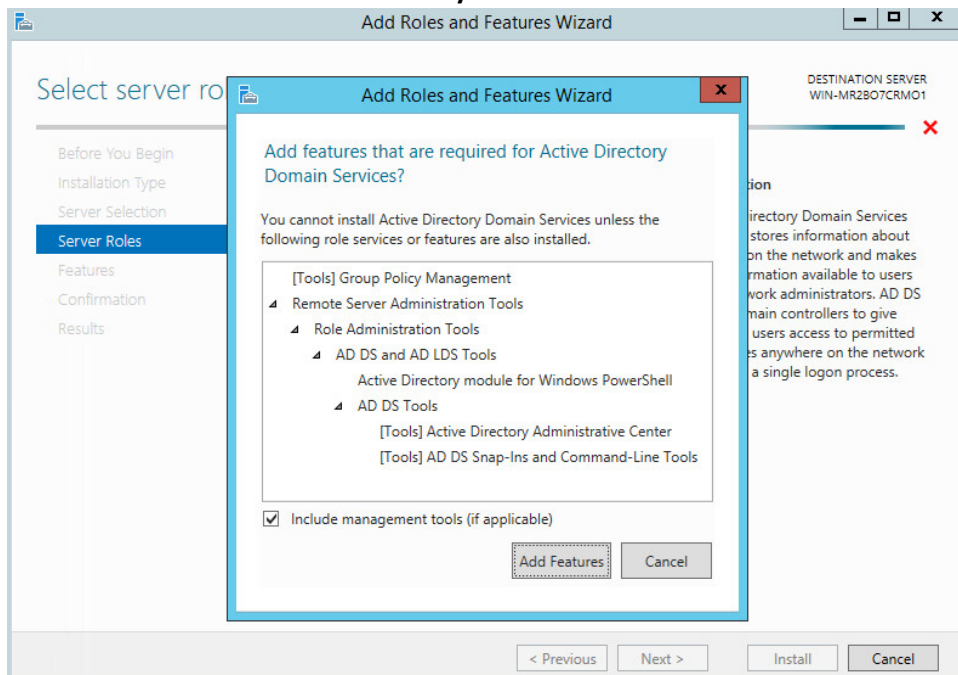
- 200 5. Click **Next**.



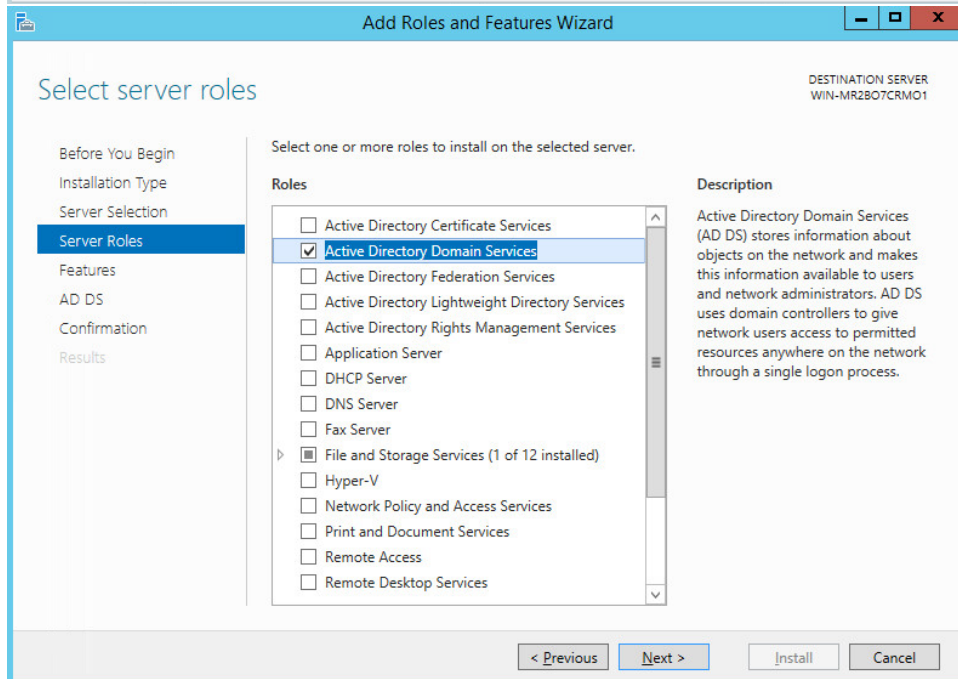
6. Select **ADDNS** (or the correct Windows Server name) from the list.
7. Click **Next**.



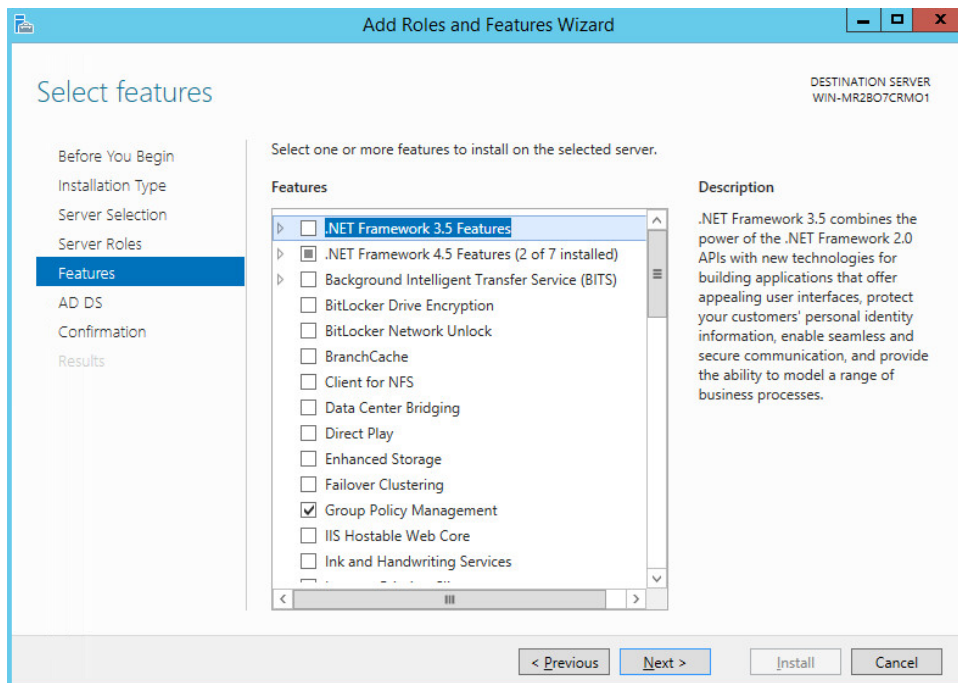
- 206 8. Check the box next to **Active Directory Domain Services**.



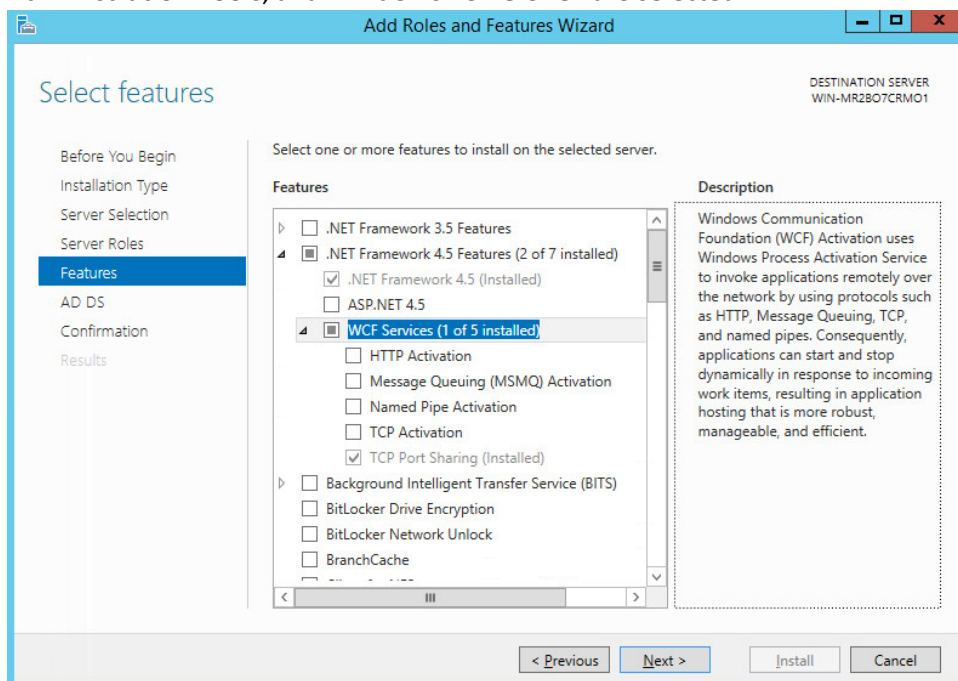
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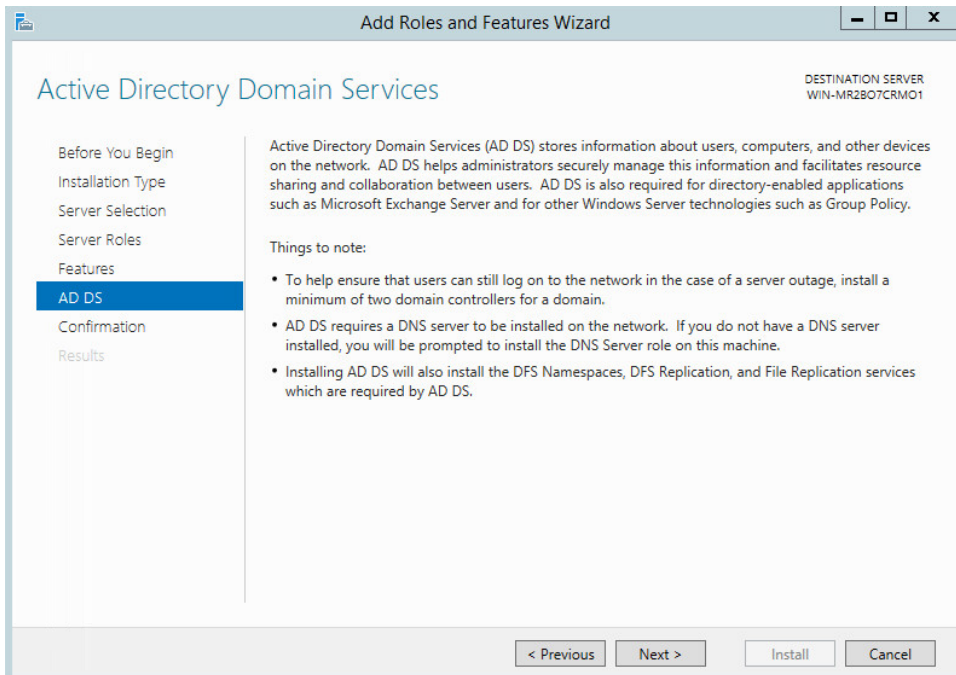
- 208 9. Click **Add Features**.
- 209
- 210 10. Click **Next**.



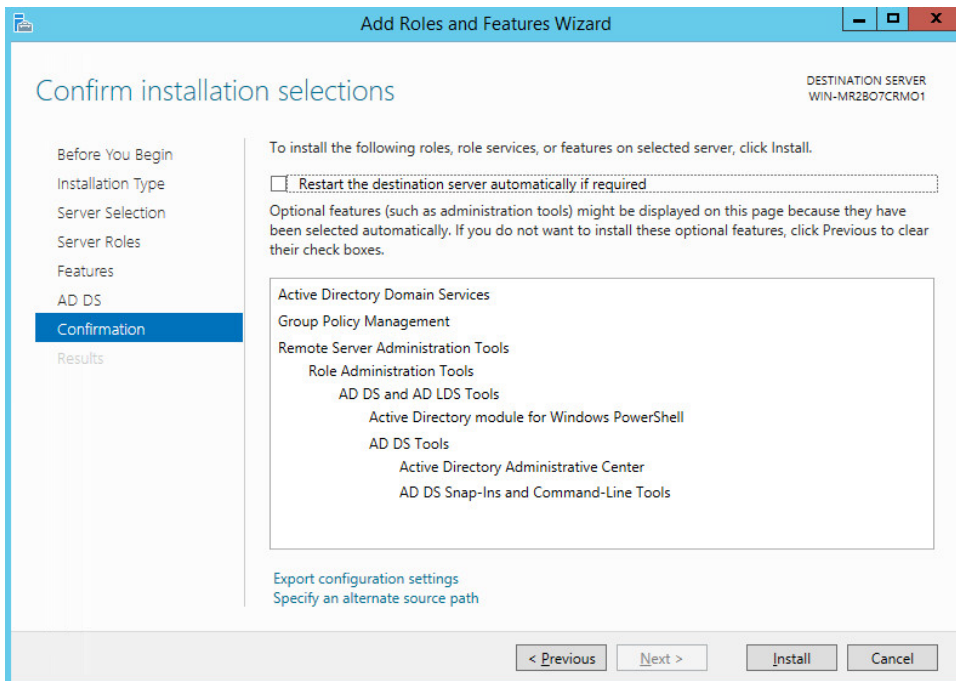
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213
11. Ensure that **Group Policy Management, .NET Framework 4.5, TCP Port Sharing, Remote Server Administration Tools, and Windows PowerShell** are selected.



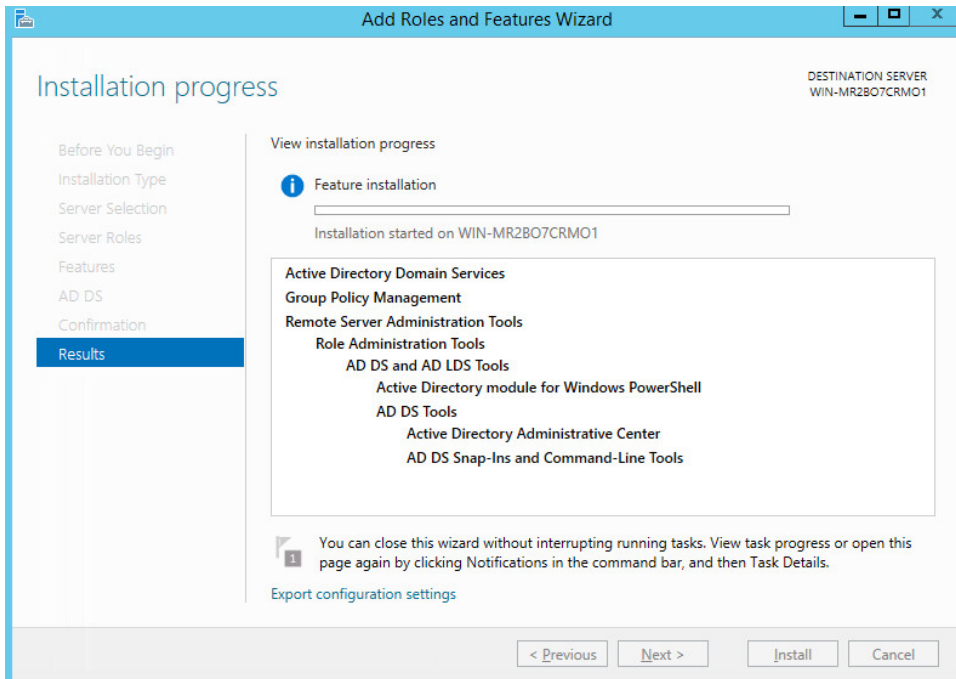
- 214  
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216
12. Select any additional features and click **Add Features** on the popup.
  13. Click **Next**.



14. Click **Next**.

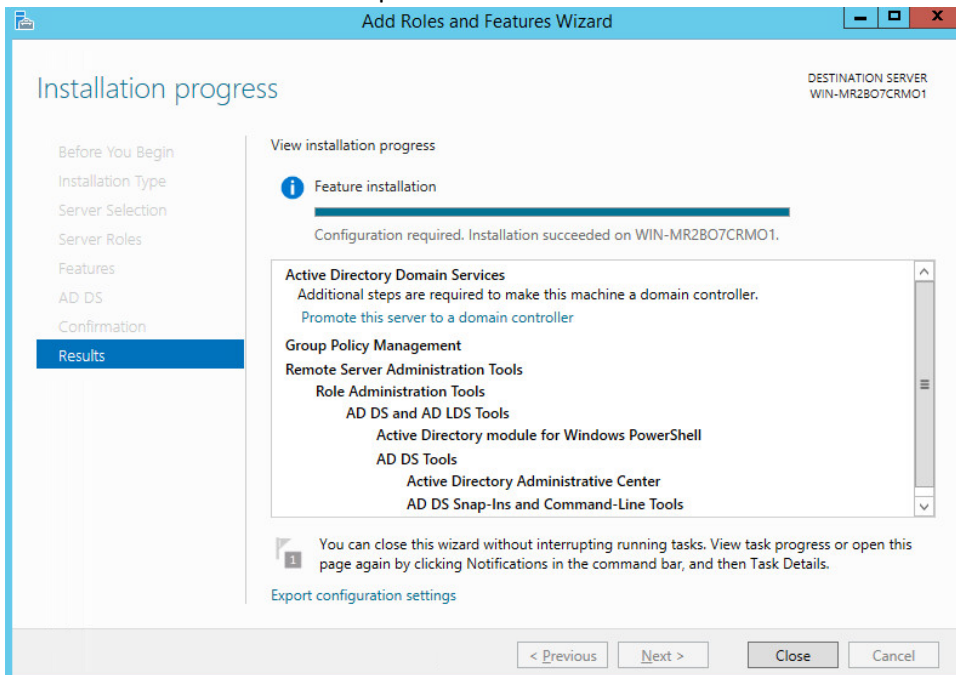






220  
221 15. Click **Install**.

222 16. Wait for the installation to complete.





- 224 17. Select **Post-Deployment Configuration** or **Promote this server to a domain controller**.

The screenshot shows the 'Active Directory Domain Services Configuration Wizard' window. The title bar includes standard window controls. The main window has a blue header with the title 'Deployment Configuration'. On the left is a navigation pane with the following items: 'Deployment Configuration' (highlighted), 'Domain Controller Options', 'Additional Options', 'Paths', 'Review Options', 'Prerequisites Check', 'Installation', and 'Results'. The main content area is titled 'Select the deployment operation' and contains three radio buttons: 'Add a domain controller to an existing domain' (selected), 'Add a new domain to an existing forest', and 'Add a new forest'. Below this, the section 'Specify the domain information for this operation' contains a 'Domain:' label followed by a text box and a 'Select...' button. The next section, 'Supply the credentials to perform this operation', shows '<No credentials provided>' and a 'Change...' button. At the bottom, there is a 'More about deployment configurations' link and a set of navigation buttons: '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Install', and 'Cancel'. The top right corner of the window displays 'TARGET SERVER WIN-MR2BO7CRM01'.

- 225 18. Select **Add a new forest**.
- 226

This screenshot is similar to the previous one, showing the 'Active Directory Domain Services Configuration Wizard' in the 'Deployment Configuration' step. The navigation pane on the left is identical. In the main content area, the 'Add a new forest' radio button is now selected. The 'Specify the domain information for this operation' section now features a 'Root domain name:' label followed by a text box. The 'Supply the credentials' section remains the same. The bottom navigation buttons and the 'More about deployment configurations' link are also present. The target server name 'WIN-MR2BO7CRM01' is still displayed in the top right corner.

227

- 228 19. Enter a **Root domain name**. Example: DI.TEST.

The screenshot shows the 'Active Directory Domain Services Configuration Wizard' window. The title bar includes standard Windows window controls. The main window has a blue header with the title 'Active Directory Domain Services Configuration Wizard'. On the right, it says 'TARGET SERVER WIN-MR2BO7CRM01'. The left sidebar contains a list of steps: 'Deployment Configuration' (highlighted), 'Domain Controller Options', 'Additional Options', 'Paths', 'Review Options', 'Prerequisites Check', 'Installation', and 'Results'. The main content area is titled 'Deployment Configuration' and contains the following text: 'Select the deployment operation'. There are three radio buttons: 'Add a domain controller to an existing domain', 'Add a new domain to an existing forest', and 'Add a new forest' (which is selected). Below this, it says 'Specify the domain information for this operation'. There is a text box labeled 'Root domain name:' with the value 'DI.TEST' entered. At the bottom, there are four buttons: '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Install', and 'Cancel'.

- 229  
230 20. Click **Next**.

The screenshot shows the 'Active Directory Domain Services Configuration Wizard' window, now on the 'Domain Controller Options' step. The left sidebar has 'Domain Controller Options' highlighted. The main content area is titled 'Domain Controller Options' and contains the following text: 'Select functional level of the new forest and root domain'. There are two dropdown menus: 'Forest functional level:' and 'Domain functional level:', both set to 'Windows Server 2012 R2'. Below this, it says 'Specify domain controller capabilities'. There are three checkboxes: 'Domain Name System (DNS) server' (checked), 'Global Catalog (GC)' (checked), and 'Read only domain controller (RODC)' (unchecked). Below this, it says 'Type the Directory Services Restore Mode (DSRM) password'. There are two password fields: 'Password:' and 'Confirm password:'. At the bottom, there are four buttons: '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Install', and 'Cancel'.

- 231  
232 21. Select **Windows Server 2012 R2** for the **Forest Functional Level**.

22. Select **Windows Server 2012 R2** for the **Domain Functional Level**.

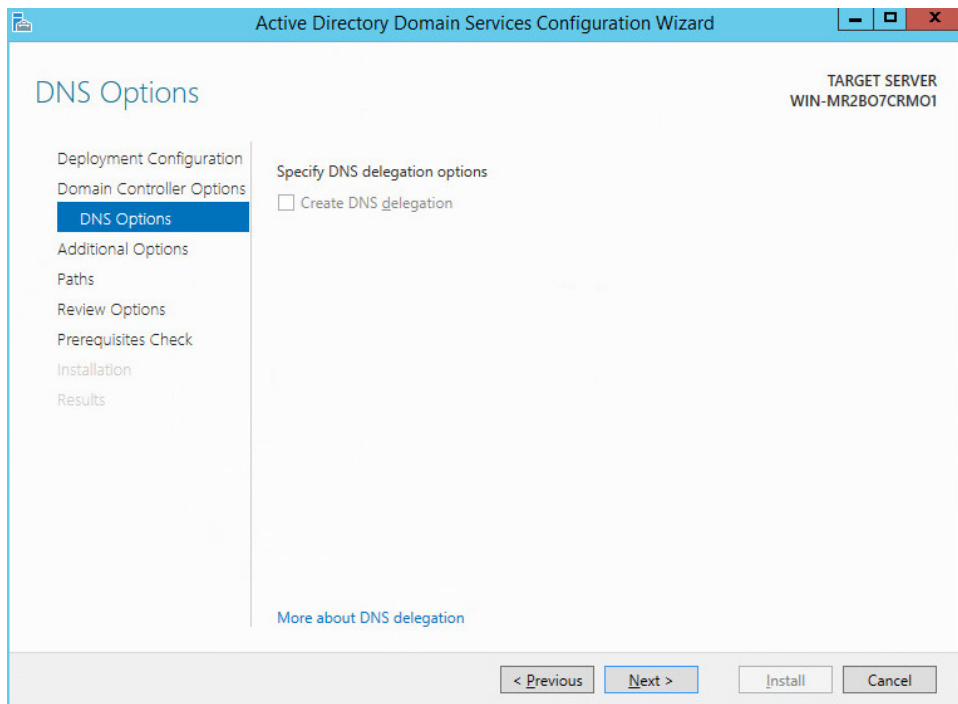
23. Check the box next to **DNS server** and **Global Catalog**.

24. Do not check the box next to **read-only domain controller**.

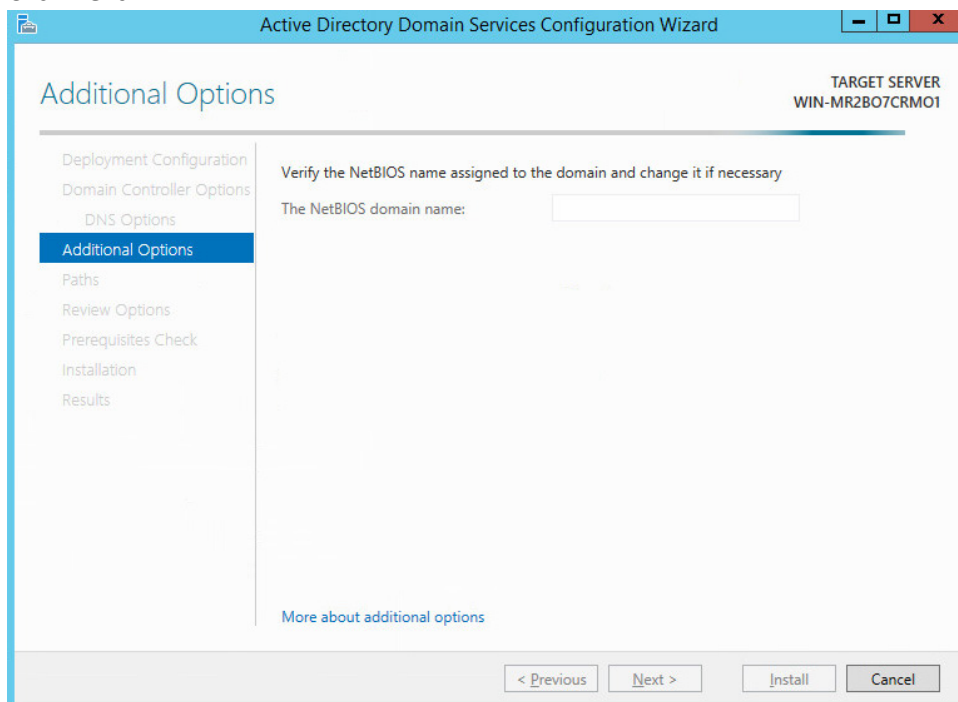
25. Specify a password for **DSRM** (D@T@Integrity#1).

The screenshot shows the 'Active Directory Domain Services Configuration Wizard' window. The title bar reads 'Active Directory Domain Services Configuration Wizard'. The main heading is 'Domain Controller Options'. In the top right corner, it says 'TARGET SERVER WIN-MR2BO7CRM01'. On the left, there is a navigation pane with the following items: 'Deployment Configuration', 'Domain Controller Options' (which is highlighted with a blue bar), 'DNS Options', 'Additional Options', 'Paths', 'Review Options', 'Prerequisites Check', 'Installation', and 'Results'. The main content area is titled 'Select functional level of the new forest and root domain'. It contains two dropdown menus: 'Forest functional level:' and 'Domain functional level:', both set to 'Windows Server 2012 R2'. Below these is a section 'Specify domain controller capabilities' with three checkboxes: 'Domain Name System (DNS) server' (checked), 'Global Catalog (GC)' (checked), and 'Read only domain controller (RODC)' (unchecked). Underneath is a section 'Type the Directory Services Restore Mode (DSRM) password' with two password fields labeled 'Password:' and 'Confirm password:', both containing masked characters. At the bottom of the window, there are four buttons: '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Install', and 'Cancel'. A link 'More about domain controller options' is also present at the bottom of the main content area.

26. Click **Next**.



27. Click **Next**.



28. Verify the NetBIOS name.

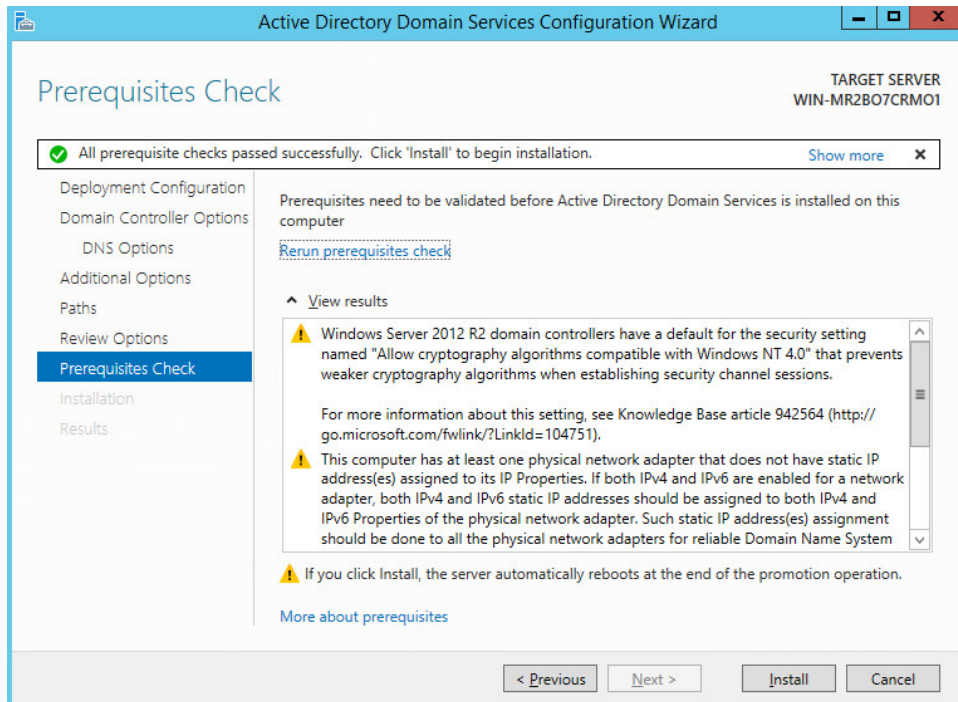
29. Click **Next**.

The screenshot shows the 'Paths' step of the 'Active Directory Domain Services Configuration Wizard'. The title bar indicates the target server is 'WIN-MR2BO7CRM01'. On the left, a navigation pane lists steps: Deployment Configuration, Domain Controller Options, DNS Options, Additional Options, Paths (selected), Review Options, Prerequisites Check, Installation, and Results. The main area is titled 'Specify the location of the AD DS database, log files, and SYSVOL'. It contains three text boxes with browse buttons (three dots): 'Database folder:' set to 'C:\Windows\NTDS', 'Log files folder:' set to 'C:\Windows\NTDS', and 'SYSVOL folder:' set to 'C:\Windows\SYSVOL'. At the bottom, there are buttons for '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Install', and 'Cancel'. A link 'More about Active Directory paths' is also present.

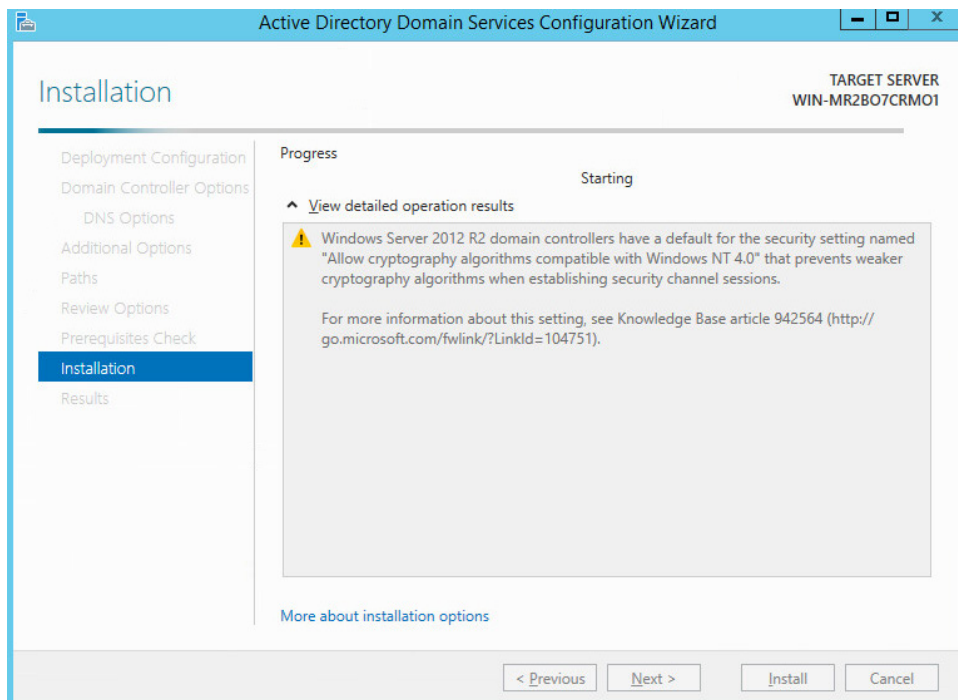
30. Click **Next**.

The screenshot shows the 'Review Options' step of the 'Active Directory Domain Services Configuration Wizard'. The title bar indicates the target server is 'WIN-MR2BO7CRM01'. The navigation pane on the left is the same as in the previous step, with 'Review Options' now selected. The main area is titled 'Review your selections:'. It contains a scrollable list of configuration choices: 'Configure this server as the first Active Directory domain controller in a new forest.', 'The new domain name is "DL.TEST". This is also the name of the new forest.', 'The NetBIOS name of the domain: DL', 'Forest Functional Level: Windows Server 2012 R2', 'Domain Functional Level: Windows Server 2012 R2', and 'Additional Options:'. Under 'Additional Options', there are three items: 'Global catalog: Yes', 'DNS Server: Yes', and 'Create DNS Delegation: No'. At the bottom of the main area, there is a note: 'These settings can be exported to a Windows PowerShell script to automate additional installations' with a 'View script' button. A link 'More about installation options' is also present. The bottom navigation bar includes '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Install', and 'Cancel' buttons.

31. Click **Next**.



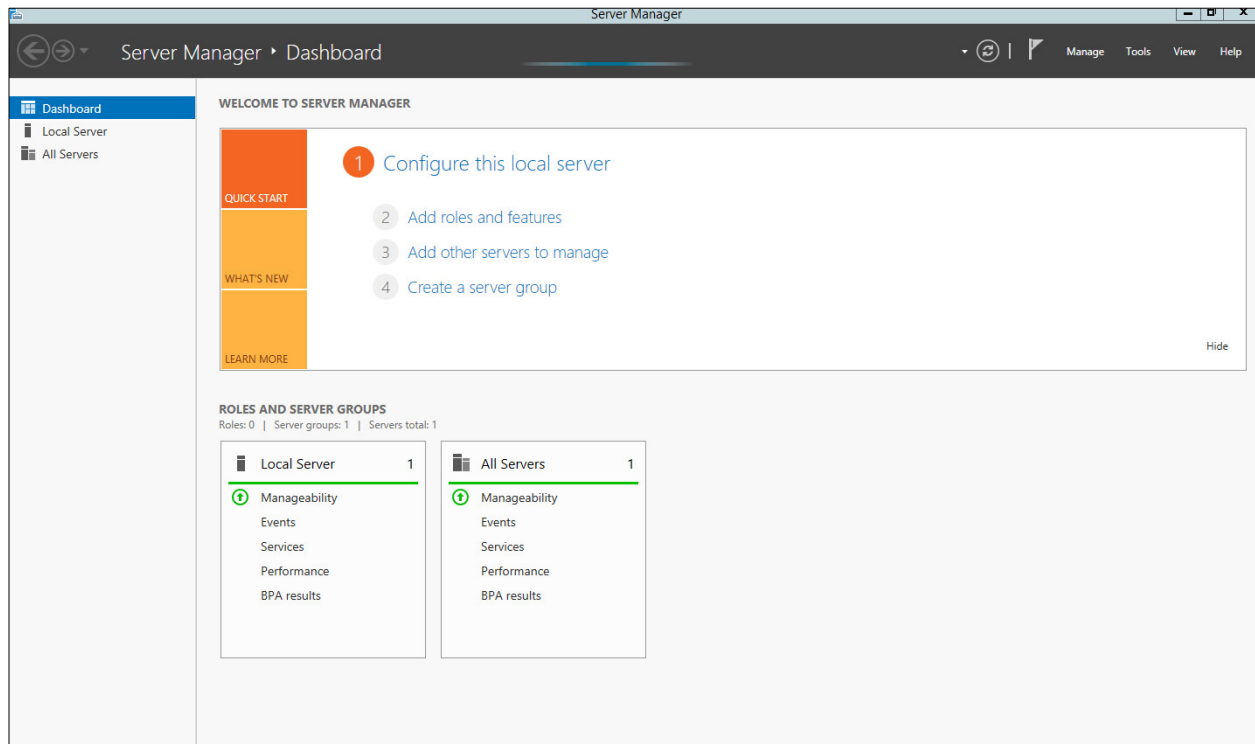
32. Click **Install**.



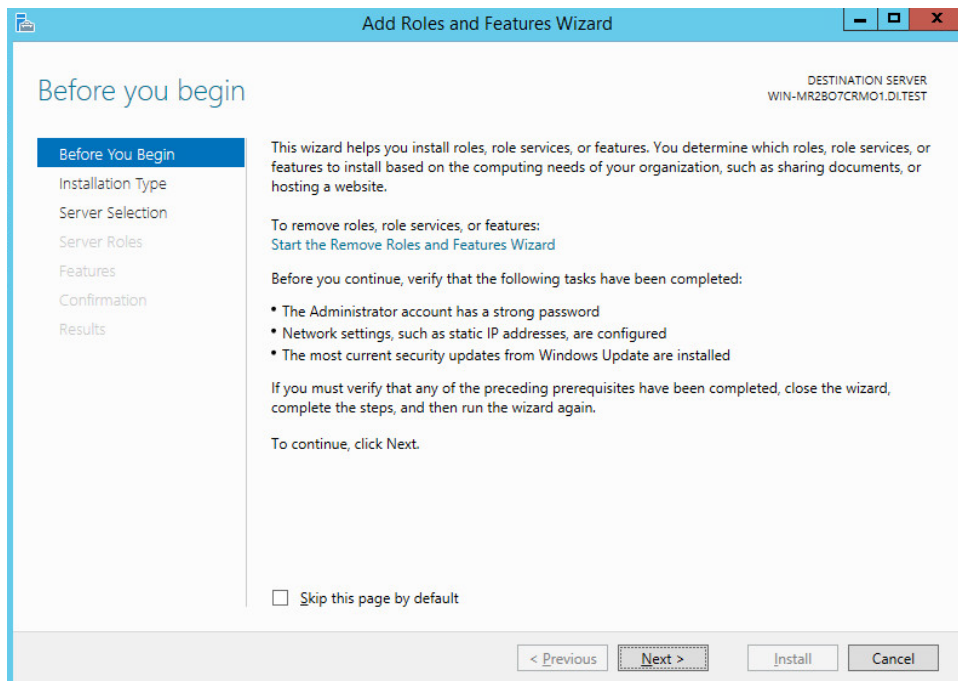
33. The server automatically reboots.

## 2.1.2 Creating a Certificate Authority

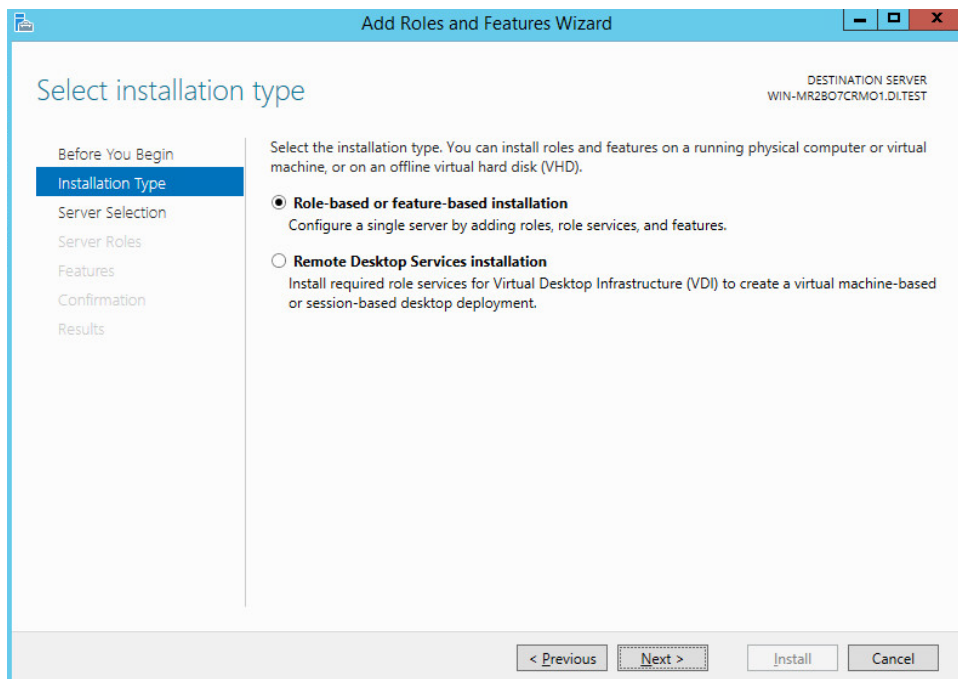
### 1. Open **Server Manager**.



2. Click the link **Add Roles and Features**.

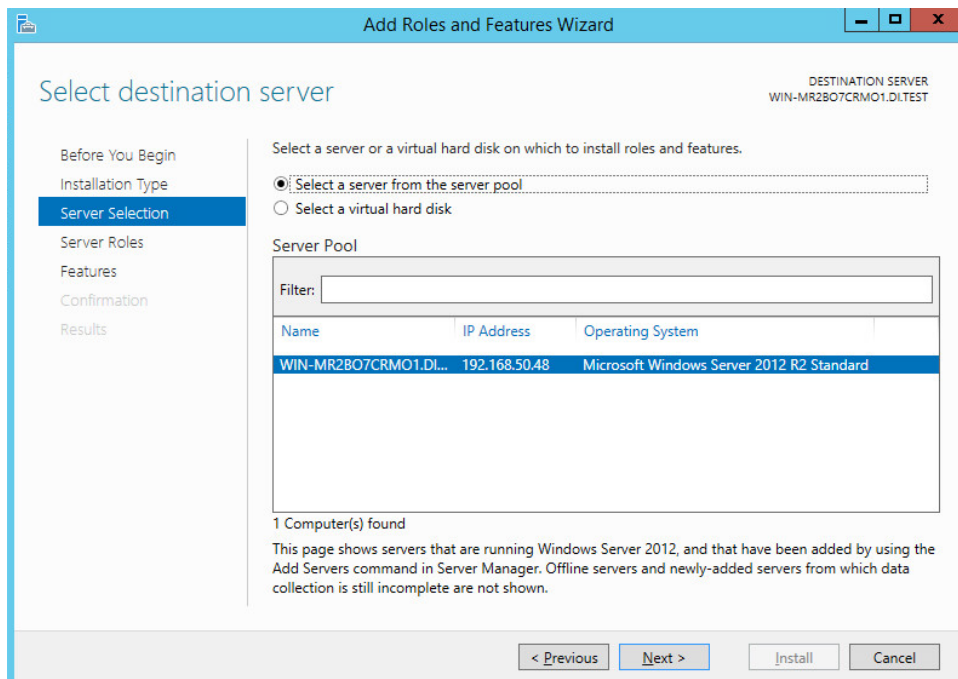


3. Click **Next**.

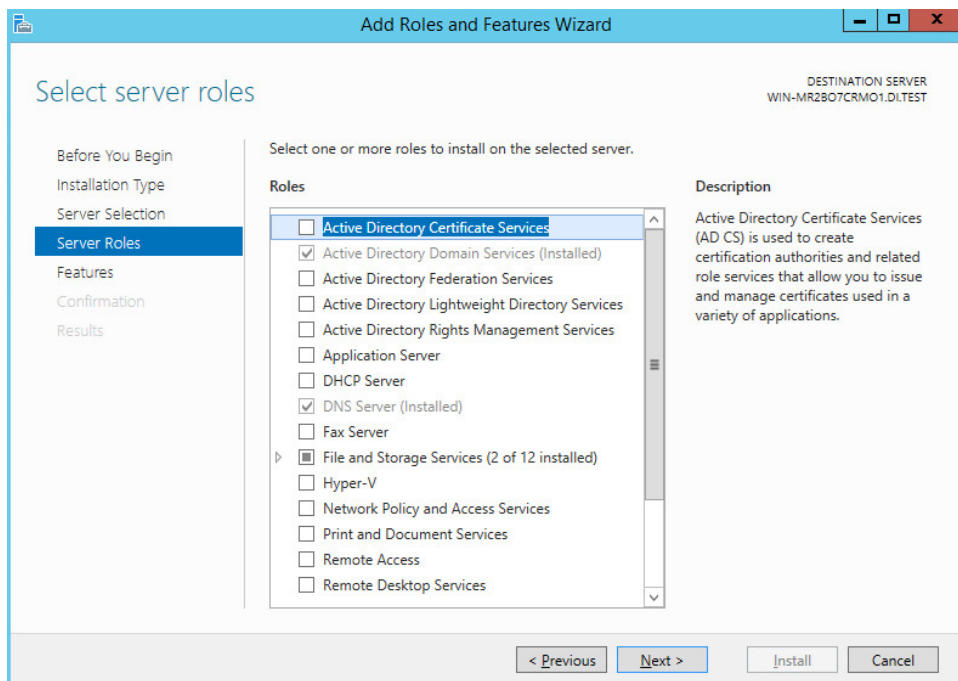


4. Select **Role-based or feature-based installation**.
5. Click **Next**.

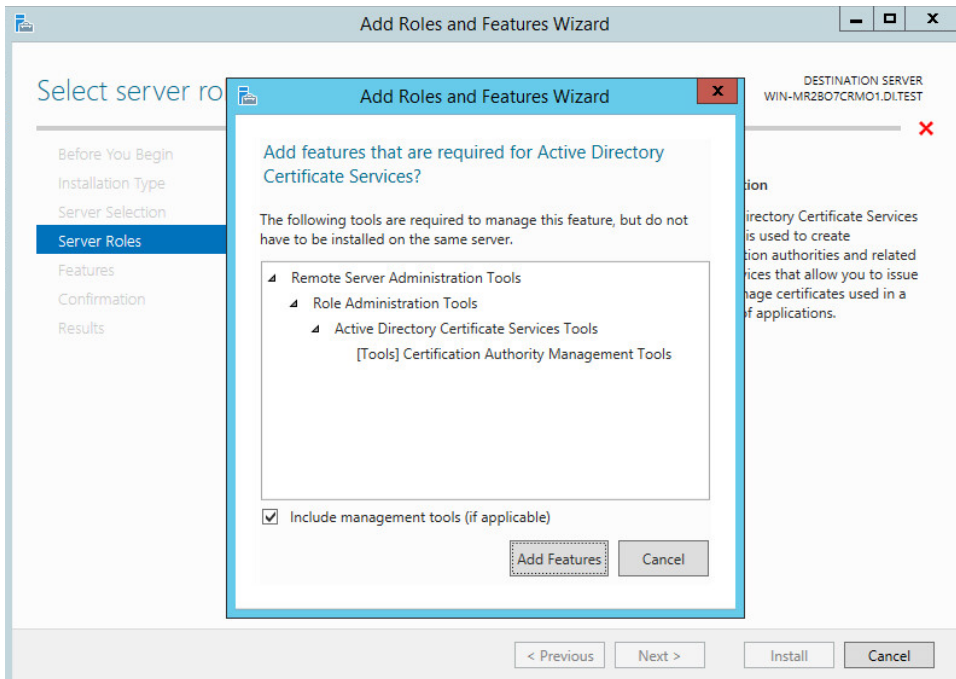




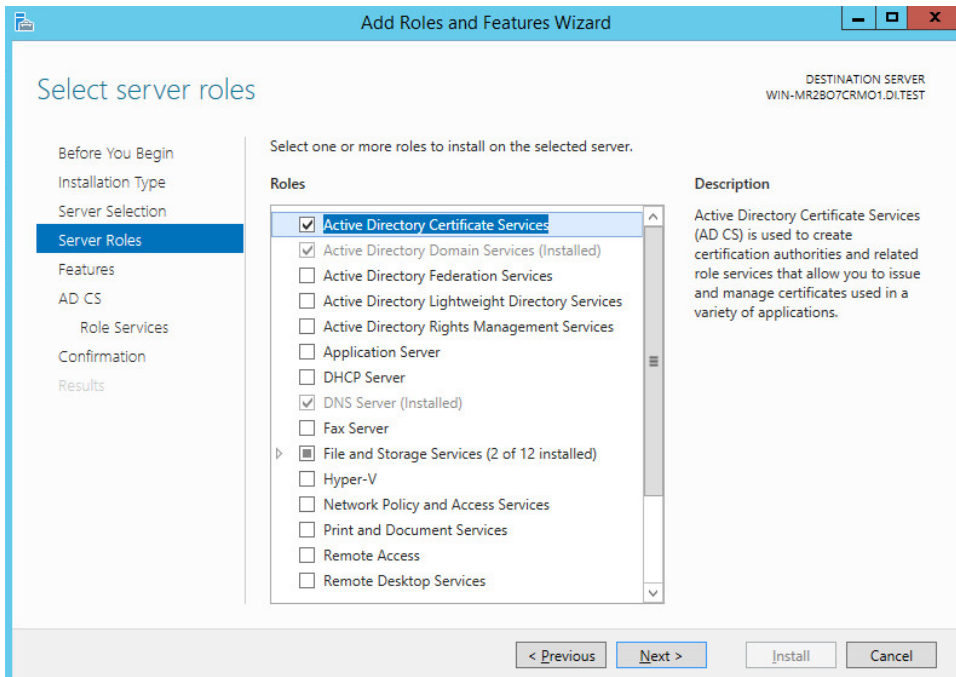
6. Select **ADDNS** (or the correct Windows Server name) from the list.
7. Click **Next**.



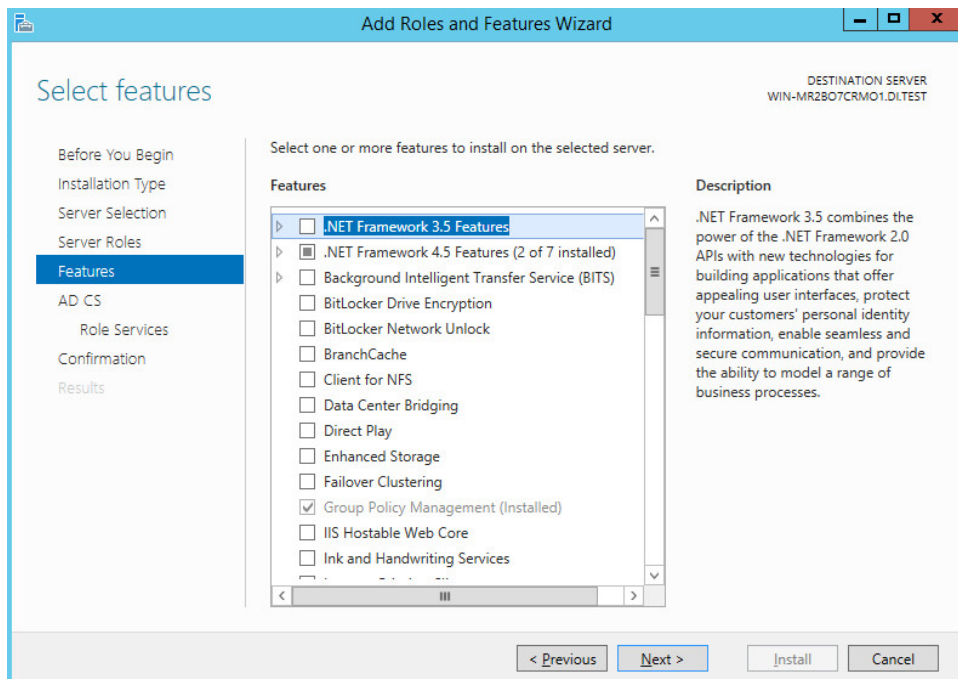
8. Check the box next to **Active Directory Certificate Services**



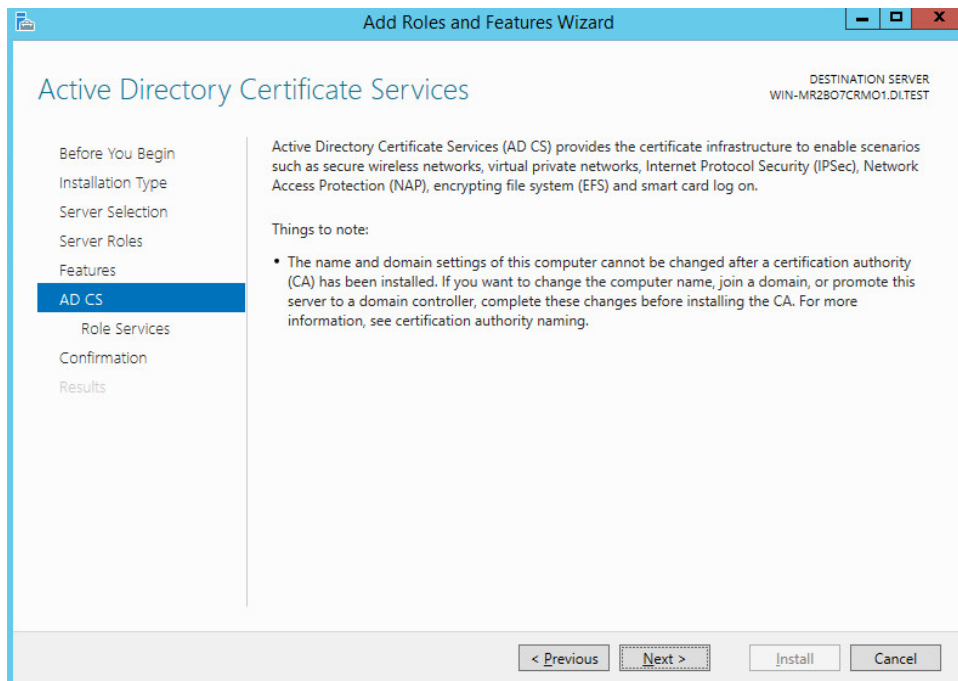
9. Click **Add Features**.



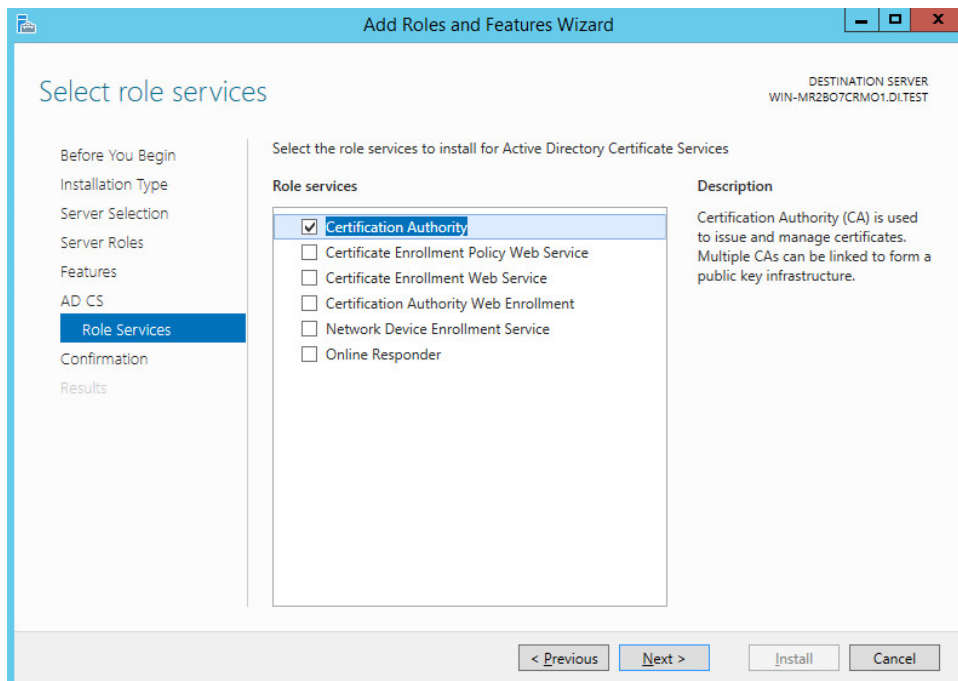
10. Click **Next**.



11. Click **Next**.

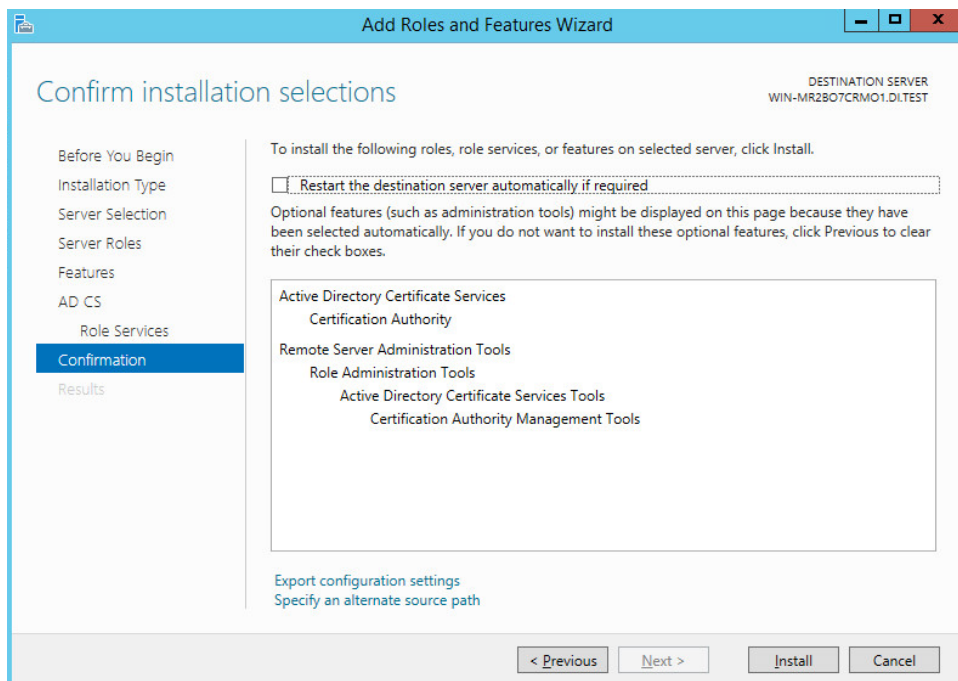


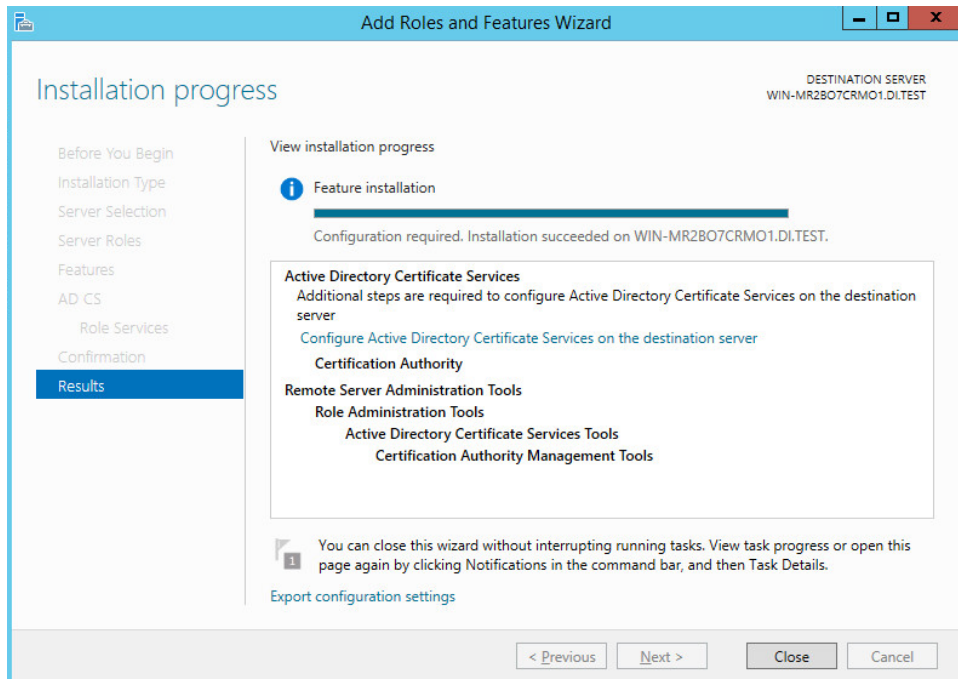
12. Click **Next**.



13. Select **Certification Authority** on the **Role Services** list.

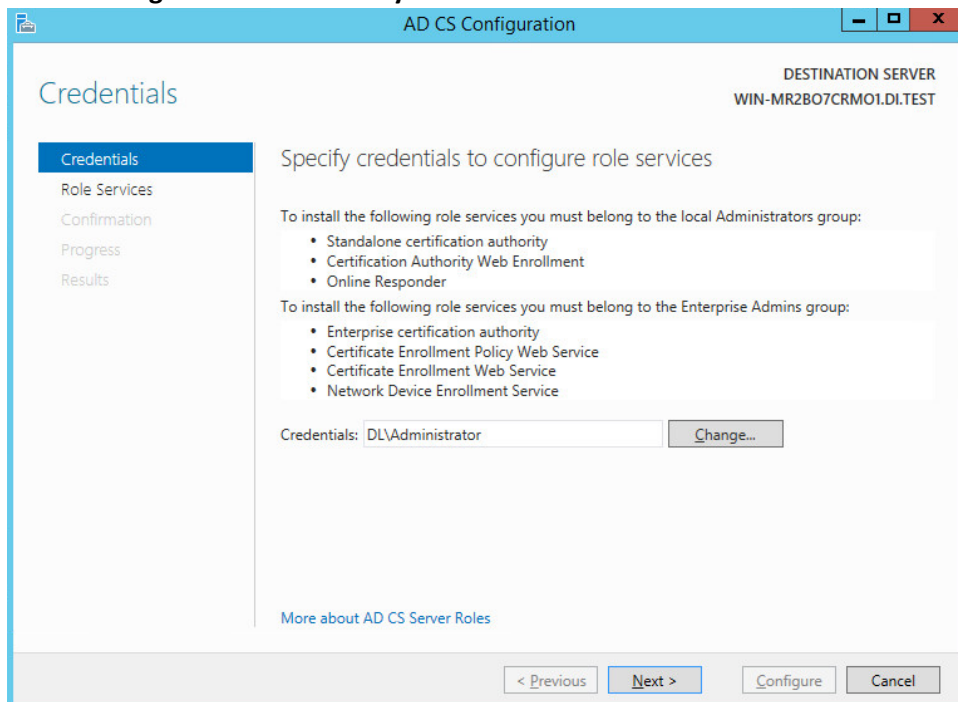
14. Click **Next**.



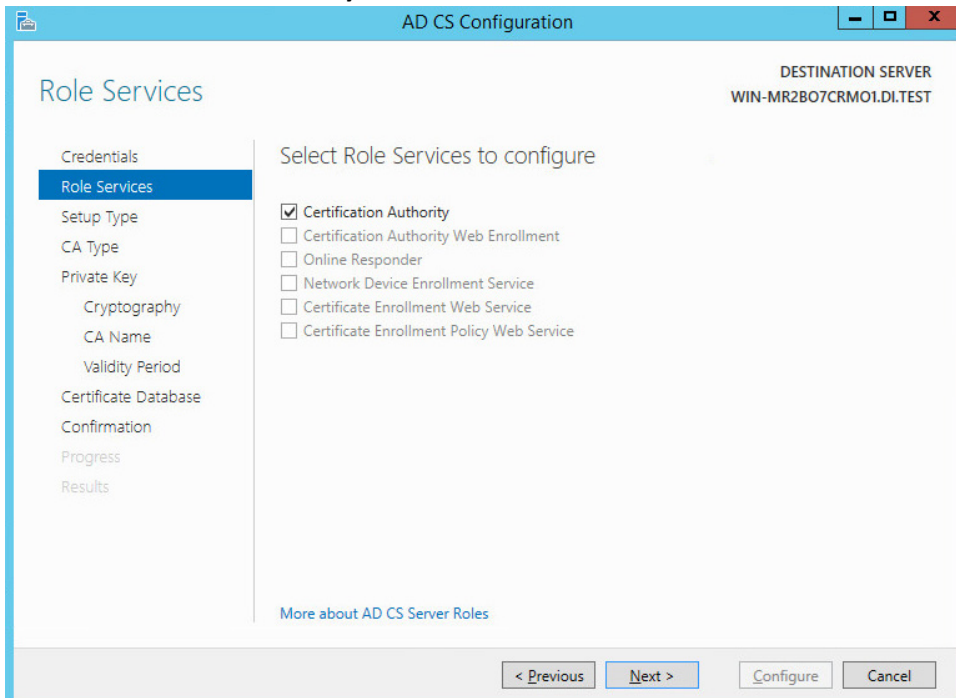
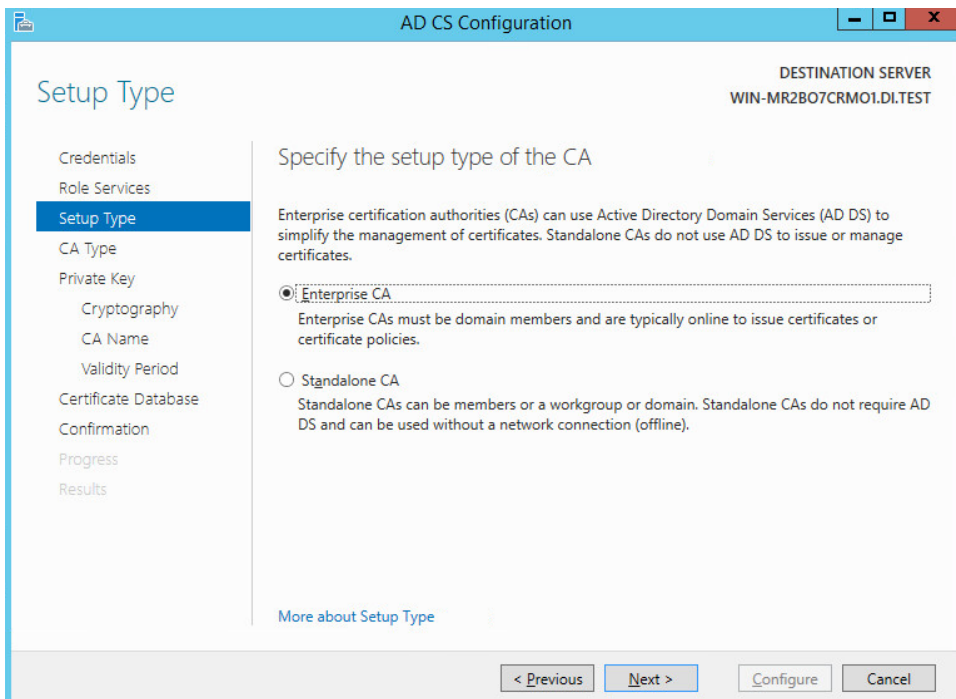


15. Click **Install**.

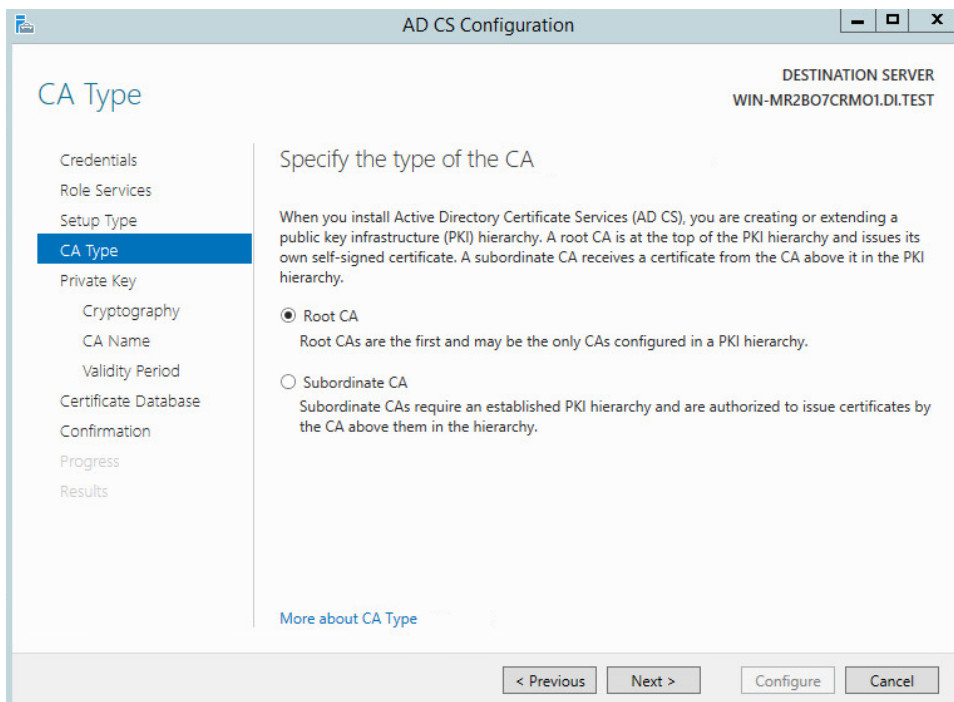
16. Select **Configure Active Directory Certificate Services on the destination server**.



17. Click **Next**.

18. Select **Certification Authority**.19. Click **Next**.20. Select **Enterprise CA**.

288 21. Click **Next**.

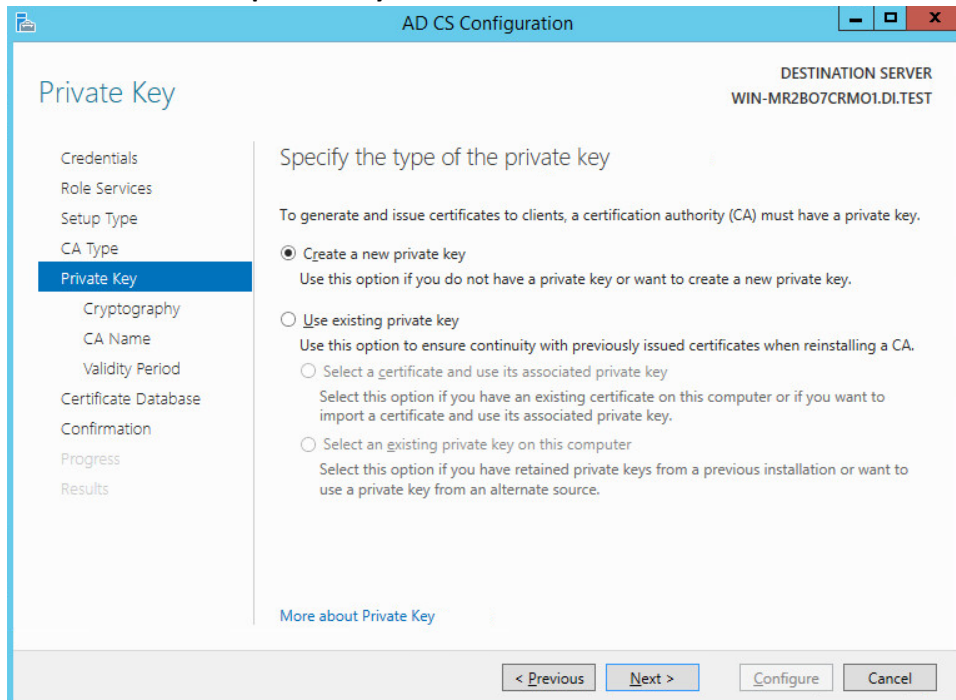


289 22. Select **Root CA**.

290 23. Click **Next**.



291 24. Select **Create a new private key**.



292  
293 25. Click **Next**.

294 26. Select **RSA#Microsoft Software Key Storage Provider**.

295 27. Enter **2048** in the box.



296 28. Select **SHA256** from the list.

The screenshot shows the 'Cryptography for CA' window in the AD CS Configuration console. The left-hand navigation pane lists several steps: Credentials, Role Services, Setup Type, CA Type, Private Key, **Cryptography** (which is highlighted), CA Name, Validity Period, Certificate Database, Confirmation, Progress, and Results. The main pane is titled 'Specify the cryptographic options'. It contains two dropdown menus: 'Select a cryptographic provider:' set to 'RSA#Microsoft Software Key Storage Provider' and 'Key length:' set to '2048'. Below these is a list box for 'Select the hash algorithm for signing certificates issued by this CA:' with the following options: SHA256 (selected), SHA384, SHA512, SHA1, and MD5. A checkbox labeled 'Allow administrator interaction when the private key is accessed by the CA.' is currently unchecked. At the bottom of the window are four buttons: '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Configure', and 'Cancel'. The title bar of the window reads 'AD CS Configuration' and the top right corner indicates the 'DESTINATION SERVER' as 'WIN-MR2BO7CRMO1.DI.TEST'.

297  
298 29. Click **Next**.

The screenshot shows the 'CA Name' window in the AD CS Configuration console. The left-hand navigation pane is the same as in the previous window, but 'CA Name' is now highlighted. The main pane is titled 'Specify the name of the CA'. It contains a text box for 'Common name for this CA:' with the value 'DI-WIN-MR2BO7CRMO1-CA'. Below that is a text box for 'Distinguished name suffix:' with the value 'DC=DI,DC=TEST'. A 'Preview of distinguished name:' text box shows the resulting name: 'CN=DI-WIN-MR2BO7CRMO1-CA,DC=DI,DC=TEST'. At the bottom are the same four buttons: '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Configure', and 'Cancel'. The title bar and destination server information remain the same.

299  
300 30. Click **Next**.

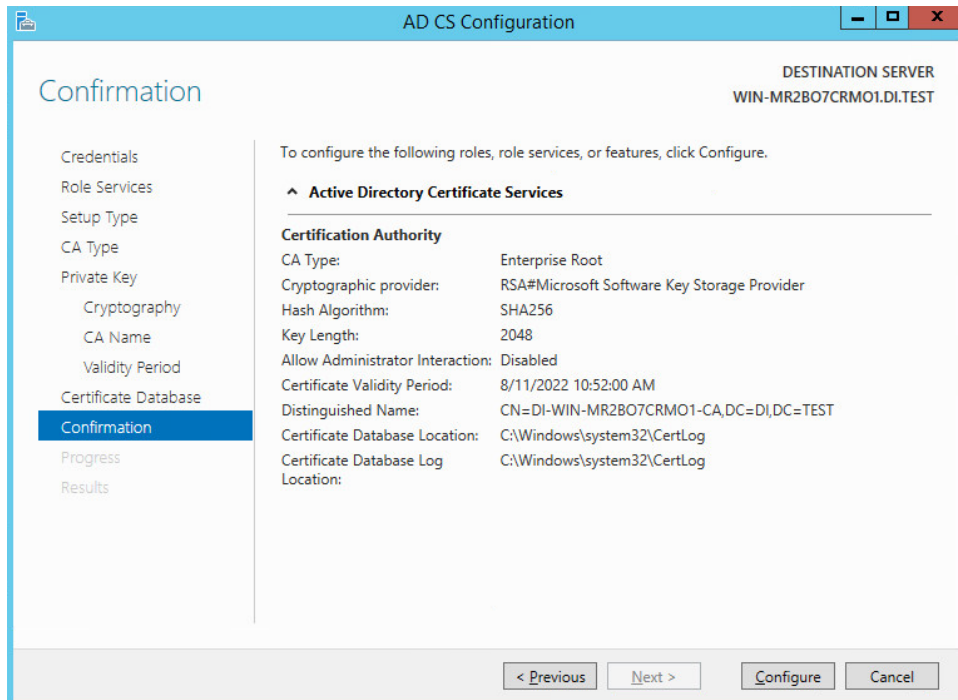
31. Set the time to 5 years.

The screenshot shows the 'AD CS Configuration' window with the 'Validity Period' tab selected. The left sidebar lists various configuration steps, with 'Validity Period' highlighted. The main area is titled 'Specify the validity period'. It includes a text box for 'Select the validity period for the certificate generated for this certification authority (CA):' with the value '5' and a dropdown menu set to 'Years'. Below this, it shows 'CA expiration Date: 8/11/2022 10:52:00 AM' and a note: 'The validity period configured for this CA certificate should exceed the validity period for the certificates it will issue.' At the bottom, there are buttons for '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Configure', and 'Cancel'.

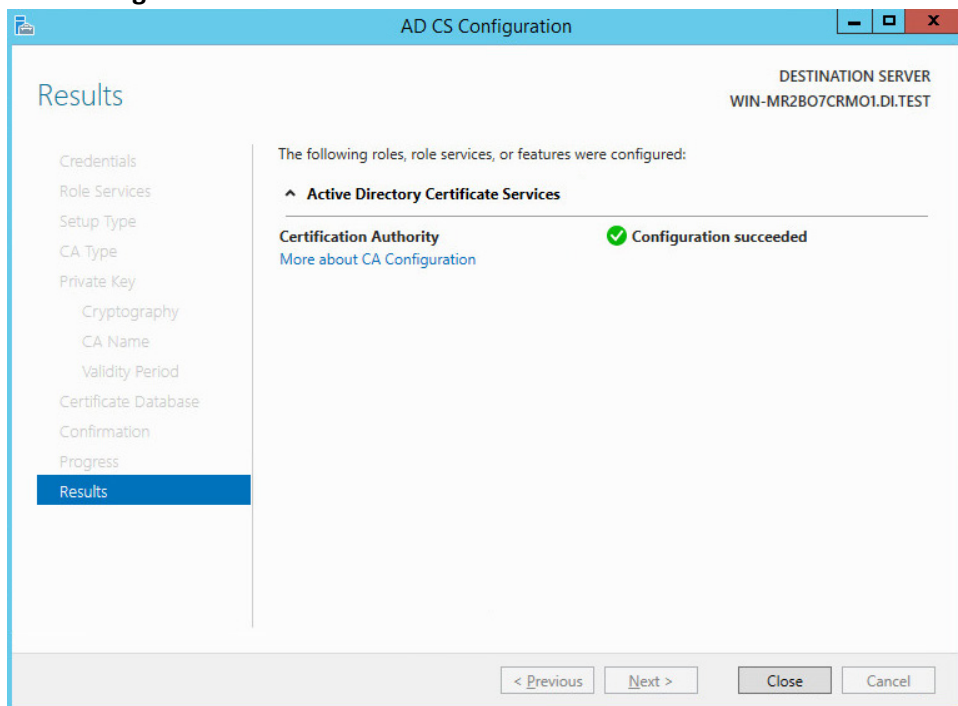
32. Click **Next**.

The screenshot shows the 'AD CS Configuration' window with the 'CA Database' tab selected. The left sidebar lists various configuration steps, with 'CA Database' highlighted. The main area is titled 'Specify the database locations'. It includes two text boxes: 'Certificate database location:' with the value 'C:\Windows\system32\CertLog' and 'Certificate database log location:' with the value 'C:\Windows\system32\CertLog'. At the bottom, there are buttons for '< Previous', 'Next >', 'Configure', and 'Cancel'.

33. Click **Next**.

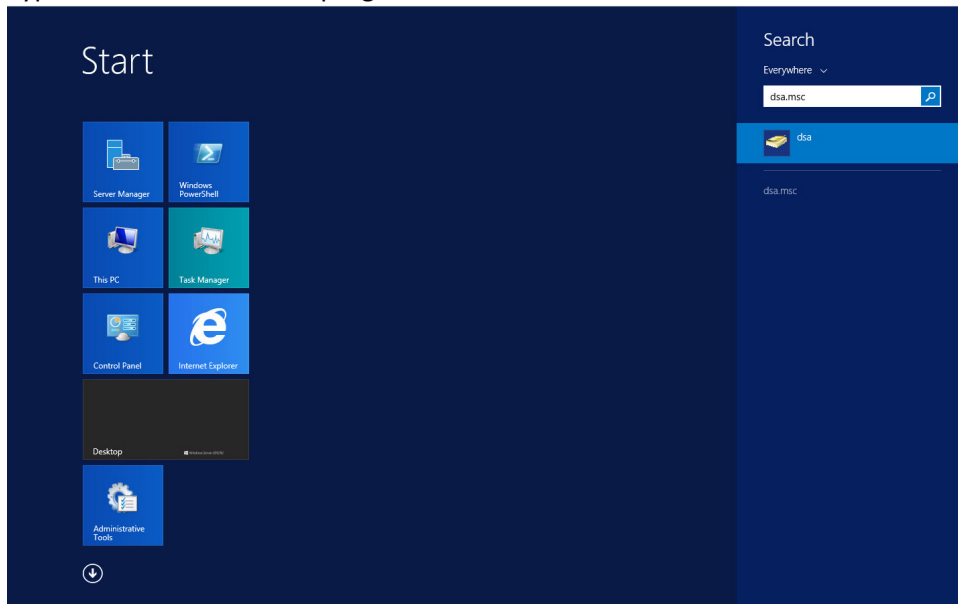


34. Click **Configure**.

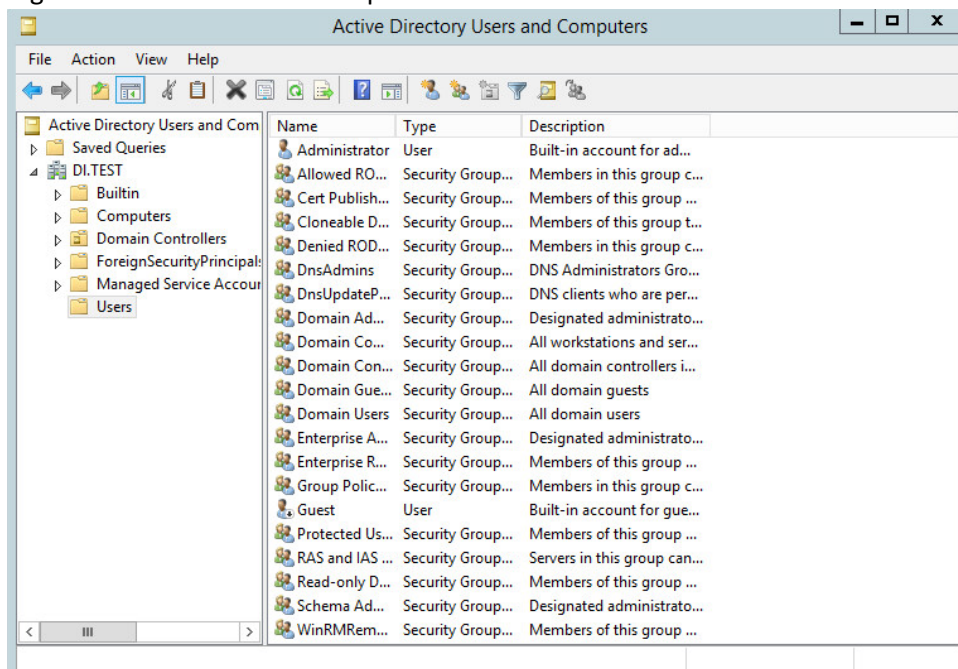


### 2.1.3 Configure Account to Add Computers to Domain

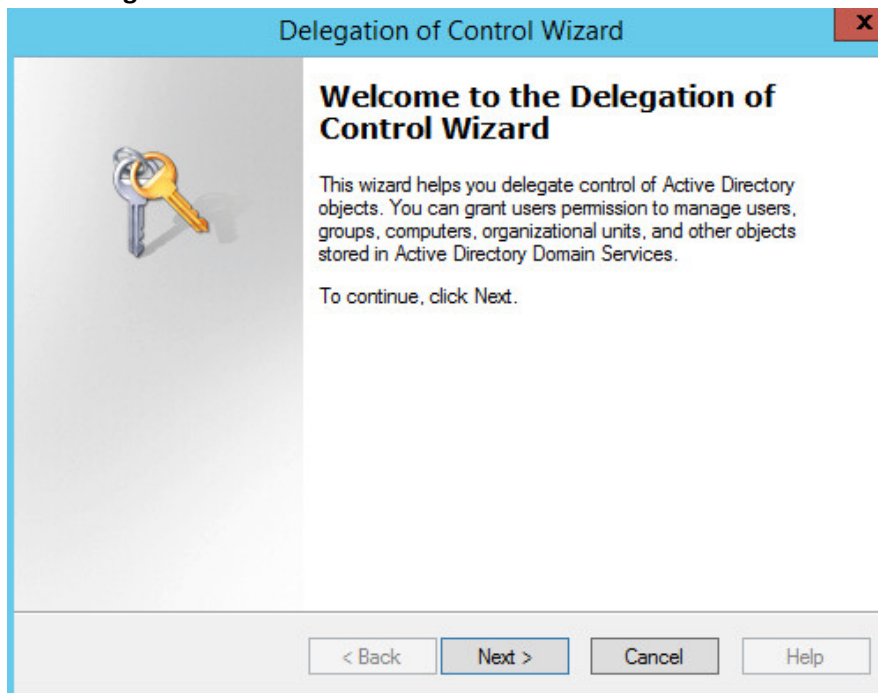
1. Open the **start menu**.
2. Type **dsa.msc** and run the program.



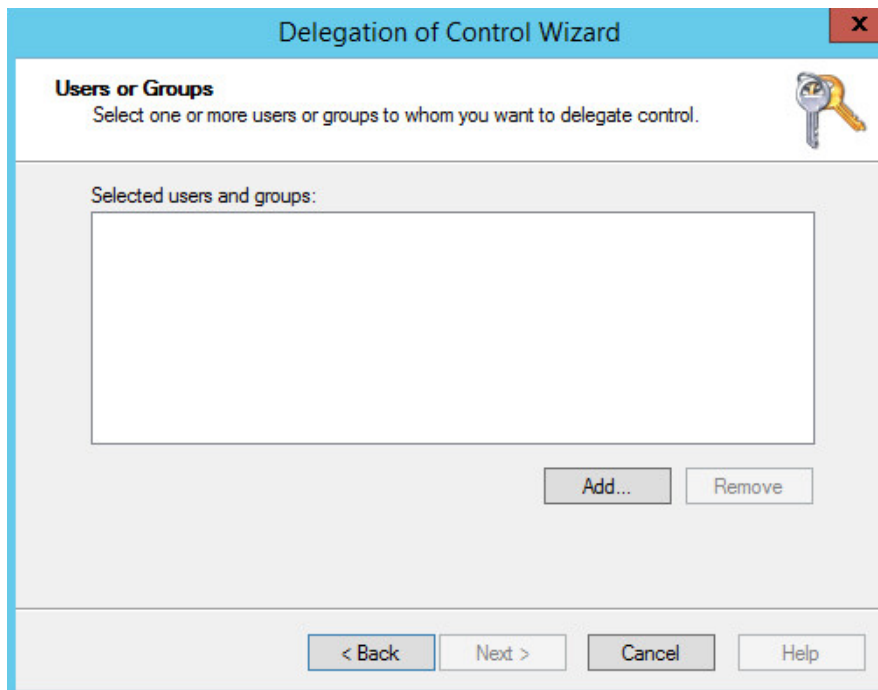
3. Right click on **Users** in the left pane.



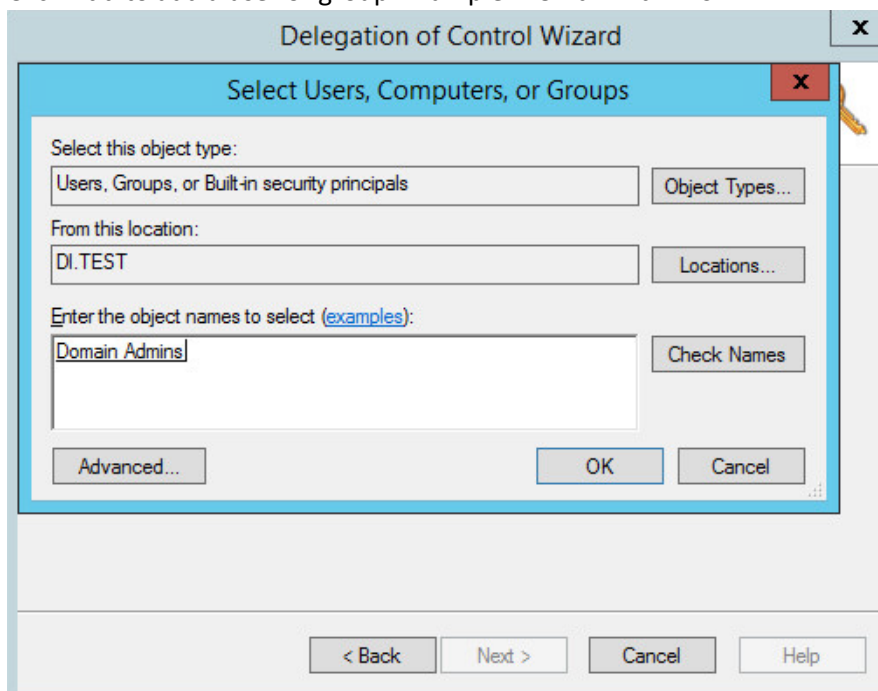
- 315 4. Click **Delegate Control**.



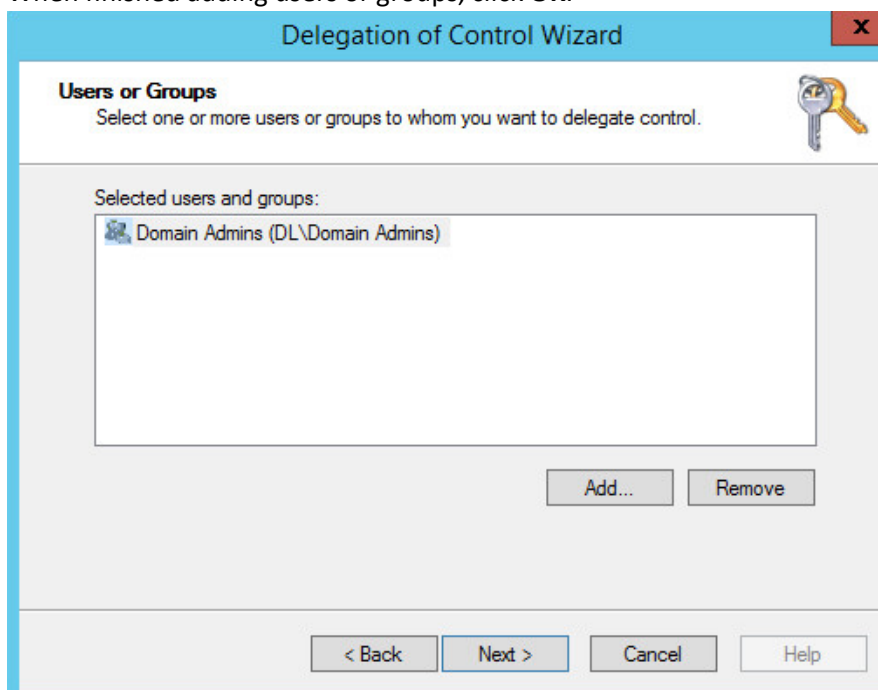
- 316 5. Click **Next**.



6. Click **Add** to add a user or group. Example: **Domain Admins**.

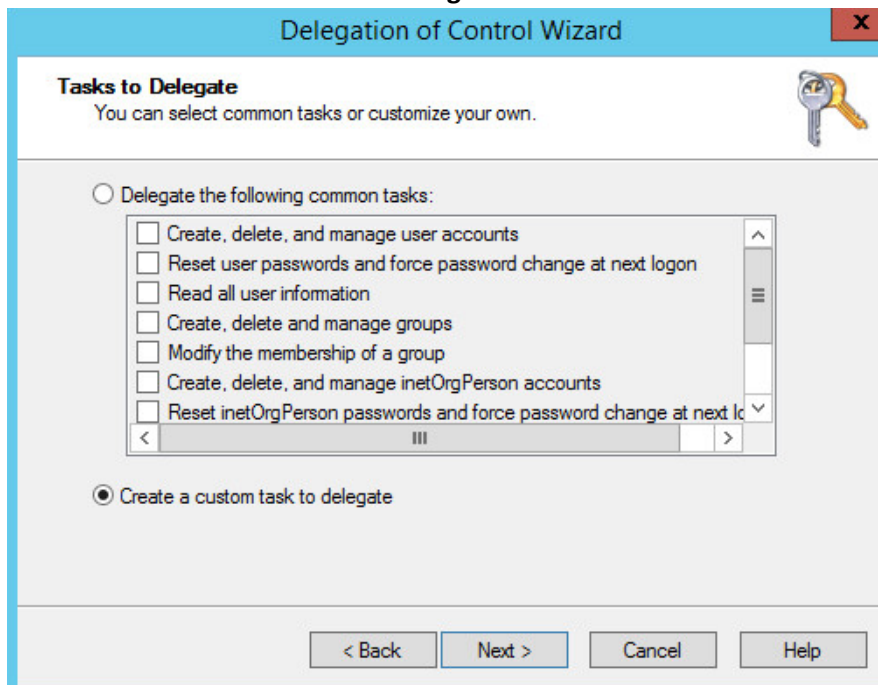


7. When finished adding users or groups, click **OK**.

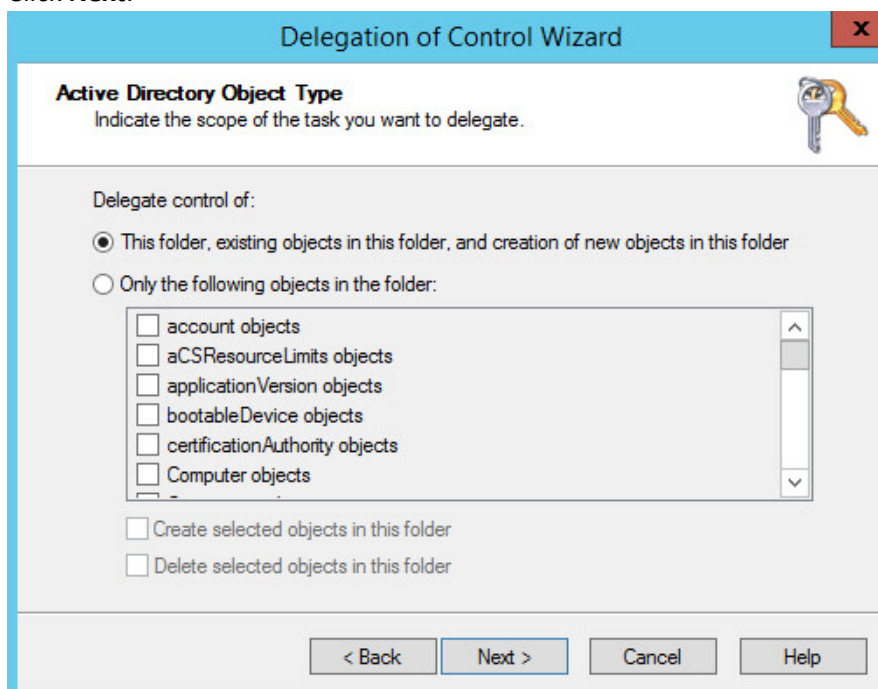


8. Click **Next**.

9. Choose **Create a custom task to delegate**.



10. Click **Next**.



11. Choose **Only the following objects in the folder**.  
 12. Select the **Computer Objects** check box.

13. Check the box for **Create selected objects in this folder**.

14. Check the box for **Delete selected objects in this folder**.

Delegation of Control Wizard

**Active Directory Object Type**  
Indicate the scope of the task you want to delegate.

Delegate control of:

☐ This folder, existing objects in this folder, and creation of new objects in this folder

☒ Only the following objects in the folder:

- ☐ bootableDevice objects
- ☐ certificationAuthority objects
- ☒ Computer objects
- ☐ Connection objects
- ☐ Contact objects
- ☐ document objects

☒ Create selected objects in this folder

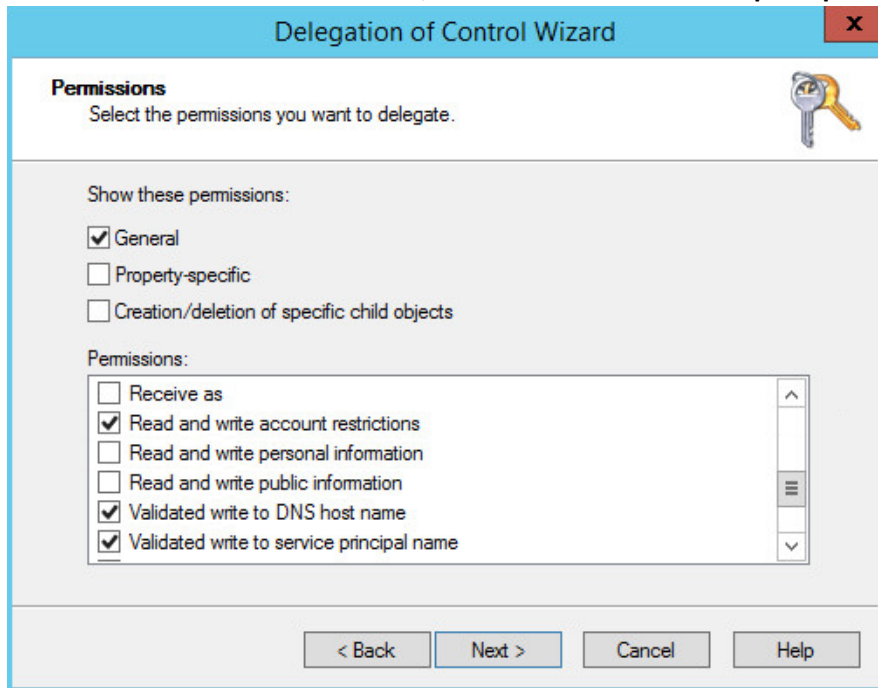
☒ Delete selected objects in this folder

< Back   Next >   Cancel   Help

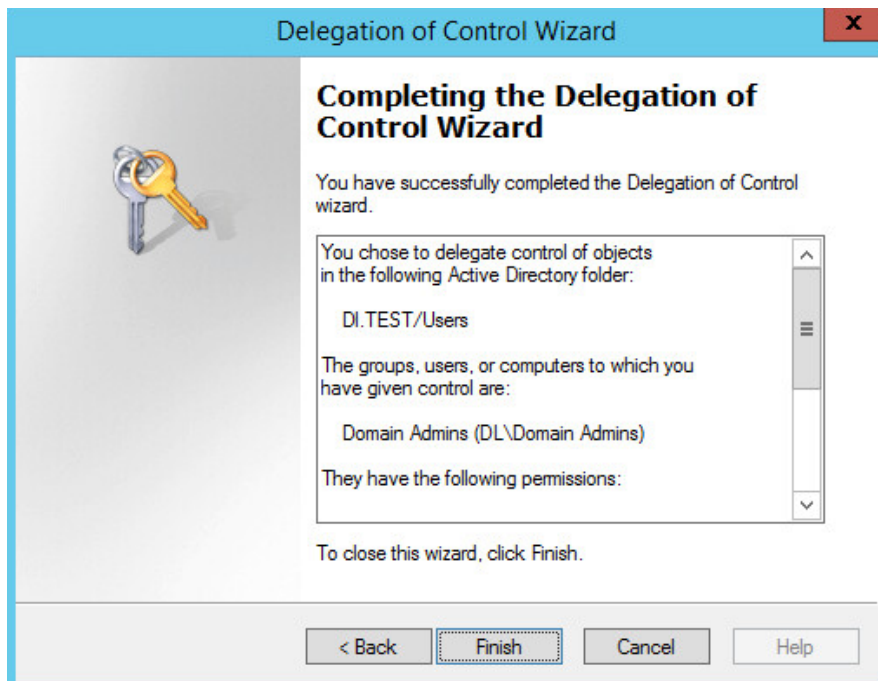
15. Click **Next**.



- 334 16. In the **Permissions List**, choose **Reset Password**, **Read and write Account Restrictions**,  
335 **Validated write to DNS host name**, **Validated write to service principal name**.



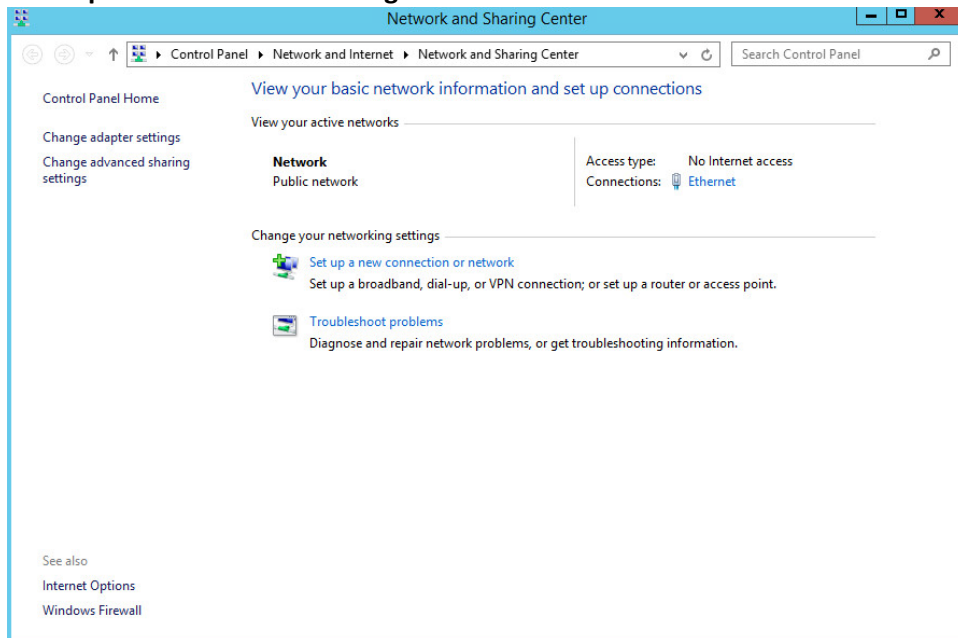
- 336 17. Click **Next**.  
337



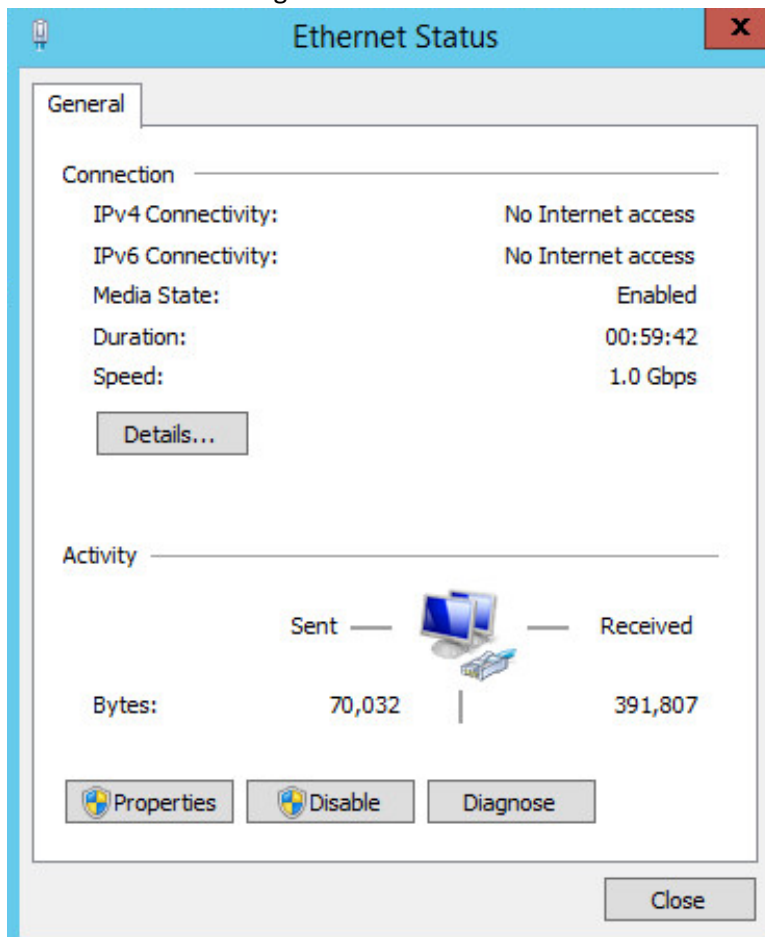
- 338 18. Observe the successful installation and click **Finish**.  
339

## 2.1.4 Adding Machines to the Correct Domain

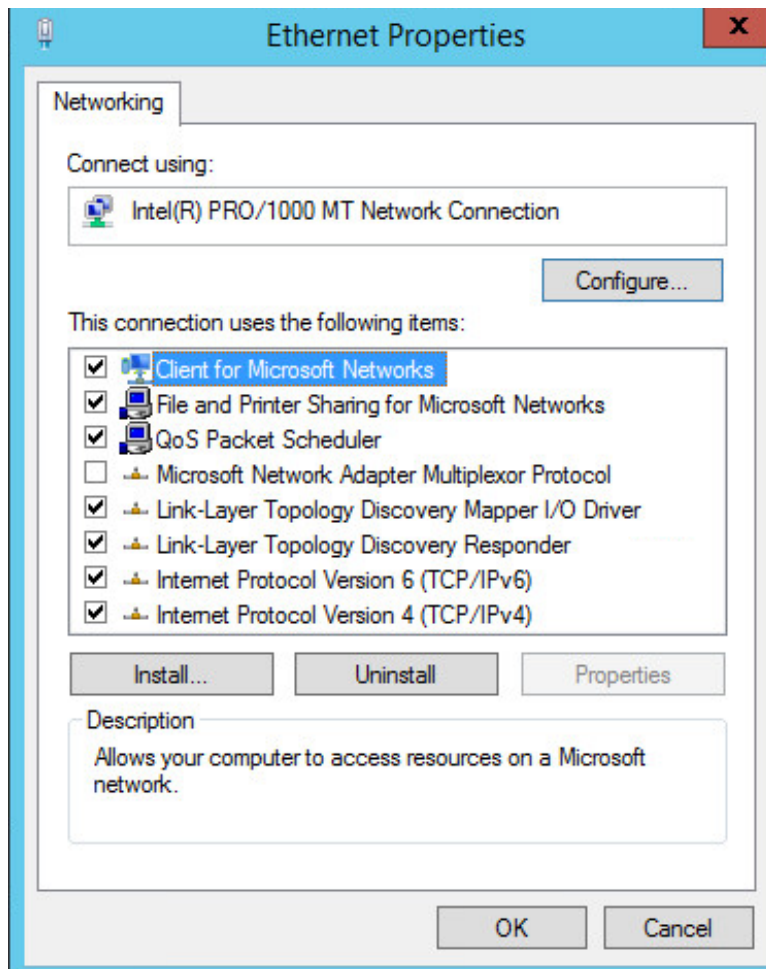
1. Right click network icon in task bar.
2. Click **Open Network and Sharing center**.



- 344 3. Click the link for editing the network interface under **Connections**.



- 345 4. Click **Properties**.
- 346



5. Click **Internet Protocol Version 4**.

Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4) Properties

General Alternate Configuration

You can get IP settings assigned automatically if your network supports this capability. Otherwise, you need to ask your network administrator for the appropriate IP settings.

☒ Obtain an IP address automatically

☐ Use the following IP address:

IP address: . . .

Subnet mask: . . .

Default gateway: . . .

☐ Obtain DNS server address automatically

☒ Use the following DNS server addresses:

Preferred DNS server: 127 . 0 . 0 . 1

Alternate DNS server: . . .

☐ Validate settings upon exit

Advanced...

OK Cancel

6. Click **Properties**.

7. Set the **DNS** field to the field of the AD/DNS server.

Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4) Properties

General Alternate Configuration

You can get IP settings assigned automatically if your network supports this capability. Otherwise, you need to ask your network administrator for the appropriate IP settings.

☒ Obtain an IP address automatically

☐ Use the following IP address:

IP address: . . .

Subnet mask: . . .

Default gateway: . . .

☐ Obtain DNS server address automatically

☒ Use the following DNS server addresses:

Preferred DNS server: 192 . 168 . 50 . 48

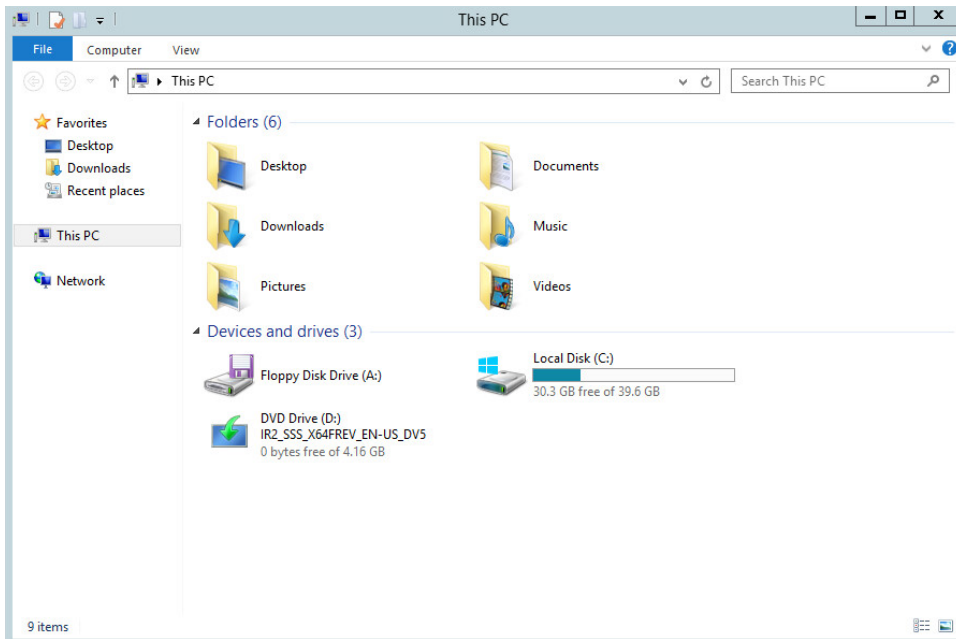
Alternate DNS server: . . .

☐ Validate settings upon exit

Advanced...

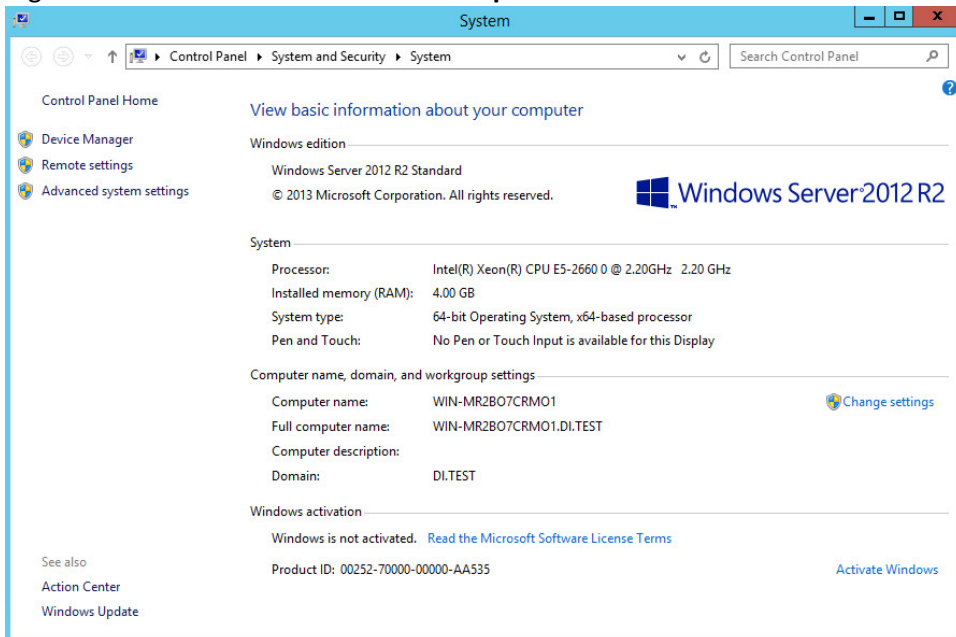
OK Cancel

8. Click **OK**.
9. Exit out of the **Network and Sharing Center**
10. Push the **start menu** button.

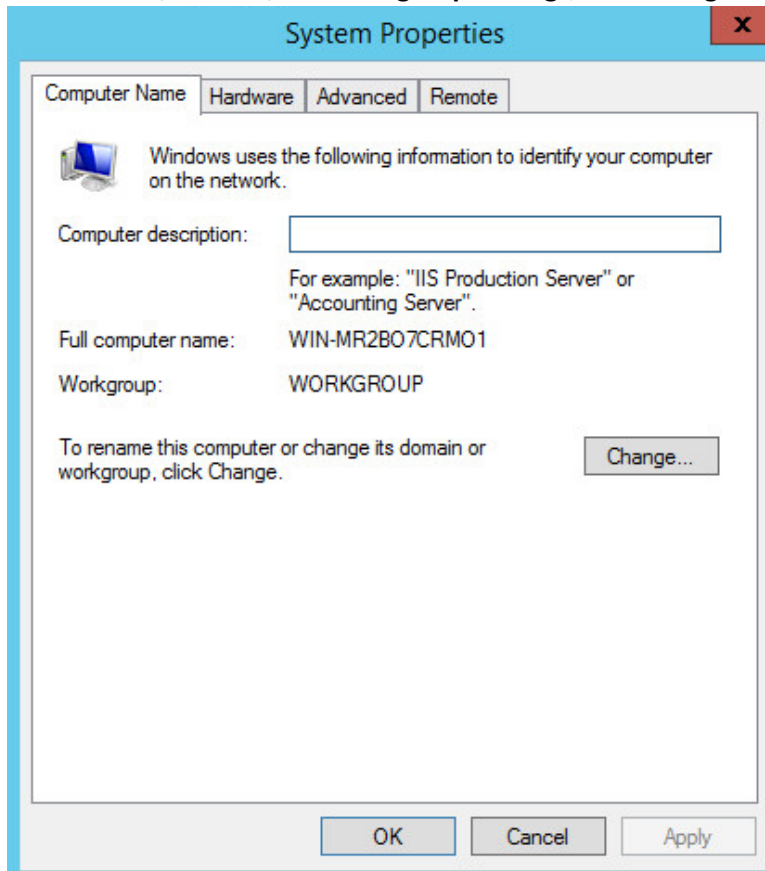


11. Go to **This PC**.

12. Right click in the window and choose **Properties**.



- 360 13. Under **Name, domain, and workgroup settings**, click **Change settings**.



- 361 14. Click **Change....**
- 362



Computer Name/Domain Changes

You can change the name and the membership of this computer. Changes might affect access to network resources.

Computer name:  
WIN-MR2BO7CRMO1

Full computer name:  
WIN-MR2BO7CRMO1

More...

Member of

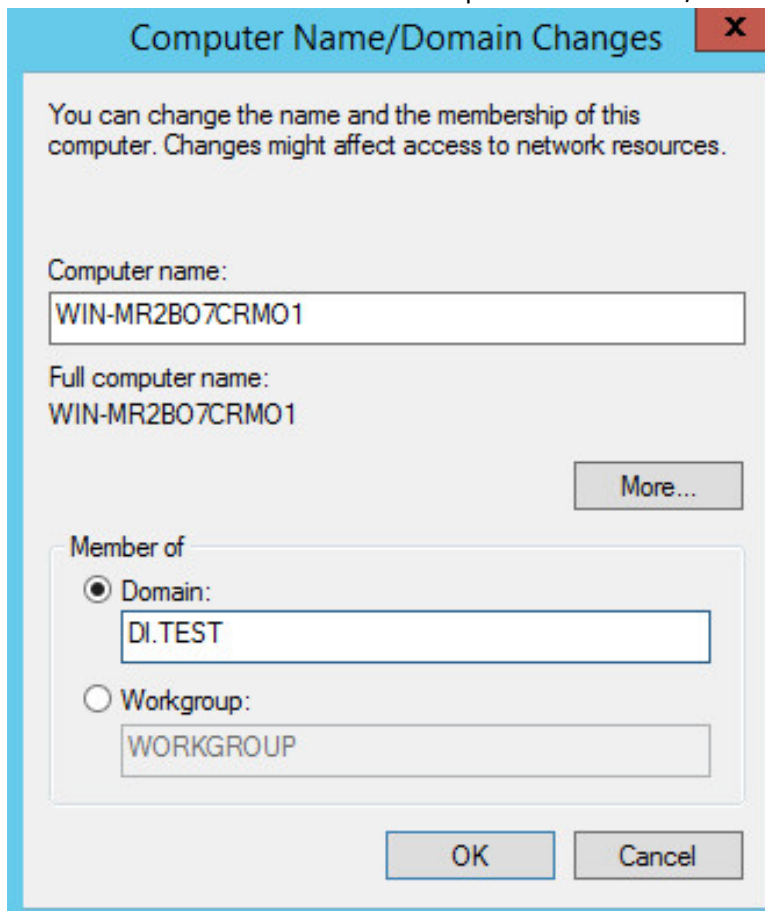
☐ Domain:  
[Empty text box]

☒ Workgroup:  
WORKGROUP

OK Cancel

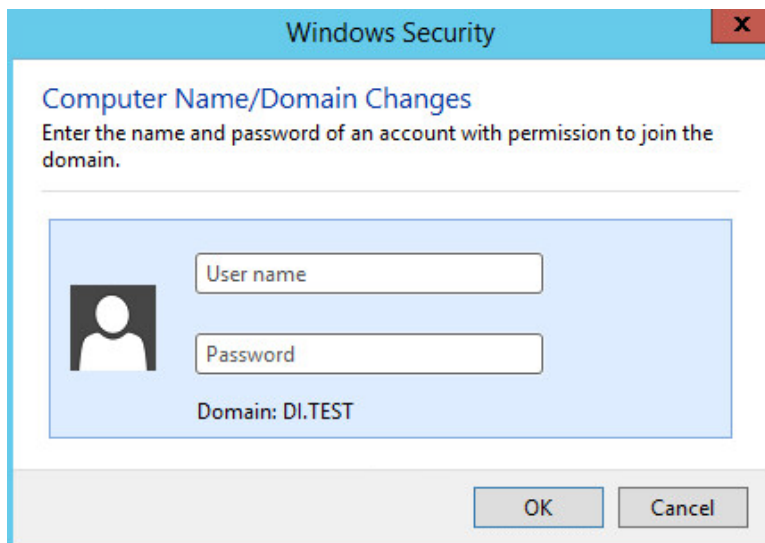
363

- 364 15. Select **Domain** and enter the domain specified on the AD/DNS server.



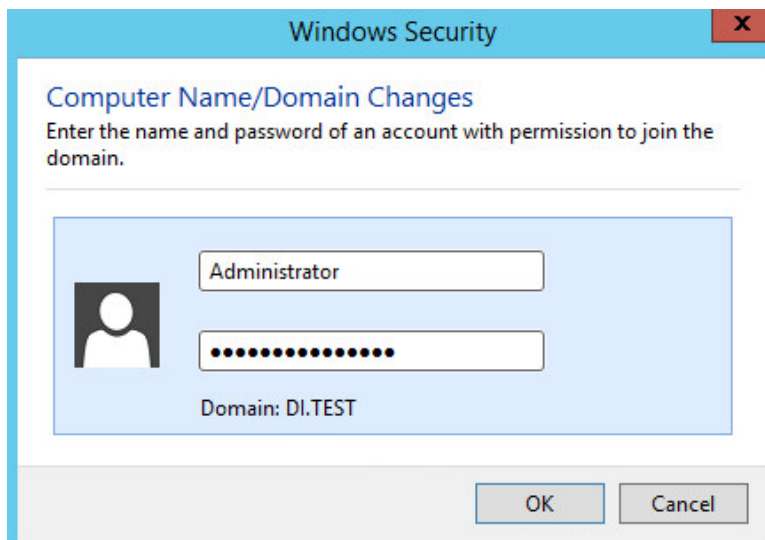
The screenshot shows the 'Computer Name/Domain Changes' dialog box. The title bar is blue with a red close button. The main area has a light gray background. At the top, it says 'You can change the name and the membership of this computer. Changes might affect access to network resources.' Below this, there are two text boxes: 'Computer name:' containing 'WIN-MR2B07CRM01' and 'Full computer name:' containing 'WIN-MR2B07CRM01'. To the right of these is a 'More...' button. Below that, there is a 'Member of' section with two radio buttons. The 'Domain:' radio button is selected, and its text box contains 'DI.TEST'. The 'Workgroup:' radio button is unselected, and its text box contains 'WORKGROUP'. At the bottom are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons.

- 365 16. Click **OK**.

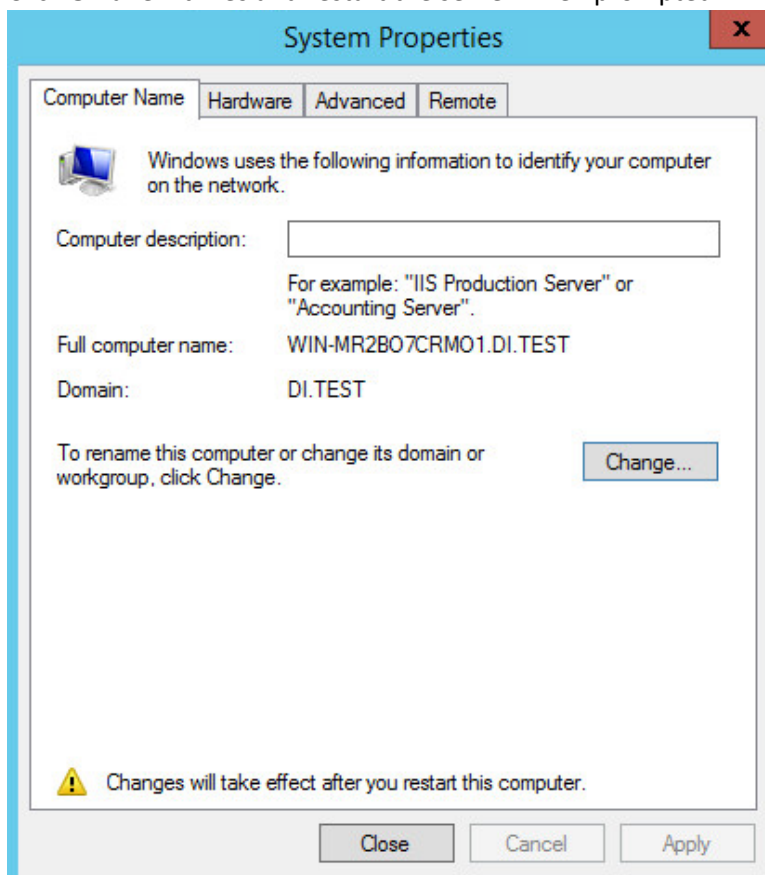


The screenshot shows the 'Windows Security' dialog box, which is titled 'Computer Name/Domain Changes'. It has a blue title bar with a red close button. The main area has a light blue background. At the top, it says 'Enter the name and password of an account with permission to join the domain.' Below this is a light blue box containing a user icon, a 'User name' text box, a 'Password' text box, and the text 'Domain: DI.TEST'. At the bottom are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons.

17. Enter the credentials of an account in AD which has the right permissions to add a group to the domain.

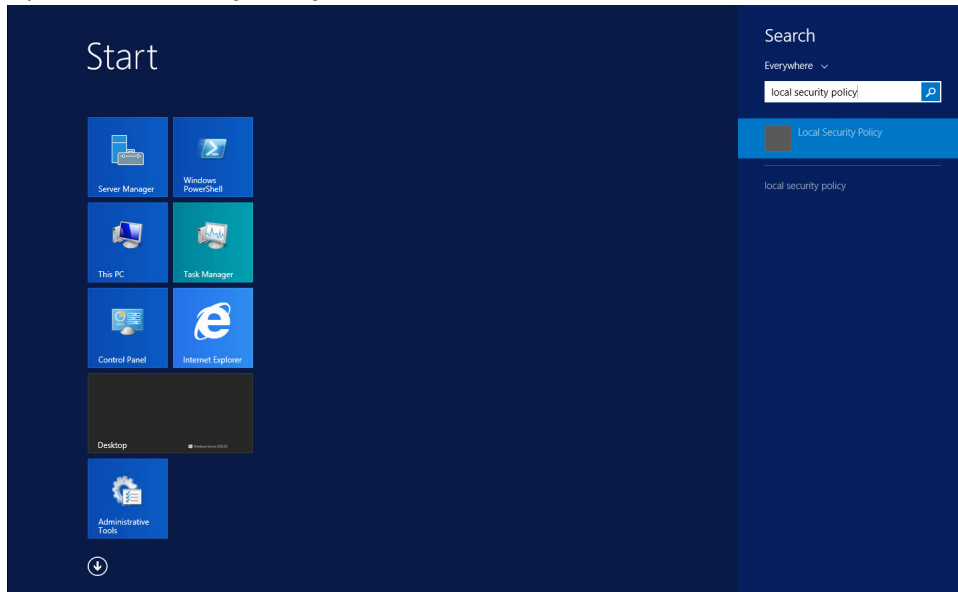


18. Click **OK** a few times and restart the server when prompted.

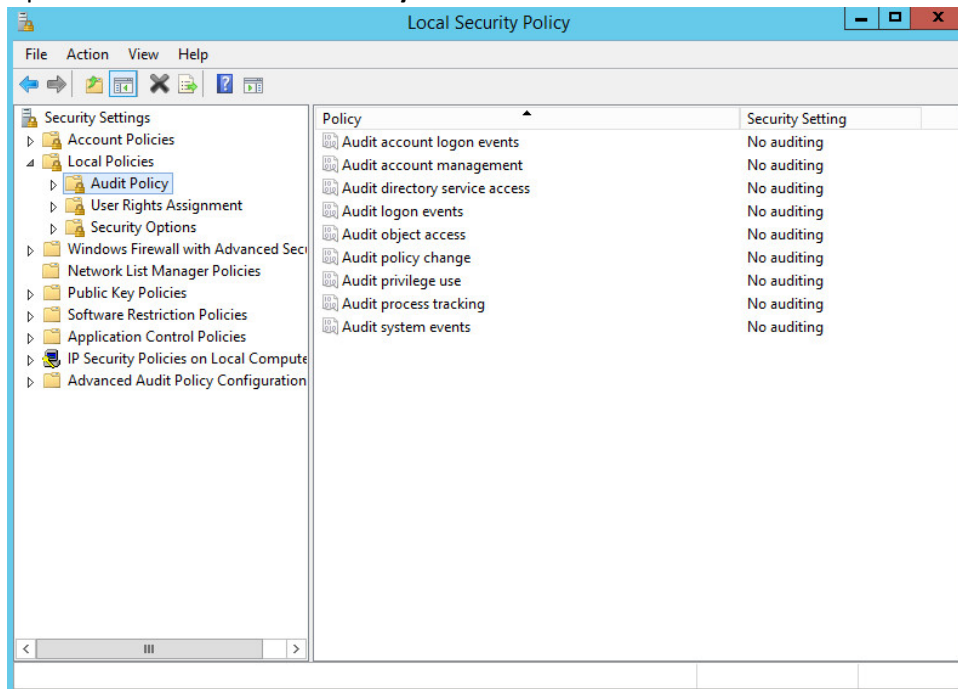


## 2.1.5 Configuring Active Directory to Audit Account Activity

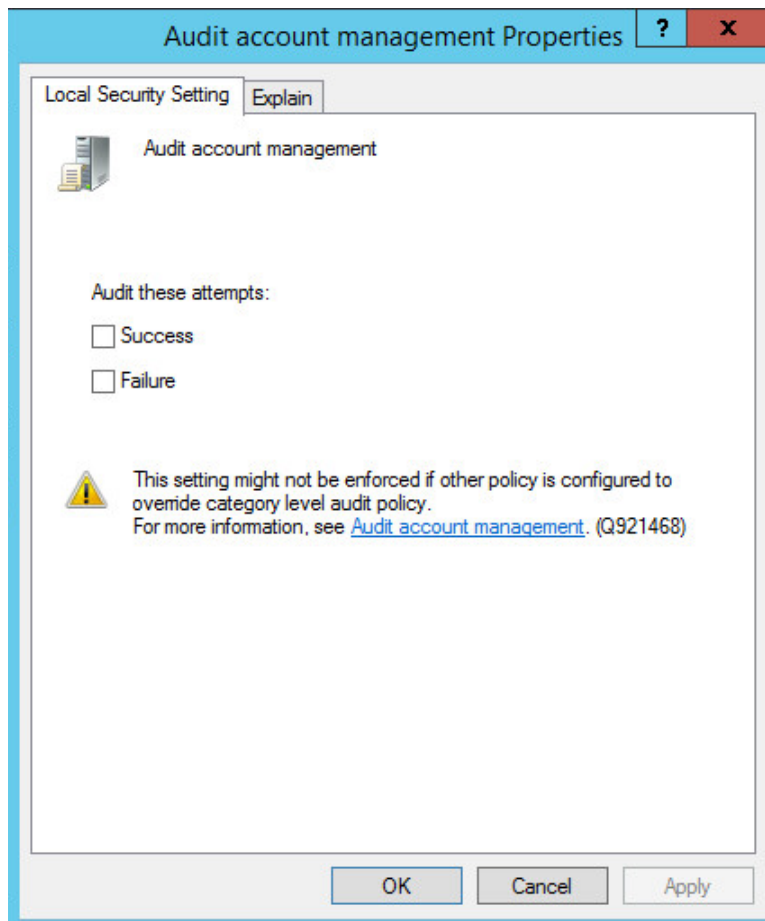
1. Open **Local Security Policy** from the Start Menu.



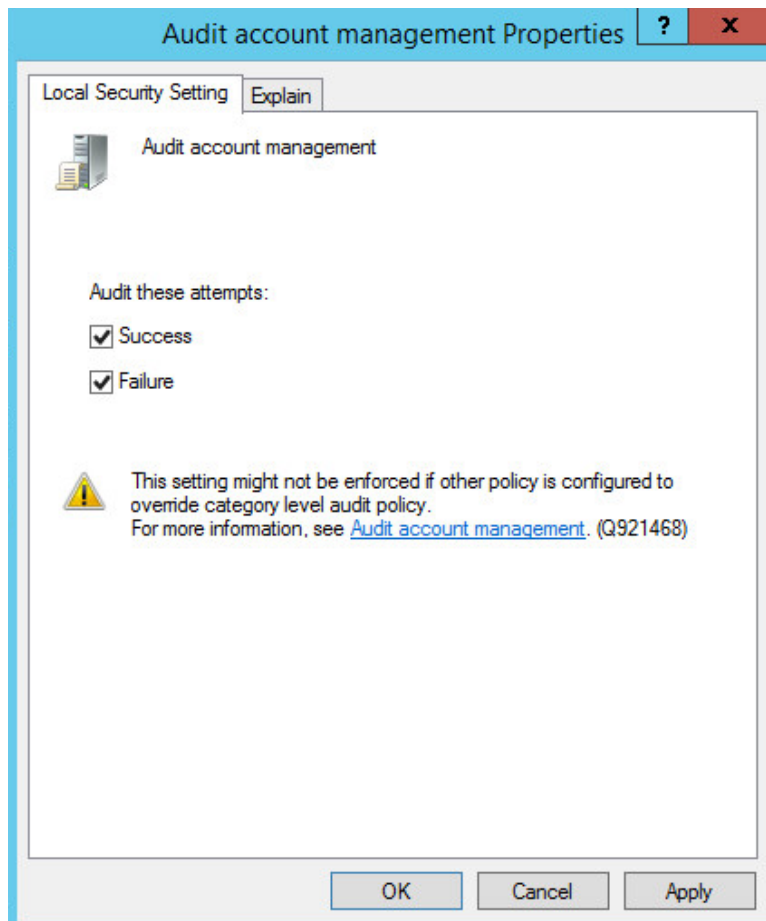
2. Open **Local Policies > Audit Policy**.



3. Right click **Audit account management**.
4. Select **Properties**.



380



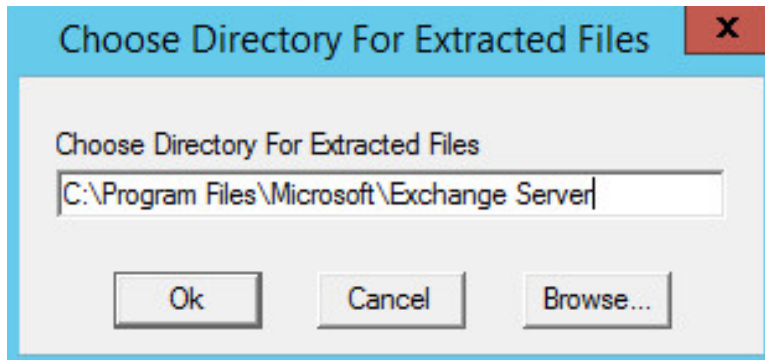
5. Check the boxes next to **Success** and **Failure**.
6. Click **OK**.
7. Account management activities will now be reported to **Windows Event Log – Security**.

## 2.2 Microsoft Exchange Server

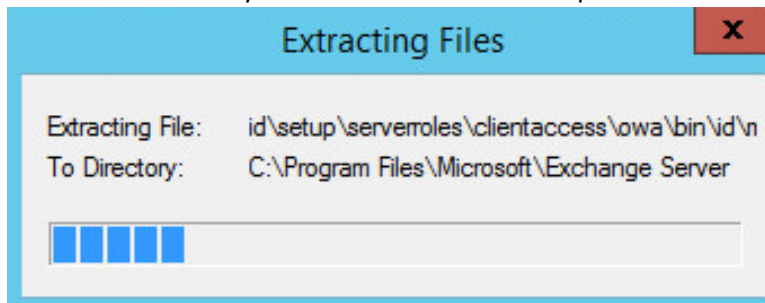
As part of our enterprise emulation, we include a Microsoft Exchange server. This section covers the installation and configuration process used to set up Microsoft Exchange on a Windows Server 2012 R2 machine.

### 2.2.1 Install Microsoft Exchange

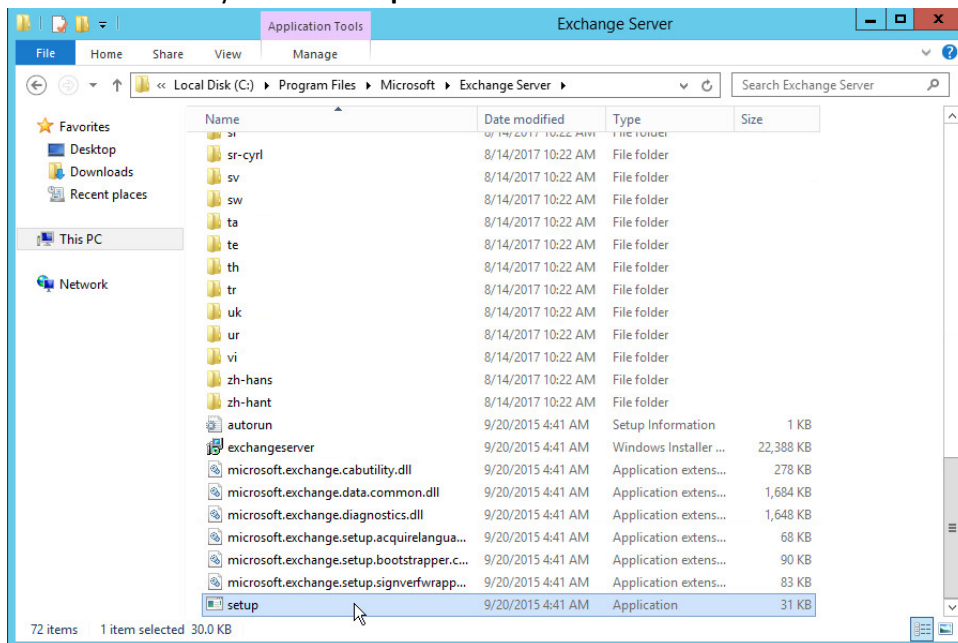
1. Run **Exchange2016-x64.exe**.



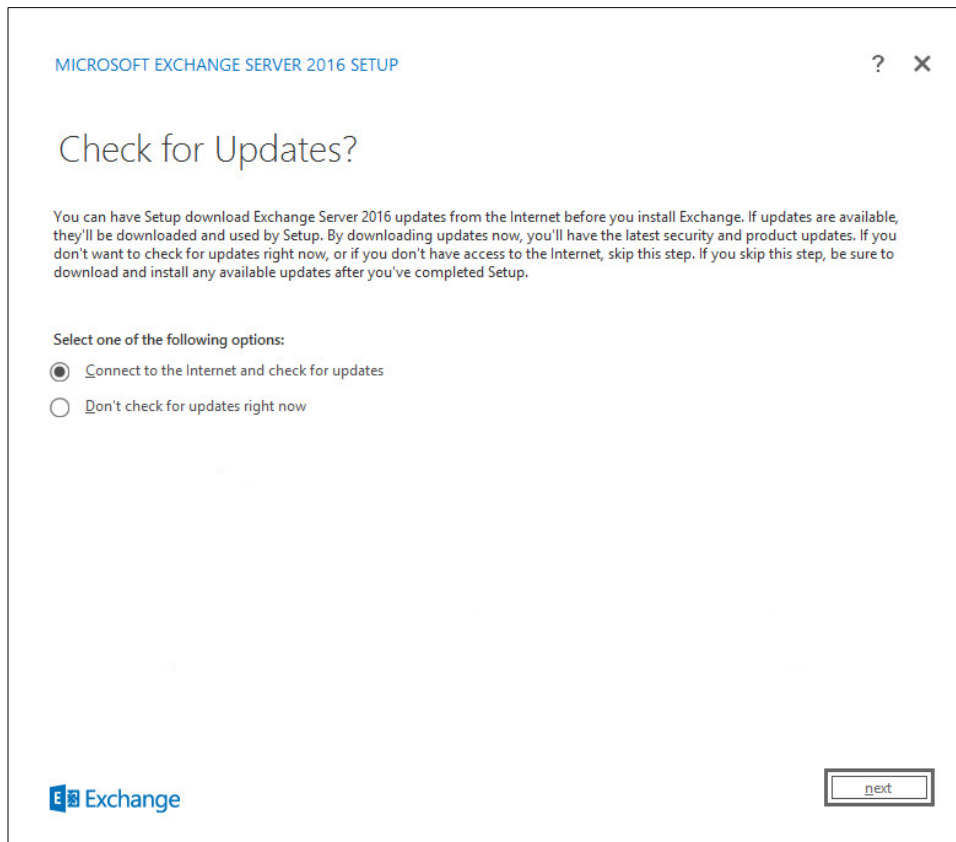
2. Choose the directory for the extracted files and press **OK**.



3. Enter the directory and run **setup.exe**.

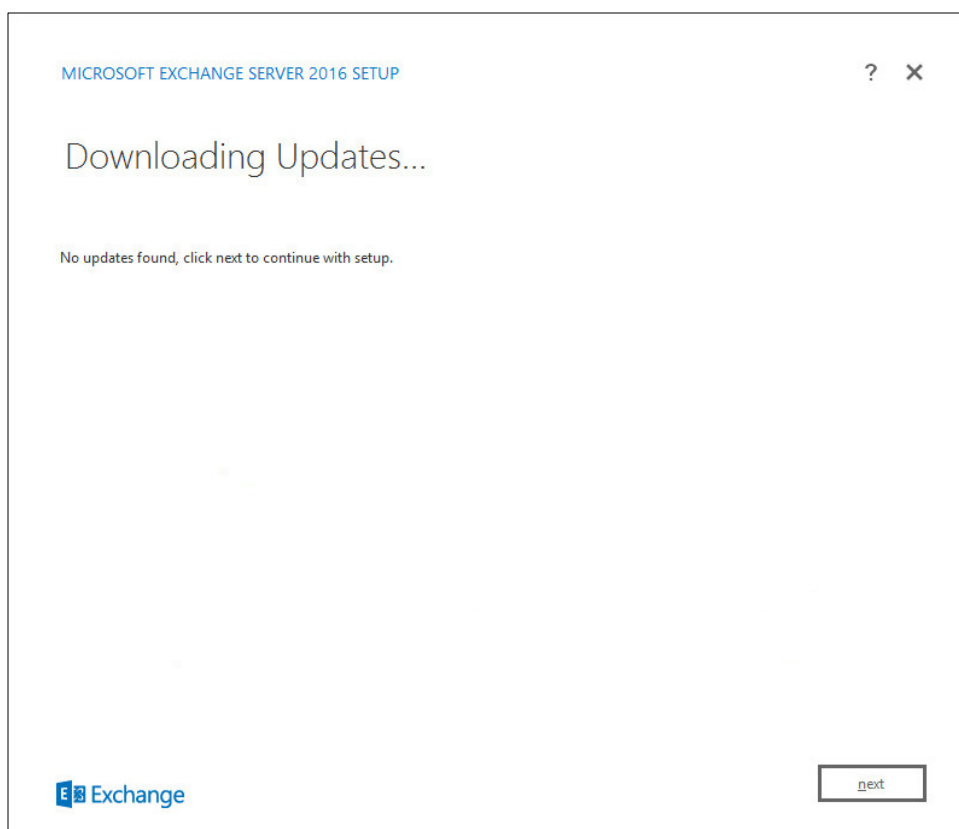


- 396 4. Select **Connect to the Internet and check for updates**.



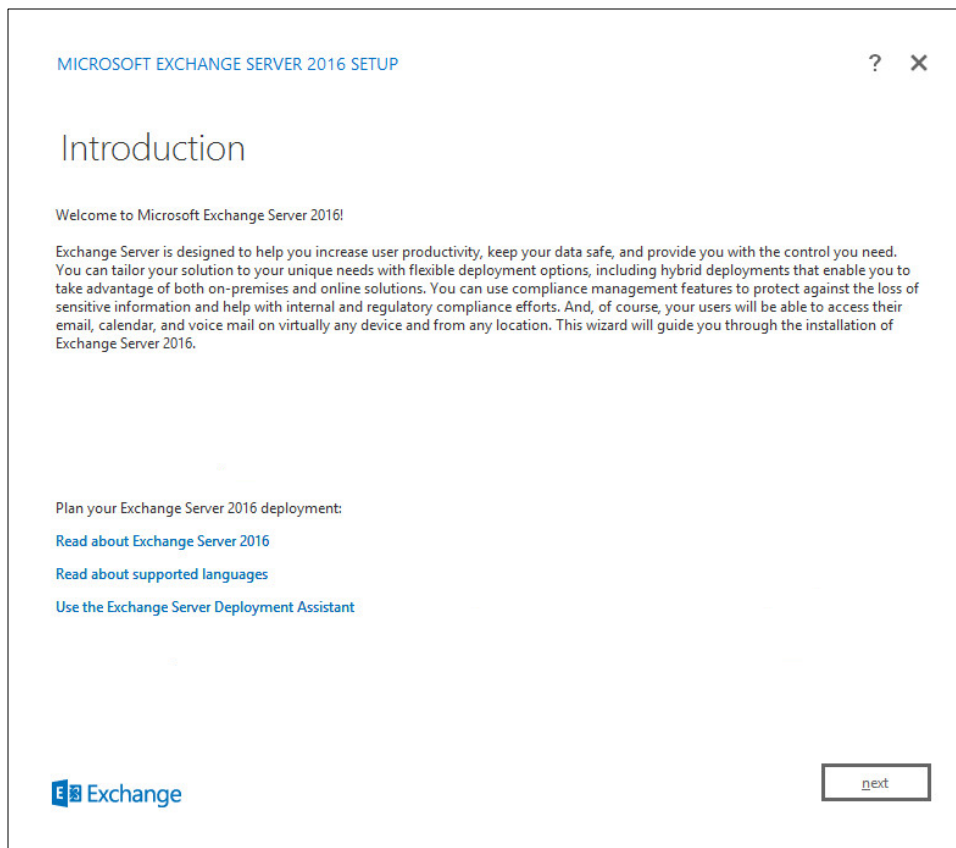
- 397 5. Wait for the check to finish.  
398





399  
400

6. Click **Next**.

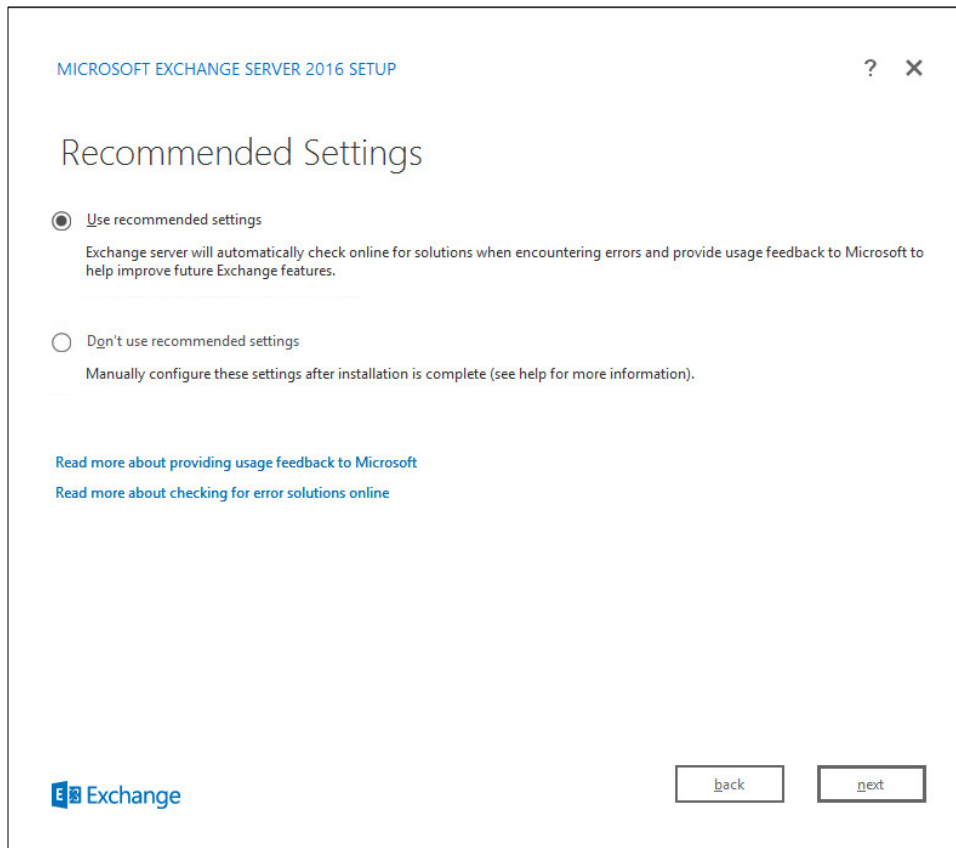


- 401
- 402
- 403
7. Wait for the copying to finish.
  8. Click **Next**.

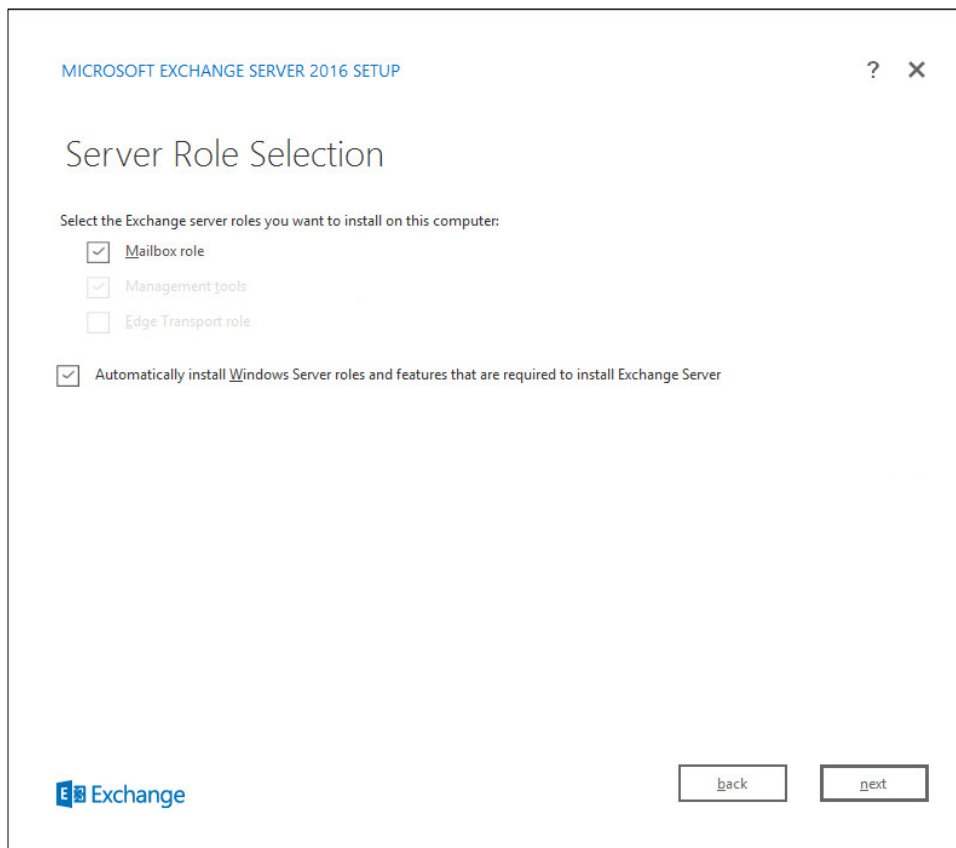
- 404 9. Click **I accept the terms in the license agreement**.

The screenshot shows the 'MICROSOFT EXCHANGE SERVER 2016 SETUP' window. The title bar includes a printer icon, a help icon, and a close icon. The main heading is 'License Agreement'. Below it, a message says 'Please read and accept the Exchange Server 2016 license agreement.' A scrollable area contains the 'MICROSOFT SOFTWARE LICENSE TERMS' for 'MICROSOFT EXCHANGE SERVER 2016 STANDARD, ENTERPRISE, TRIAL AND HYBRID'. The terms state that the license is an agreement between Microsoft Corporation and the user, applying to the software and any media received. A bulleted list includes 'updates', 'supplements', 'Internet-based services, and', and 'support services'. It notes that other terms apply if they accompany the software. A bolded statement reads: 'By using the software, you accept these terms. If you do not accept them, do not use the software. Instead, return it to the retailer for a refund or credit. If you cannot obtain a refund there, contact Microsoft or the Microsoft affiliate or distributor nearest you for information about Microsoft refund policies.' Below the terms are two radio buttons: the first is selected and labeled 'I accept the terms in the license agreement', and the second is labeled 'I do not accept the terms in the license agreement.' At the bottom left is the 'Exchange' logo, and at the bottom right is a 'next' button.

- 405  
406 10. Click **Next**.



11. Click **Use Recommended Settings**.
12. Click **Next**.
13. Check **Mailbox** role.
14. Check **Automatically install Windows Server roles and features that are required to install Exchange Server**.



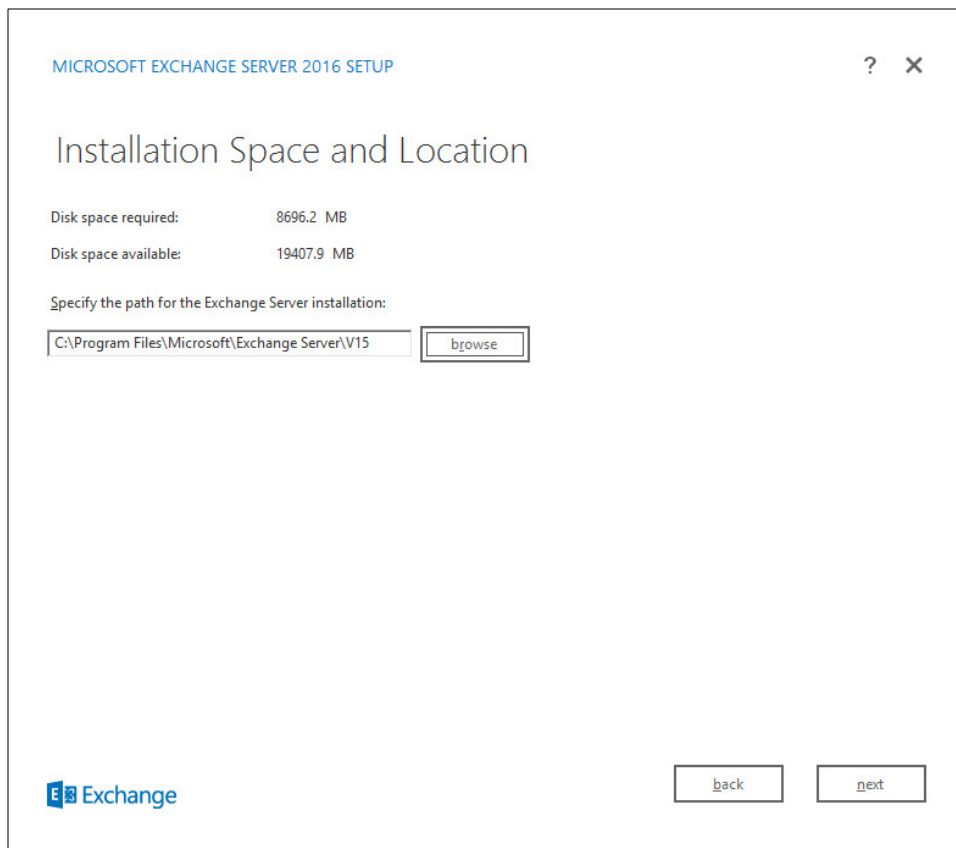
413

414

415

15. Click **Next**.

16. Specify the installation path for MS Exchange.



416  
417  
418

17. Click **Next**.
18. Specify the name for the Exchange organization. Example: DI.

- 419 19. Decide whether to apply split permissions based on the needs of the enterprise.

MICROSOFT EXCHANGE SERVER 2016 SETUP

## Exchange Organization

Specify the name for this Exchange organization:

☐ Apply Active Directory split permissions security model to the Exchange organization

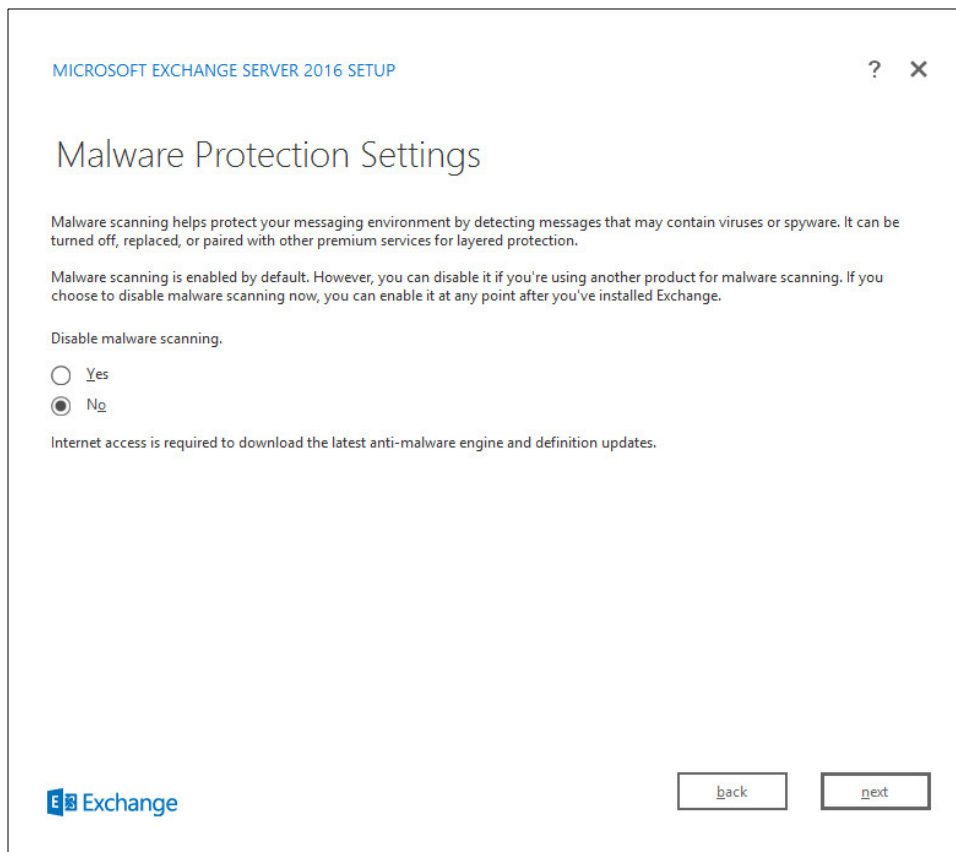
The Active Directory split permissions security model is typically used by large organizations that completely separate the responsibility for the management of Exchange and Active Directory among different groups of people. Applying this security model removes the ability for Exchange servers and administrators to create Active Directory objects such as users, groups, and contacts. The ability to manage non-Exchange attributes on those objects is also removed.

You shouldn't apply this security model if the same person or group manages both Exchange and Active Directory. Click '?' for more information.

Exchange

back next

- 420  
421 20. Click **Next**.  
422 21. Click **No**.



423

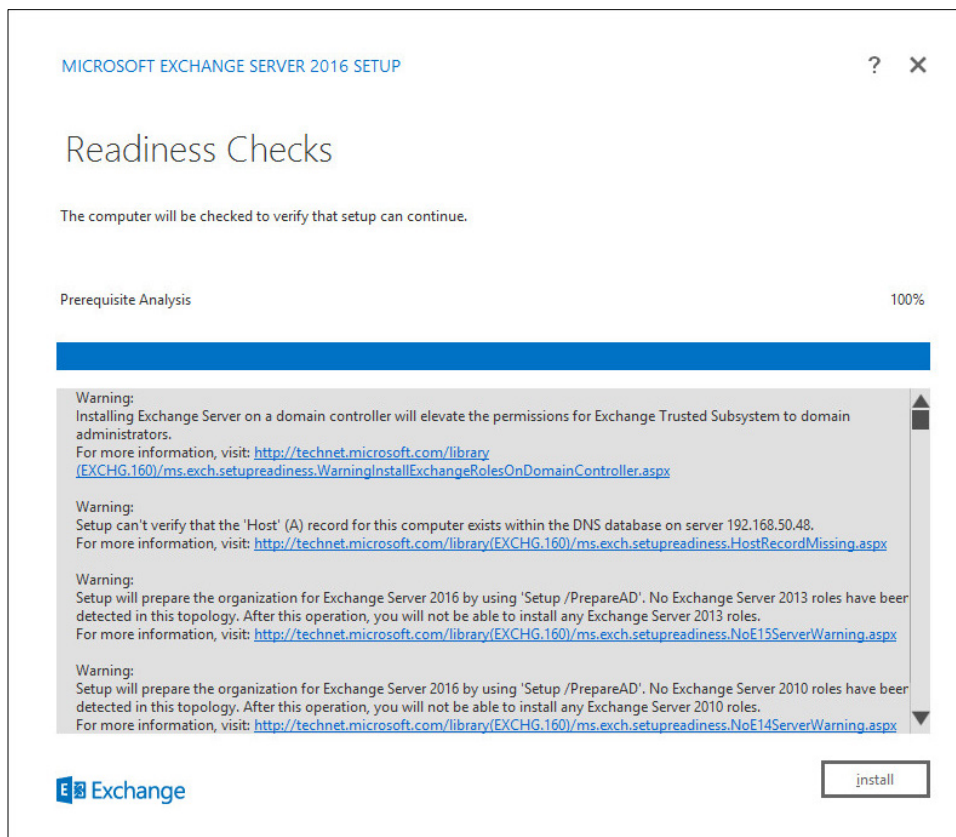
424

425

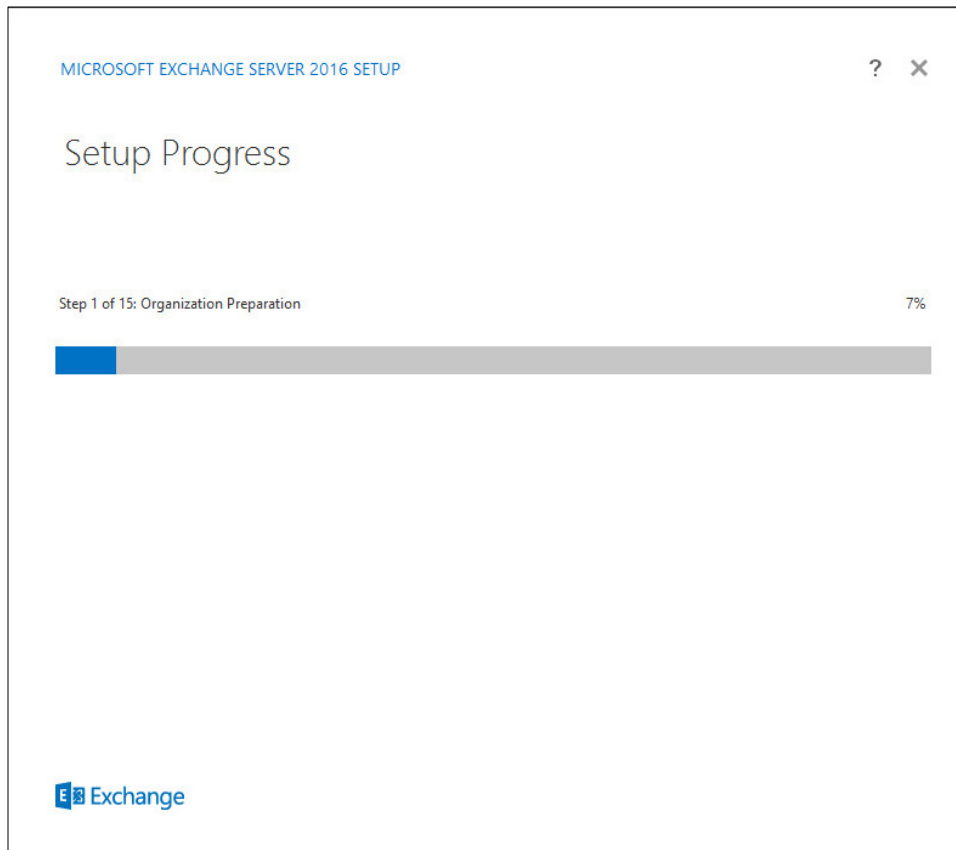
22. Click **Next**.23. Install any **prerequisites** listed.



- 426 24. If necessary, restart the server and re-run **setup.exe**, following through steps 3-22 again.



- 427 25. Click **Install**.
- 428



429

430 26. Wait for setup to complete.

431 

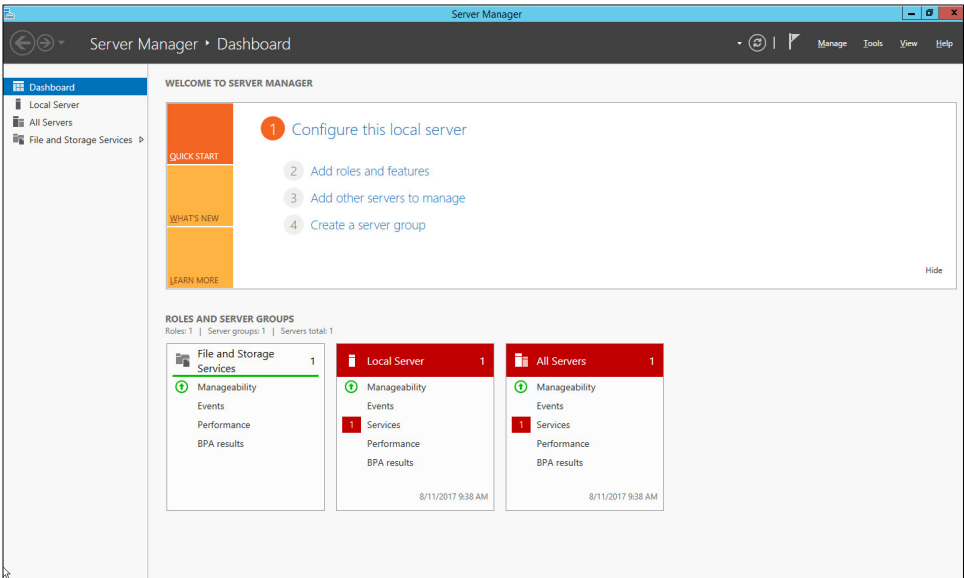
## 2.3 SharePoint Server

432 As part of our enterprise emulation, we include a Microsoft SharePoint server. This section covers the  
433 installation and configuration process used to set up SharePoint on a Windows Server 2012 R2 machine.

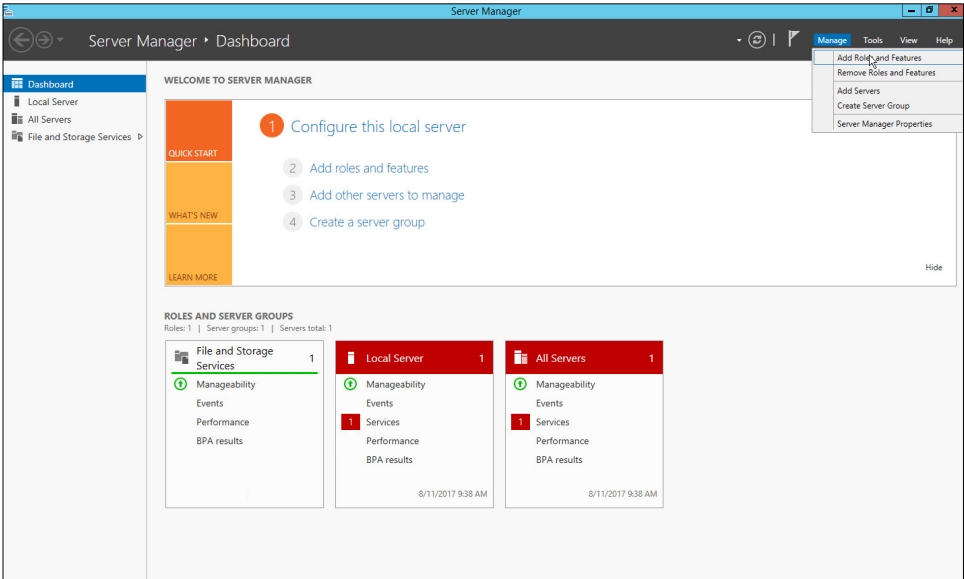
434 

### 2.3.1 Install Roles and Features

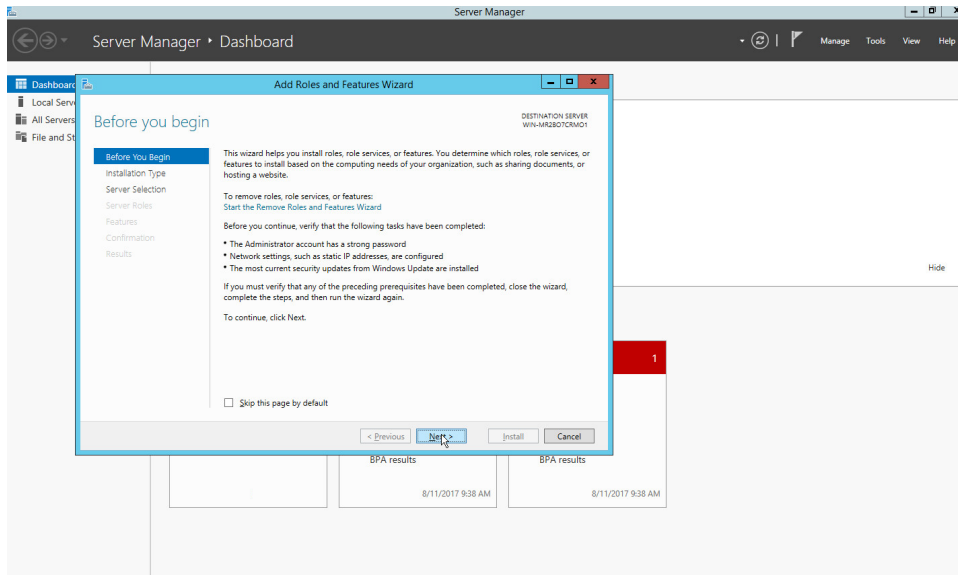
435 1. Open **Server Manager**.



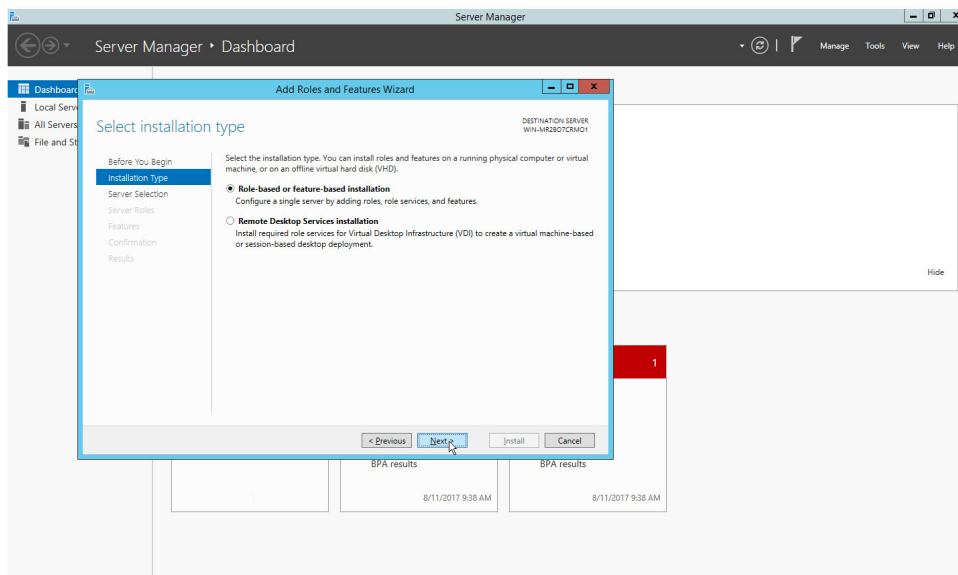
2. Click **Manage**.



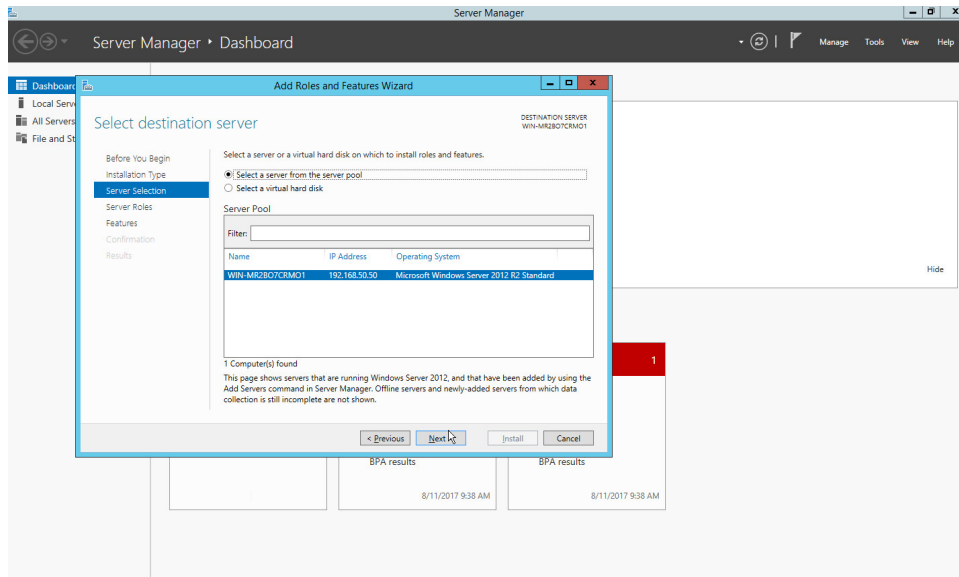
3. Click **Add Roles and Features**.



4. Click **Next**.
5. Choose **Role-based or feature-based installation**.

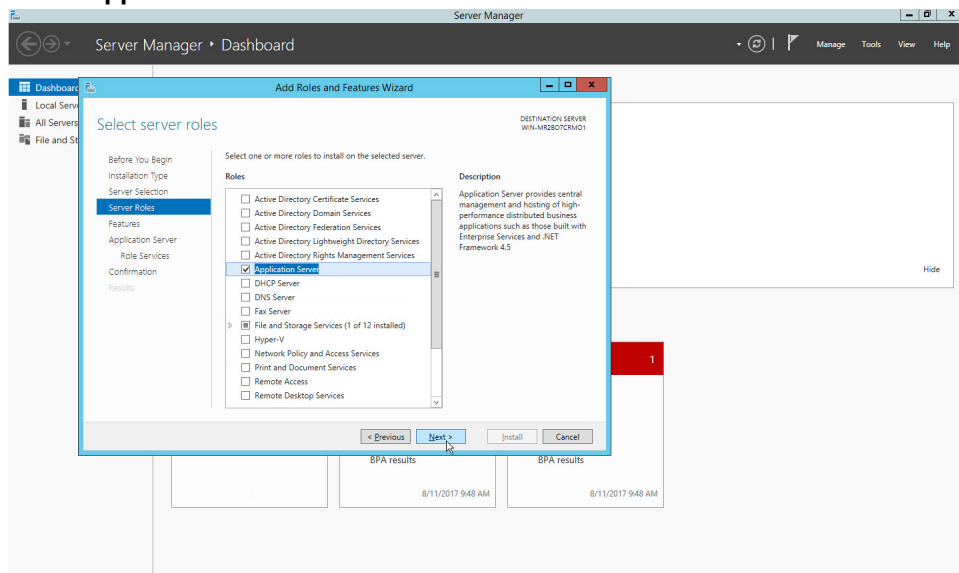


6. Click **Next**.
7. Choose **Select a server from the server pool**.
8. Choose the SharePoint server from the list.



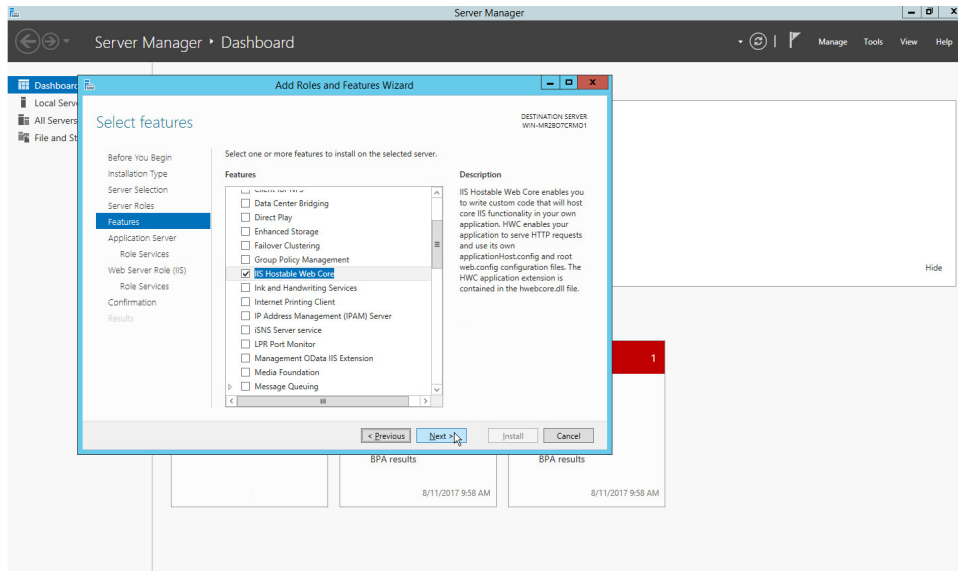
9. Click **Next**.

10. Check **Application Server Role**.

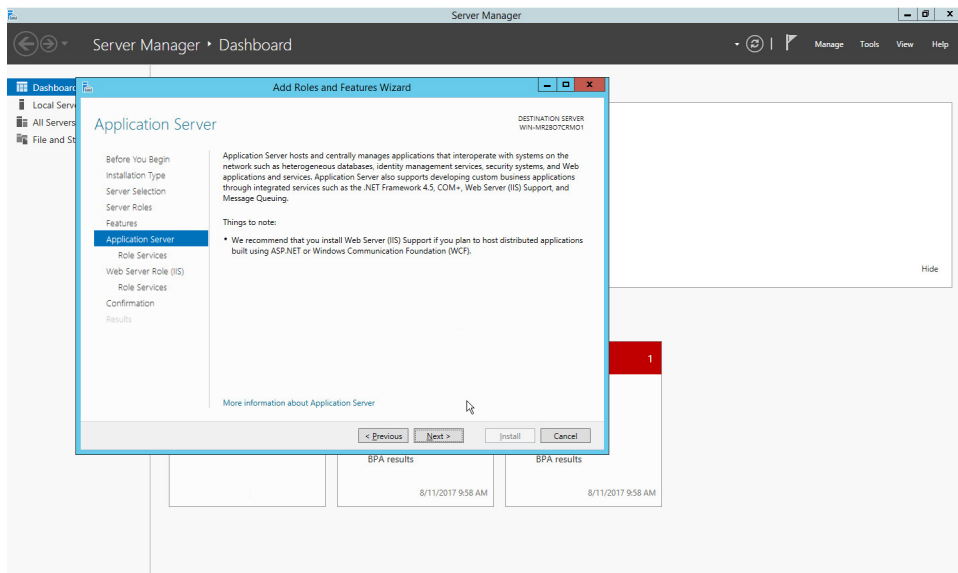


11. Click **Next**.

12. Check **IIS Hostable Web Core**.

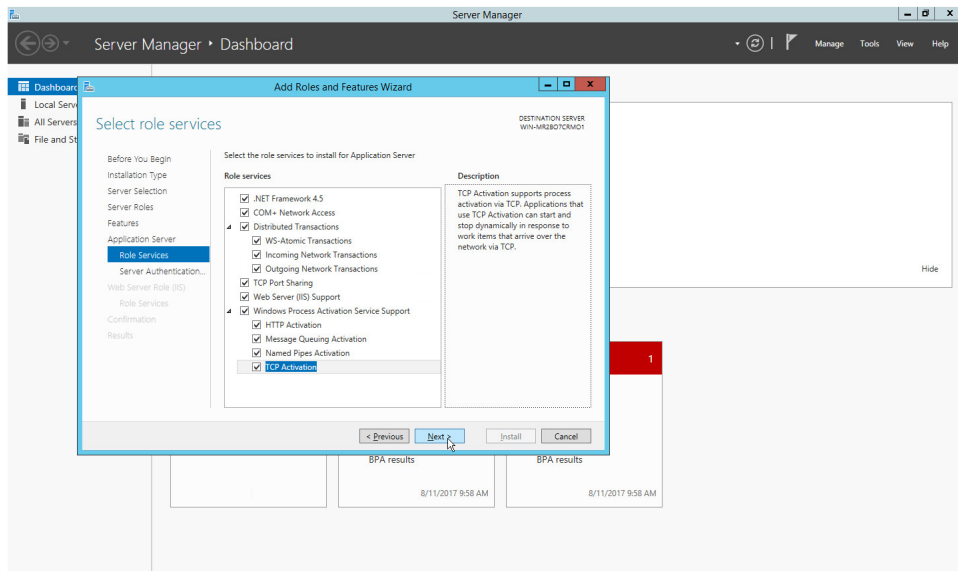


13. Click **Next**.



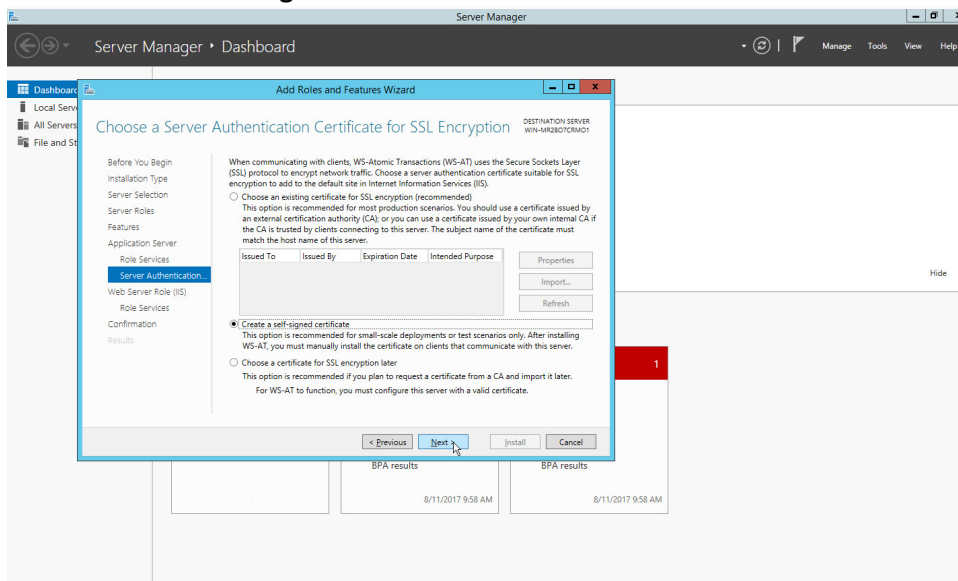
14. Click **Next**.

15. Check all boxes under **Application Server Role Services**.

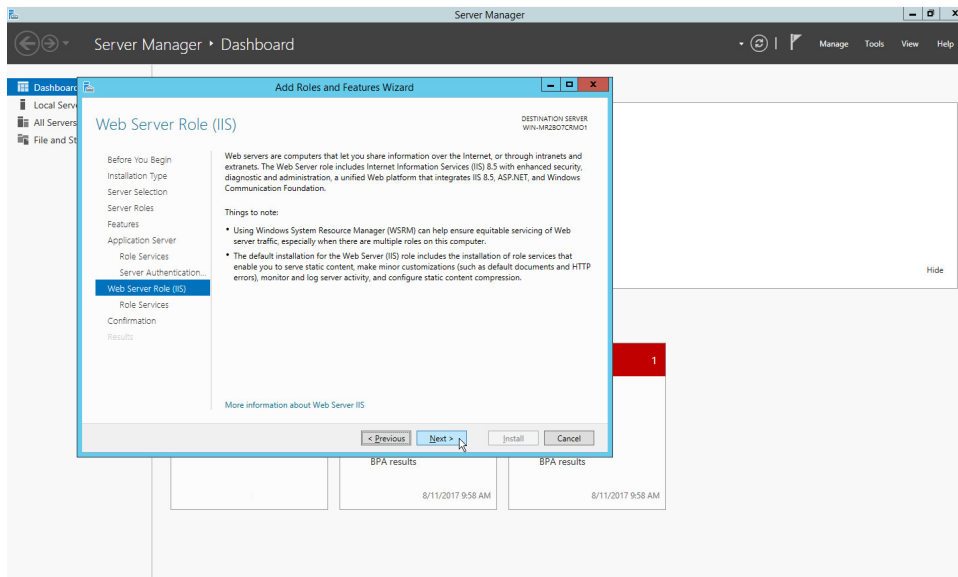


16. Click **Next**.

17. Choose **Create a self-signed certificate**.

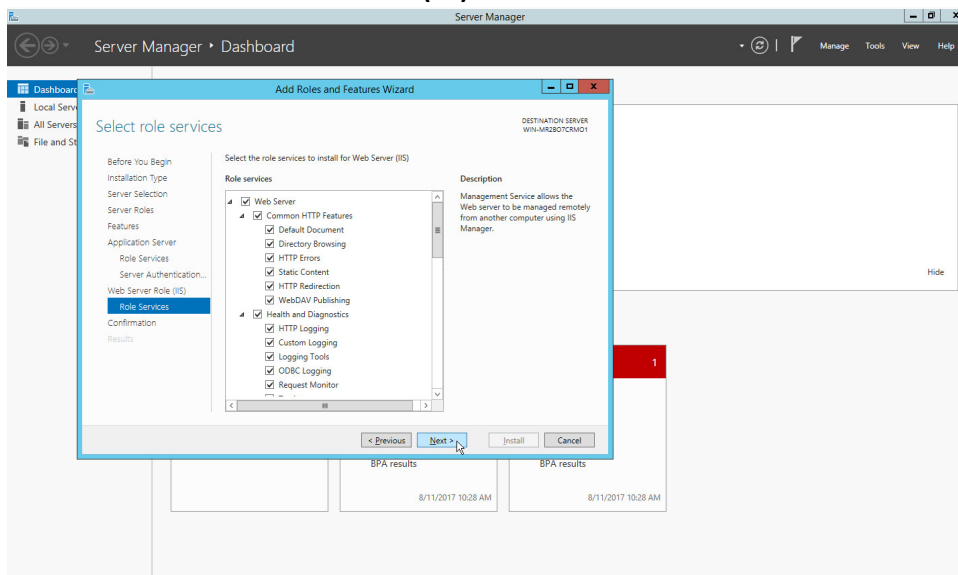


18. Click **Next**.



19. Click **Next**.

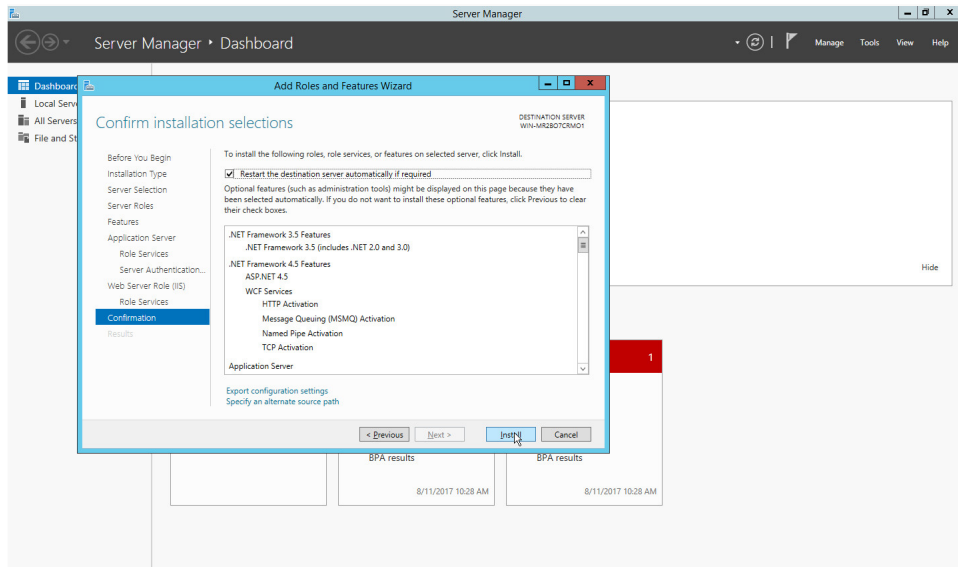
20. Check all boxes under **Web Server (IIS) Role Services**.



21. Click **Next**.

22. Check **Restart the destination server automatically if required**.

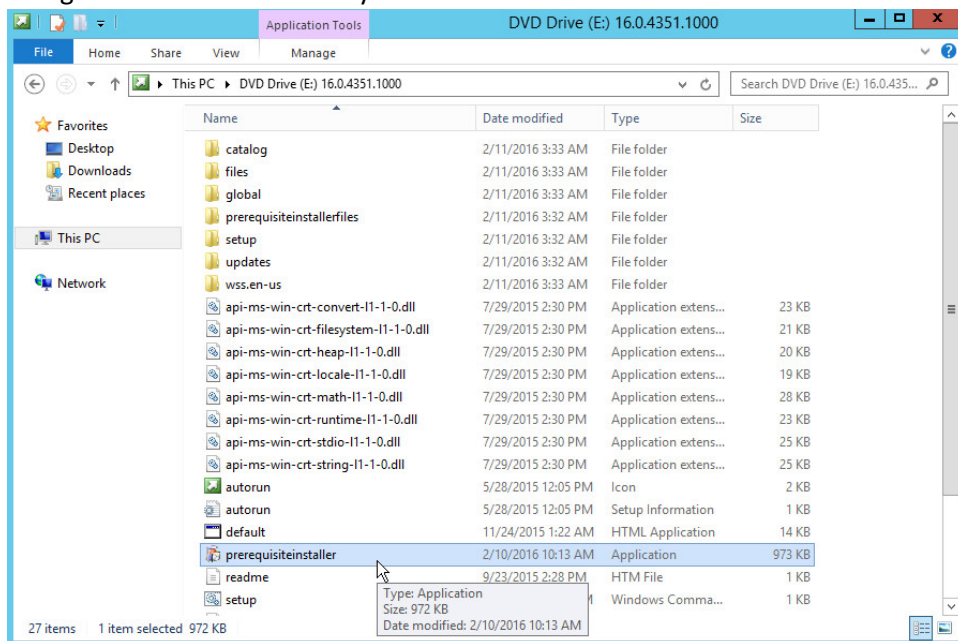




23. Click **Install**.
24. The server may automatically restart.
25. Right click the **.ISO file for SharePoint Server**.
26. Choose **Mount**.

### 2.3.2 Install SharePoint

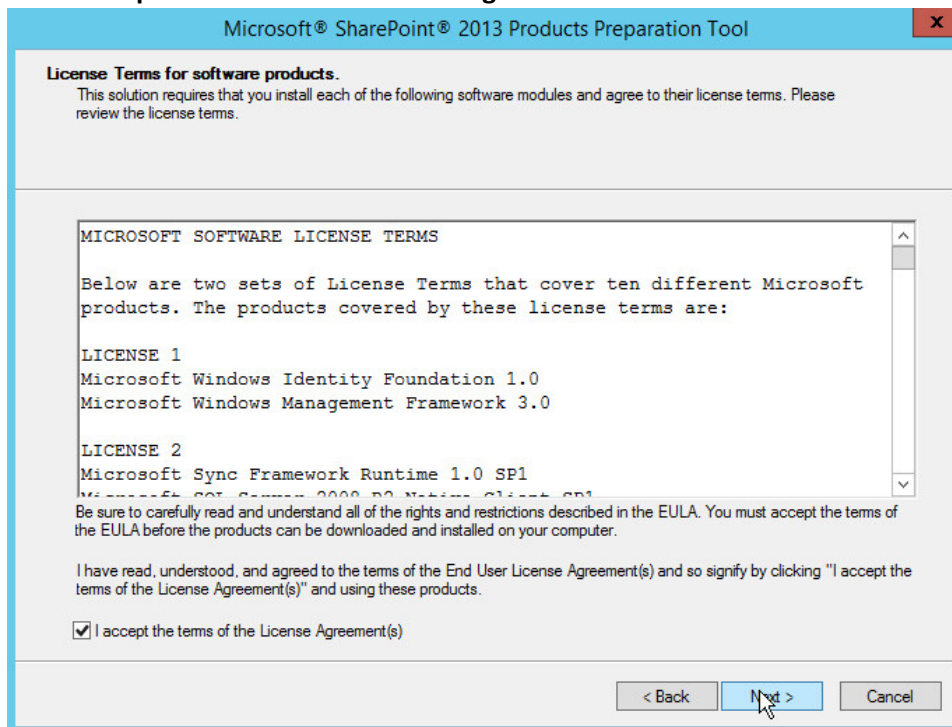
1. Navigate to the main directory of the ISO.



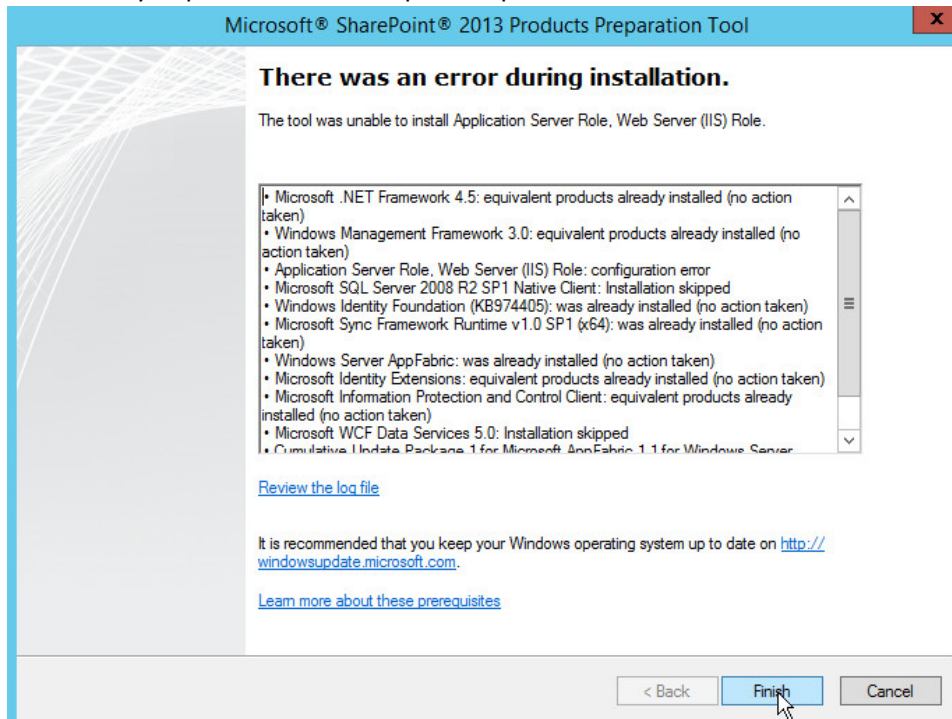
2. Double click **pre-requisite installer**.



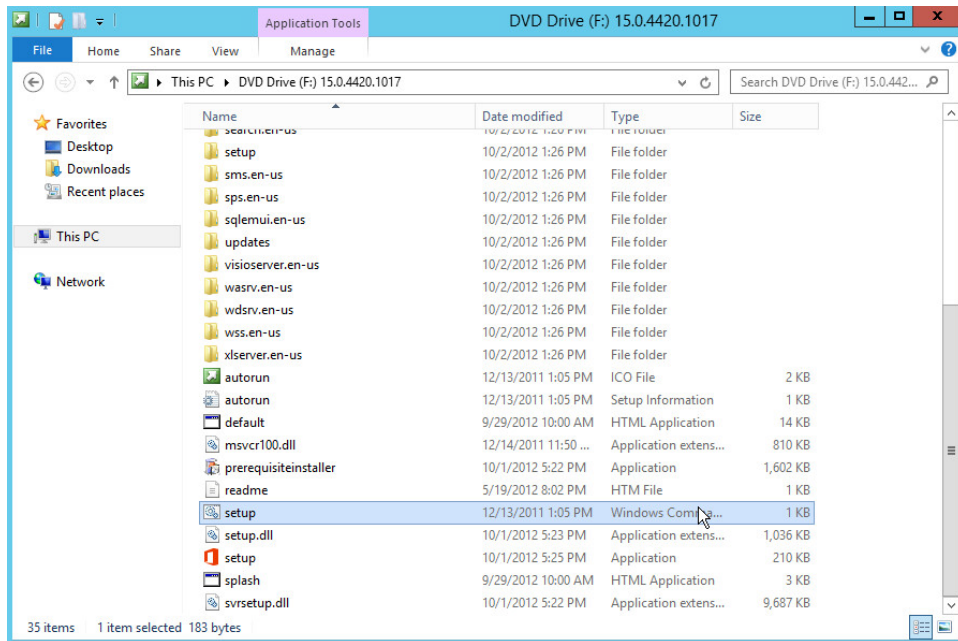
3. Click **Next**.
4. Click **I accept the terms of the License agreement**.



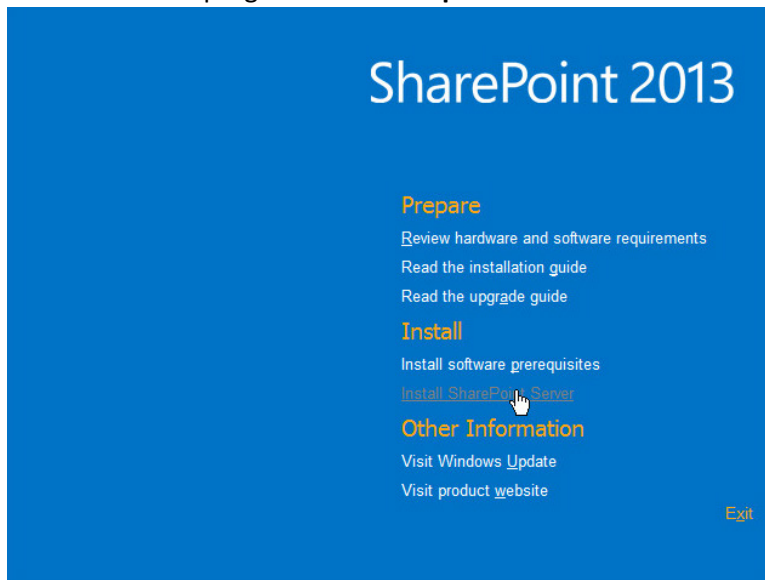
5. Click **Next**.
6. Resolve any dependencies and repeat steps 2-5.



7. After the successful installation, click **Finish**.
8. The server may automatically restart.
9. Remount the **.ISO file** for **SharePoint Server**.
10. Navigate to the main directory of the **.ISO file**.

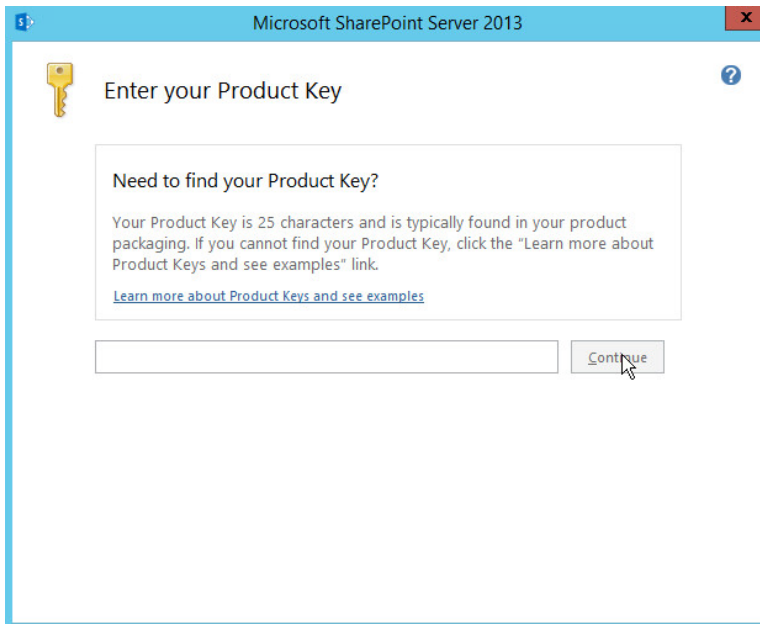


11. Double click the program called **setup**.



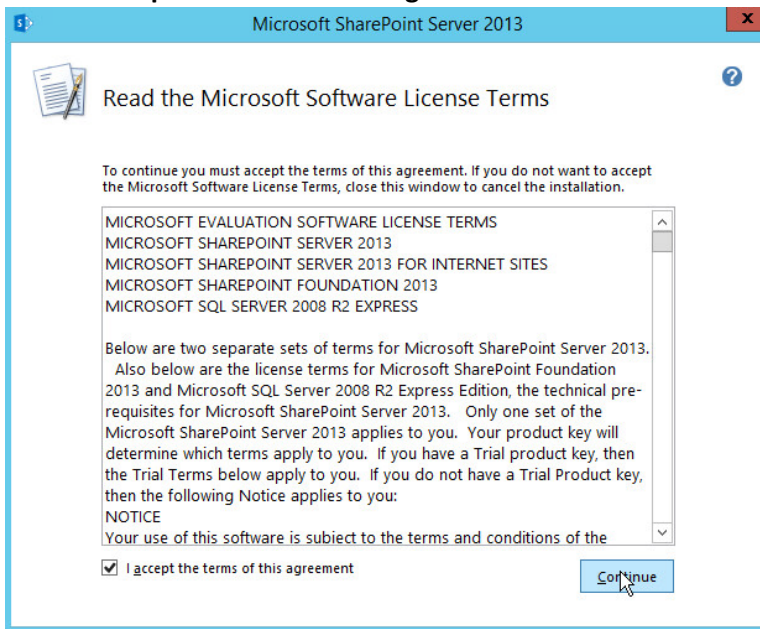
12. Click **Install SharePoint Server**.

13. Enter your product key when prompted.



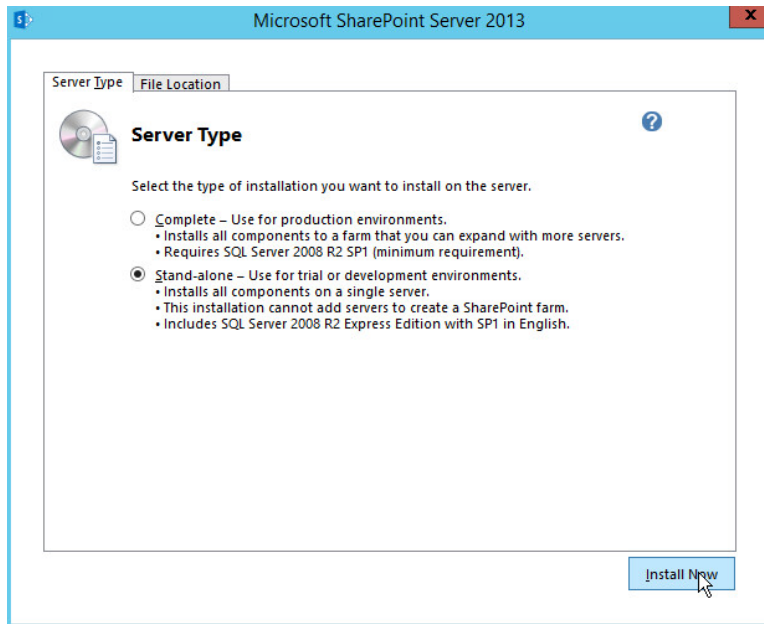
14. Click **Continue**.

15. Check **I accept the terms of this agreement**.



16. Click **Continue**.

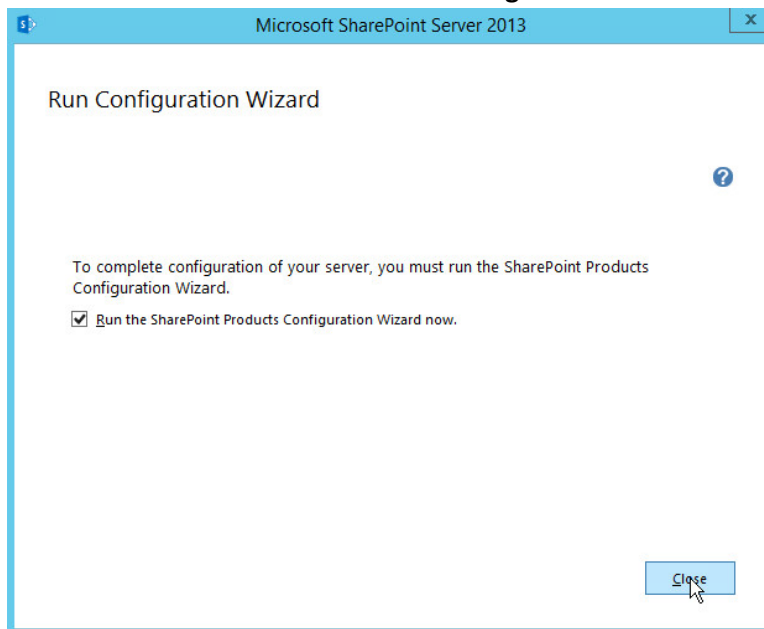
17. Choose which **Server Type** fits your organization's purposes.



18. Click **Install Now**.

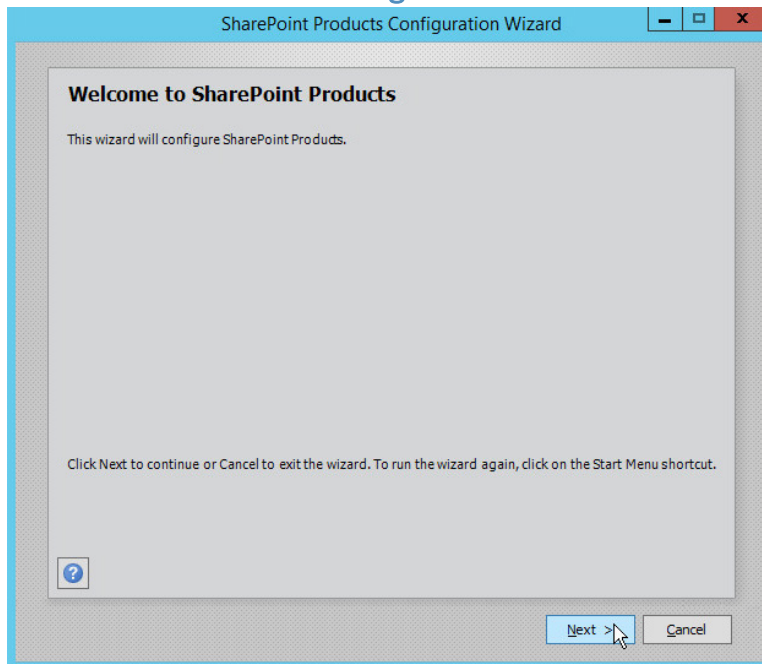
19. Wait for the installation to finish.

20. Check **Run the SharePoint Products Configuration Wizard now**.

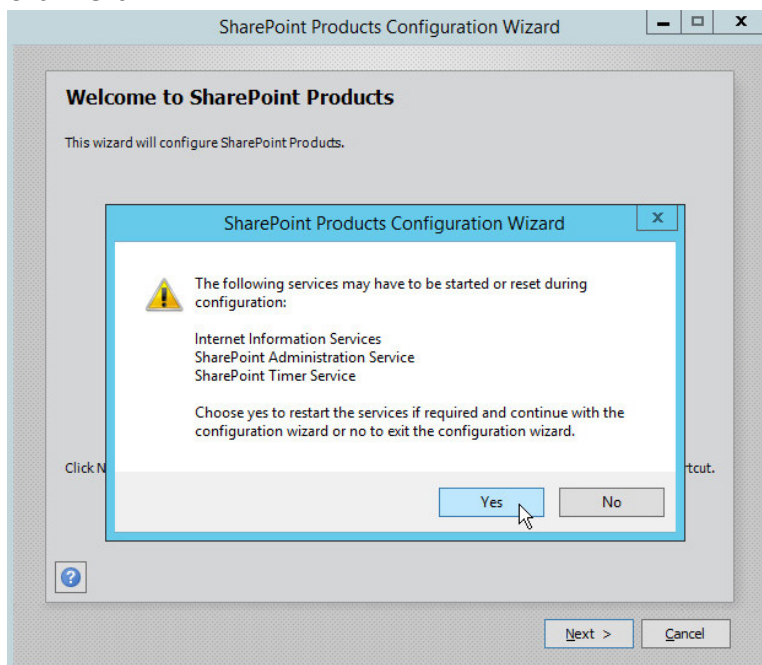


21. Click **Close**.

### 2.3.3 SharePoint Products Configuration Wizard



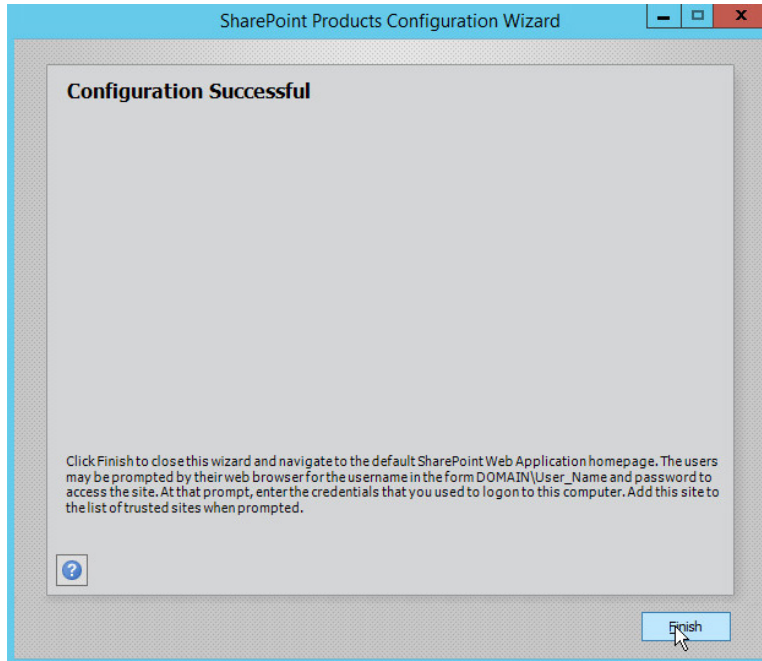
1. Click **Next**.



2. Click **Yes**.
3. Click **Next**.



4. Wait for the configuration to complete (it may take up to 30 minutes depending on your system).

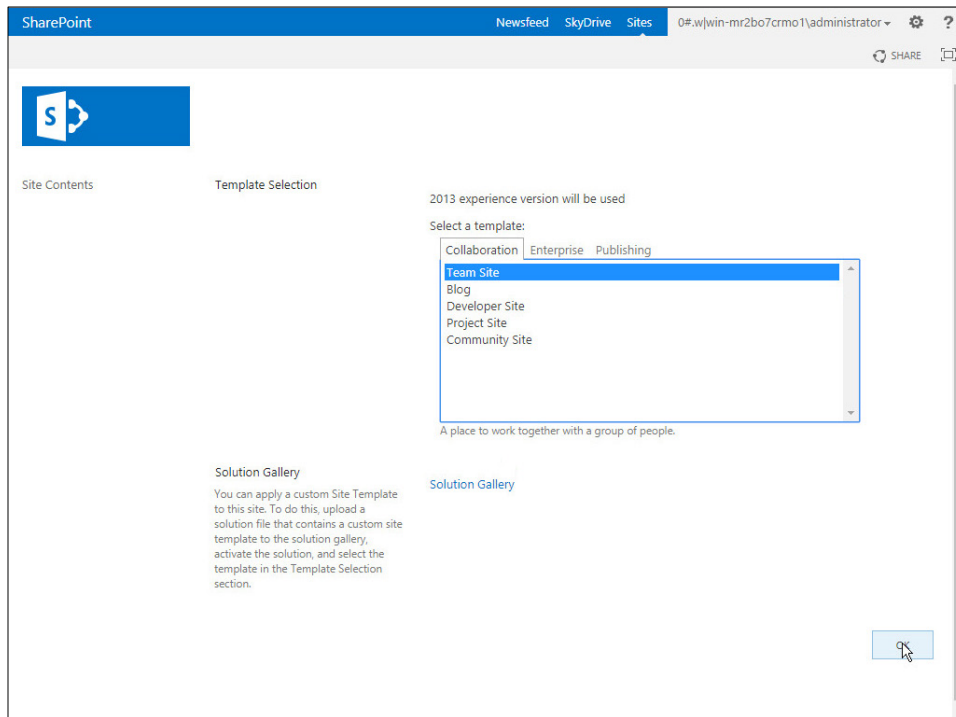


5. Click **Finish**.

### 2.3.4 Configure SharePoint

1. **Open** a browser and navigate to *http://sharepoint* (replace **sharepoint** with the hostname or IP address of the SharePoint server).
2. Choose the type of SharePoint template that fits your business needs. Example: Enterprise > Document Center.





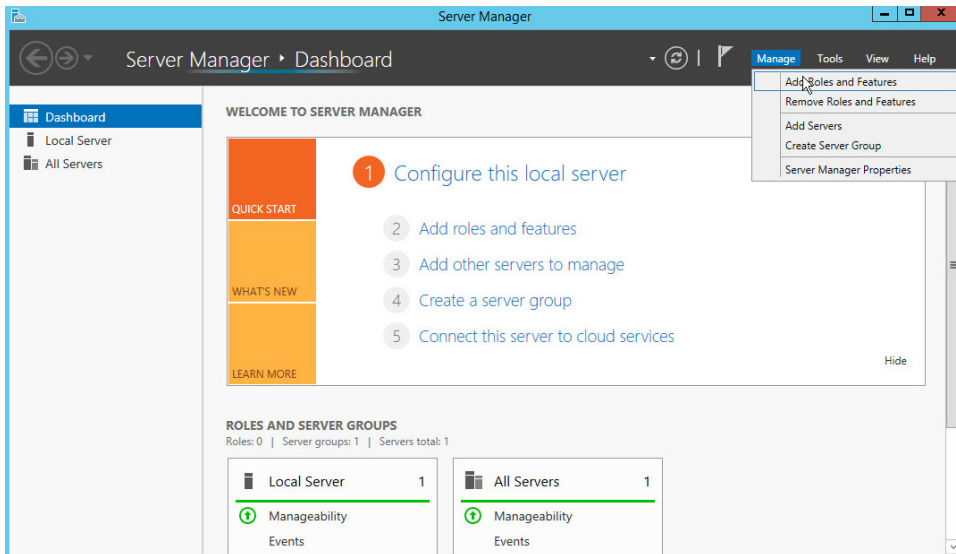
## 2.4 Windows Server Hyper-V Role

As part of our simulated enterprise, we include a Windows Hyper-V server. This section covers the instructions for installing Windows Server Hyper-V on a Windows Server 2012 R2 machine.

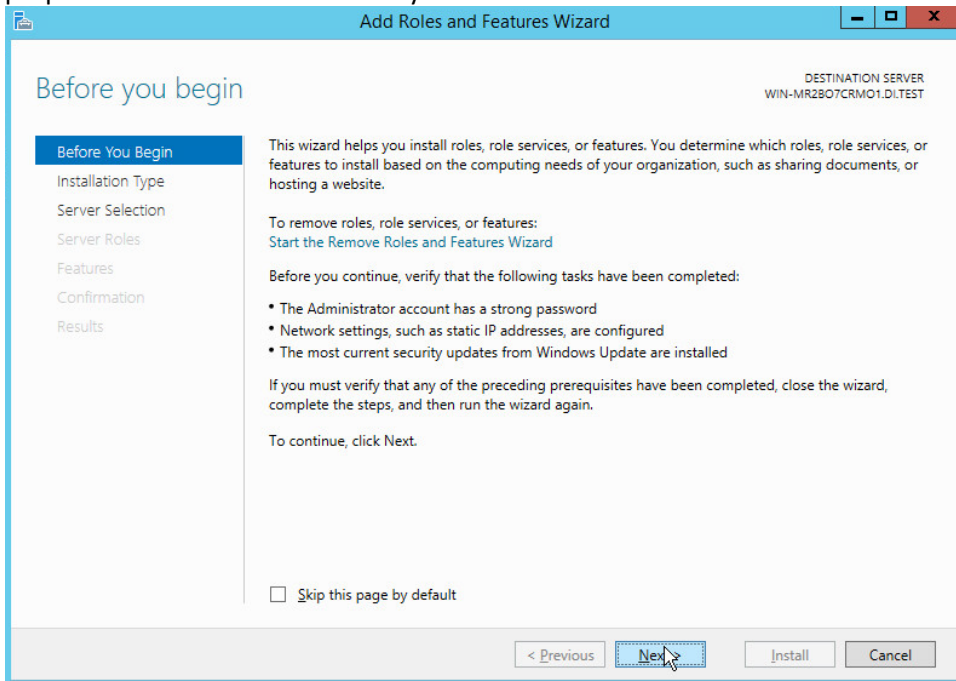
The instructions for enabling the Windows Server Hyper-V Role are retrieved from [https://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/hh846766\(v=ws.11\).aspx](https://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/hh846766(v=ws.11).aspx) and are replicated below for preservation and ease of use.

### 2.4.1 Production Installation

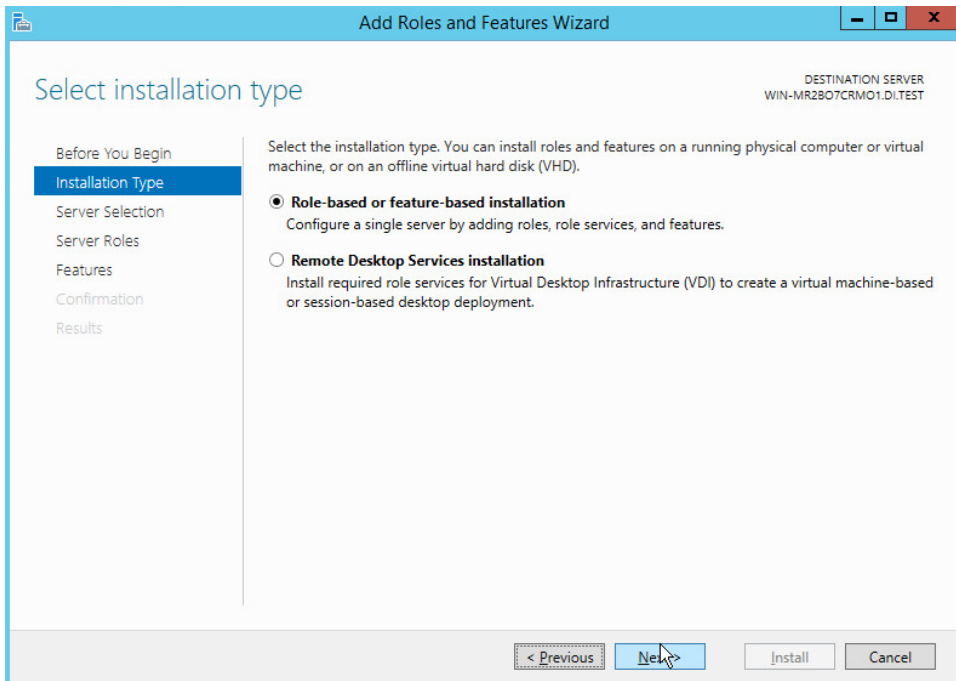
1. In **Server Manager**, on the **Manage** menu, click **Add Roles and Features**.



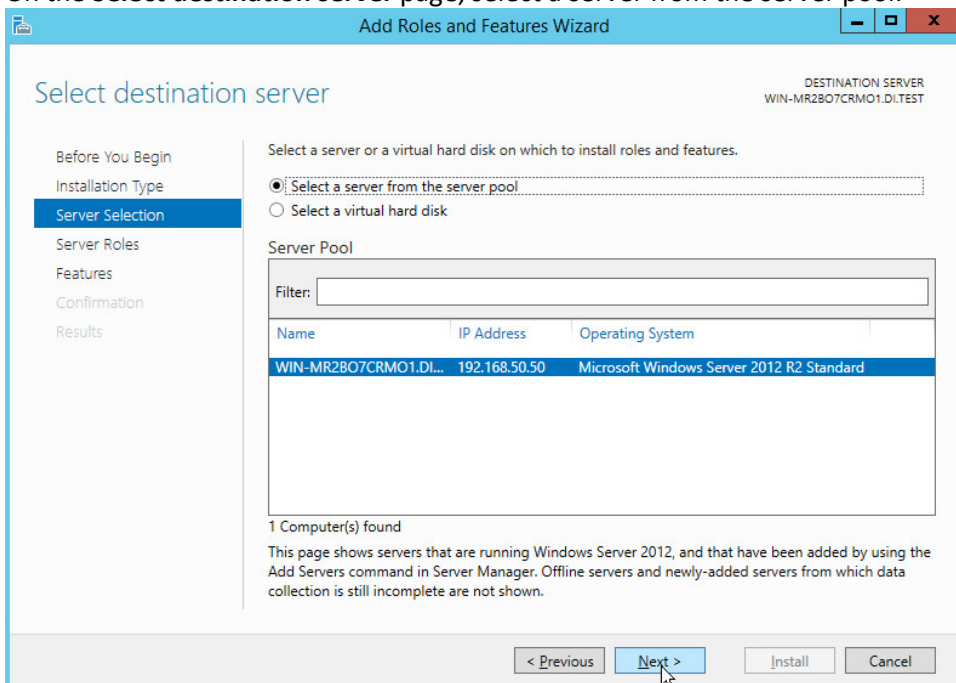
2. On the **Before you begin** page, verify that your destination server and network environment are prepared for the role and feature you want to install.



3. Click **Next**.
4. On the **Select installation type** page, select **Role-based or feature-based installation**.

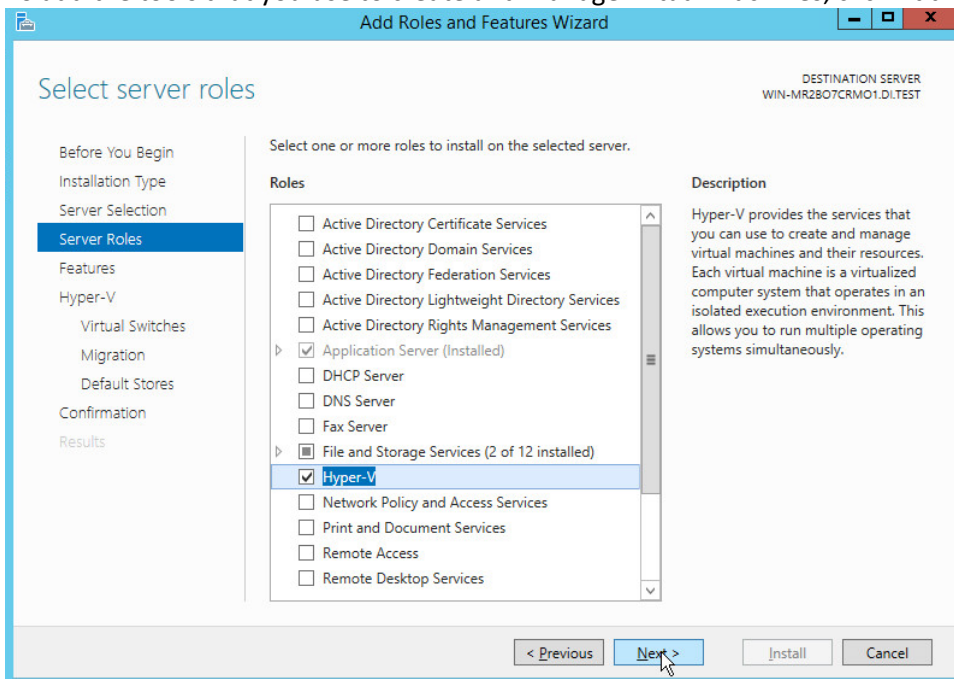


5. Click **Next**.
6. On the **Select destination server** page, select a server from the server pool.

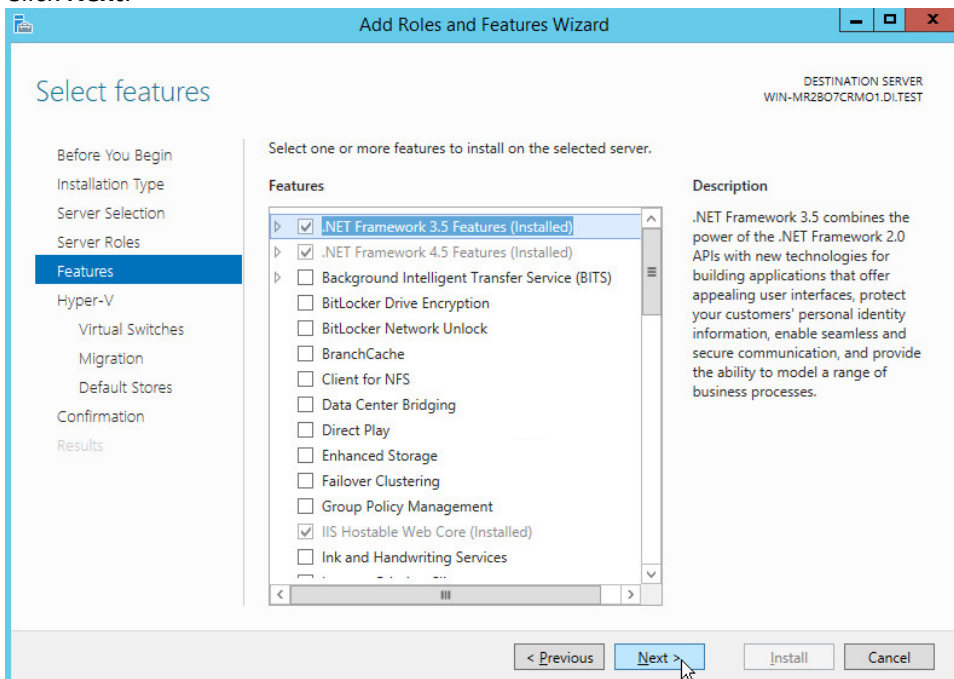


7. Click **Next**.
8. On the **Select server roles** page, select **Hyper-V**.

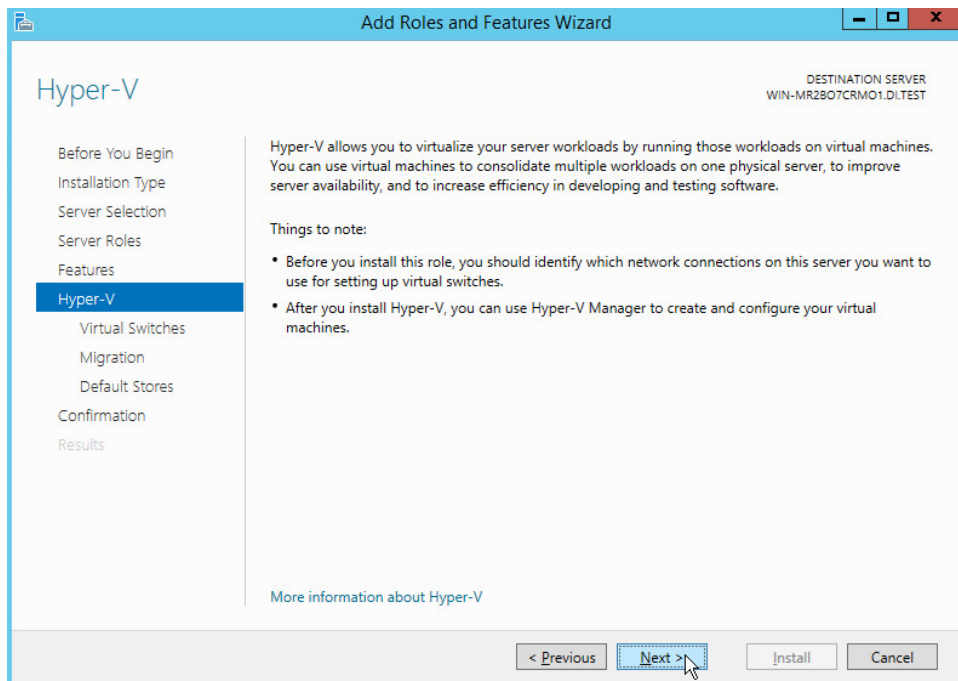
9. To add the tools that you use to create and manage virtual machines, click **Add Features**.



10. Click **Next**.

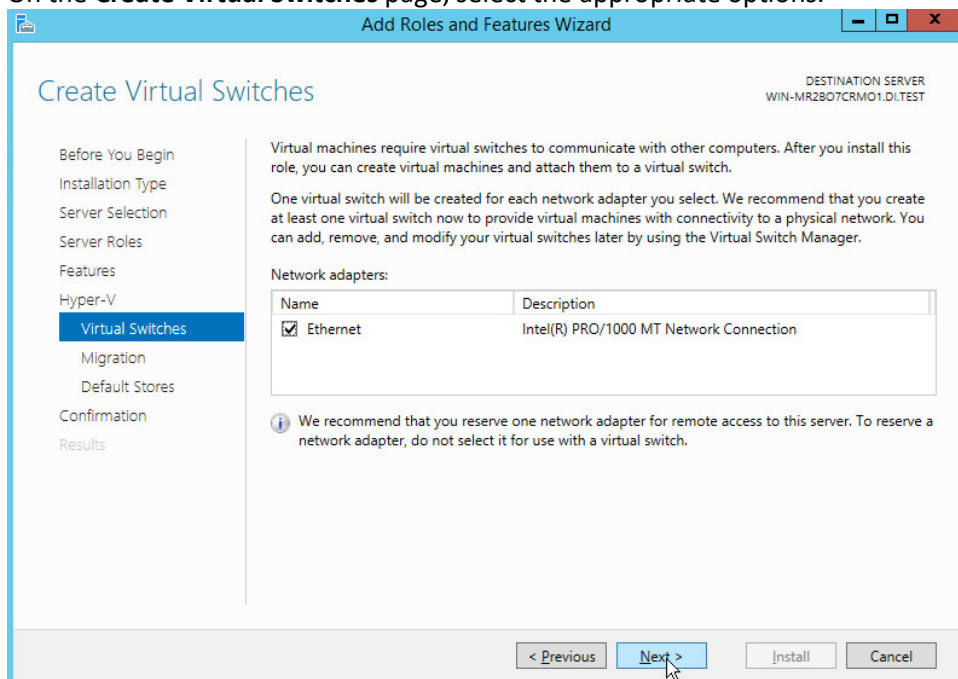


11. Click **Next**.



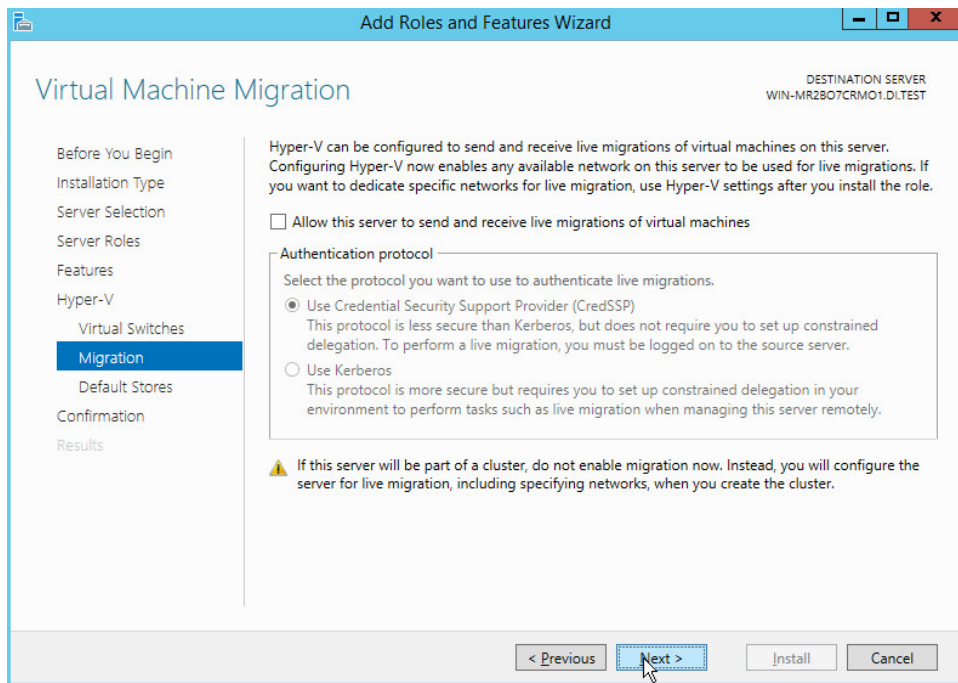
12. Click **Next**.

13. On the **Create Virtual Switches** page, select the appropriate options.



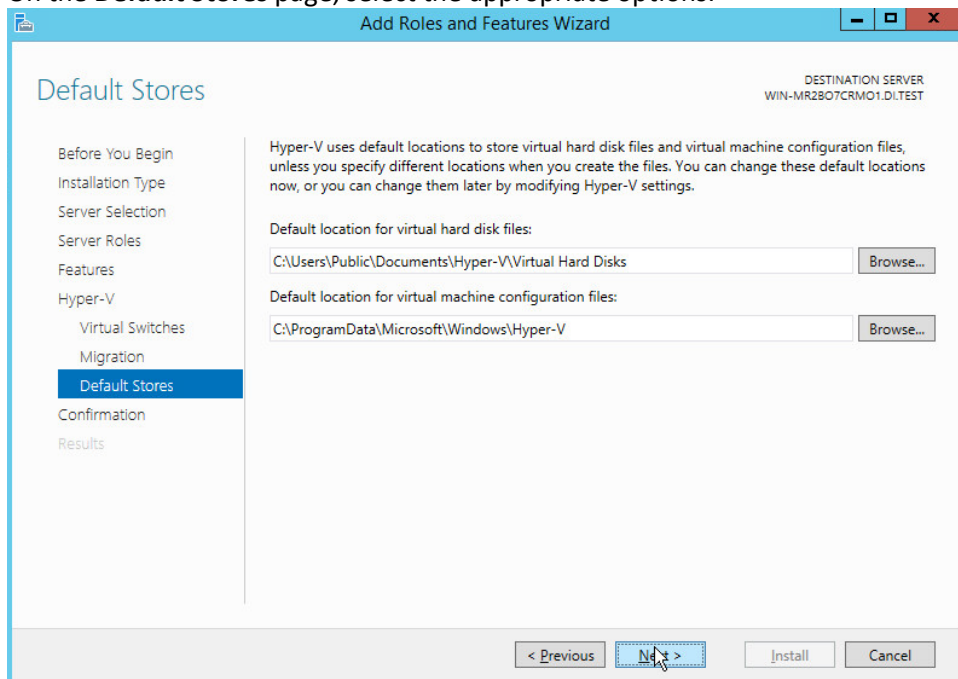
14. Click **Next**.

15. On the **Virtual Machine Migration** page, select the appropriate options.



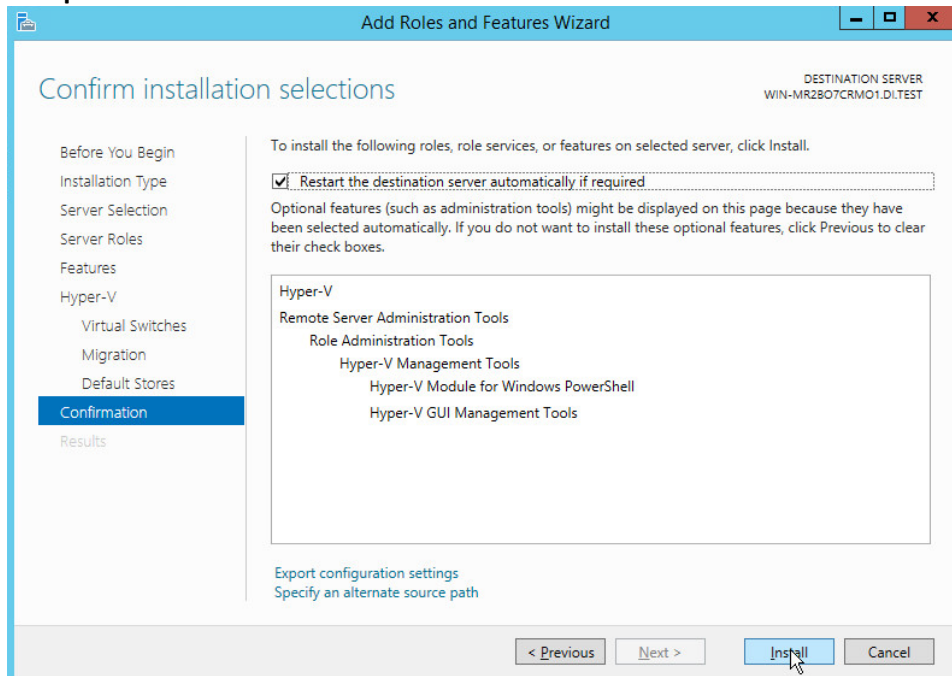
16. Click **Next**.

17. On the **Default Stores** page, select the appropriate options.



18. Click **Next**.

19. On the **Confirm installation selections** page, select **Restart the destination server automatically if required**.



20. Click **Install**.
21. When installation is finished, verify that Hyper-V installed correctly. Open the **All Servers** page in Server Manager, select a server on which you installed Hyper-V. Check the **Roles and Features** tile on the page for the selected server.

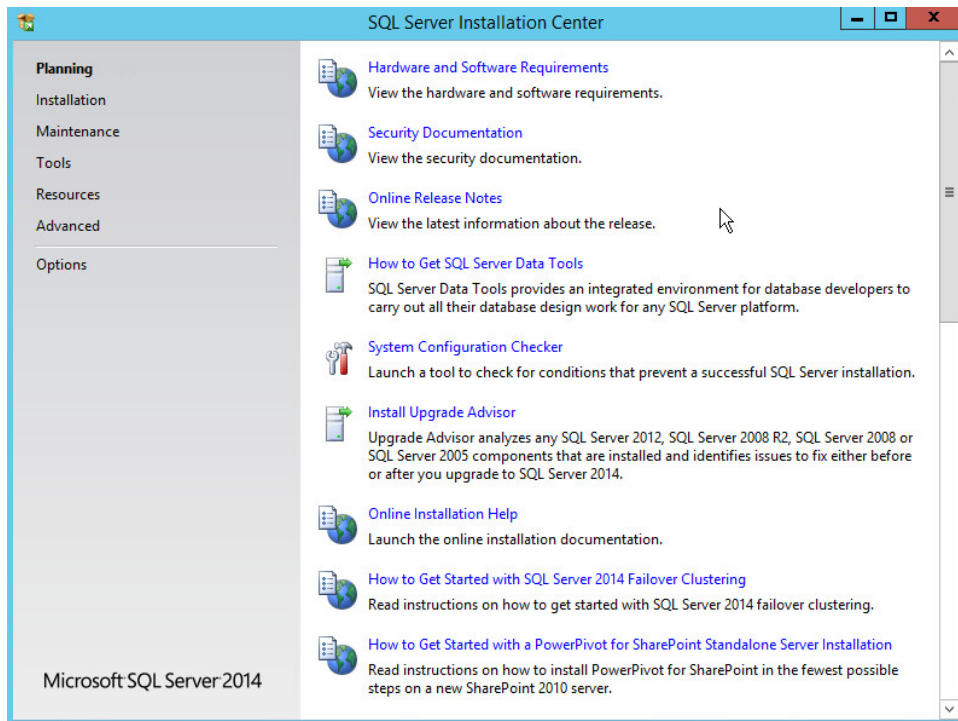
## 2.5 MS SQL Server

As part of both our enterprise emulation and data integrity solution, we include a Microsoft SQL Server. This section covers the installation and configuration process used to set up Microsoft SQL Server on a Windows Server 2012 R2 machine.

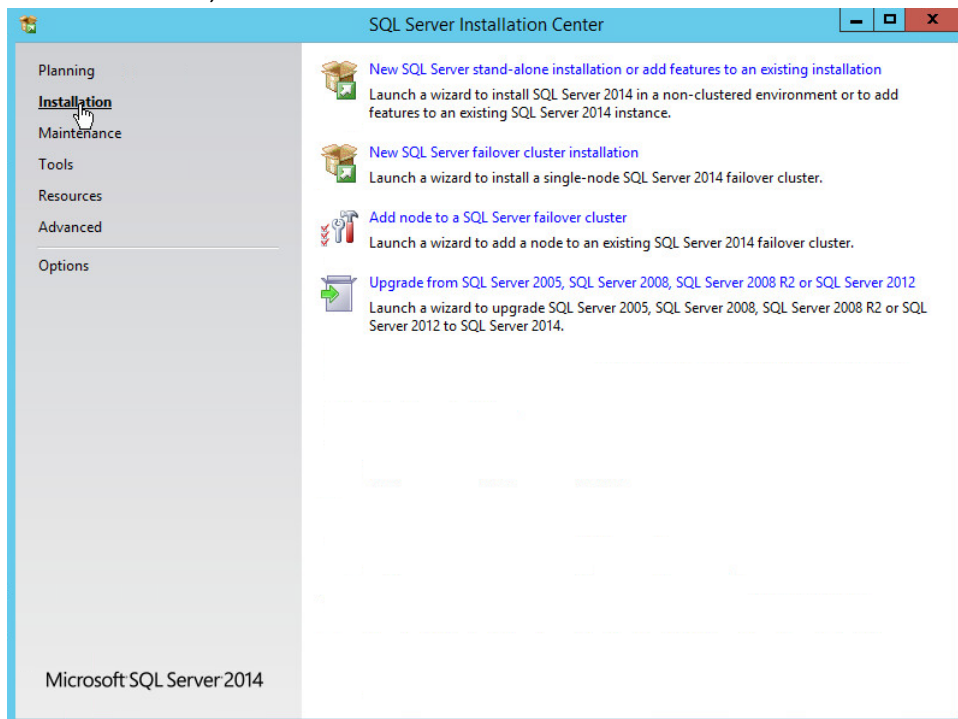
### 2.5.1 Install and Configure MS SQL

1. Acquire **SQL Server 2014 Installation Media**.
2. Locate the installation media in the machine and click on **SQL2014\_x64\_ENU** to launch **SQL Server Installation Center**.



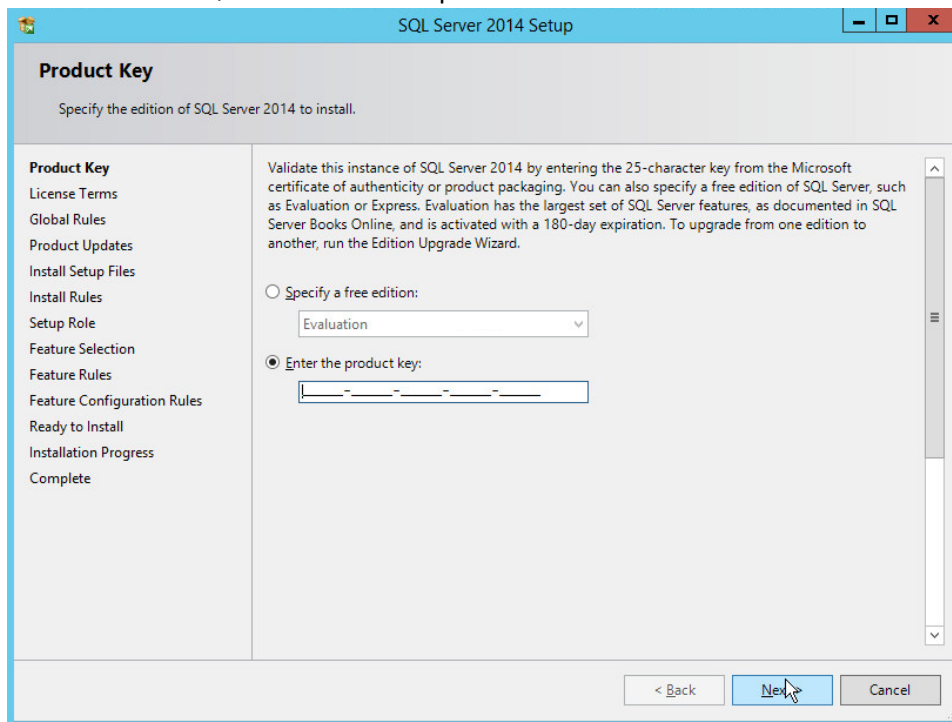


3. On the left menu, select **Installation**.

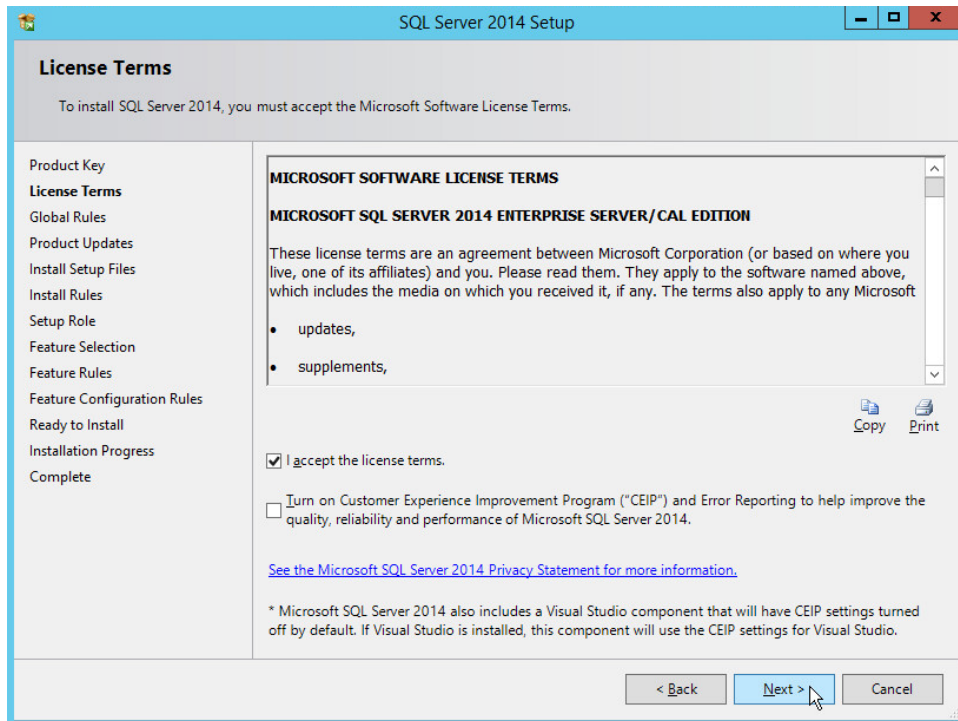




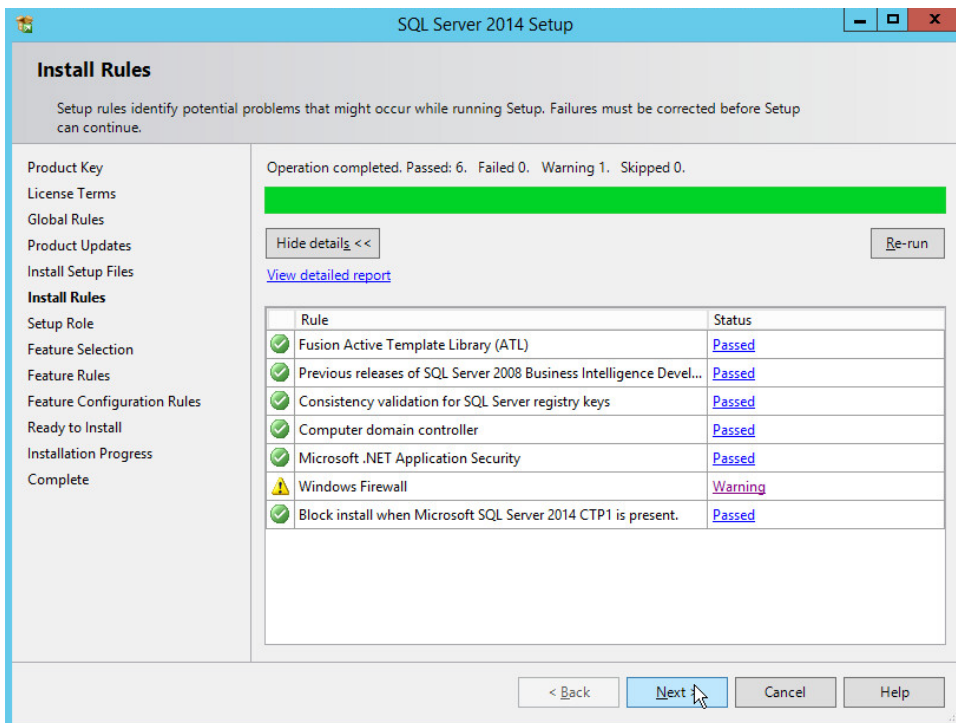
4. Select **New SQL Server stand-alone installation or add features to an existing installation**. This will launch the SQL Server 2014 setup.



5. In the **Product Key** section, enter your product key.
6. Click **Next**.

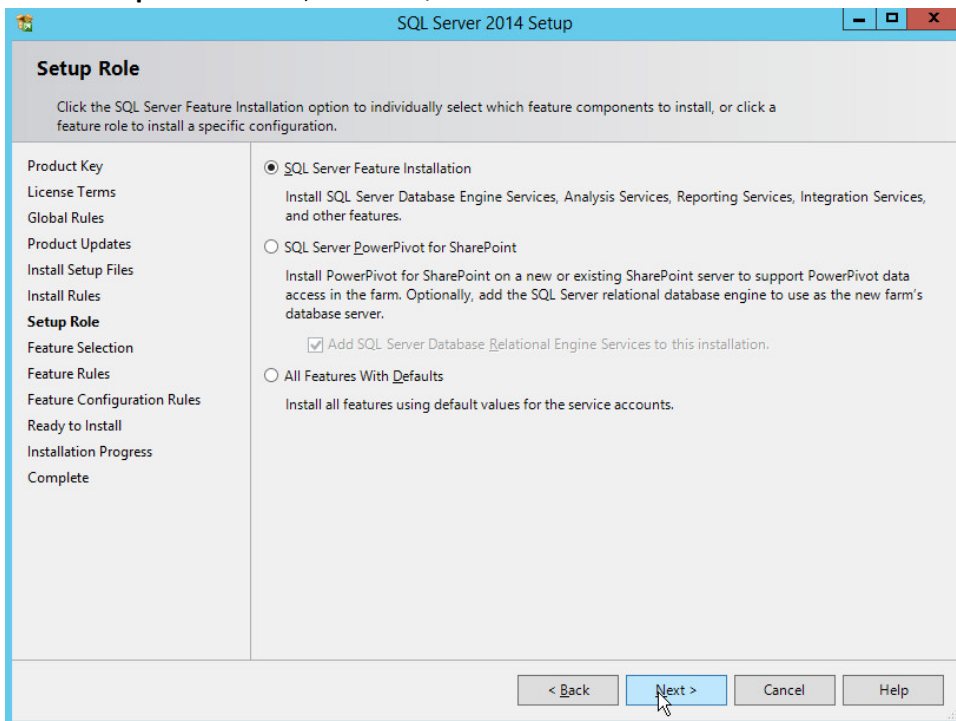


7. In the **License Terms** section, read and click **I accept the license terms**.
8. Click **Next**.
9. In the **Install Rules** section, note and resolve any further conflicts.



10. Click **Next**.

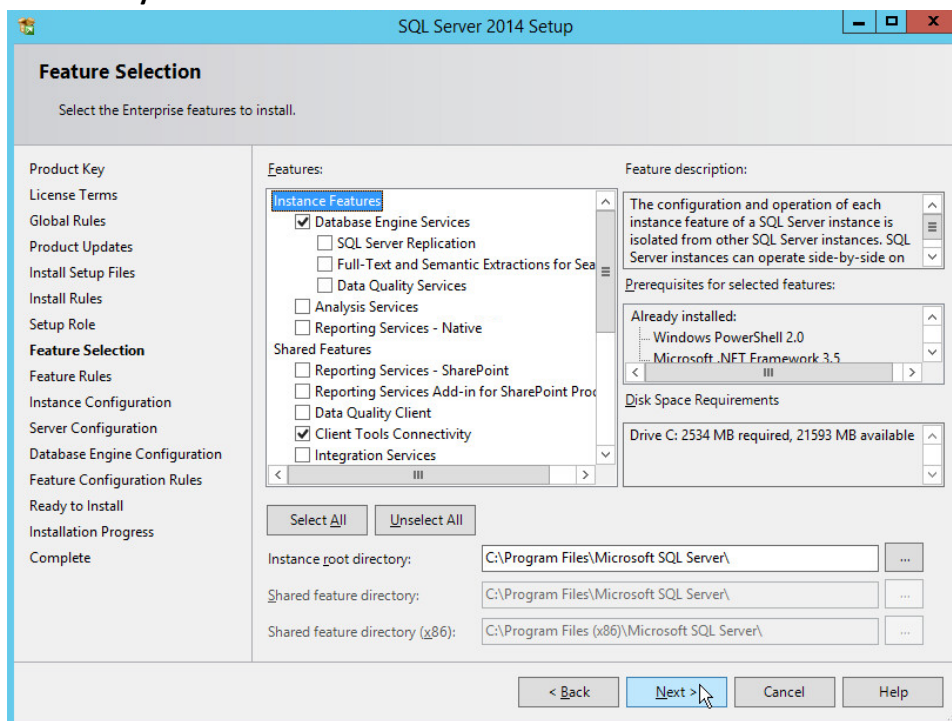
11. In the **Setup Role** section, select **SQL Server Feature Installation**.



12. Click **Next**.

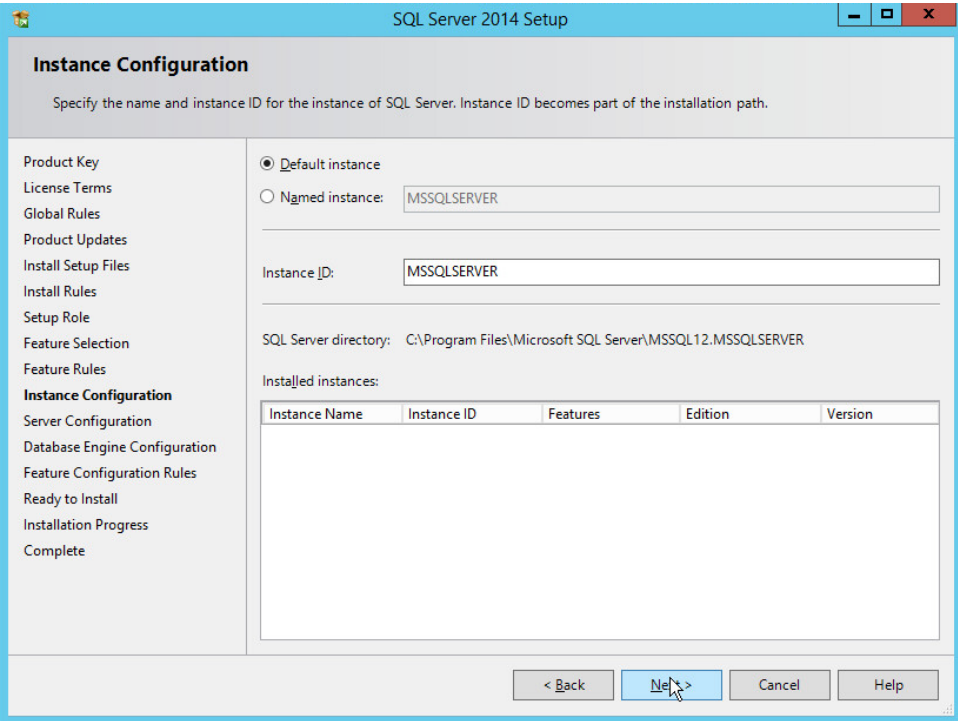
13. In the **Feature Selection** section, select the following:

- a. **Database Engine Services**
- b. **Client Tools Connectivity**
- c. **Client Tools Backwards Compatibility**
- d. **Client Tools SDK**
- e. **Management Tools – Basic**
- f. **Management Tools – Complete**
- g. **SQL Client Connectivity SDK**
- h. **Any other desired features**

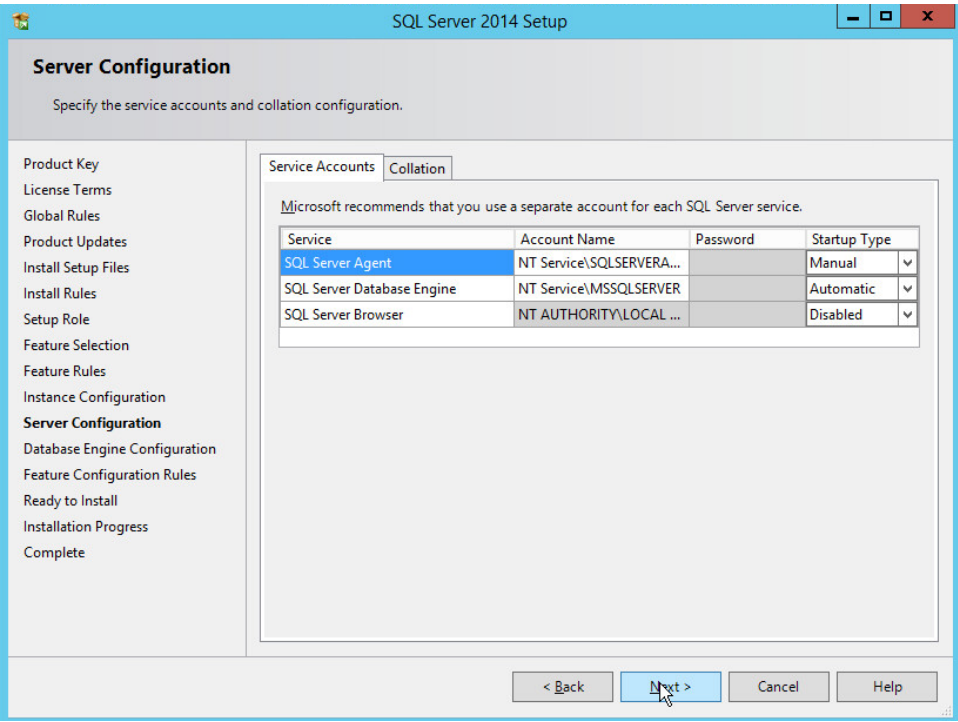


14. Click **Next**.

15. In the **Instance Configuration** section, select **Default instance**.

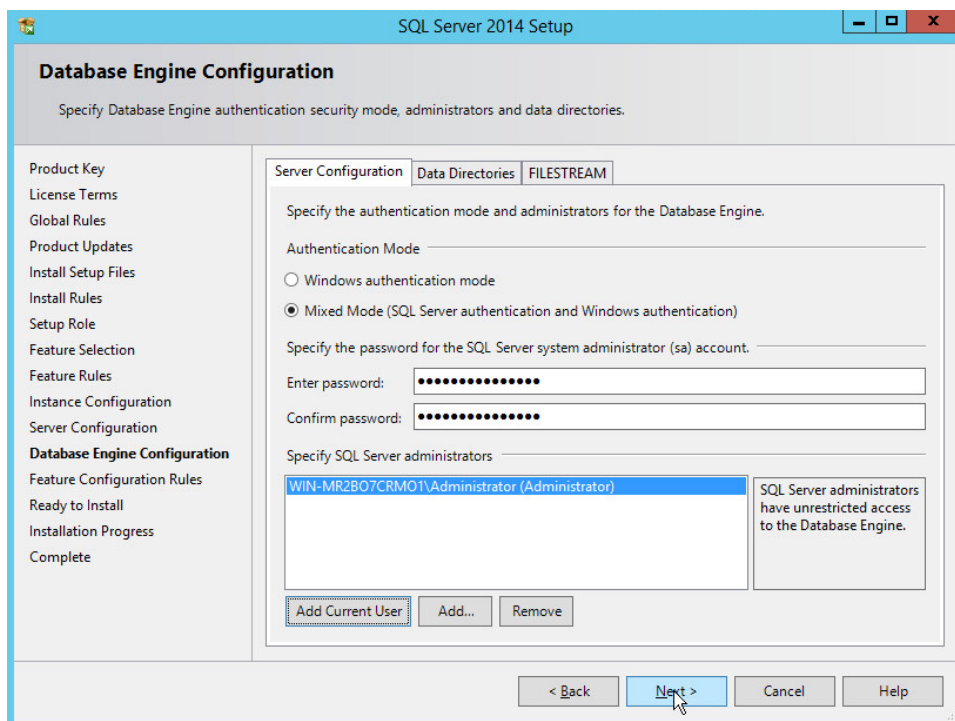


16. Click **Next**.

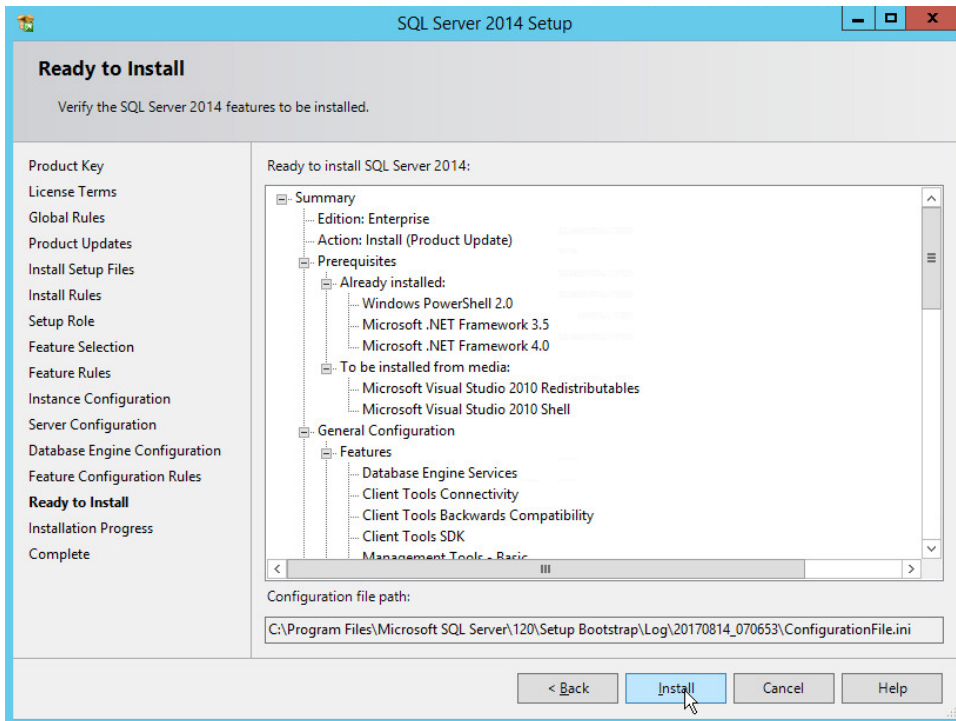


17. In the **Server Configuration** section, click **Next**.

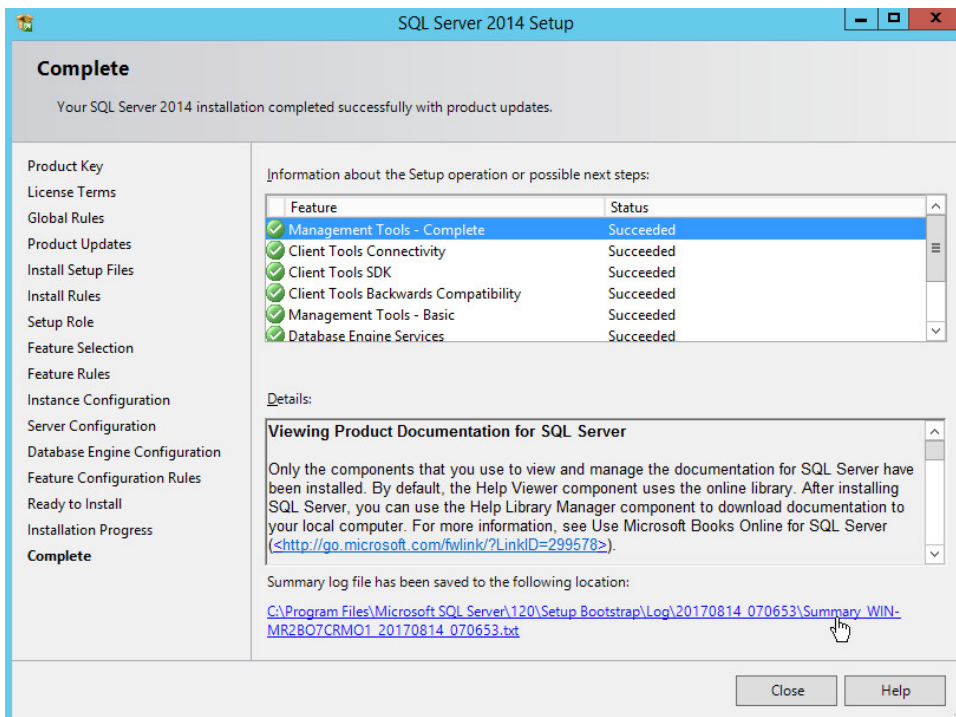
18. In the **Database Engine Configuration** section, make sure **Mixed Mode** is selected.
19. Add all desired users as Administrators under **Specify SQL Server Administrators** by pressing **Add Current User**.
- For Domain accounts, simply type in **\$DOMAINNAME\USERNAME** into **Enter the object names to select** textbox.
  - Click **OK**.
  - For local computer accounts, click on **locations** and select the computers name.
  - Click **OK**.
  - Type the username into the **Enter the object names to select** textbox.
  - Once you are finished adding users, click **Next**.



20. In the **Ready to install** section, verify the installation and click **Install**.



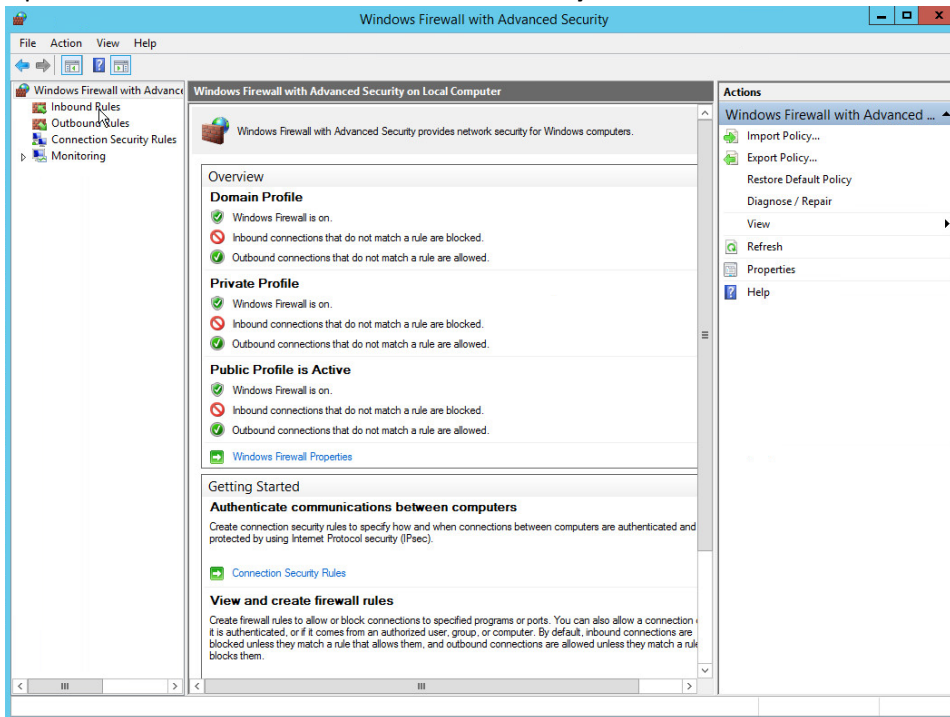
21. Wait for the install to finish.





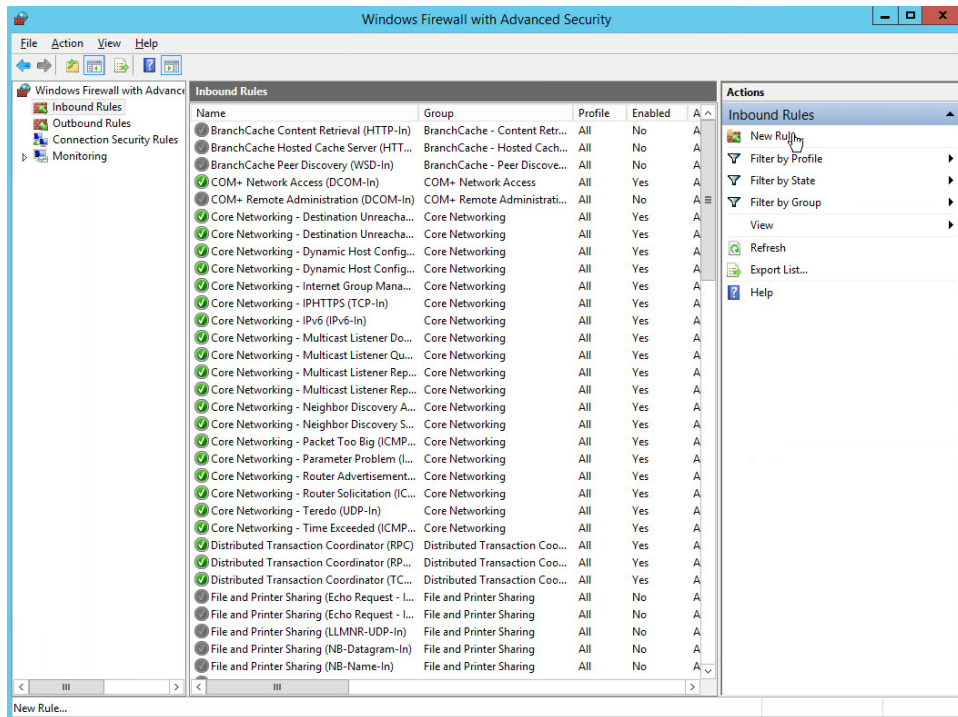
## 2.5.2 Open Port on Firewall

### 1. Open **Windows Firewall with Advanced Security**.



### 2. Click **Inbound Rules** and then **New Rule**.



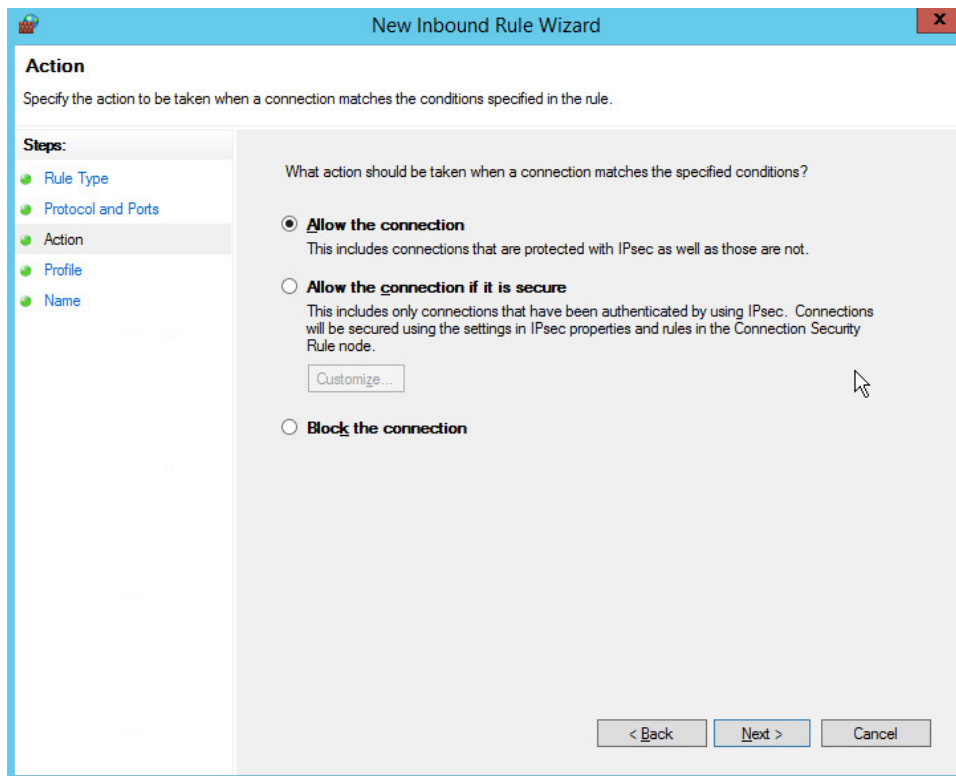


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3. Select **Port**.
4. Click **Next**.
5. Select **TCP** and **Specific local ports**.
6. Type **1433** into the text field.

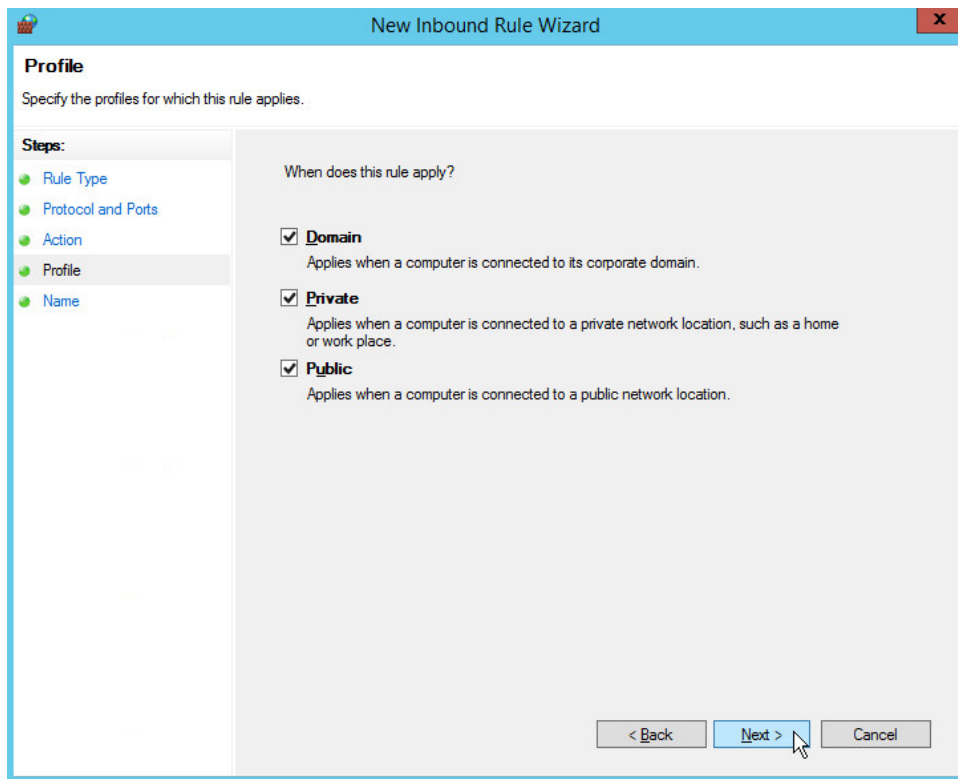
The screenshot shows a Windows-style dialog box titled "New Inbound Rule Wizard" with a close button (X) in the top right corner. The main title bar is blue. Inside the window, the title "Protocol and Ports" is displayed in bold. Below it, the instruction "Specify the protocols and ports to which this rule applies." is shown. On the left side, there is a "Steps:" section with a list of steps: "Rule Type" (highlighted in blue), "Protocol and Ports" (highlighted in green), "Action", "Profile", and "Name". The main area of the wizard contains two questions. The first question is "Does this rule apply to TCP or UDP?" with two radio button options: "TCP" (selected) and "UDP". The second question is "Does this rule apply to all local ports or specific local ports?" with two radio button options: "All local ports" and "Specific local ports:" (selected). Below the "Specific local ports:" option is a text input field containing the value "1433". Below the input field, there is a small example text: "Example: 80, 443, 5000-5010". At the bottom right of the wizard, there are three buttons: "< Back", "Next >" (highlighted in blue with a mouse cursor pointing at it), and "Cancel".

- 630
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- 632
7. Click **Next**.
  8. Select **Allow the connection**.

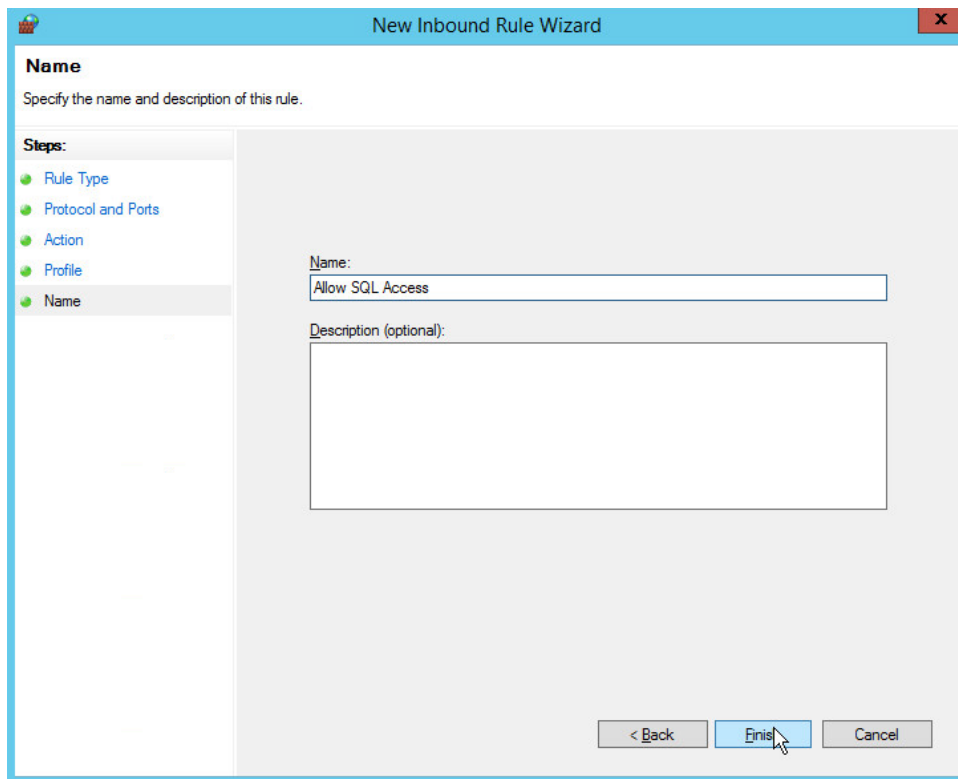


9. Click **Next**.

10. Select all applicable locations.



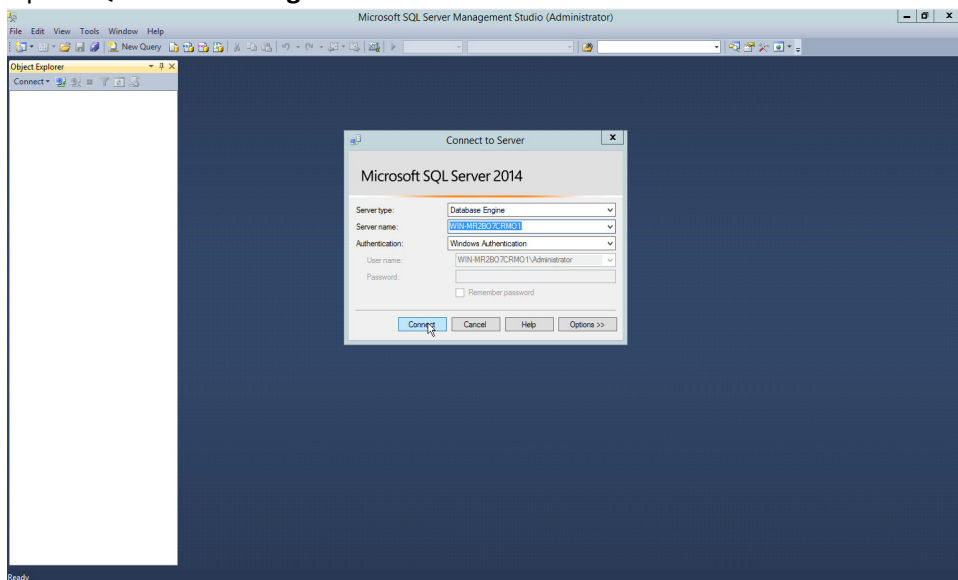
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11. Click **Next**.
  12. Name the rule **Allow SQL Access**.



13. Click **Finish**.

### 2.5.3 Add a New Login to the Database

1. Open **SQL Server Management Studio**.



- 
- The screenshot shows the Microsoft SQL Server Enterprise Manager interface. The Object Explorer on the left displays the server hierarchy for 'WIN-MR2807CRM01 (SQL Server 12.0)'. The 'Security' folder is expanded, and the 'Logins' folder is selected. The 'sa' login is highlighted. The main pane shows the 'sa' login properties, including the 'Name' (sa), 'Type' (SQL Server Agent), and 'Authentication' (SQL Server Authentication). The 'Server Roles' tab is active, showing the 'sa' login is a member of the 'sa' role.

- 

- NIST SP 1800-11C: Data Integrity

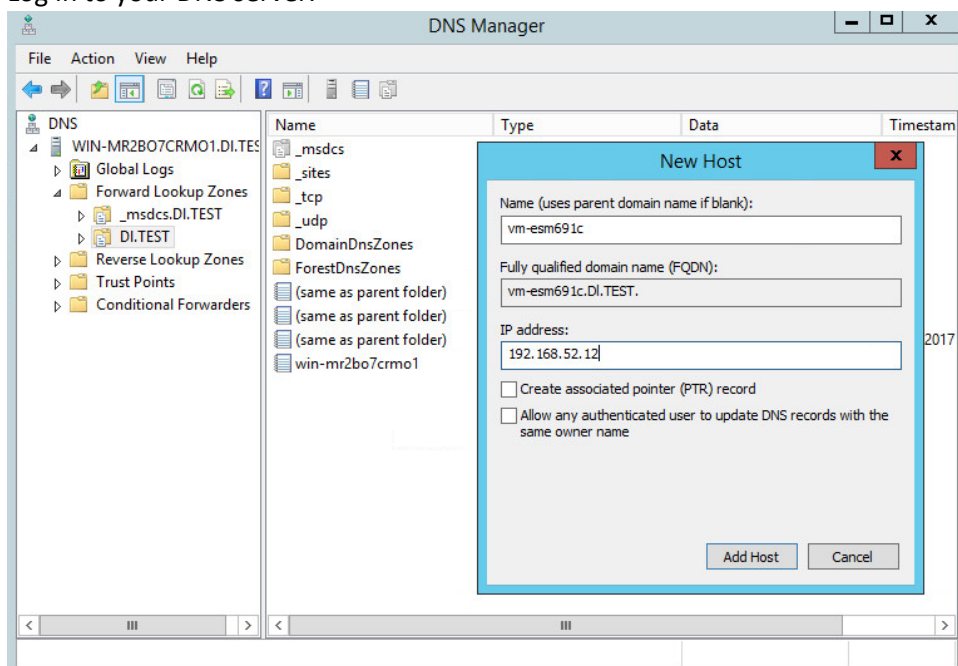
## 2.6 HPE ArcSight Enterprise Security Manager (ESM)

HPE ArcSight Enterprise Security Manager is primarily a log collection/analysis tool with features for sorting, filtering, correlating, and reporting information from logs. It is adaptable to logs generated by various systems, applications, and security solutions.

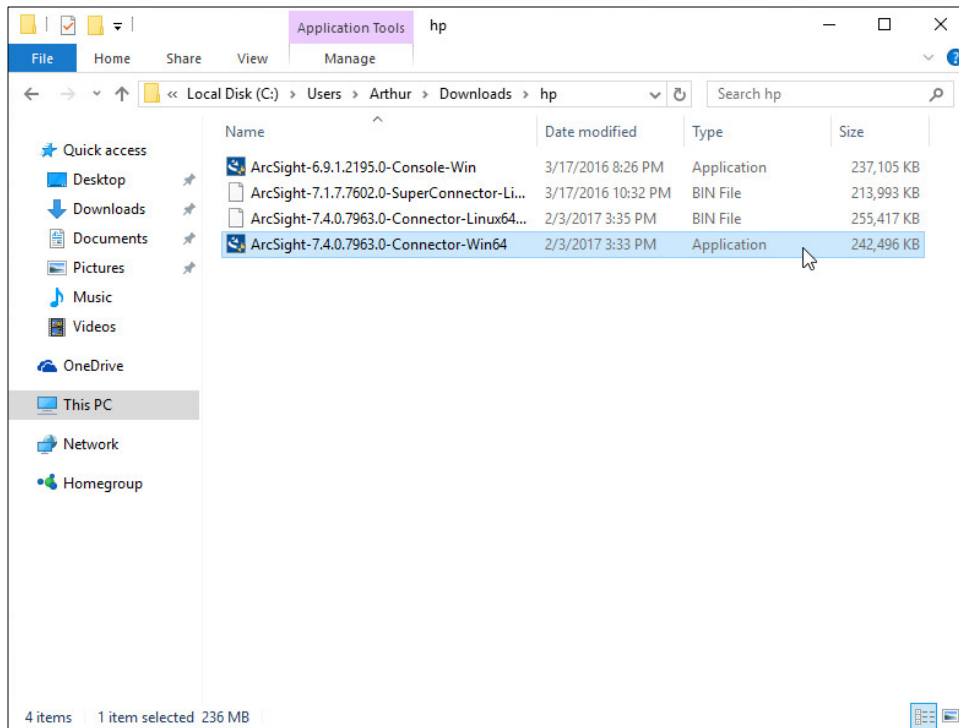
This installation guide assumes a pre-configured CentOS 7 Virtual Machine with ESM already installed and licensed. This section covers the installation and configuration process used to set up ArcSight agents on various machines.

### 2.6.1 Install Individual ArcSight Windows Connectors

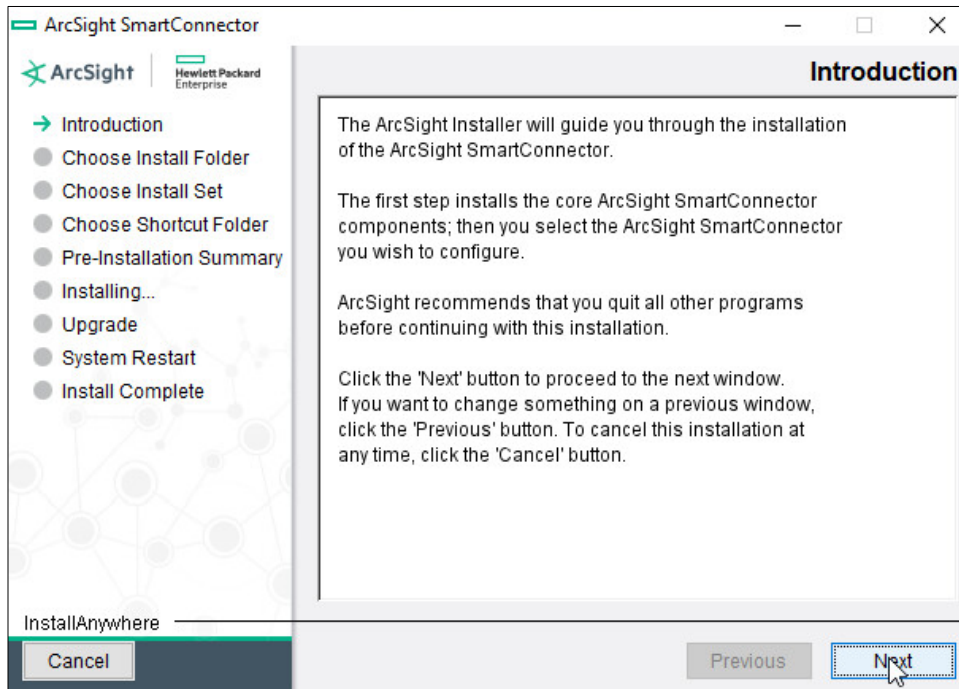
1. Log in to your DNS server.



2. Add the host name of the ESM server *vm-esm691c* to the DNS list and associate it with the IP address of the ESM server.
3. Run the installation file **ArcSight-7.4.0.7963.0-Connector-Win64**.



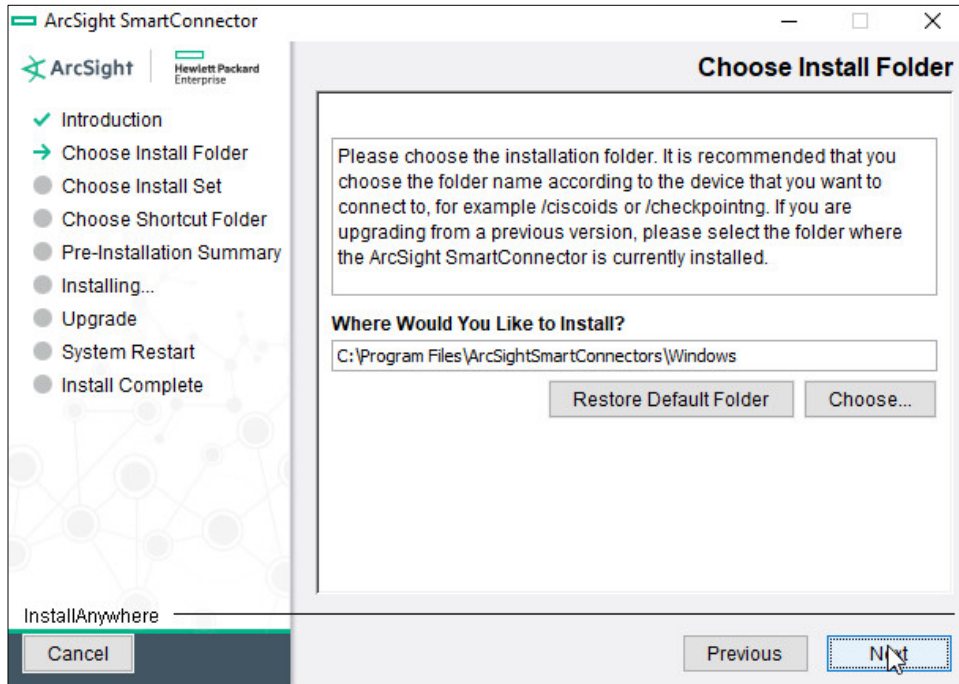
4. Wait for the initial setup to finish.



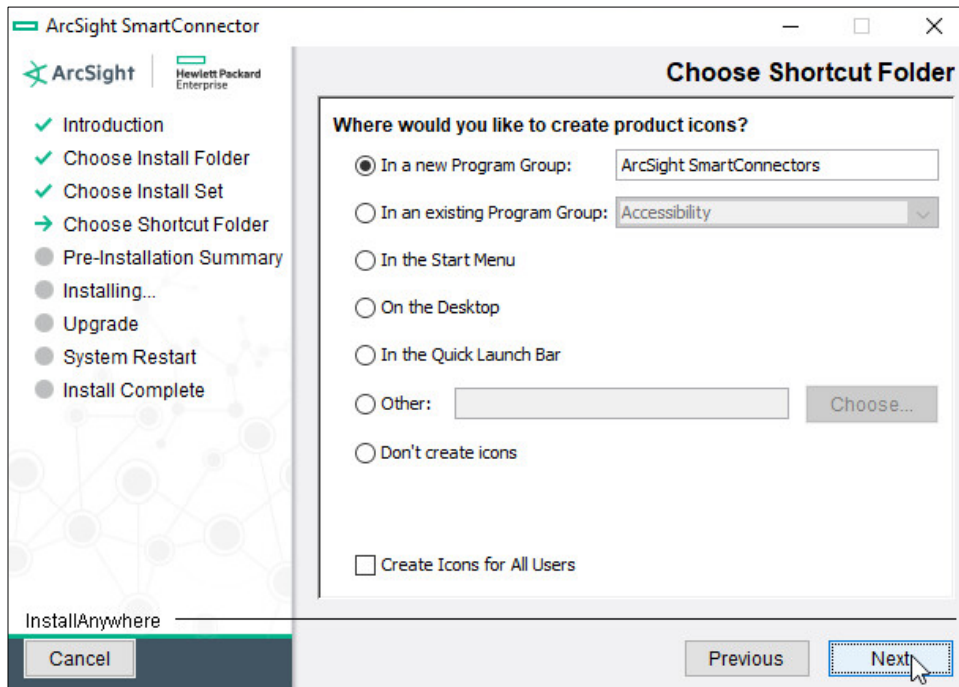
5. Click **Next**.



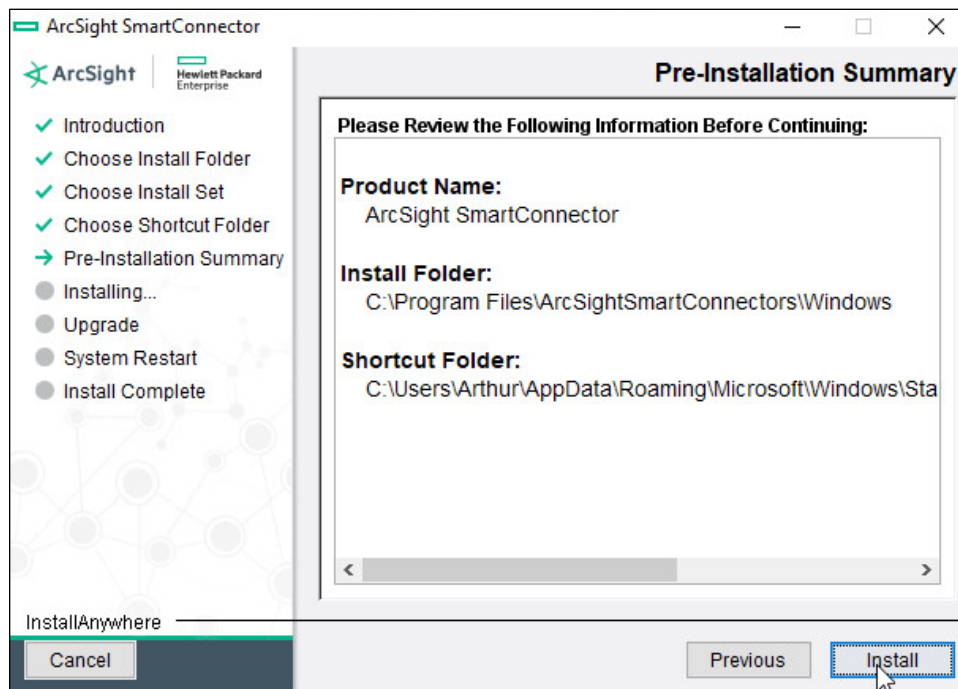
6. Choose a destination folder. Note: It is recommended to change the default destination folder to <default>\Windows. This is to avoid conflicts if you wish to install more than one connector.



7. Click **Next**.

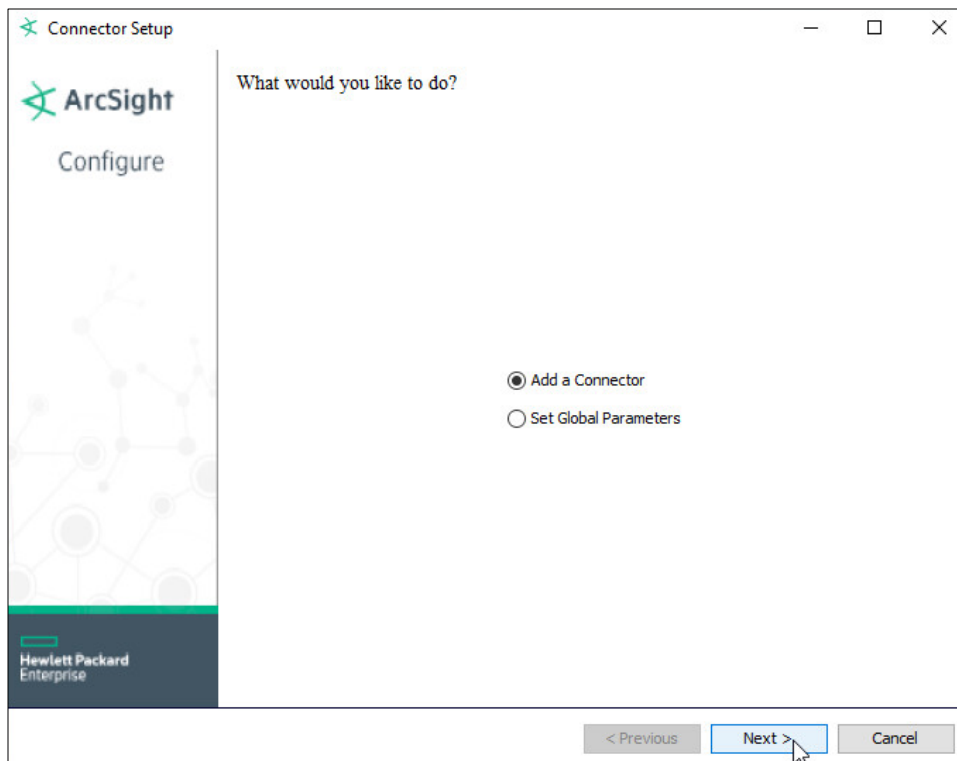


673 8. Click **Next**.

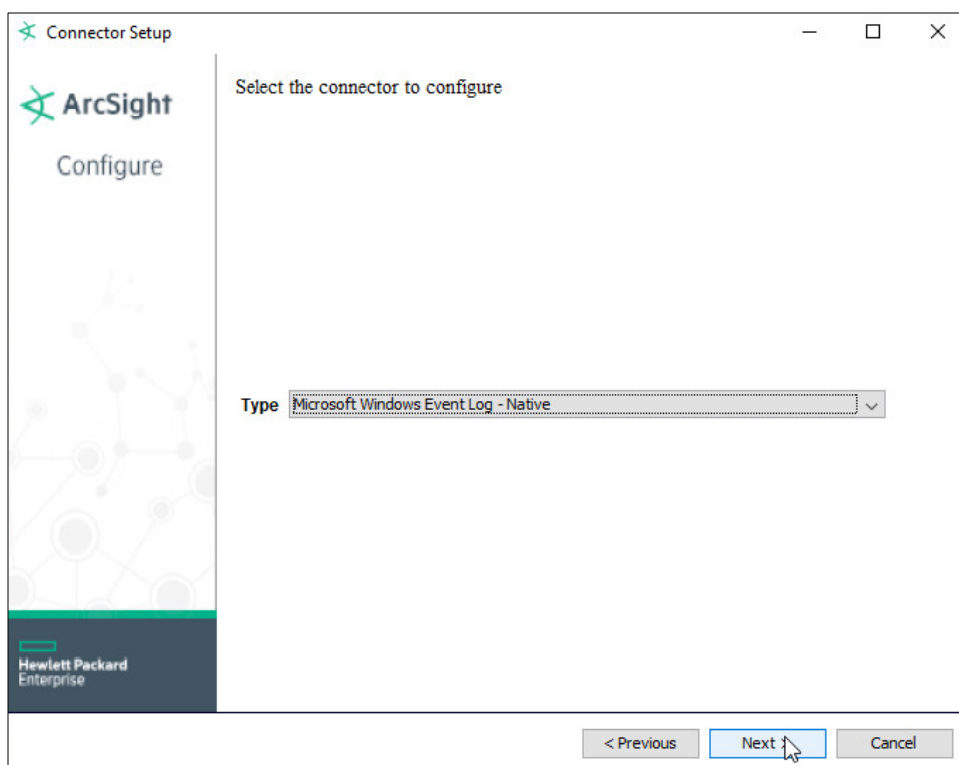


674  
675 9. Click **Install**.

676 10. Wait for the installation to finish.

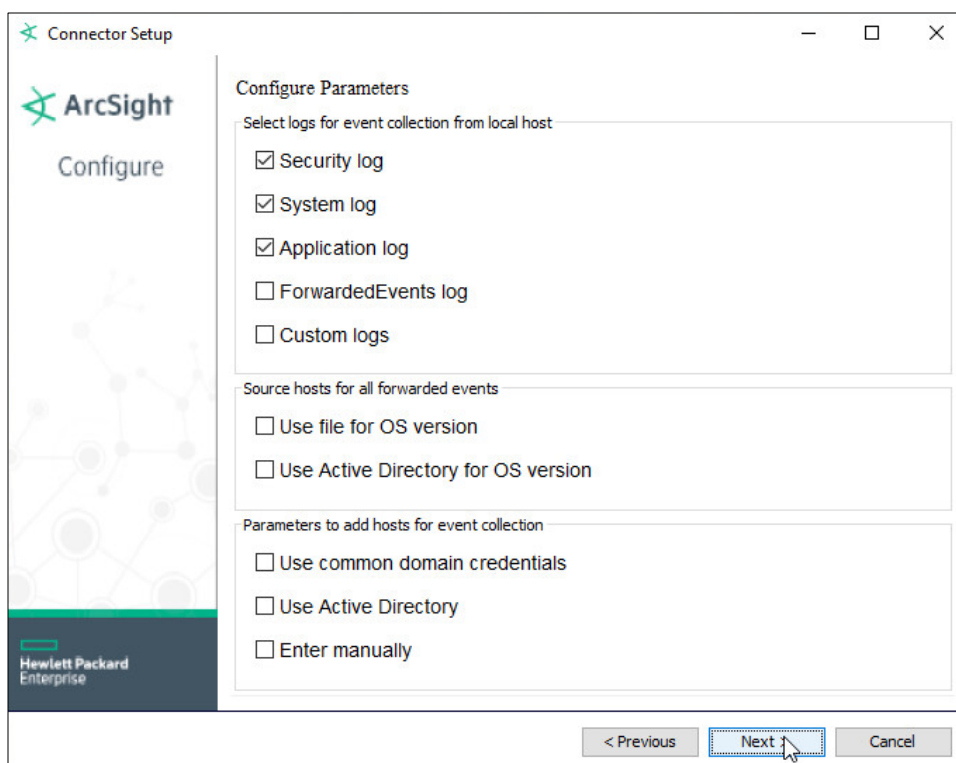


- 677
- 678 11. Select **Add a Connector**.
- 679 12. Click **Next**.
- 680 13. Choose **Microsoft Windows Event Log - Native** from the list.



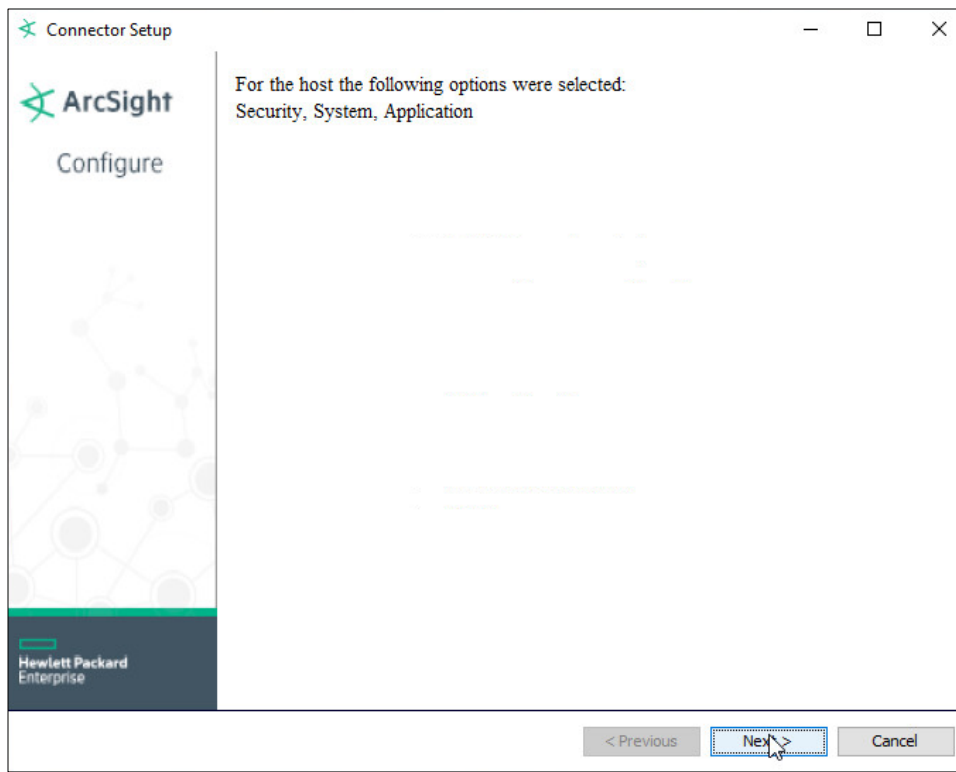
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14. Click **Next**.
15. Check **Security log**, **System log**, and **Application Log**.



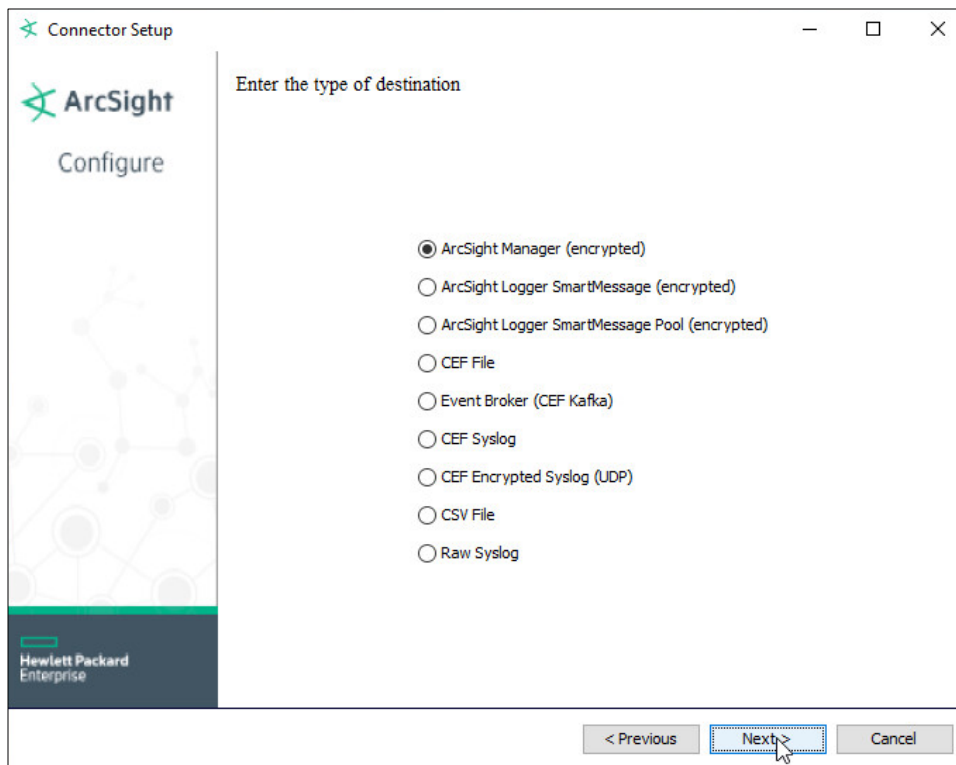
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16. Click **Next**.



686

687 17. Click **Next**.688 18. Choose **ArcSight Manager (encrypted)**.



19. Click **Next**.

20. For **Manager Hostname**, put **vm-esm691c**, or the hostname of your ESM server.

21. For **Manager Port**, put **8443** (or the port that ESM is running on) on the ESM server.

22. Enter the username and password used for logging into **ArcSight Command Center**. Default: (admin/password)

Connector Setup

ArcSight

Configure

Enter the destination parameters

Manager Hostname: vm-esm691c

Manager Port: 8443

User: admin

Password: ••••••••

AUP Master Destination: false

Filter Out All Events: false

Enable Demo CA: false

< Previous   Next >   Cancel

23. Click **Next**.

24. Set identifying details about the system to help identify the connector (include a value for **Name**; the rest is optional).



Connector Setup

ArcSight

Configure

Enter the connector details

Name: Windows Client Connector

Location:

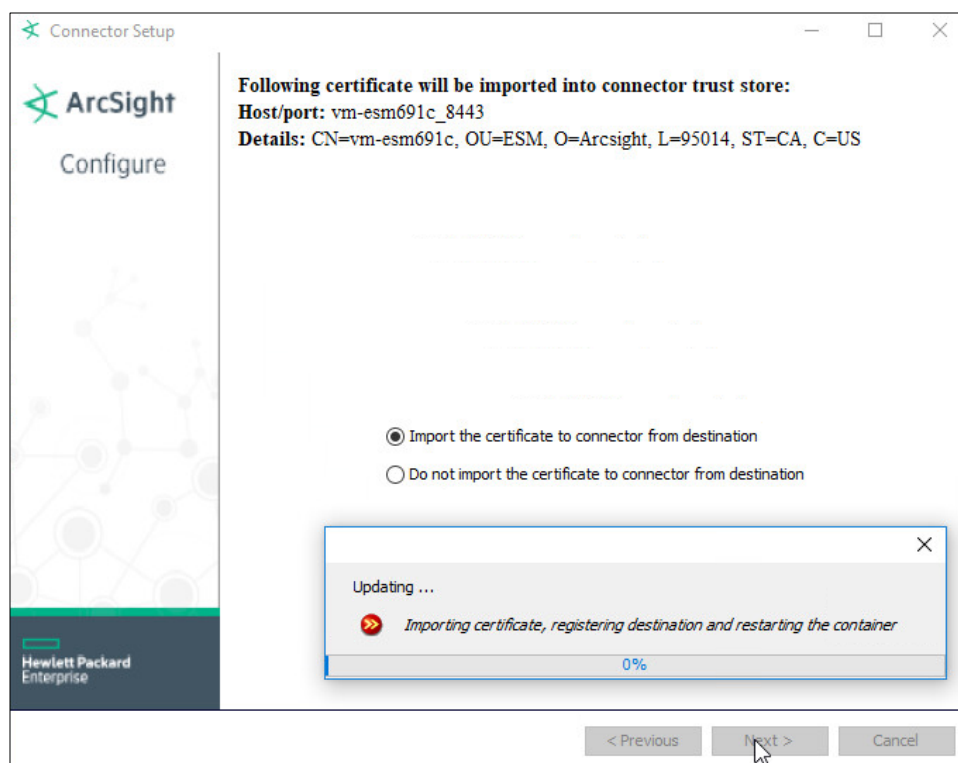
DeviceLocation:

Comment: This forwards logs from this machine to ESM

< Previous Next > Cancel

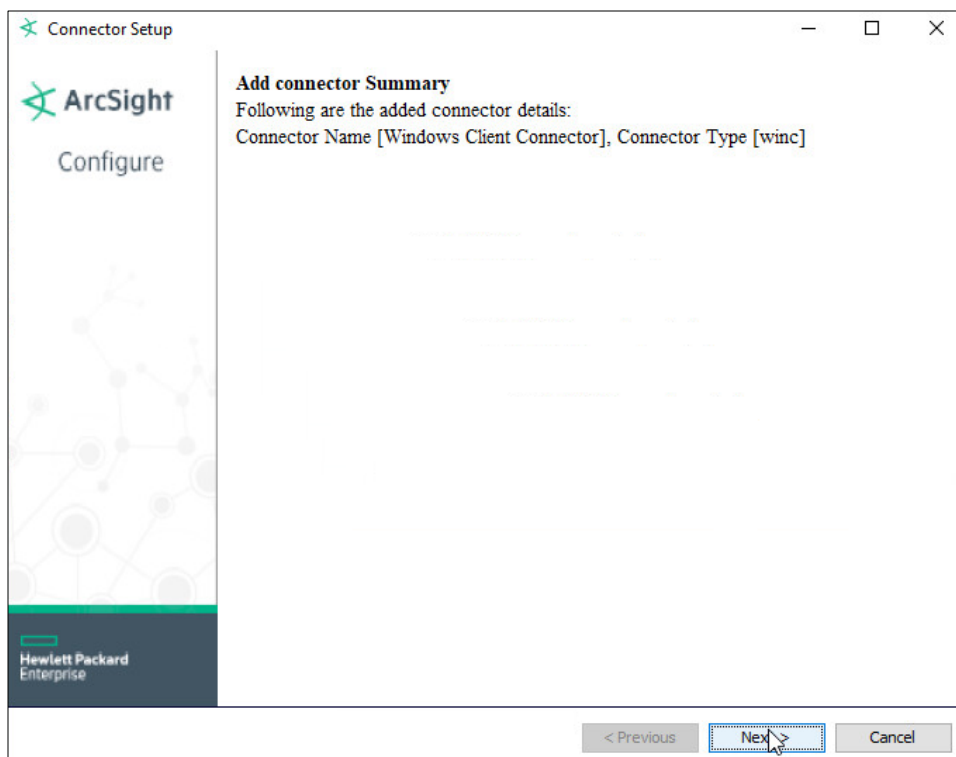
25. Click **Next**.

26. Select **Import the certificate to connector from destination**. This will fail if the **Manager Hostname** does not match the hostname of the Virtual Machine.



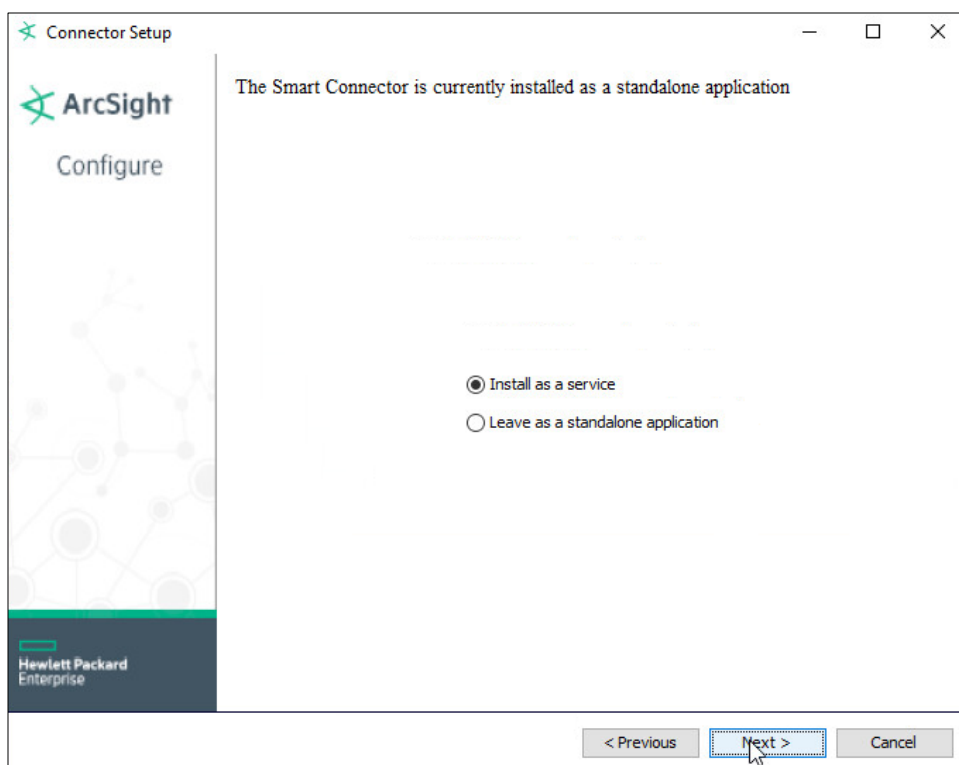
703  
704

27. Click **Next**.



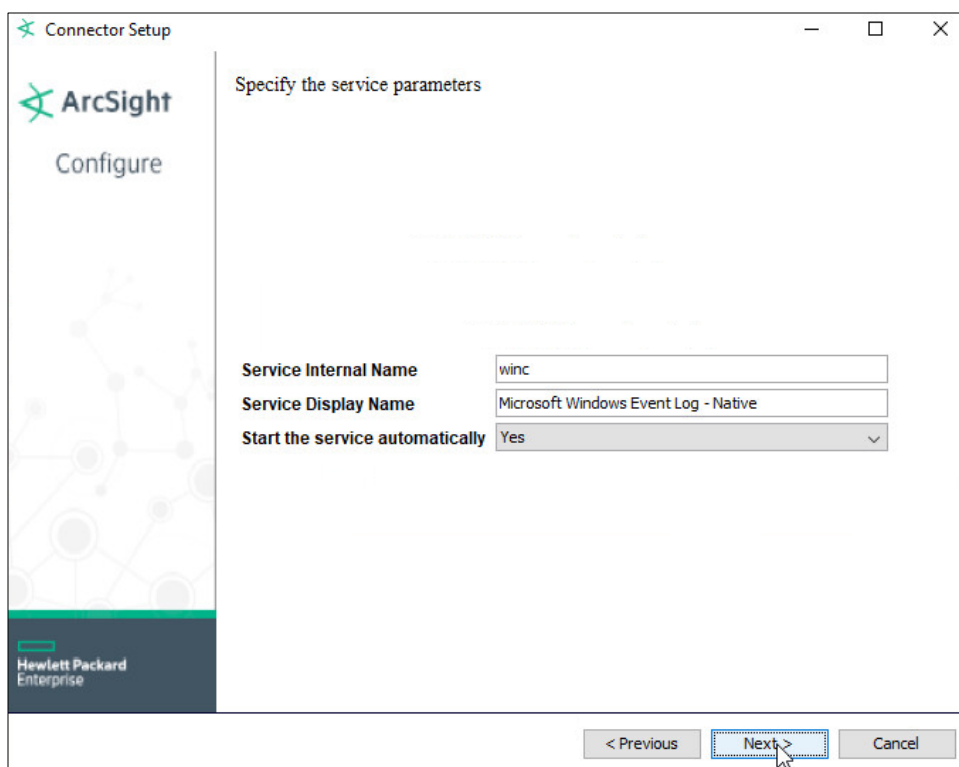
28. Click **Next**.

29. Choose **Install as a service**.



708  
709

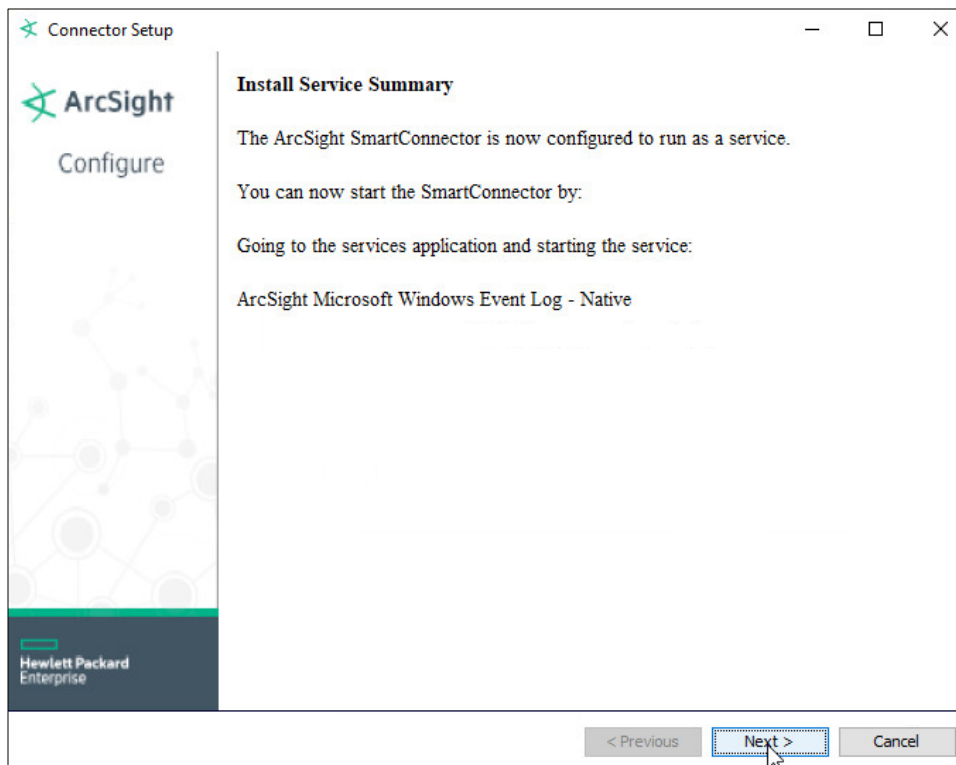
30. Click **Next**.



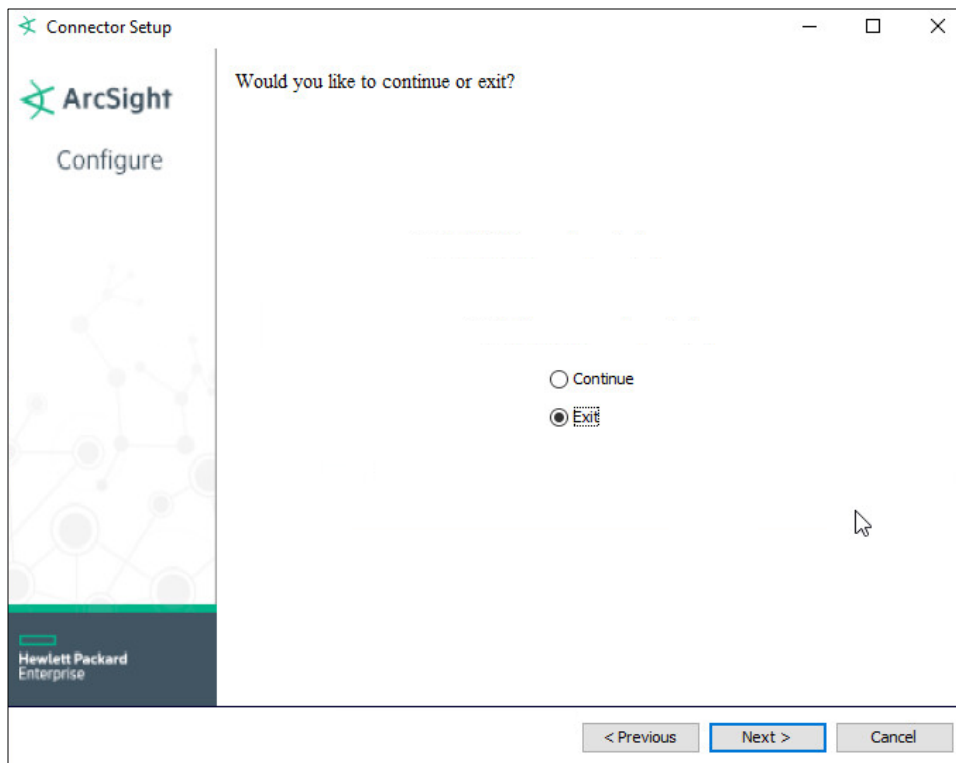
710

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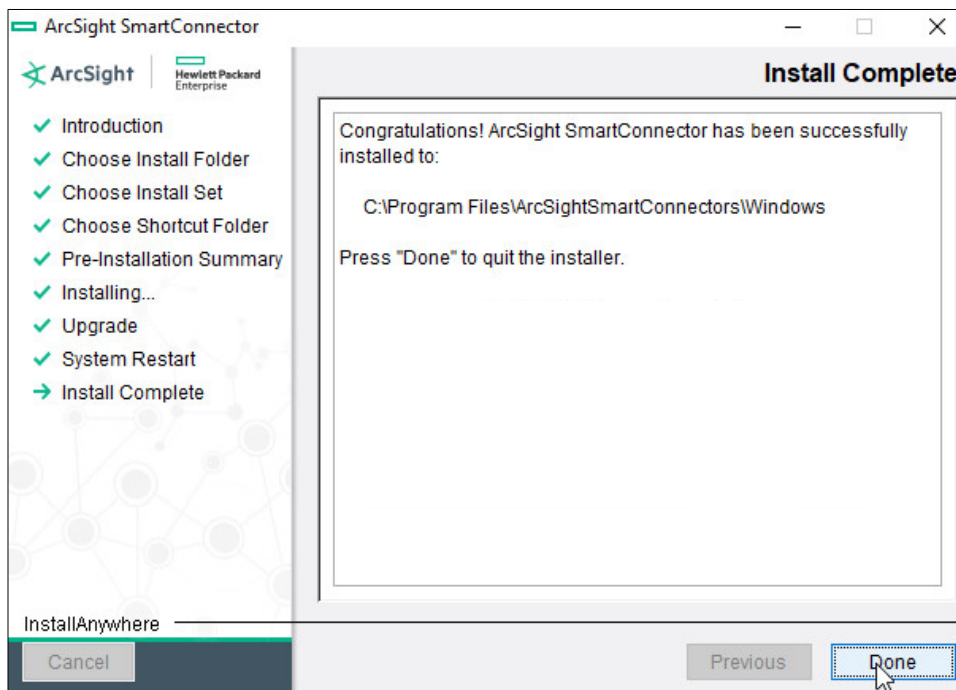
31. Click **Next**.



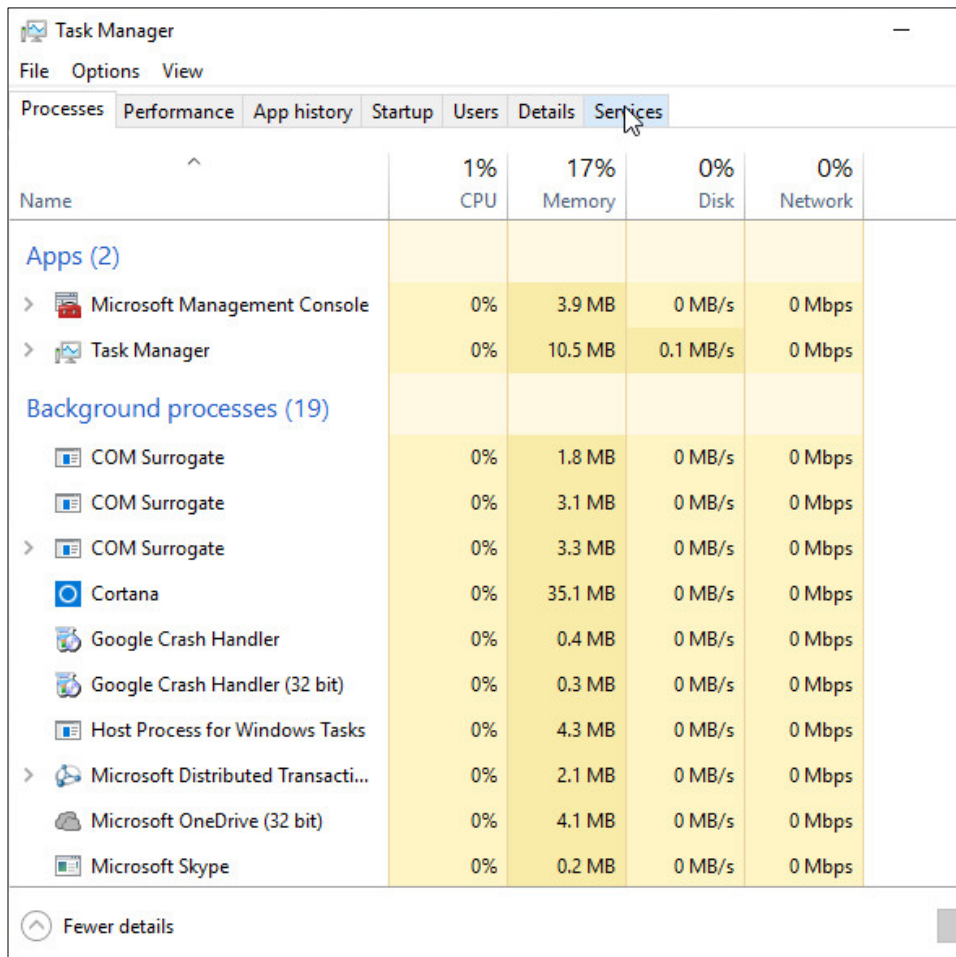
- 712
- 713 32. Click **Next**.
- 714 33. Choose **Exit**.



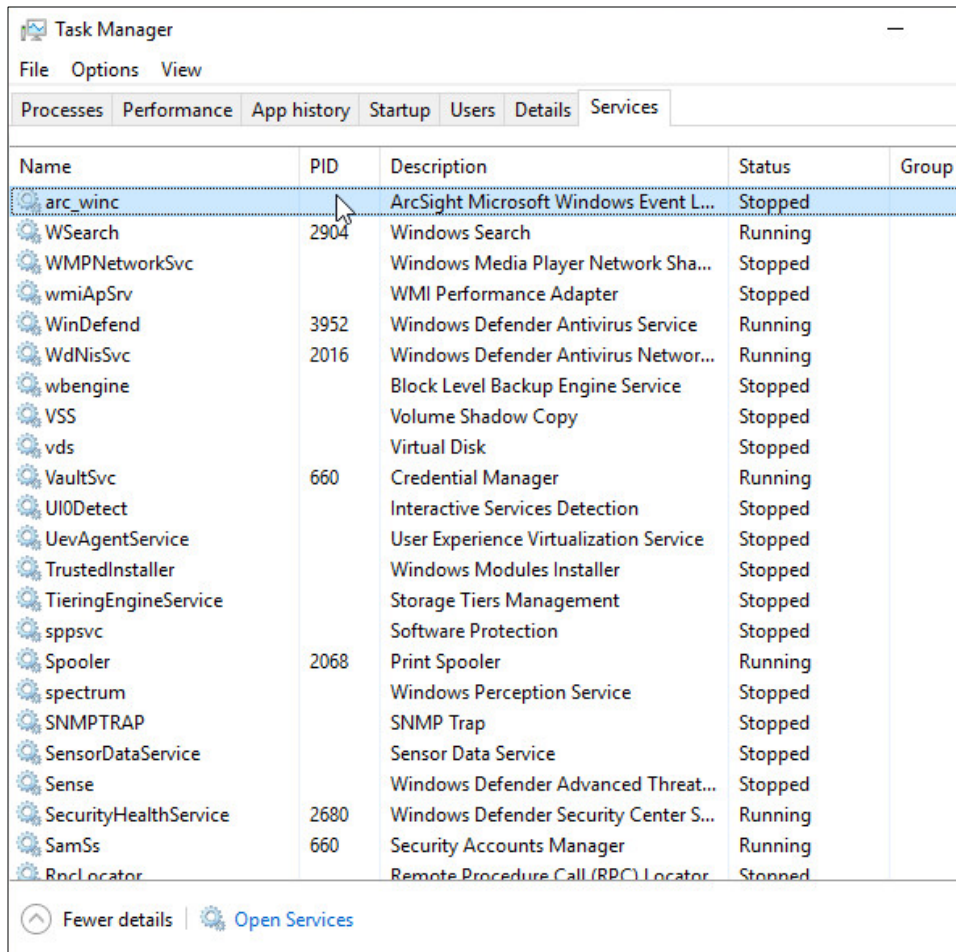
34. Click **Next**.



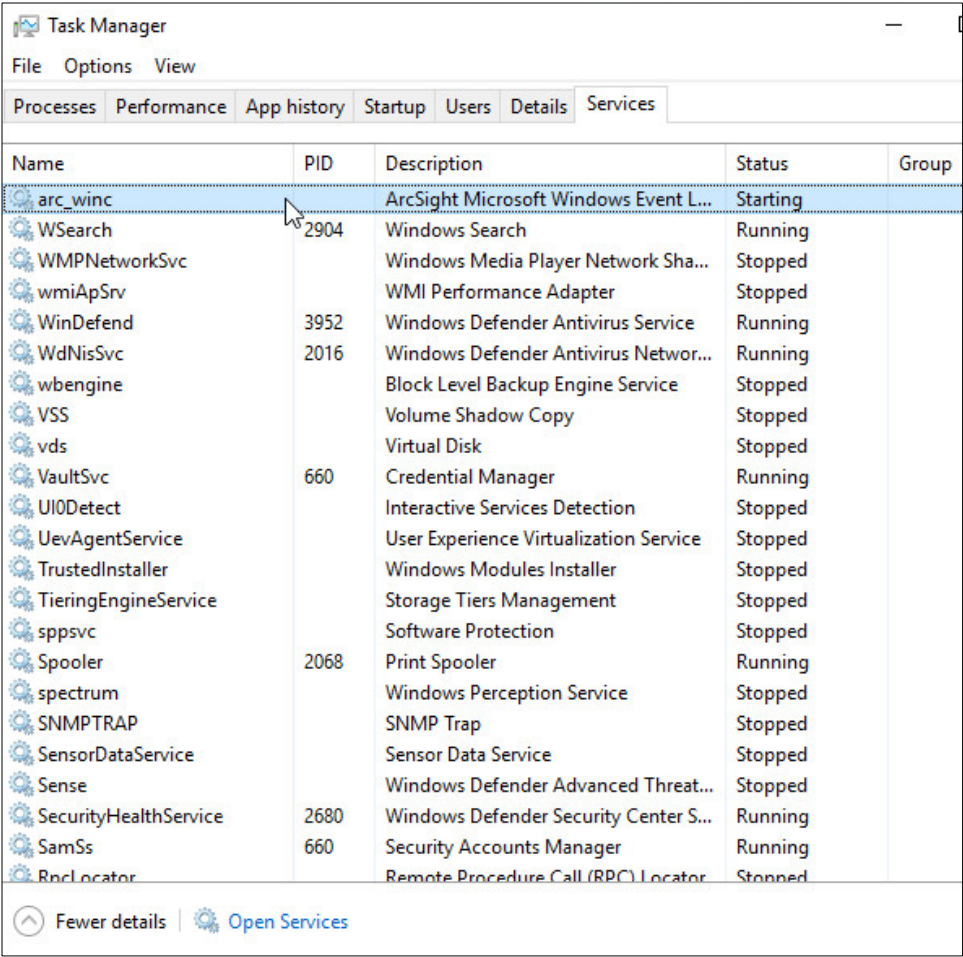
- 718 35. Click **Done**.  
 719 36. Open **Task Manager**.  
 720 37. Click **More Details**.







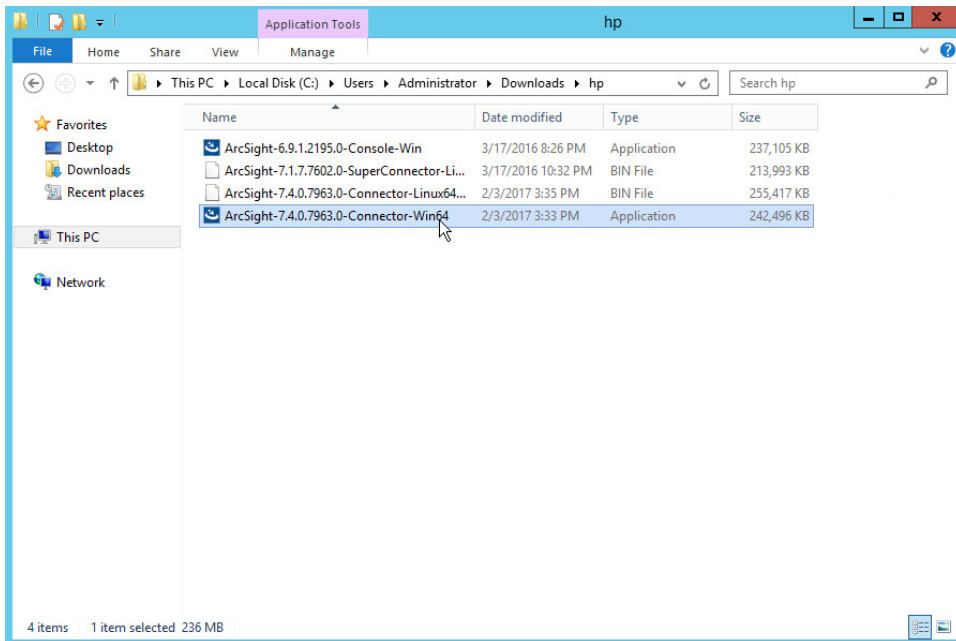
40. Choose **Start**.



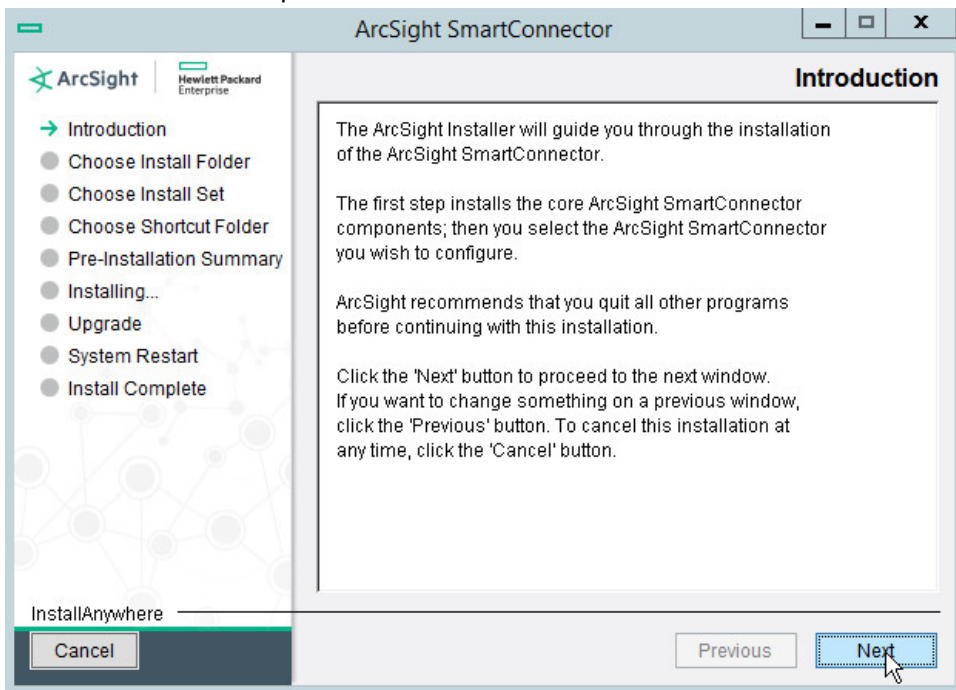
41. The machine will now report its logs to ArcSight ESM.

2.6.2 Install a Connector Server for ESM on Windows 2012 R2

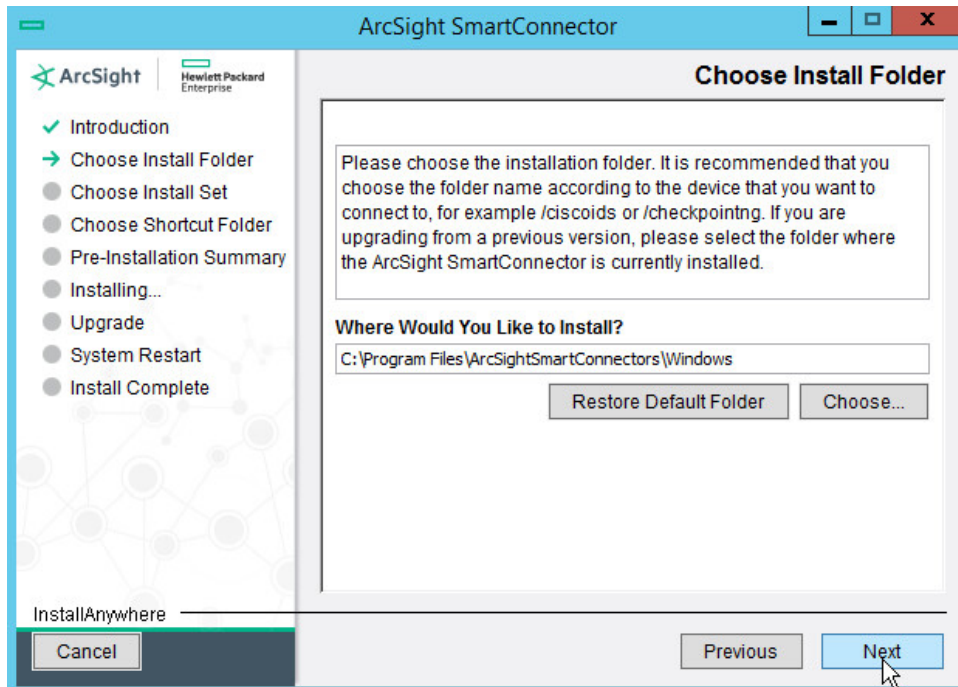
1. Run the installation file **ArcSight-7.4.0.7963.0-Connector-Win64**.



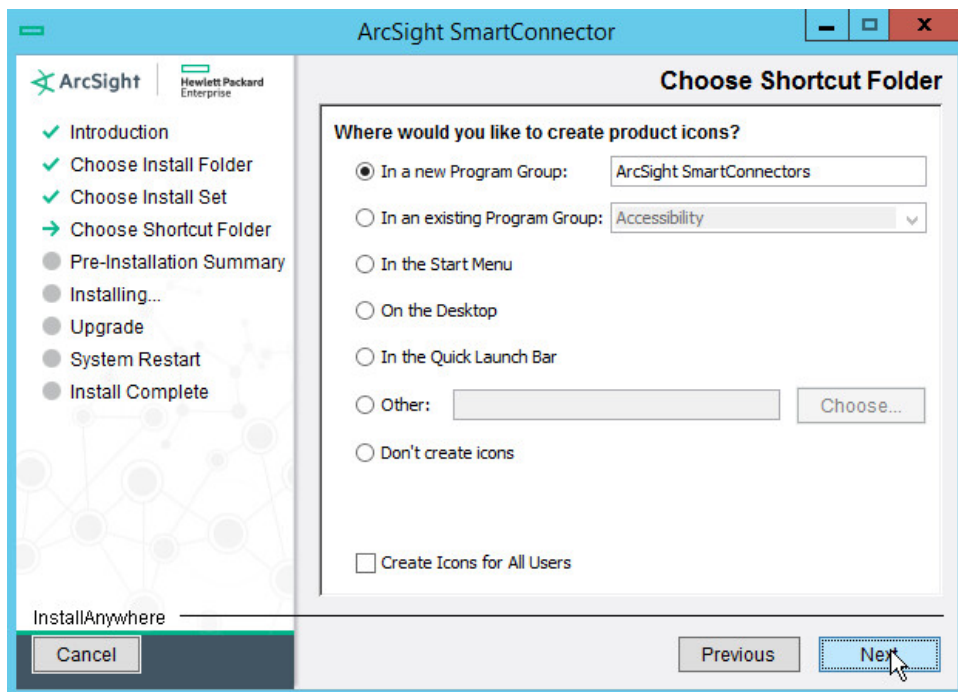
2. Wait for the initial setup to finish.



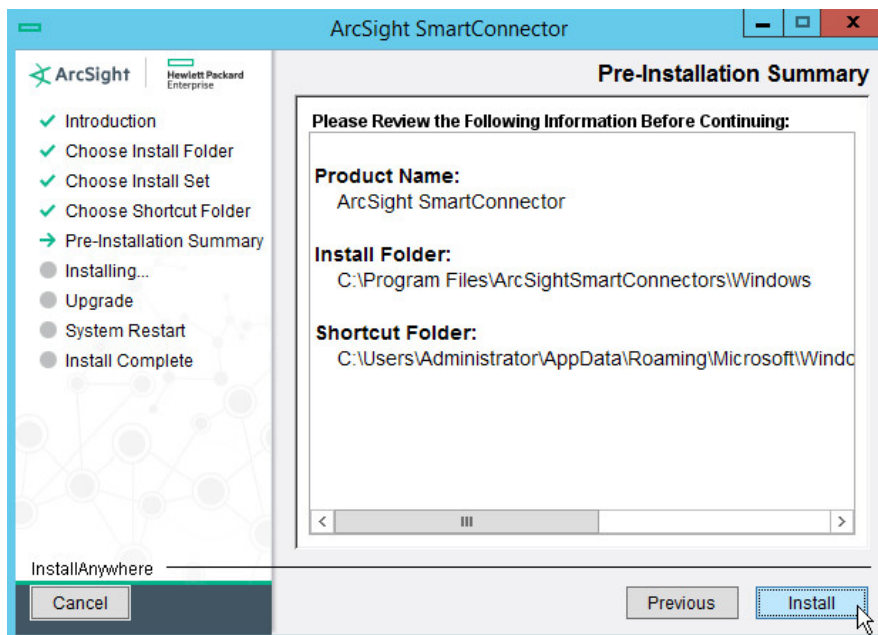
3. Click **Next**.
4. Choose a destination folder. Note: It is recommended to change the default destination folder to <default>\Windows. This is to avoid conflicts if you wish to install more than one connector.



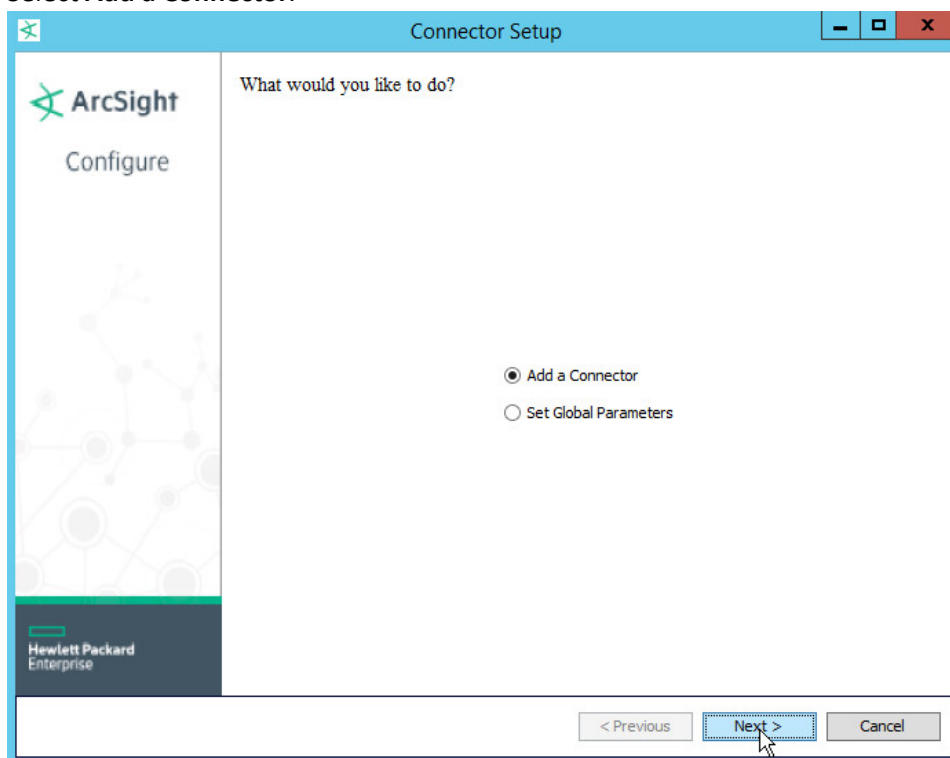
5. Click **Next**.



6. Click **Next**.

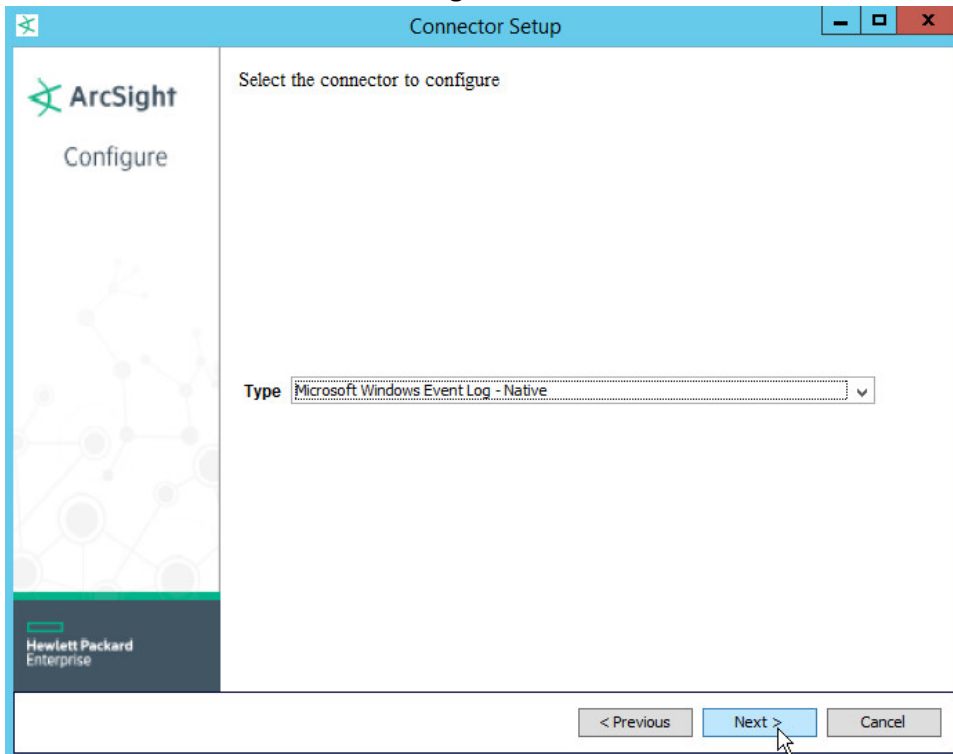


7. Click **Install**.
8. Wait for the installation to finish.
9. Select **Add a Connector**.



10. Click **Next**.

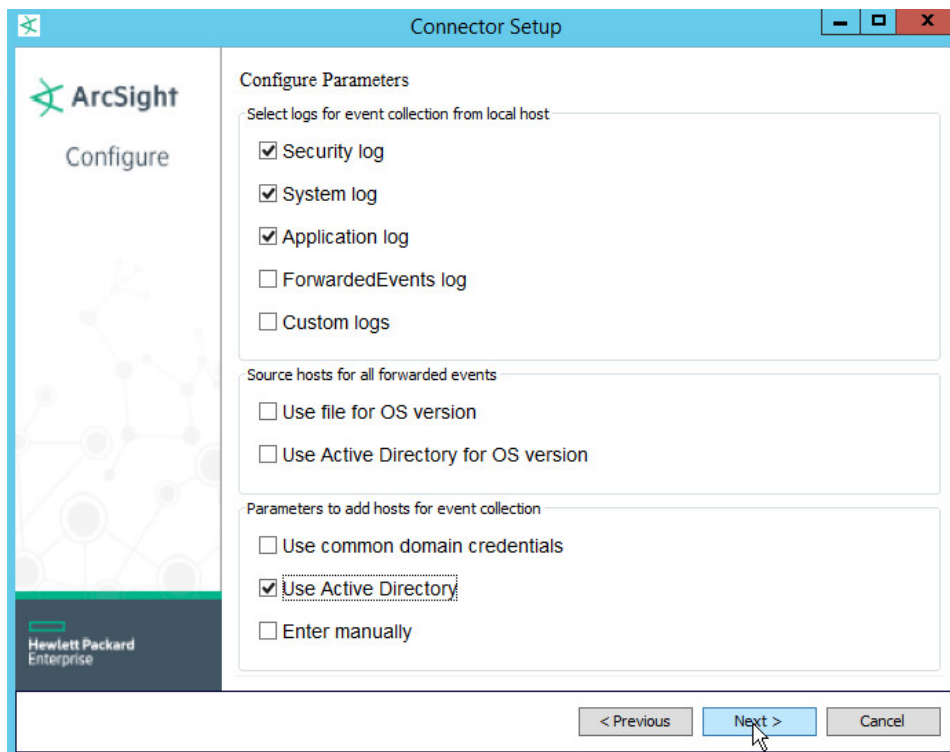
11. Choose **Microsoft Windows Event Log - Native** from the list.



12. Click **Next**.

13. Check **Security log, System log, Application Log**.

14. Check **Use Active Directory**.



15. Click **Next**.

16. Fill out the form with the appropriate information for your Active Directory server. It is recommended to create an account on Active Directory specifically for ArcSight.

17. Select **Replace Hosts** for **Use Active Directory host results for**.

**Connector Setup**

ArcSight  
Configure

Enter the parameter details

Domain Name: DI

Domain User Name: arcsight\_admin

Domain User Password: .....

Active Directory Server: 192.168.52.11

Active Directory Filter: (&(cn=\*)(operatingsystem=\*)(whenevercreated=\*))

Active Directory Protocol: non\_ssl

Use Active Directory host results for: Replace Hosts

< Previous   **Next >**   Cancel

18. Click **Next**.

19. Select all the event types you would like forwarded from each machine.

**Connector Setup**

ArcSight  
Configure

Enter the device details

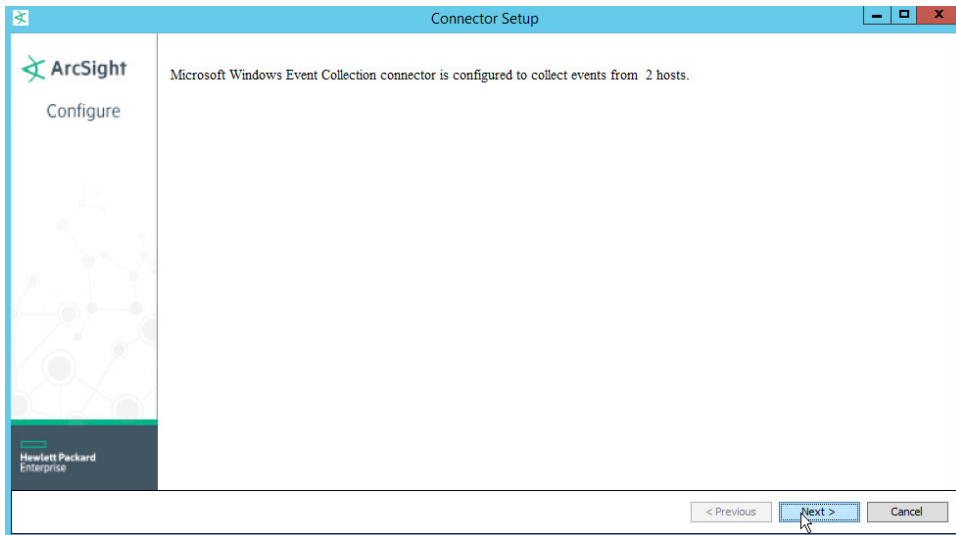
	Host N...	Domai...	User ...	Passw...	Windo...	Is WEC	Security	System	Applic...	Forwa...	Custo...	Filter	Locale	Encoding
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WIN-M...			*****...	Window...	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		*	en_US	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	192.16...			*****...	Window...	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		*	en_US	UTF-8

Add   Import   Export

< Previous   **Next >**   Cancel

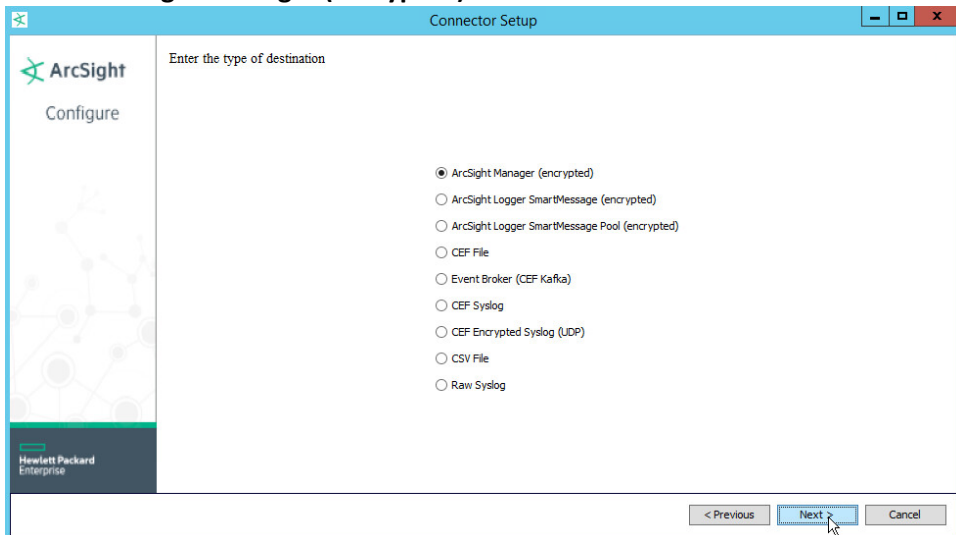
20. Click **Next**.





21. Click **Next**.

22. Choose **ArcSight Manager (encrypted)**.



23. Click **Next**.

24. For **Manager Hostname**, use **vm-esm691c** or the hostname of your ESM server.

25. For **Manager Port**, use **8443** (or the port that ESM is running on) on the ESM server.

26. Enter the username and password used for logging into **ArcSight Command Center**. Default: (admin/password)

The screenshot shows the 'Connector Setup' window with the 'Enter the destination parameters' step. The left sidebar contains the ArcSight logo and 'Configure' text. The main area has a form with the following fields: 'Manager Hostname' (vm-esm691c), 'Manager Port' (8443), 'User' (admin), 'Password' (masked with dots), 'AUP Master Destination' (false), 'Filter Out All Events' (false), and 'Enable Demo CA' (false). At the bottom right, there are buttons for '< Previous', 'Next >', and 'Cancel'. A mouse cursor is pointing at the 'Next >' button.

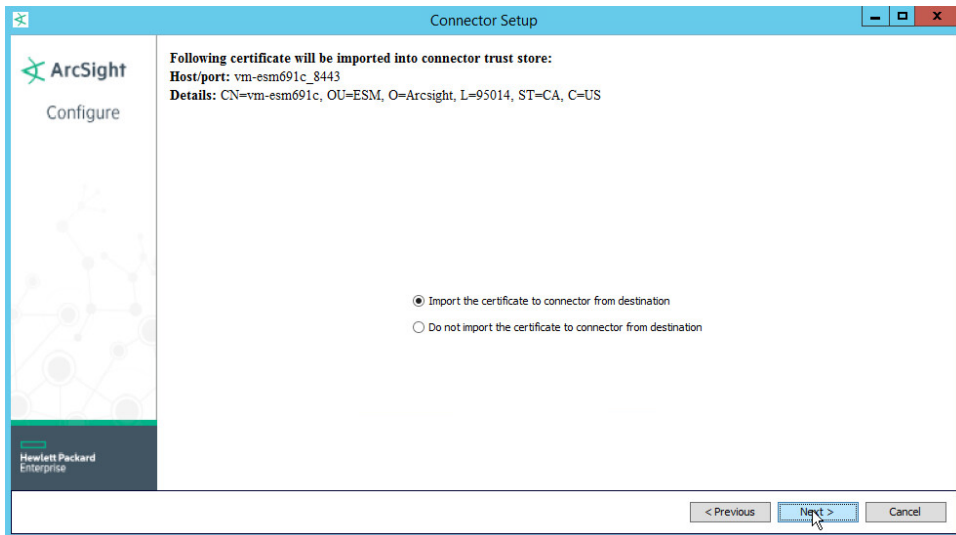
27. Click **Next**.

28. Set identifying details about the system to help identify the connector (include **Name**; the rest is optional).

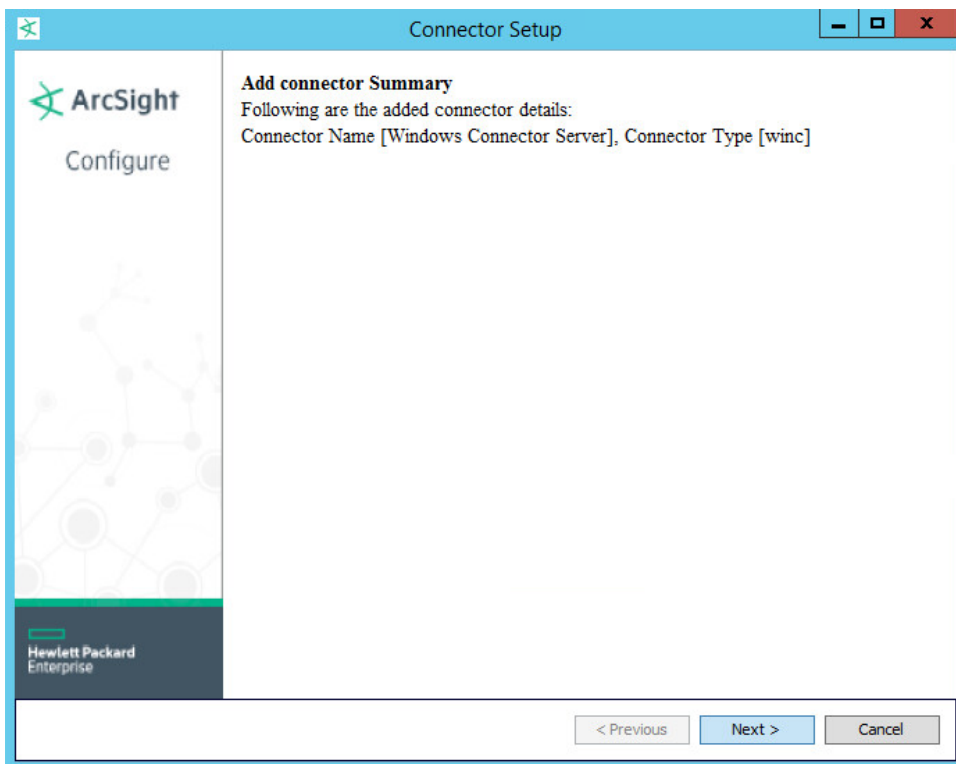
The screenshot shows the 'Connector Setup' window with the 'Enter the connector details' step. The left sidebar is the same as the previous screenshot. The main area has a form with the following fields: 'Name' (Windows Connector Server), 'Location' (empty), 'DeviceLocation' (empty), and 'Comment' (This server collects logs from other Windows machines via Active Directory). At the bottom right, there are buttons for '< Previous', 'Next >', and 'Cancel'. A mouse cursor is pointing at the 'Next >' button.

29. Click **Next**.

30. Select **Import the certificate to connector from destination**. This will fail if the **Manager Hostname** does not match the hostname of the VM.

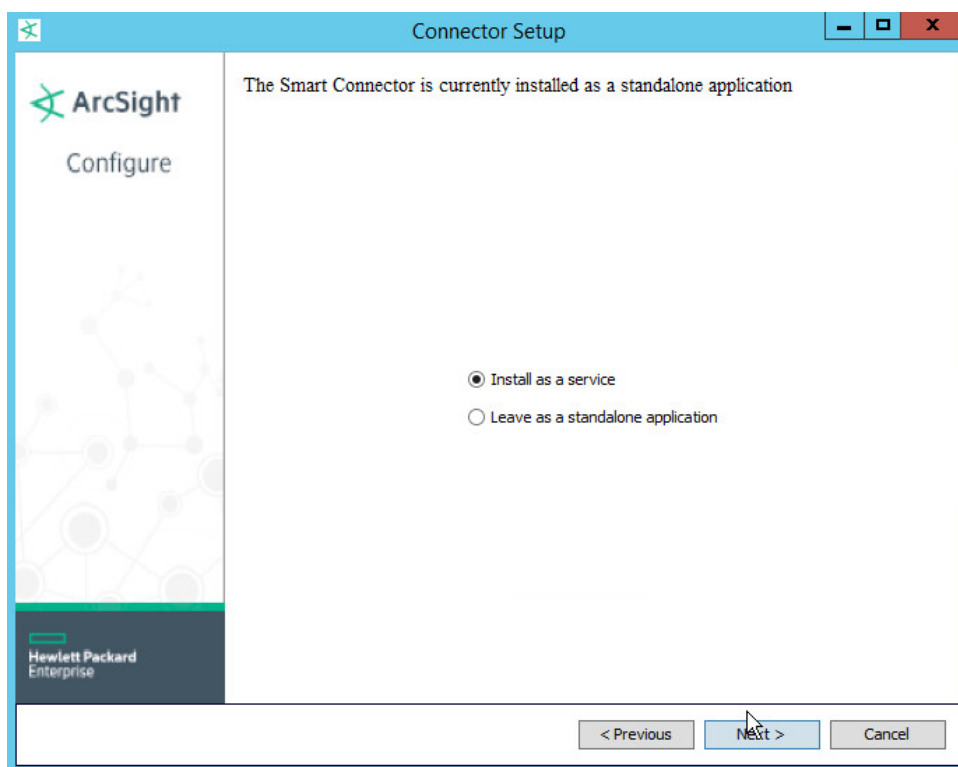


31. Click **Next**.



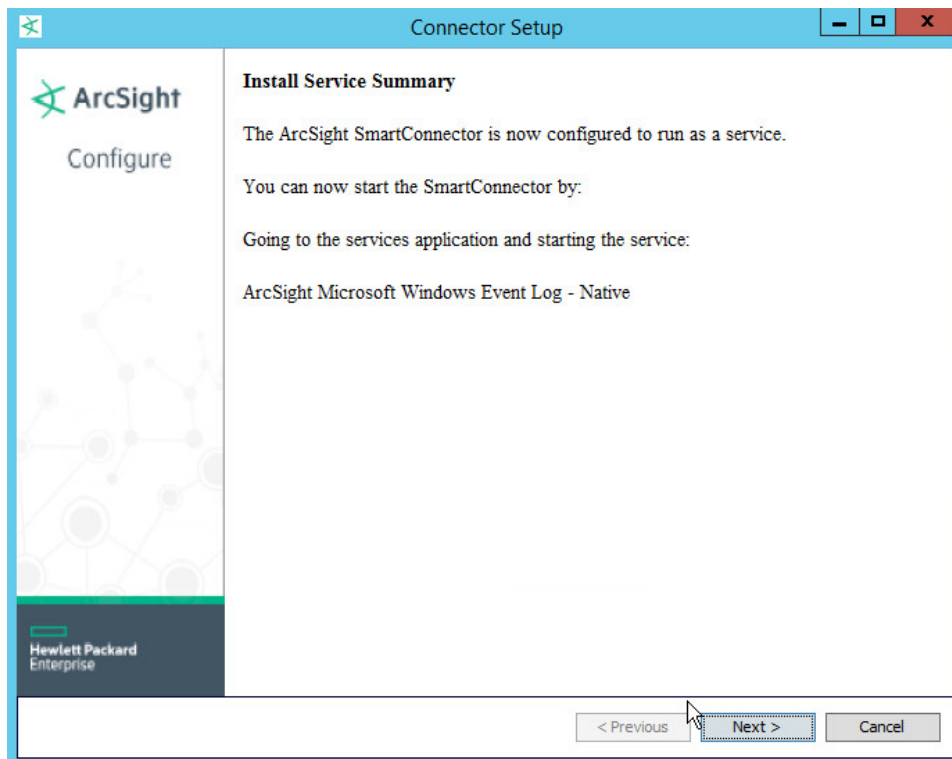
32. Click **Next**.

33. Choose **Install as a service**.

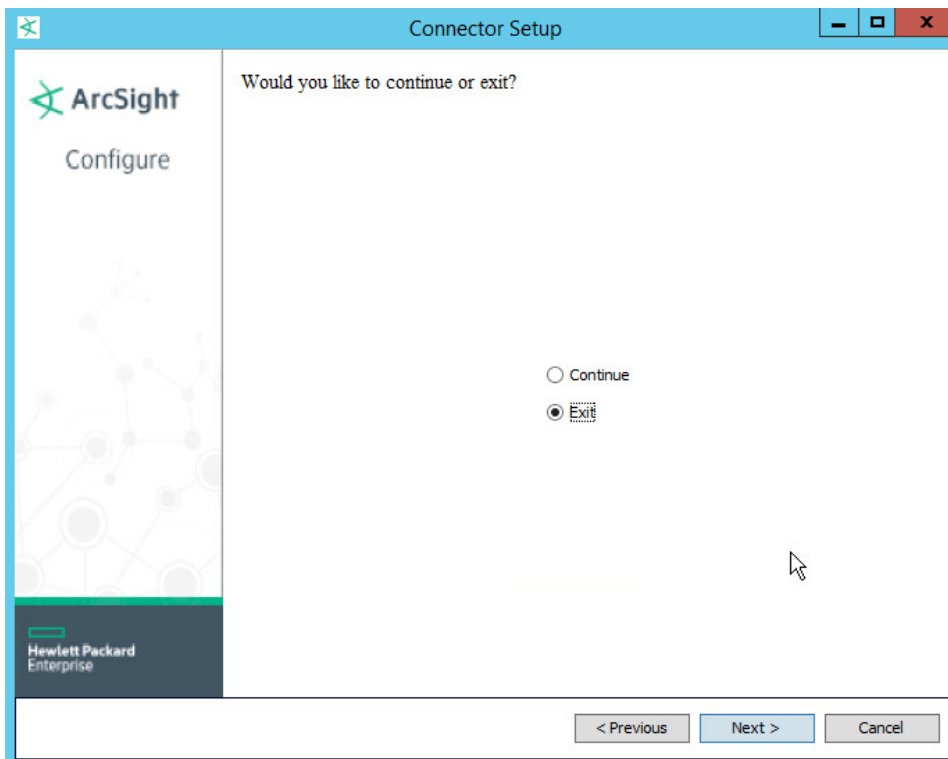


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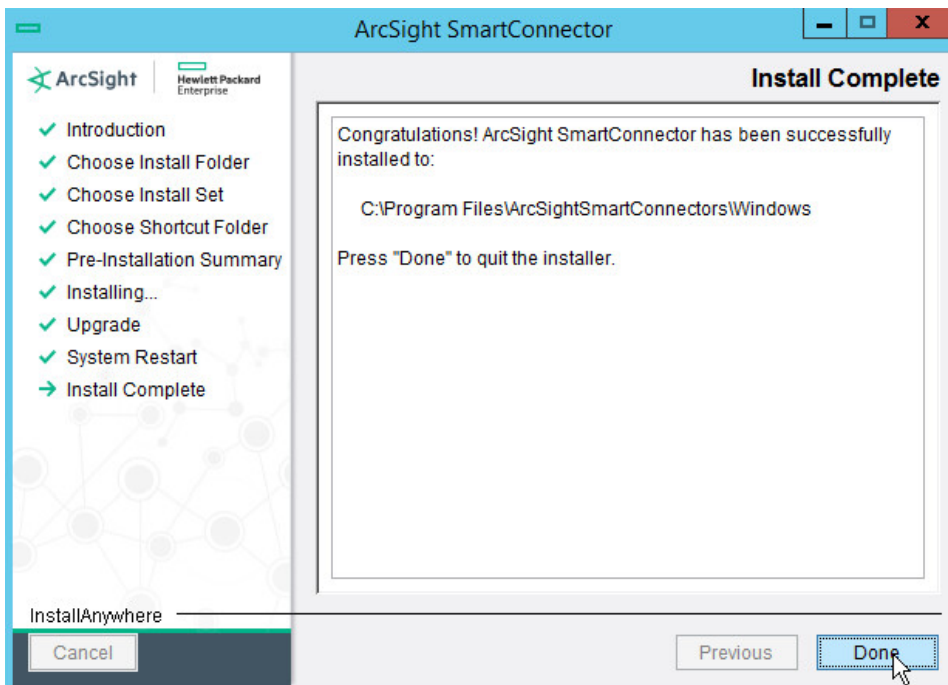
34. Click **Next**.



- 785
- 786 35. Click **Next**.
- 787 36. Choose **Exit**.



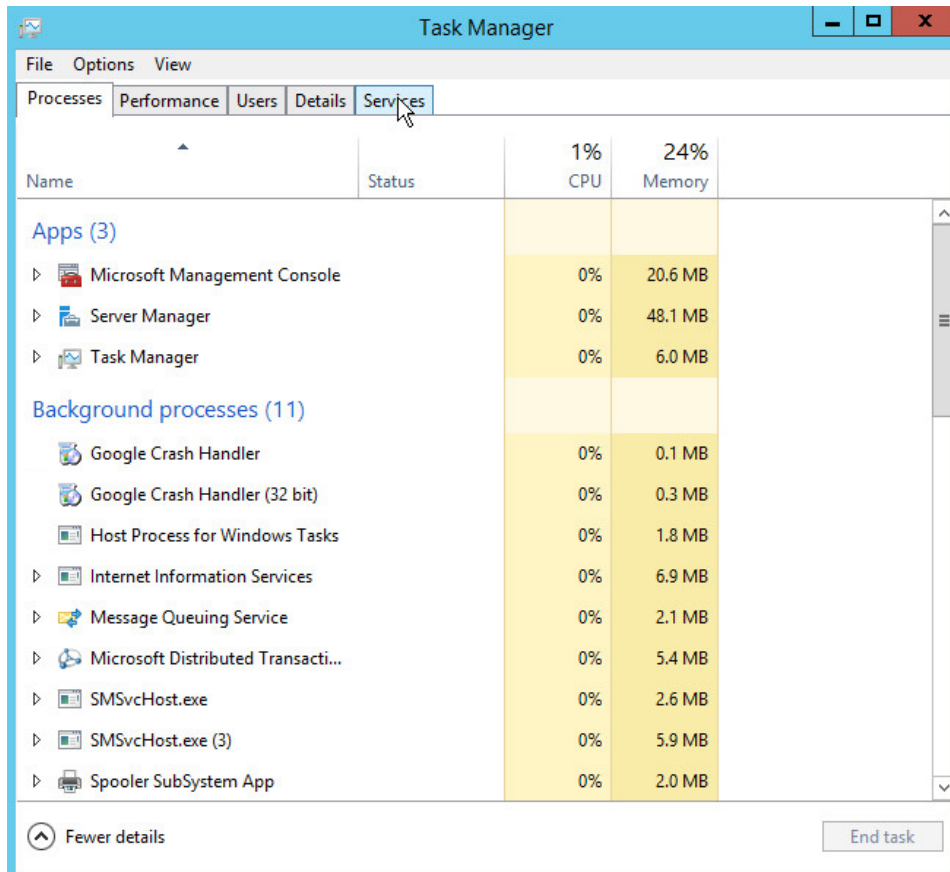
37. Click **Next**.



38. Click **Done**.

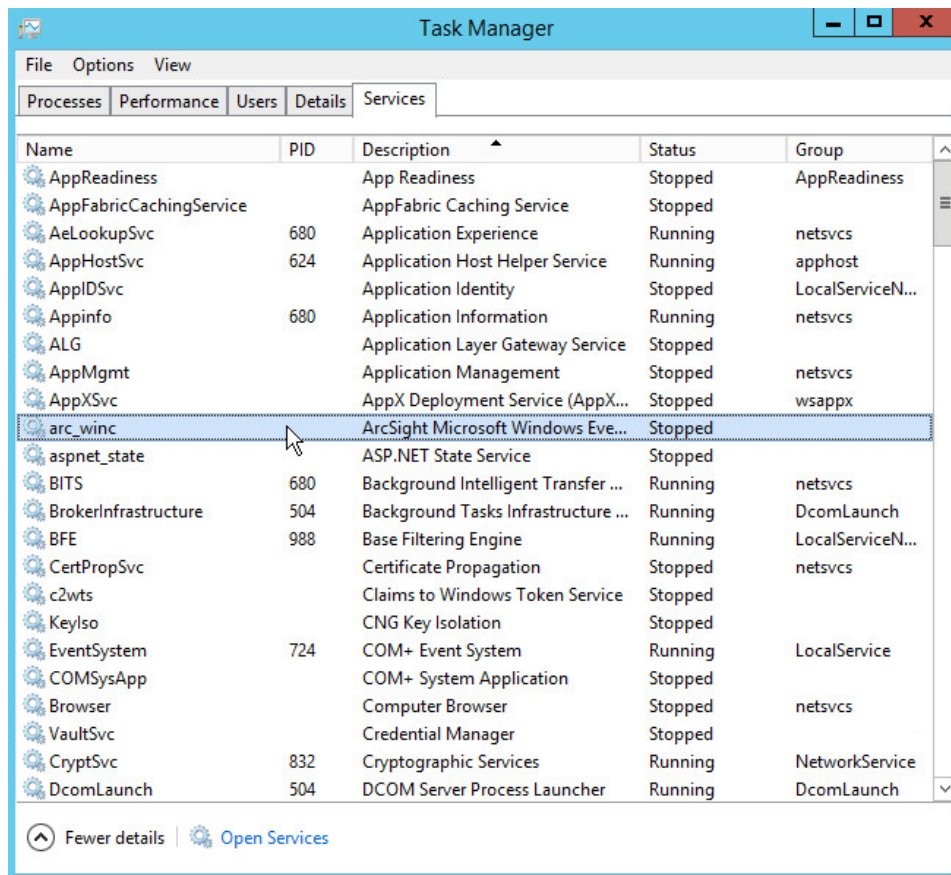
39. Open **Task Manager**.

40. Click **More Details**.



41. Go to the **Services** tab.

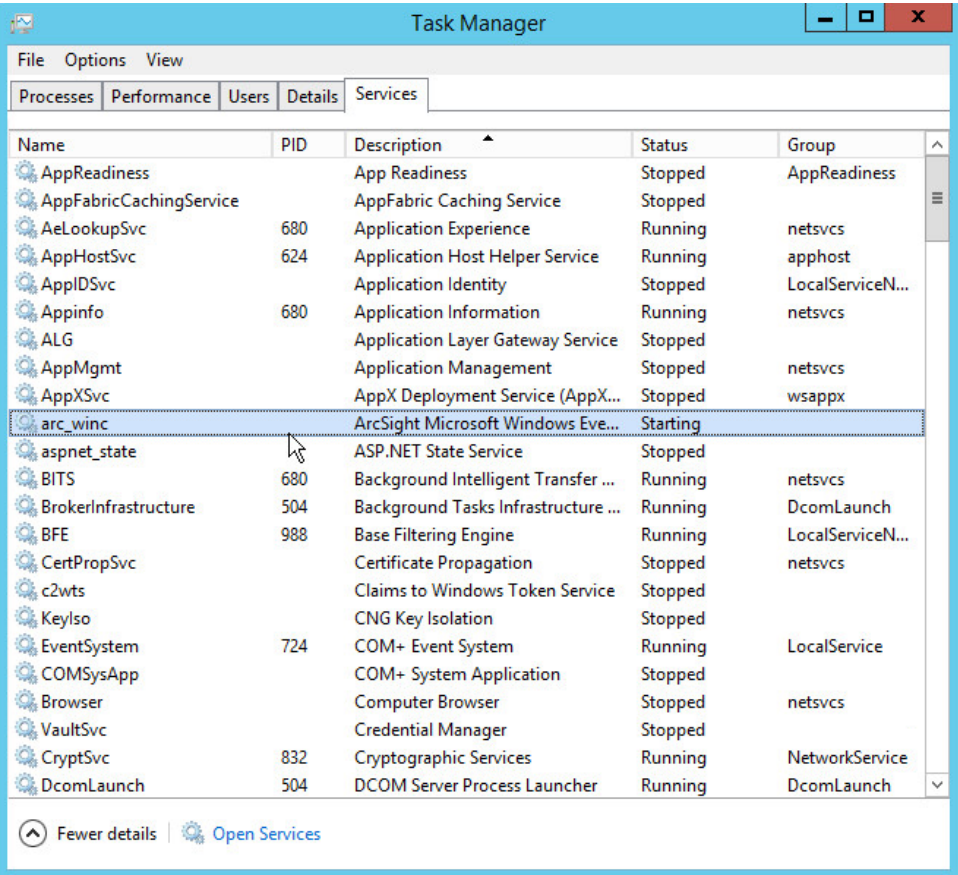
42. Find the service just created for ArcSight and right click it.



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798

43. Choose **Start**.

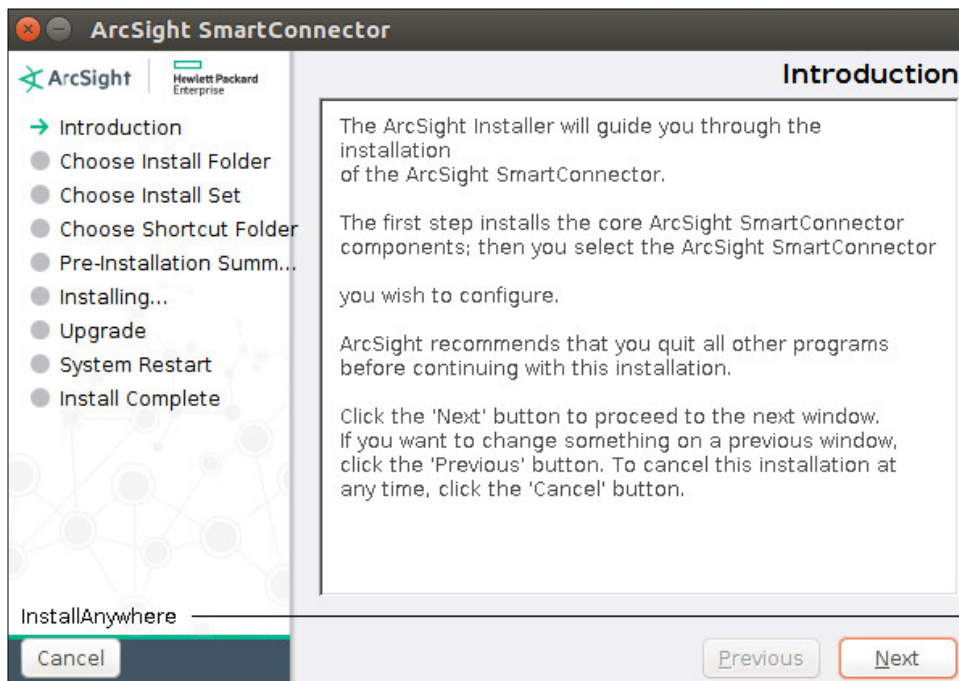




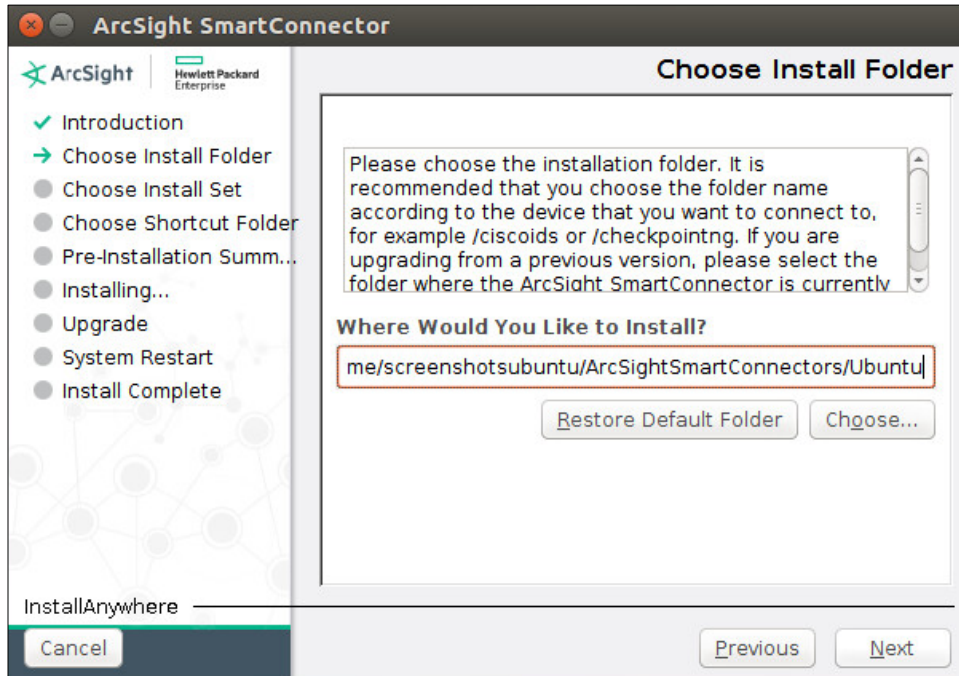
44. The machine will now report all collected Windows logs to ArcSight ESM.

2.6.3 Install Syslog Connector for Ubuntu

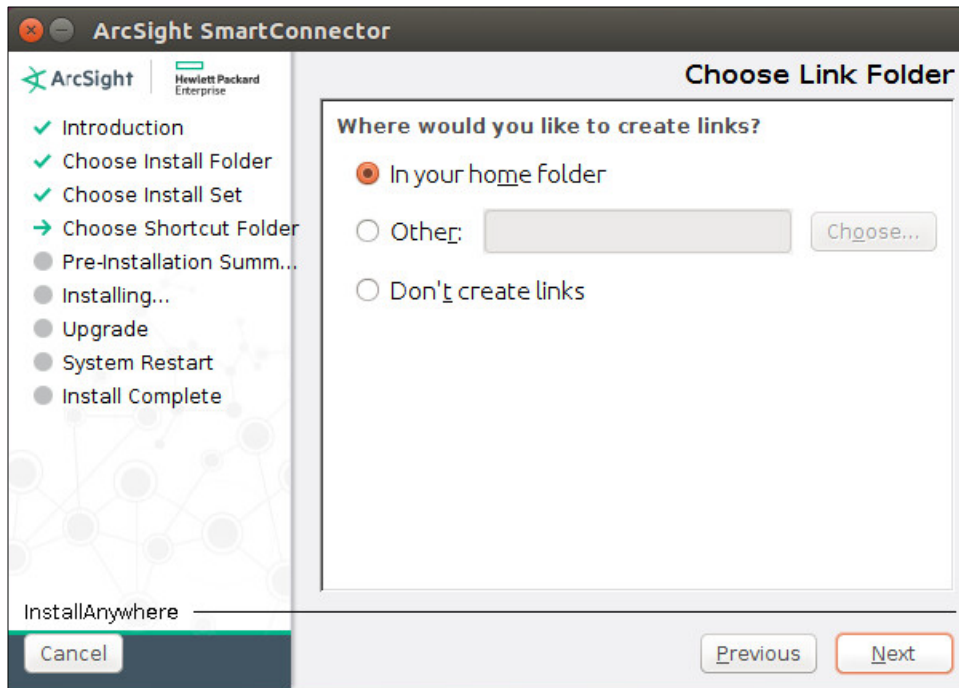
1. Run `./ArcSight-7.4.0.7963.0-Connector-Linux64.bin`.



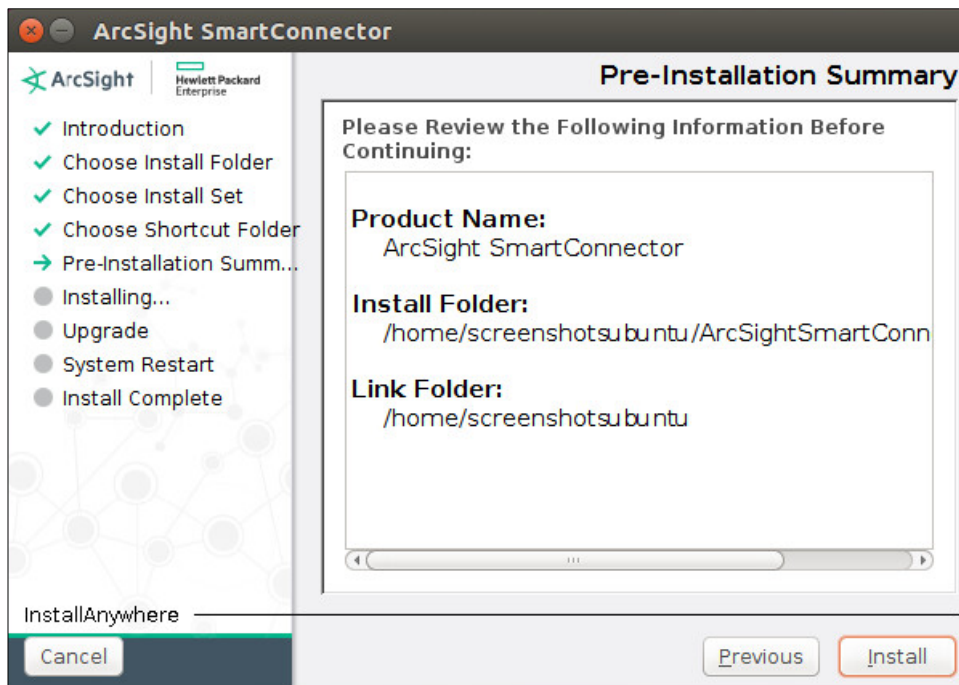
2. Click **Next**.
3. Choose a folder to install the connector in.



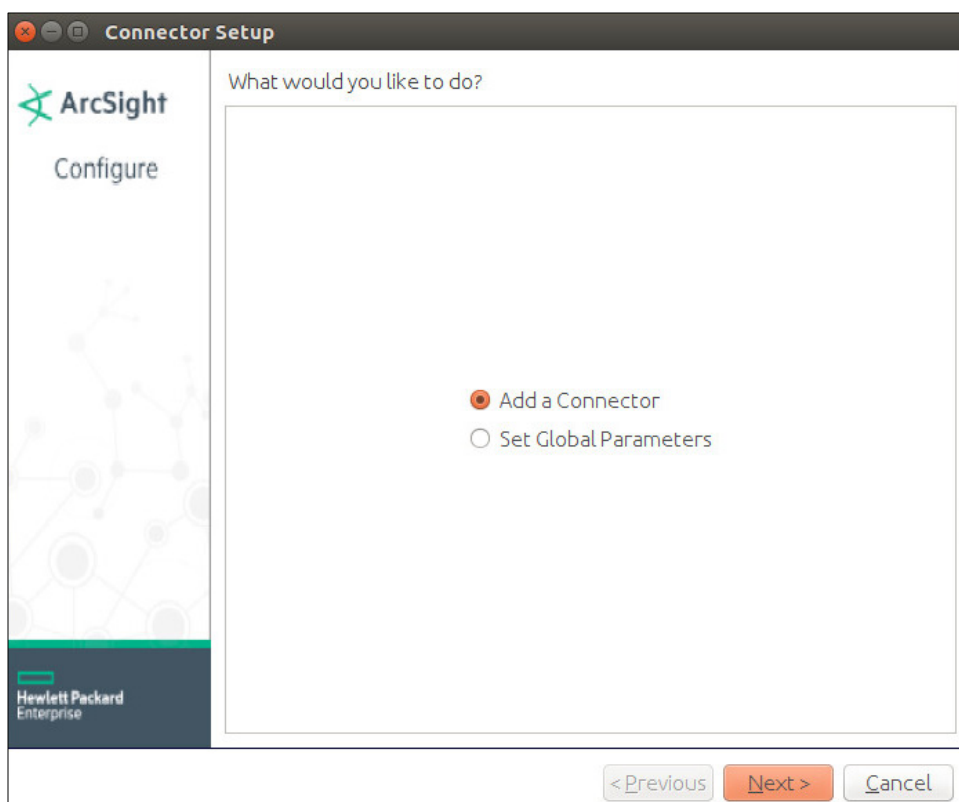
4. Click **Next**.



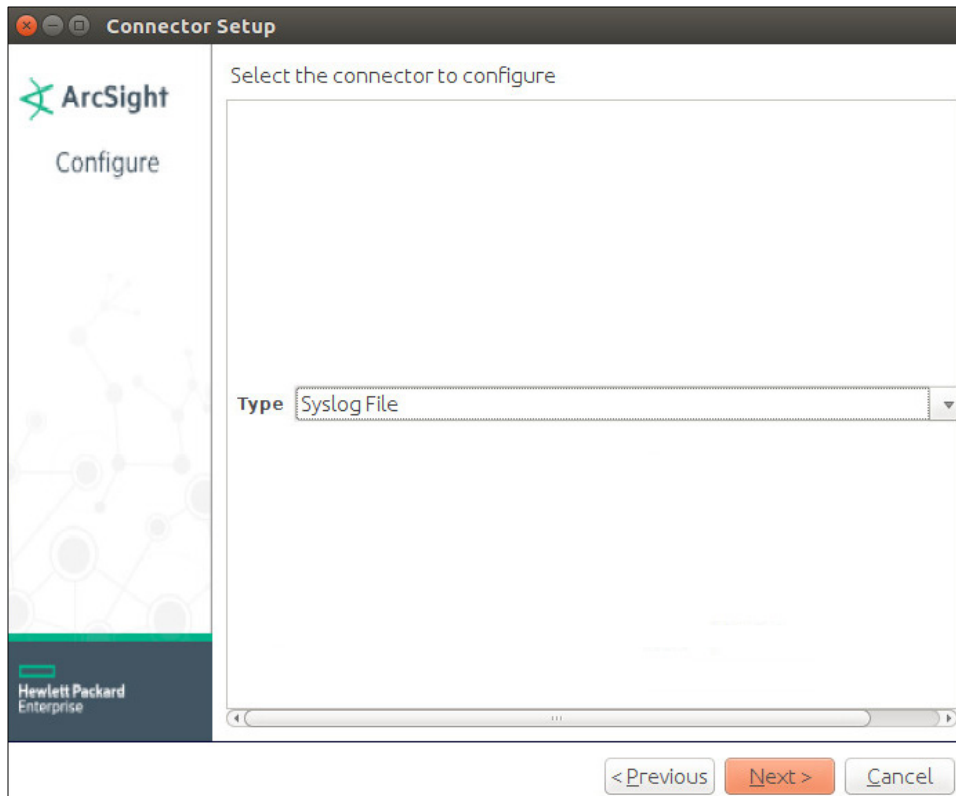
5. Click **Next**.



6. Click **Install**.  
7. Choose **Add a Connector**.



- 813
- 814
- 815
8. Click **Next**.
  9. Choose **Syslog File**.



10. Click **Next**.

11. For **File Absolute Path Name**, select a log file from which to forward events to ESM. Example:  
*/var/log/syslog*

12. Select **realtime** to have events be streamed or **batch** to have events sent over in sets.

13. For **Action upon Reaching EOF**, select **None**.

Connector Setup

ArcSight  
Configure

Enter the parameter details

File Absolute Path Name

Reading Events Real Time or Batch

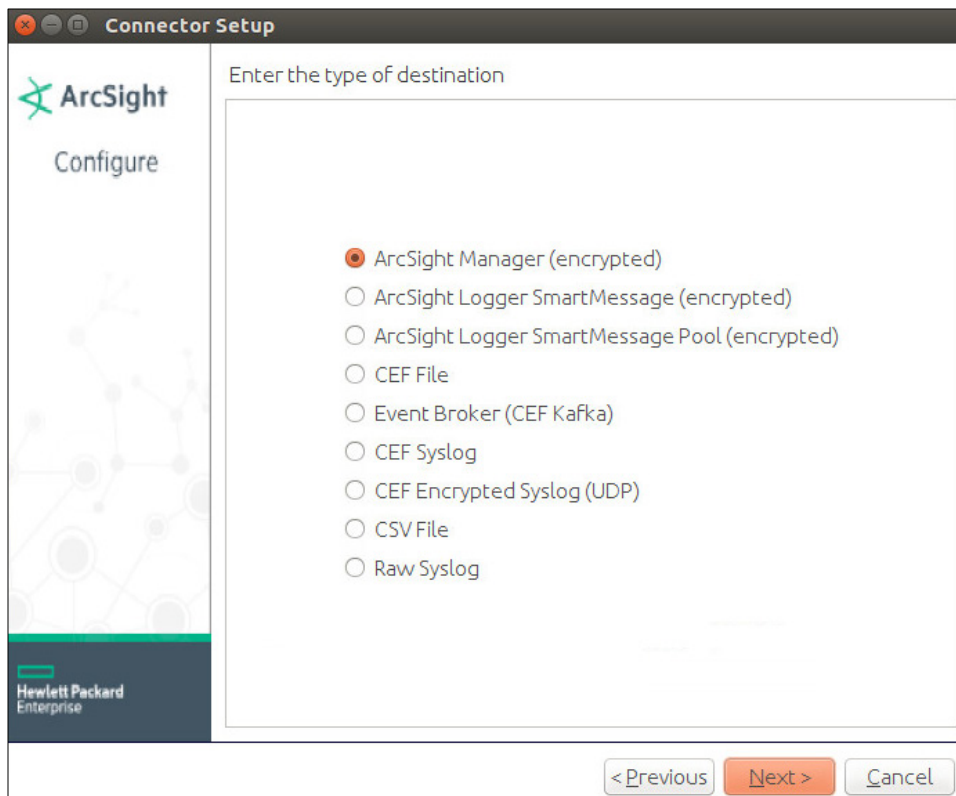
Action Upon Reaching EOF

File Extension If Rename Action

< Previous Next > Cancel

822  
823  
824

14. Click **Next**.
15. Select **ArcSight Manager (encrypted)**.



16. Click **Next**.

17. For **Manager Hostname**, put **vm-esm691c** or the hostname of your ESM server. (You may need to add *dns-search.di.test* to */etc/network/interfaces* if the hostname does not resolve on its own. For example, *vm-esm691c.di.test* may resolve but *vm-esm691c* may not.)

18. For **Manager Port**, put **8443** (or the port that ESM is running on) on the ESM server.

19. Enter the username and password used for logging into **ArcSight Command Center**. Default: (admin/password)

Connector Setup

ArcSight  
Configure

Enter the destination parameters

Manager Hostname: vm-esm691c

Manager Port: 8443

User: admin

Password: \*\*\*\*\*

AUP Master Destination: False

Filter Out All Events: False

Enable Demo CA: False

< Previous   Next >   Cancel

20. Click **Next**.

21. Set identifying details about the system to help identify the connector (include **Name**; the rest is optional).



Connector Setup

ArcSight  
Configure

Enter the connector details

Name: Ubuntu Connector

Location:

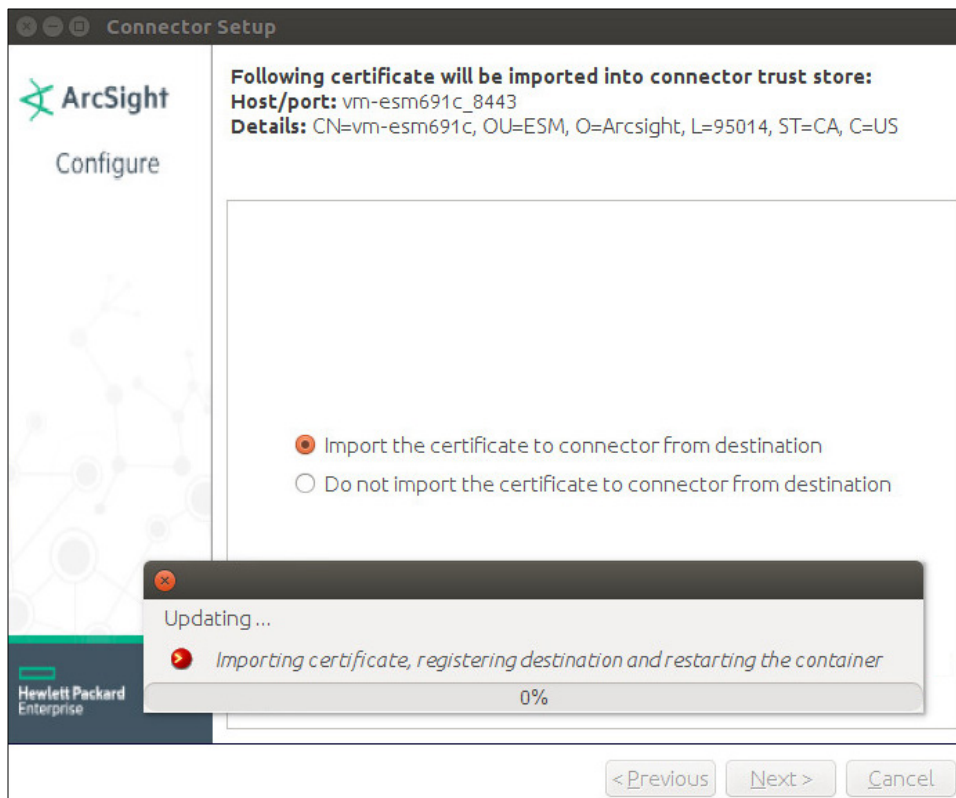
DeviceLocation:

Comment: This forwards the syslog on this machine to ESM

< Previous   Next >   Cancel

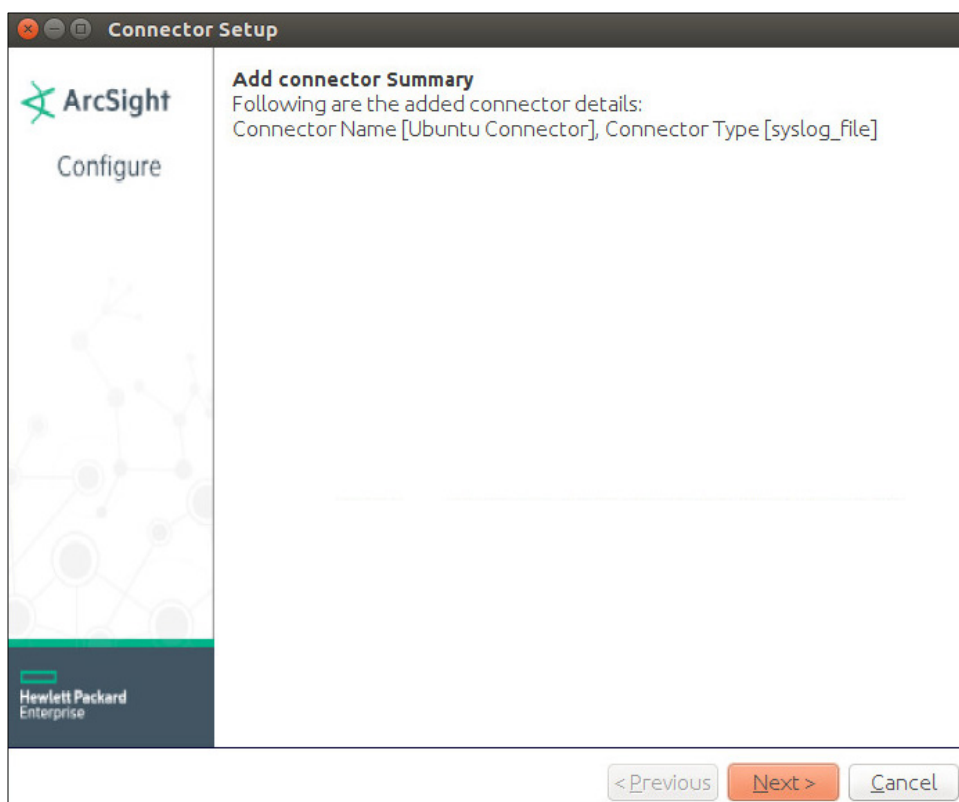
837  
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839

22. Click **Next**.
23. Choose **Import the certificate to connector from destination**.



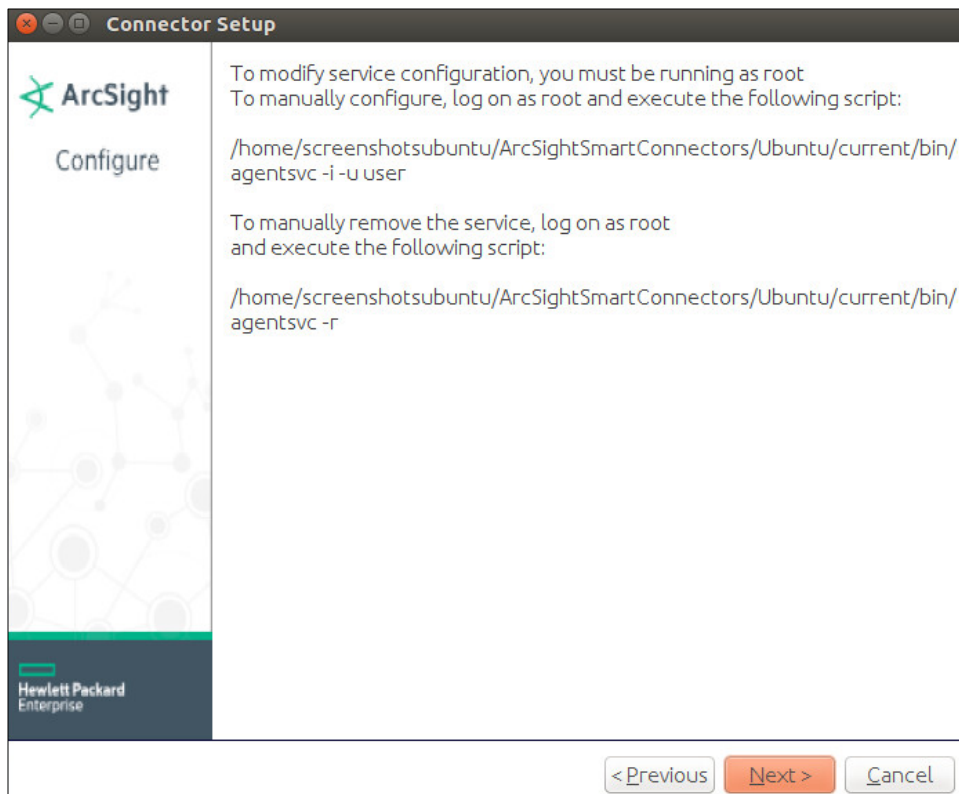
840  
841

24. Click **Next**.

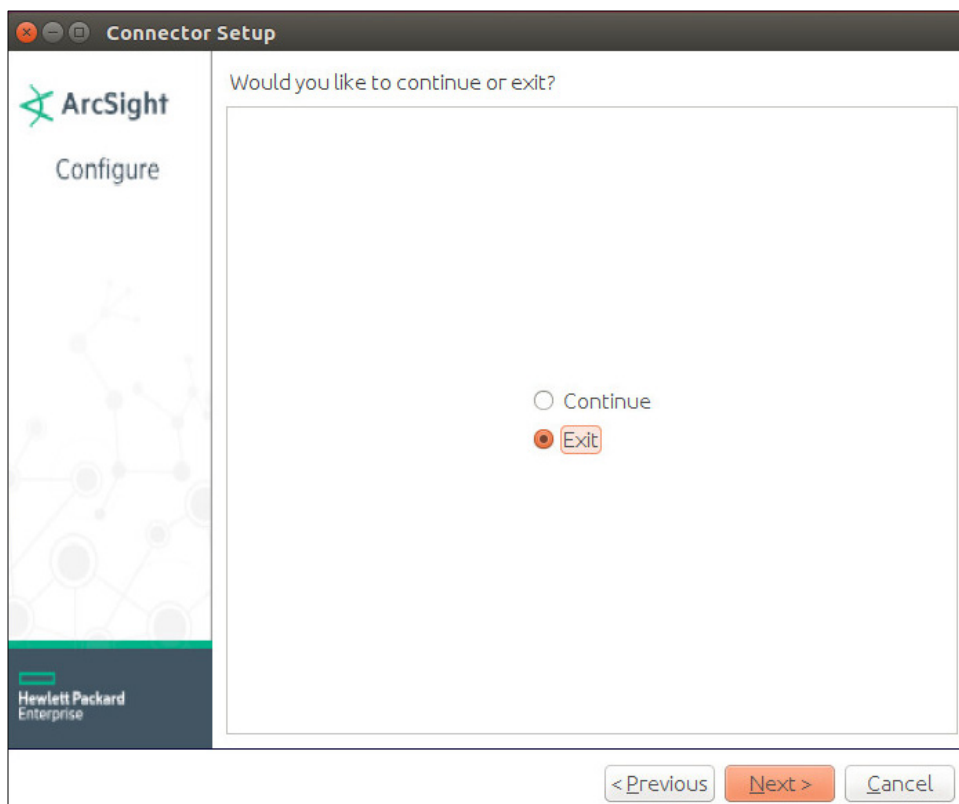


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843

25. Click **Next**.

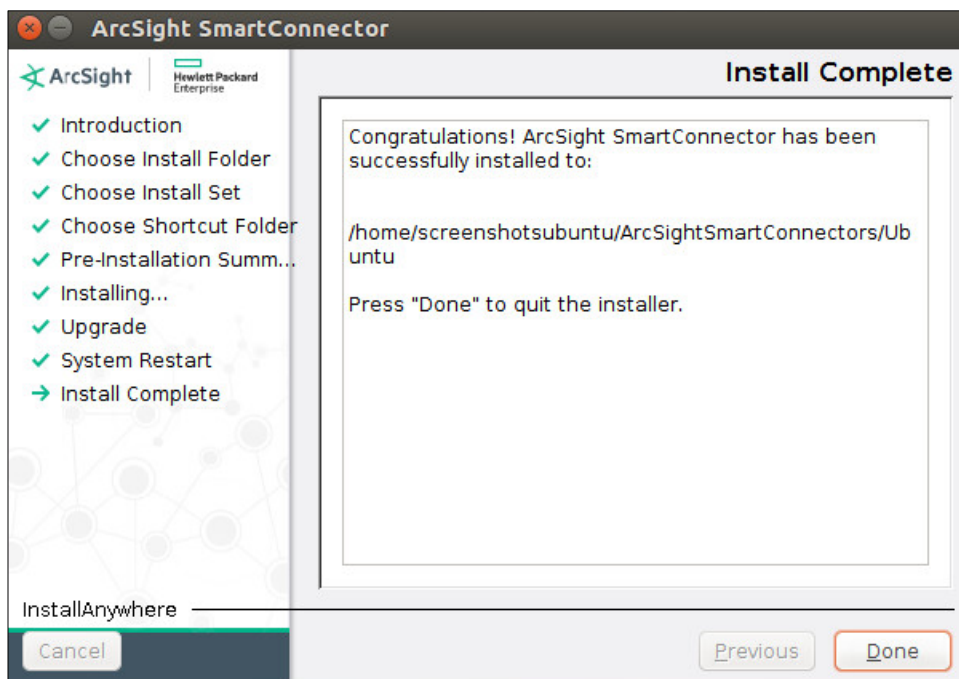


- 844
- 845 26. Click **Next**.
- 846 27. Choose **Exit**.



847  
848

28. Click **Next**.



849

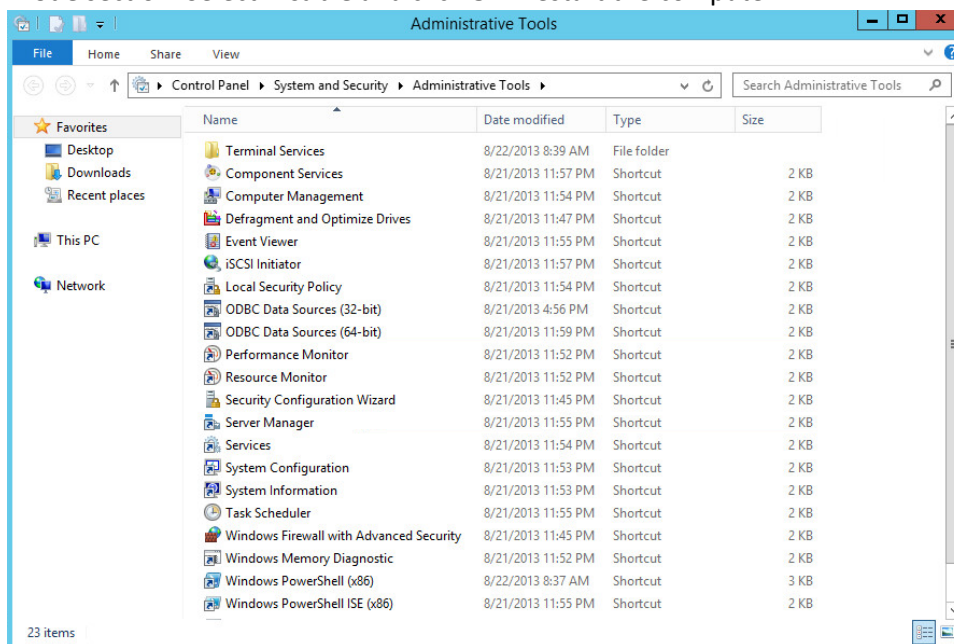
29. Click **Done**.

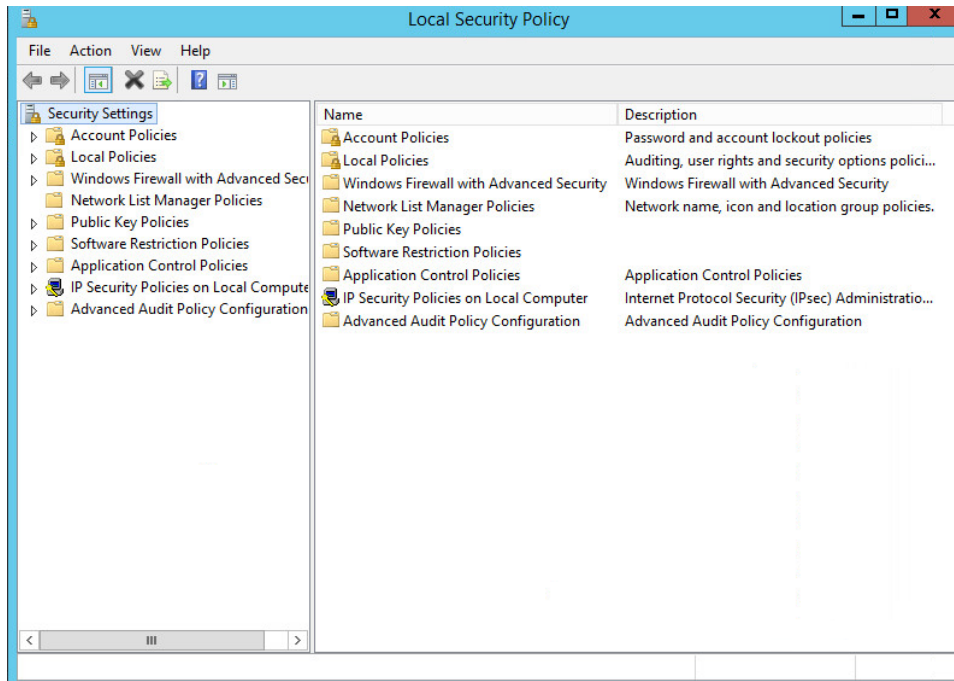
## 2.7 IBM Spectrum Protect

IBM Spectrum Protect is a backup/restore solution that makes use of cloud-based object storage. It allows for administrative management of backups across an enterprise, providing users with mechanisms to restore their data on a file level. This section covers the installation and configuration process used to set up IBM Spectrum Protect on a Windows Server 2012 R2 machine, as well as the installation and configuration processes required for installing the backup/archive client on various machines.

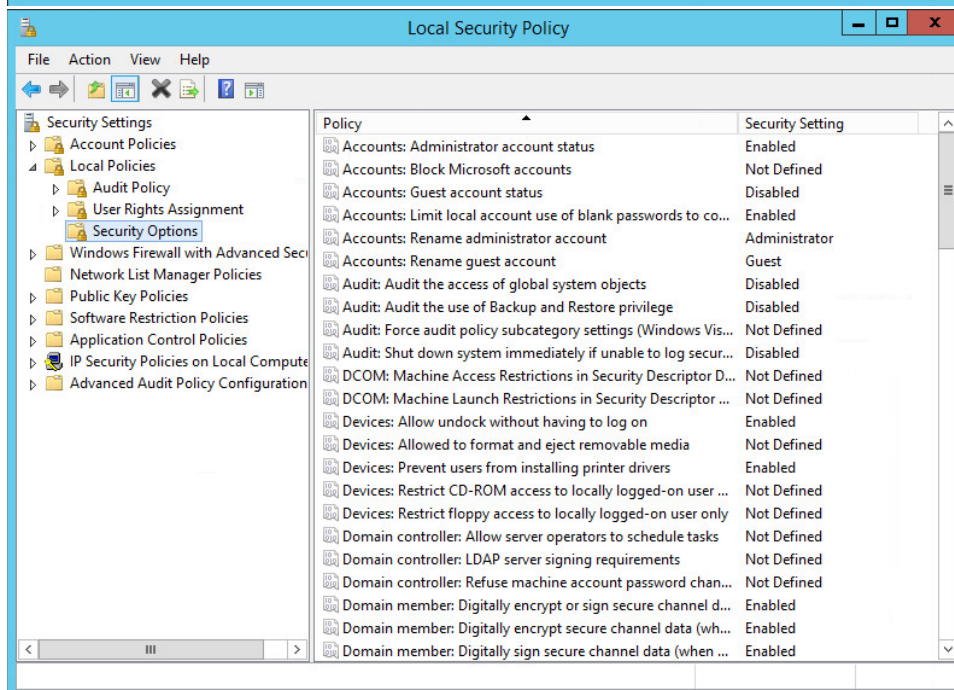
### 2.7.1 Install IBM Spectrum Protect Server

1. You may need to disable **Run all administrators in Admin Approval Mode**. To do this go to **Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Local Security Policy > Local Policies > Security Options**. Double click the **User Account Control: Run all administrators in Admin Approval Mode** section. Select **Disable** and click **OK**. Restart the computer.

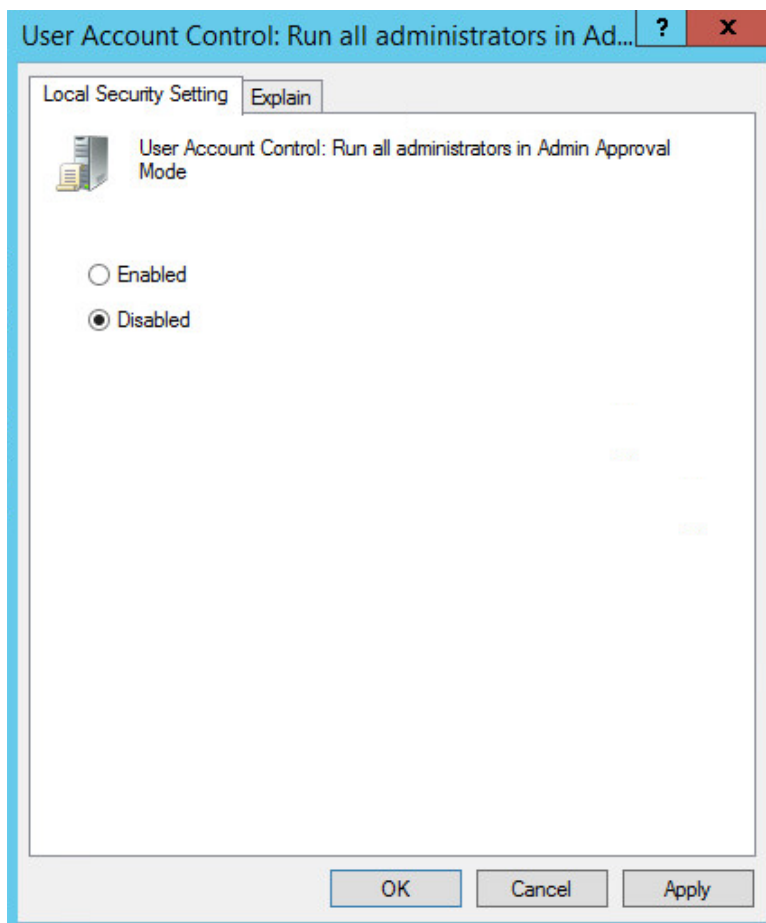




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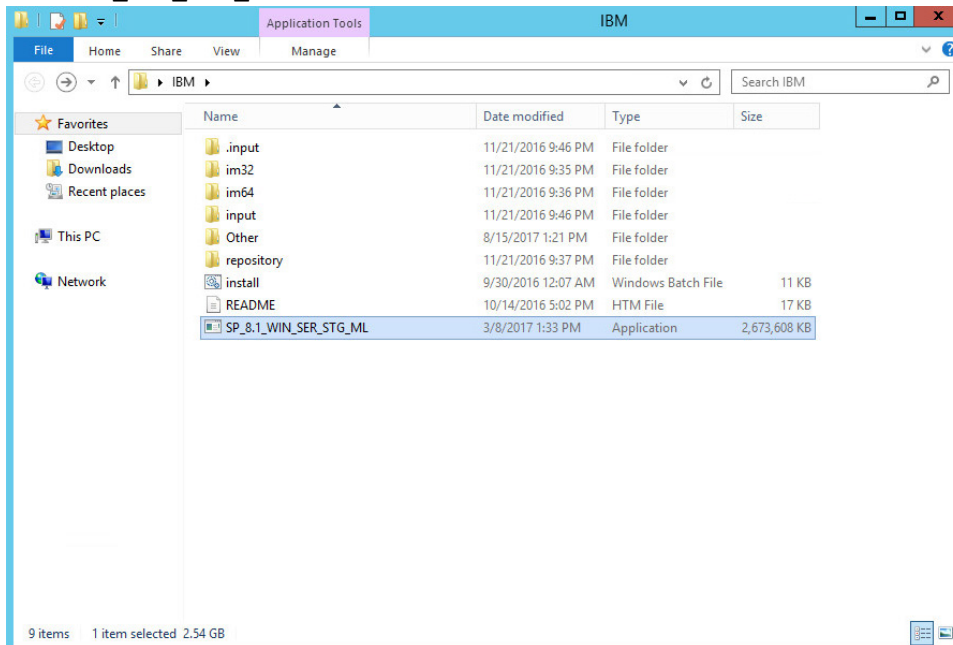
865



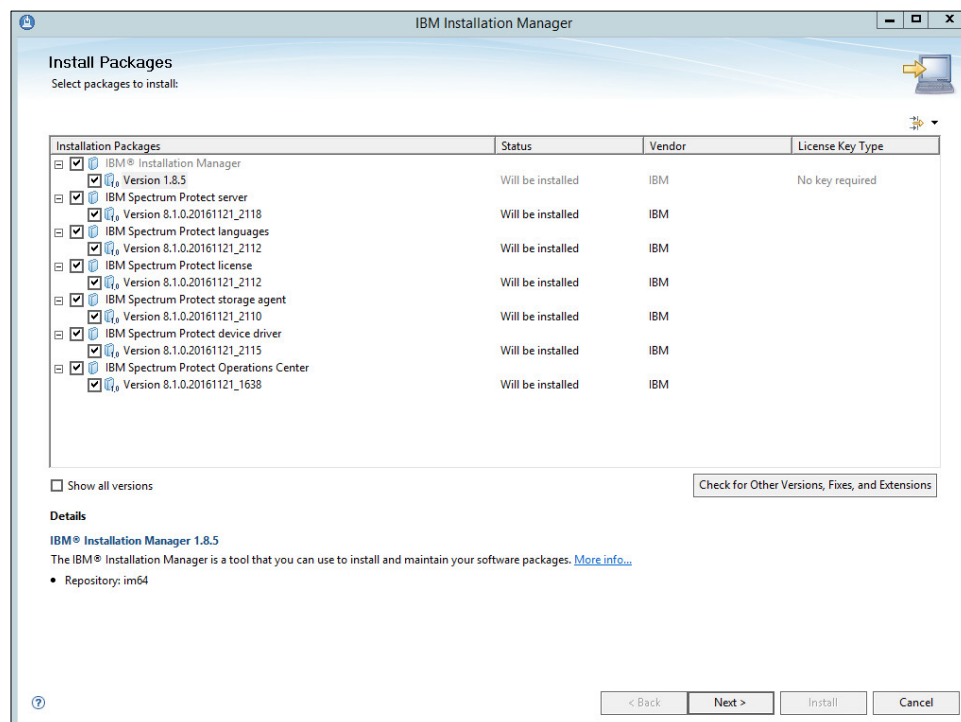
866



- 867 2. Run **WIN\_SER\_STG\_ML** in its own folder to extract the contents.

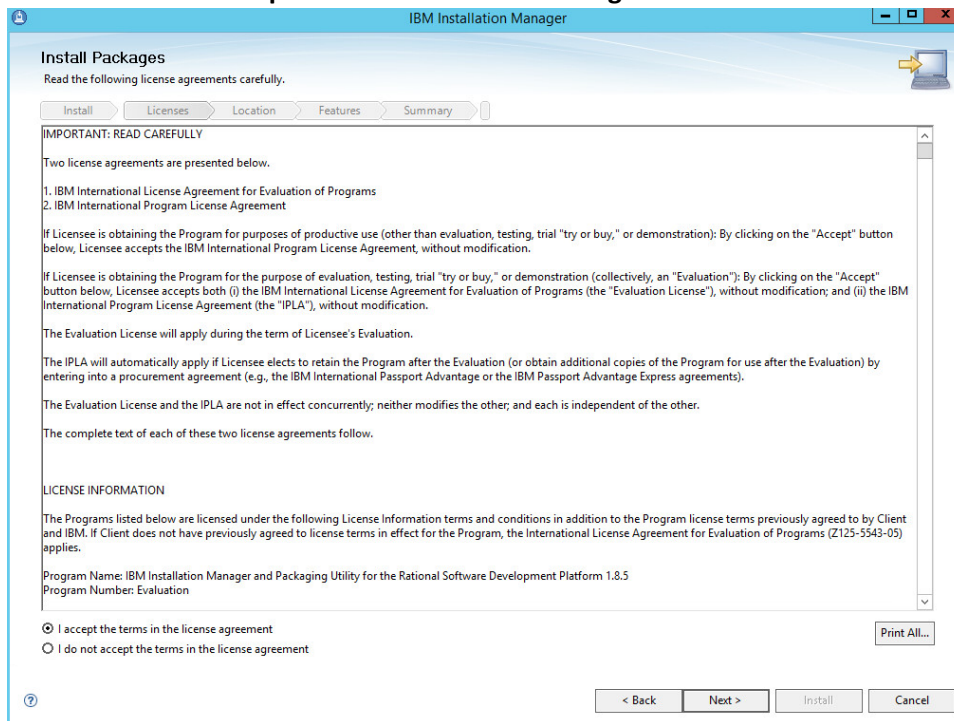


- 868 3. Run the **install** script.  
 869 4. Make sure all the boxes are checked.  
 870



- 871 5. Click **Next**.  
 872

873

6. Read and select **I accept the terms in the license agreement.**

874

875

7. Click **Next**.

## 876 8. Select the location for files to be installed to.

**Install Packages**  
Select a location for the shared resources directory and a location for Installation Manager.

Install > Licenses > **Location** > Features > Summary

When you install packages, files are stored in two locations:

- 1) The shared resources directory - resources that can be shared by multiple packages.
- 2) The installation directory - any resources that are unique to the package that you are installing.

Important: You can only select the shared resources directory the first time you install a package with the IBM Installation Manager. For best results select the drive with the most available space because it must have adequate space for the shared resources of future packages.

Shared Resources Directory: C:\Program Files\IBM\IBMIMShared Browse...

Once installed, IBM Installation Manager will be used to install, update, modify, manage and uninstall your packages.

Installation Manager Directory: C:\Program Files\IBM\Installation Manager\eclipse Browse...

**Disk Space Information**

Volume	Available Space
C:	19.82 GB

< Back Next > Install Cancel

## 877 878 9. Click Next.

**Install Packages**  
A package group is a location that contains one or more packages. Some compatible packages can be installed into a common package group and will share a common user interface. Select an existing package group, or create a new one.

Install > Licenses > **Location** > Features > Summary

☐ Use the existing package group

☒ Create a new package group

Package Group Name	Installation Directory	Architecture
IBM Spectrum Protect	C:\Program Files\Tivoli\TSM	64-bit

Package Group Name: IBM Spectrum Protect

Installation Directory: C:\Program Files\Tivoli\TSM Browse...

Architecture Selection: ☐ 32-bit ☒ 64-bit

**Details**  
Shared Resources Directory: C:\Program Files\IBM\IBMIMShared

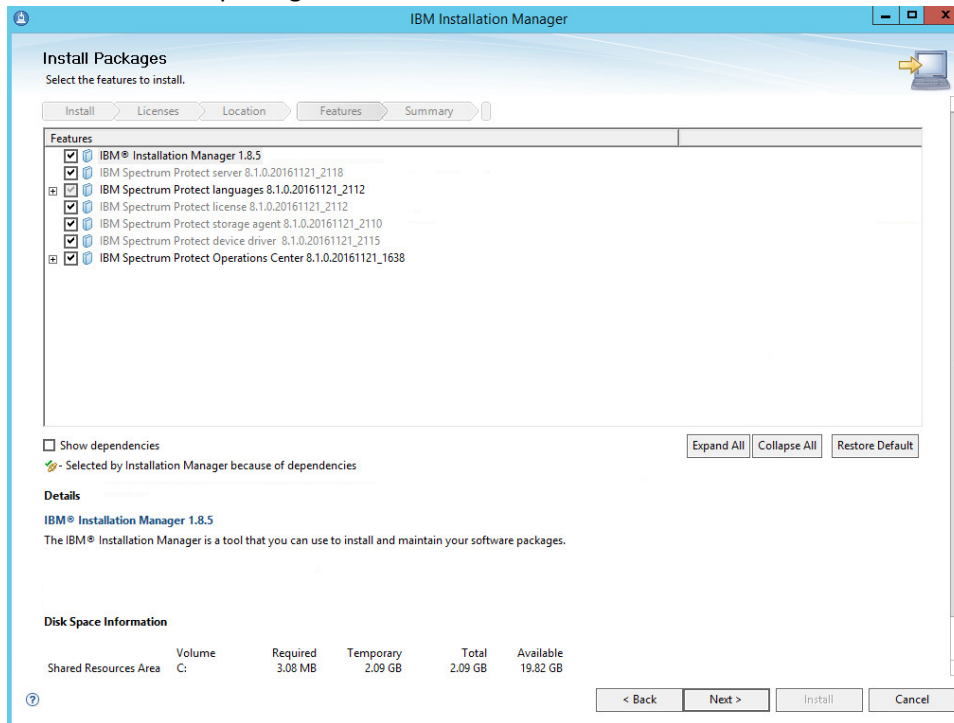
**Disk Space Information**

Volume	Available Space
C:	19.82 GB

< Back Next > Install Cancel

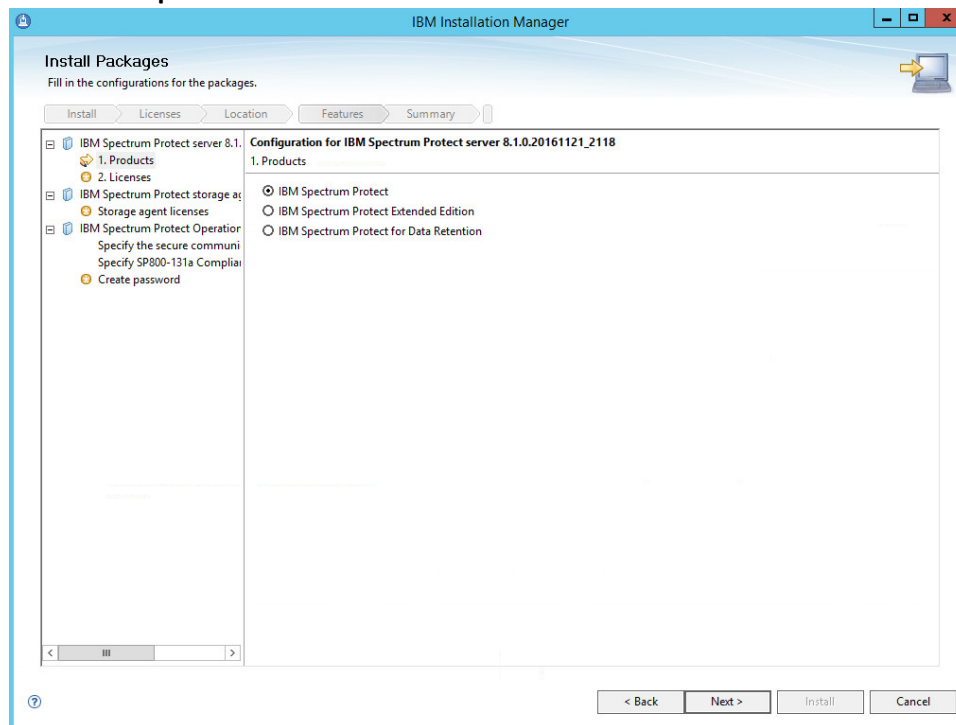
879

- 880 10. Click **Next**.  
881 11. Make sure all the packages are checked.

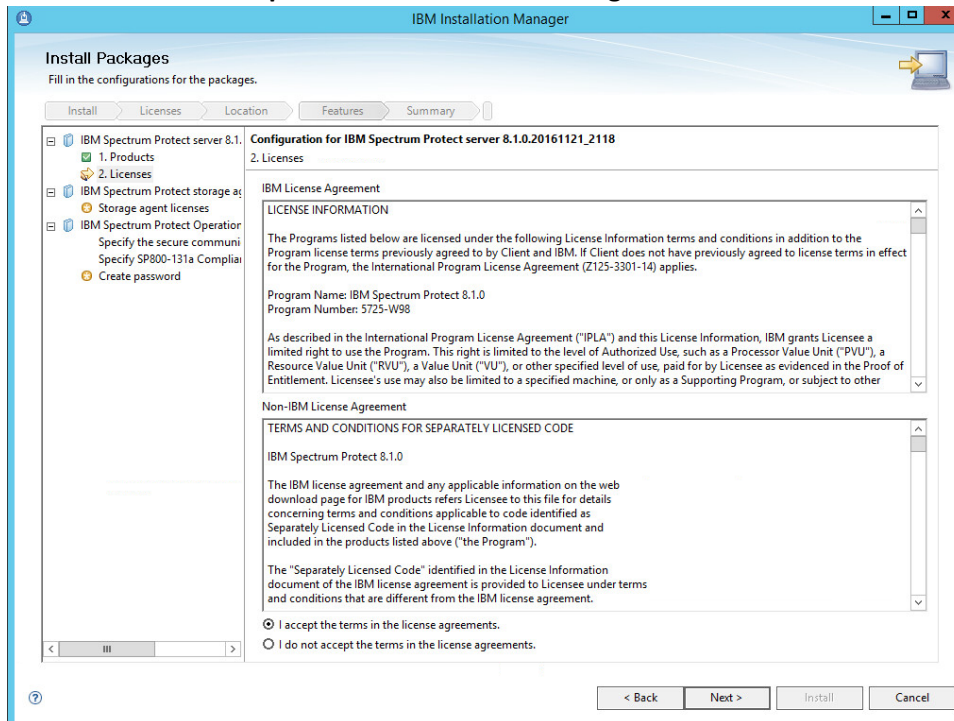


- 882 12. Click **Next**.  
883

884

13. Select **IBM Spectrum Protect**.885  
88614. Click **Next**.

887

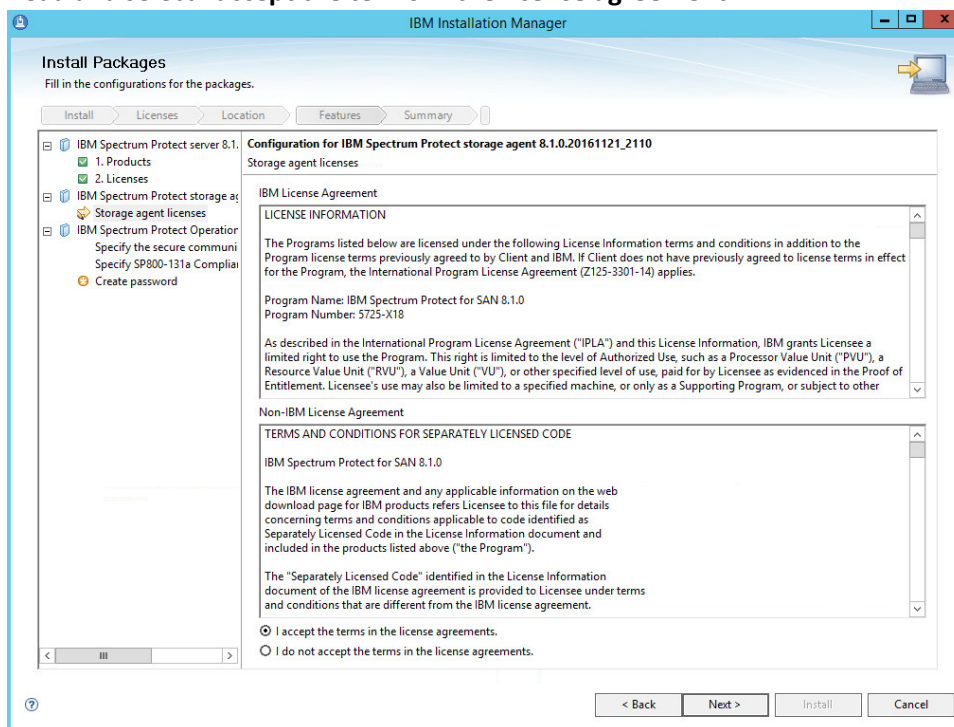
15. Read and select **I accept the terms in the license agreement.**

888

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16. Click **Next**.

890

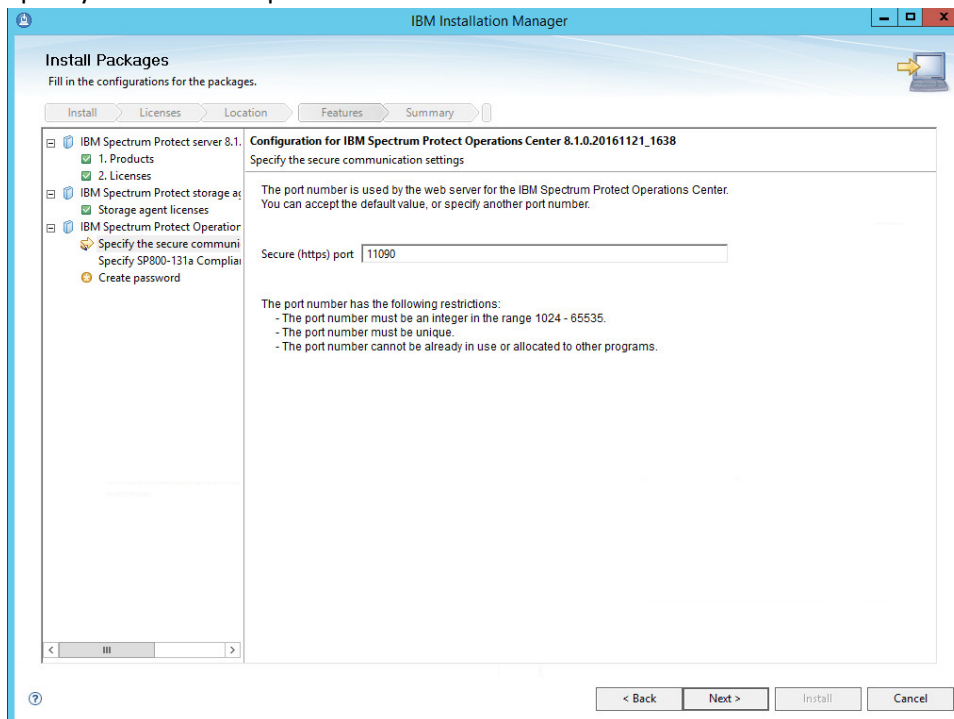
17. Read and select **I accept the terms in the license agreement.**

891

892

18. Click **Next.**

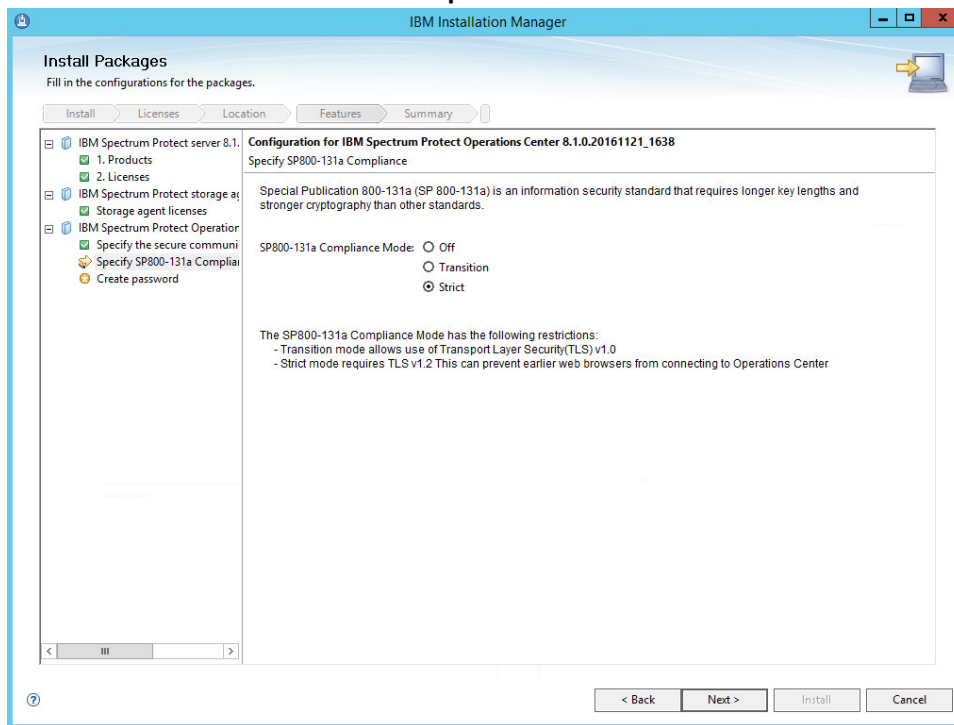
893 19. Specify **11090** for the port.



894 20. Click **Next**.

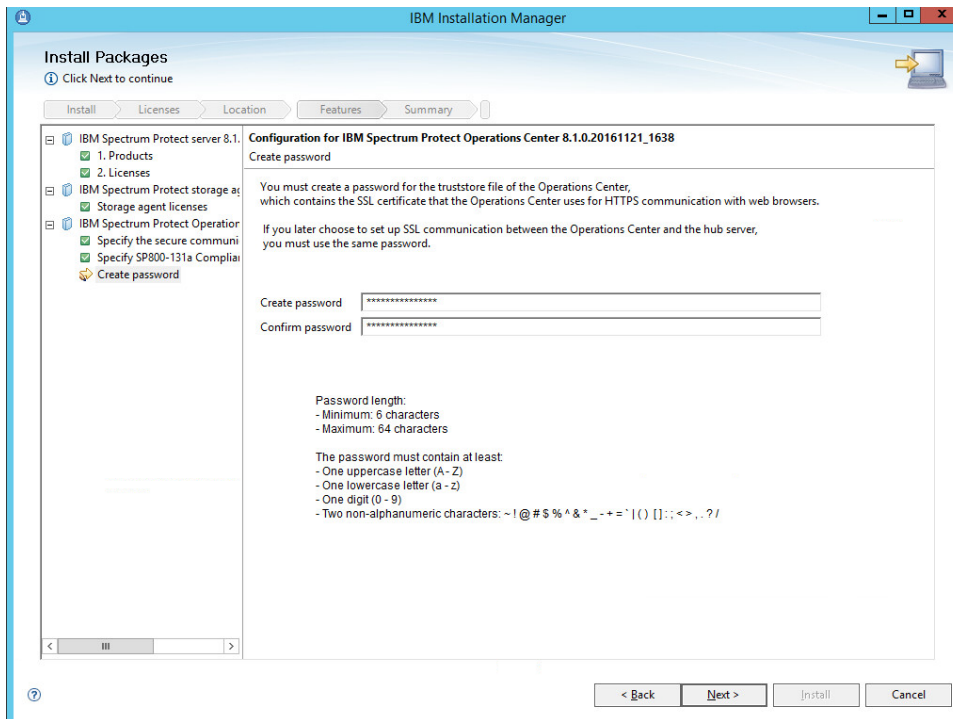


896 21. Select **Strict** for the **SP800-131a Compliance**.



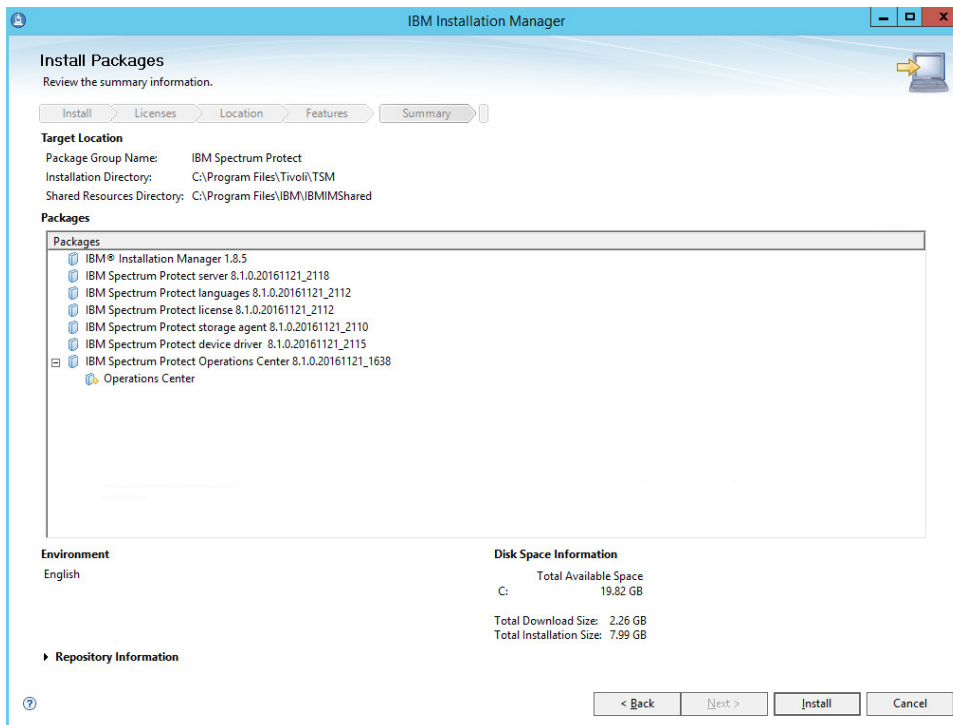
897 22. Click **Next**.

898 23. Create a password.



900

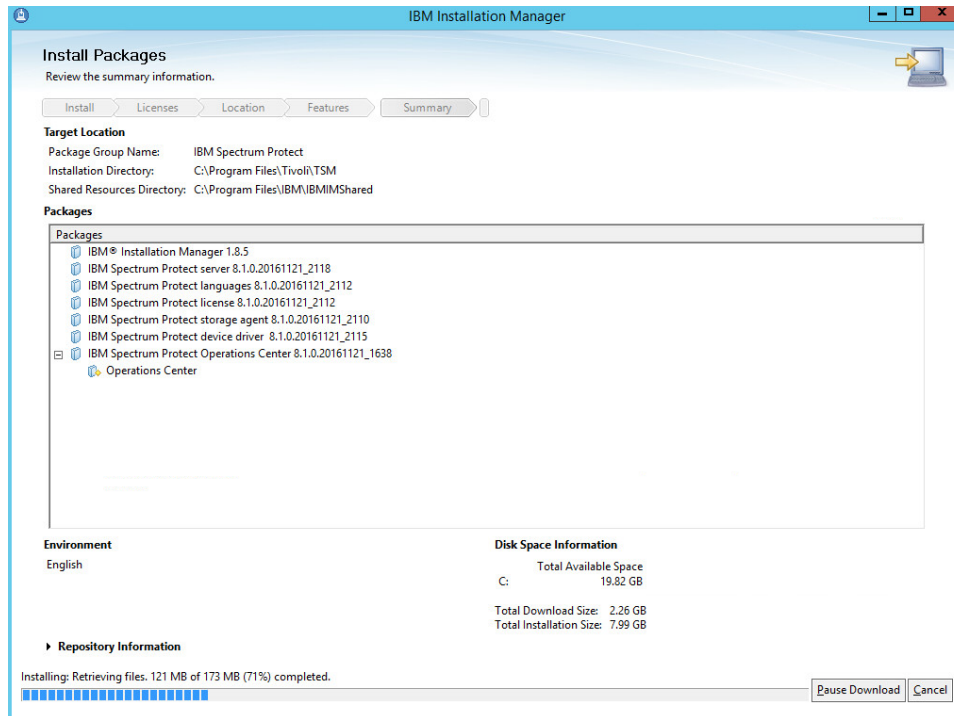
901

24. Click **Next**.

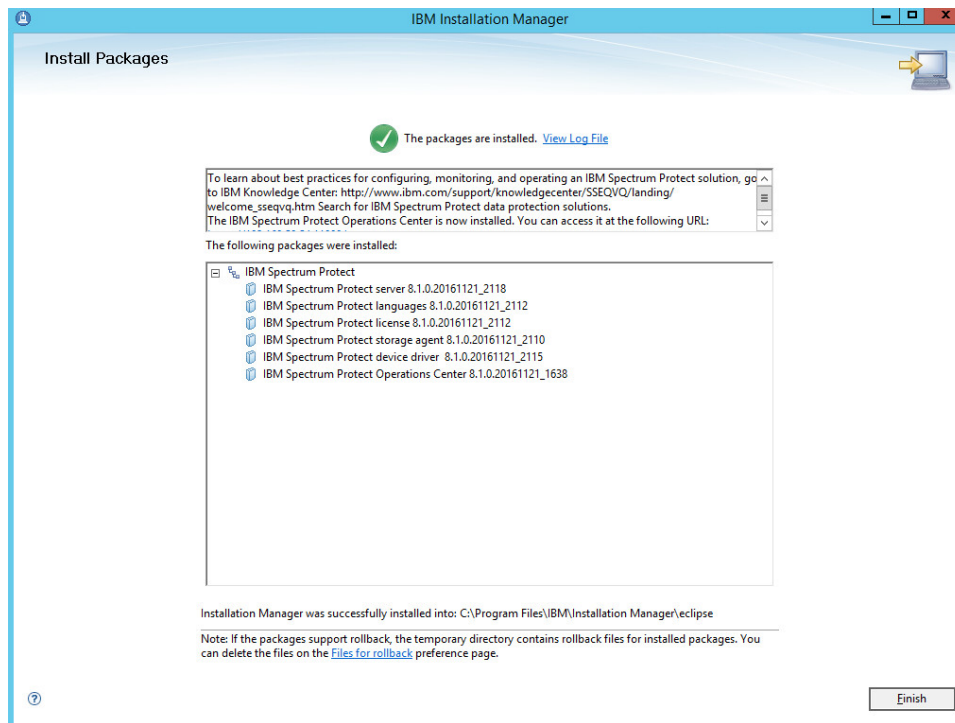
902

25. Click **Install**.

26. Wait for the **install** to finish.



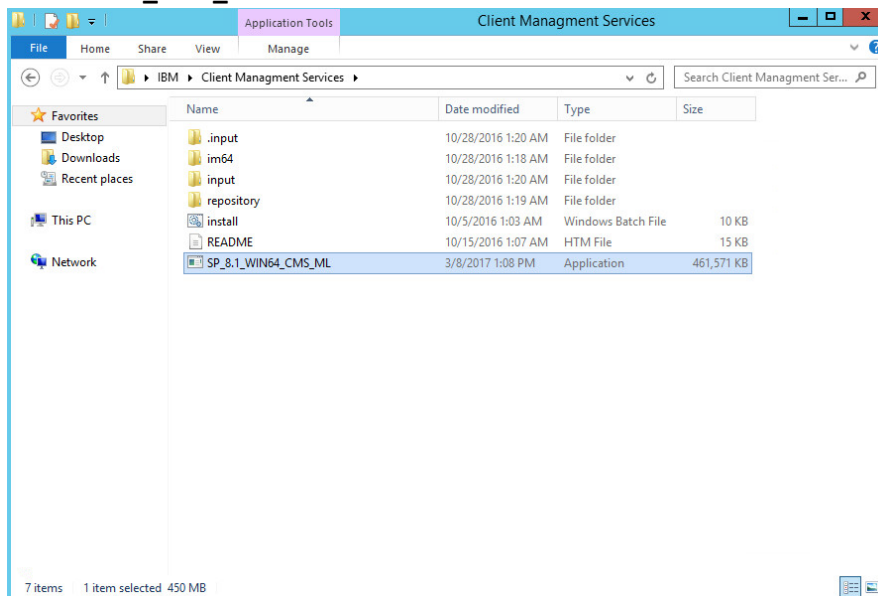
27. Click **Finish**.



907

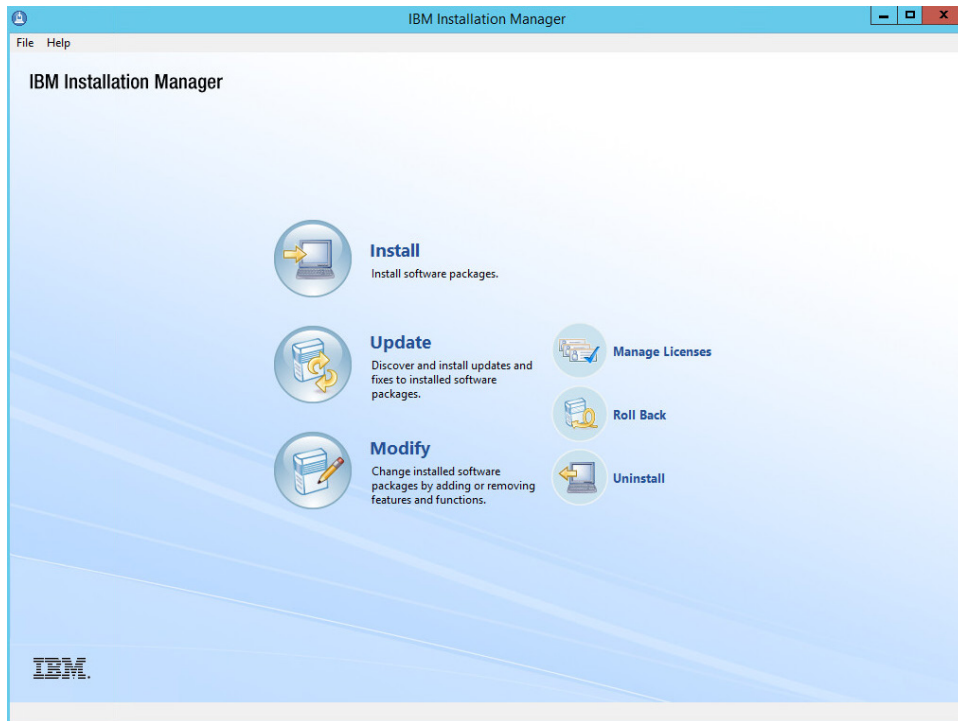
## 908 2.7.2 Install IBM Spectrum Protect Client Management Services

- 909 1. Run **WIN64\_CMS\_ML** in its own folder to extract the contents.

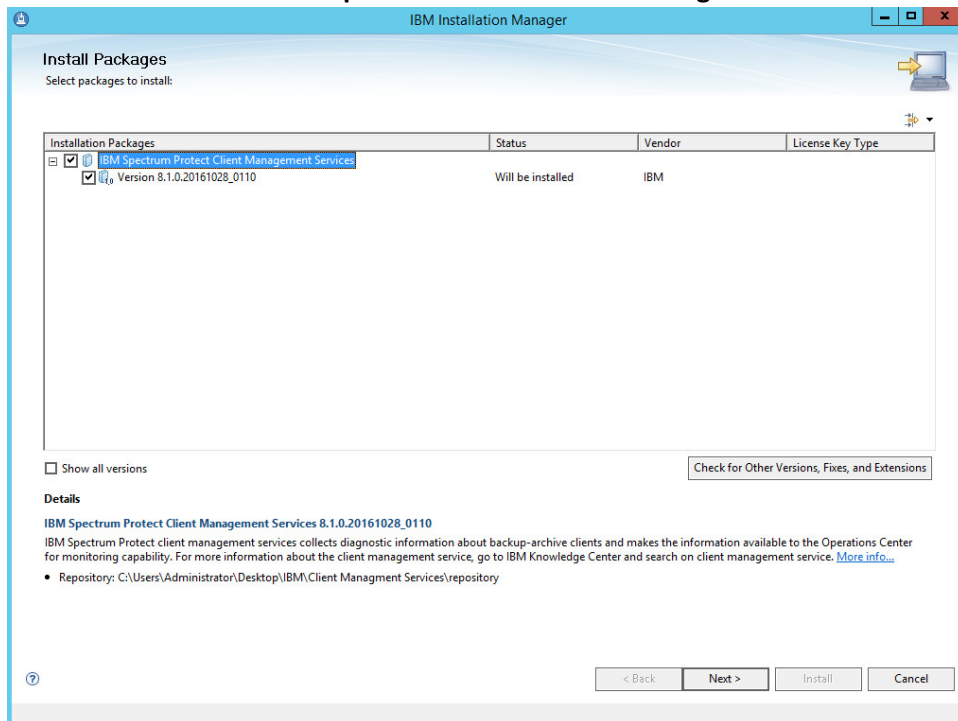


910

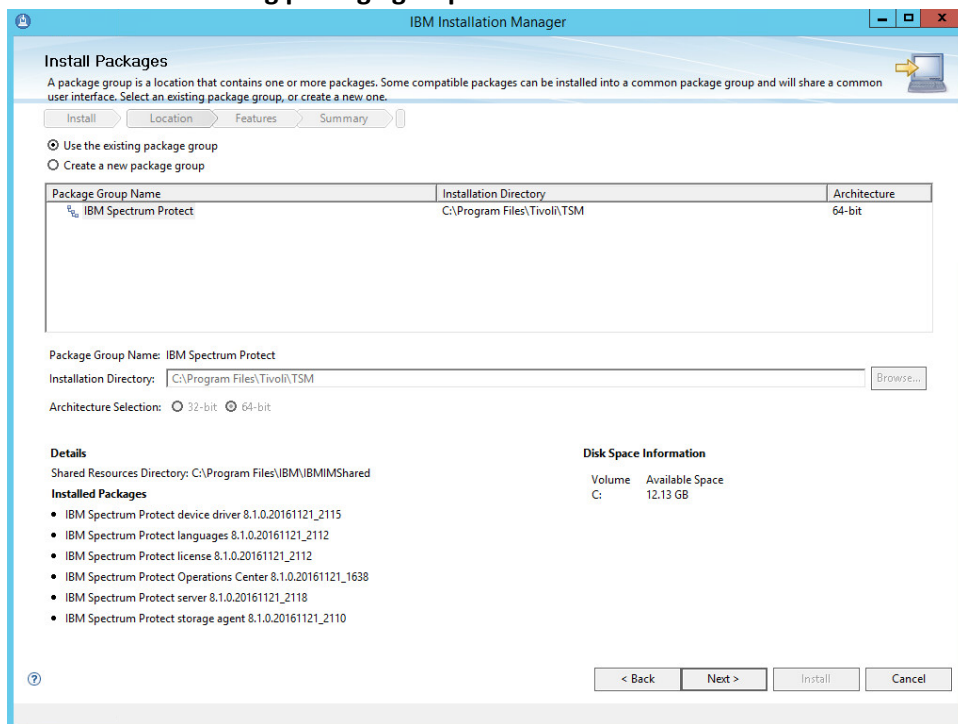
- 911 2. Run the install script.



3. Click **Install**.
4. Check the box next to **IBM Spectrum Protect Client Management Services**.

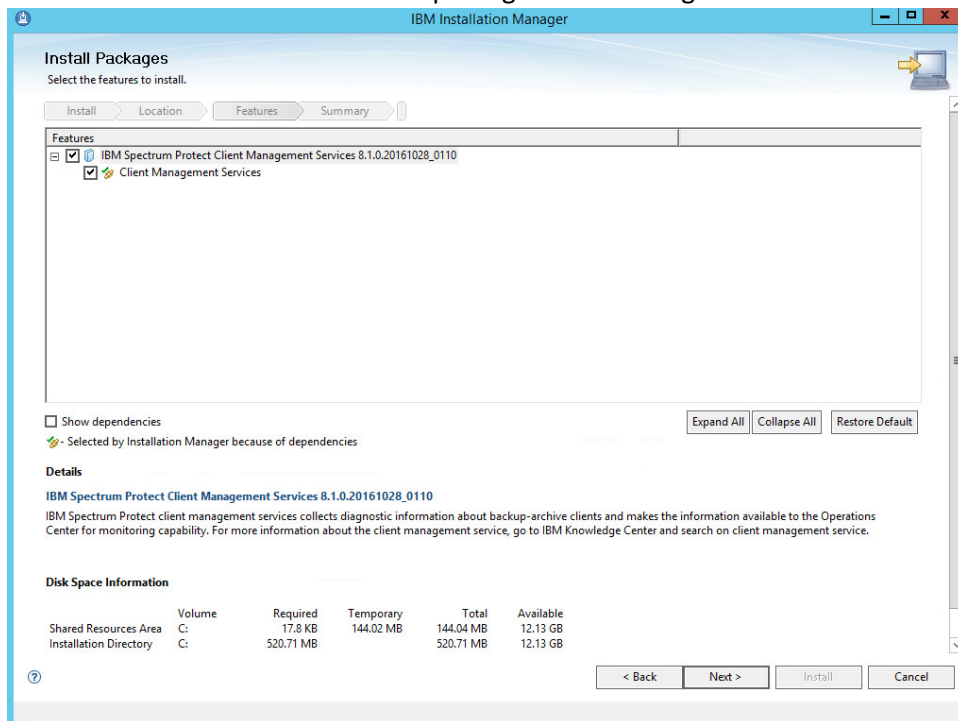


- 916 5. Click **Next**.  
917 6. Select **Use the existing package group**.



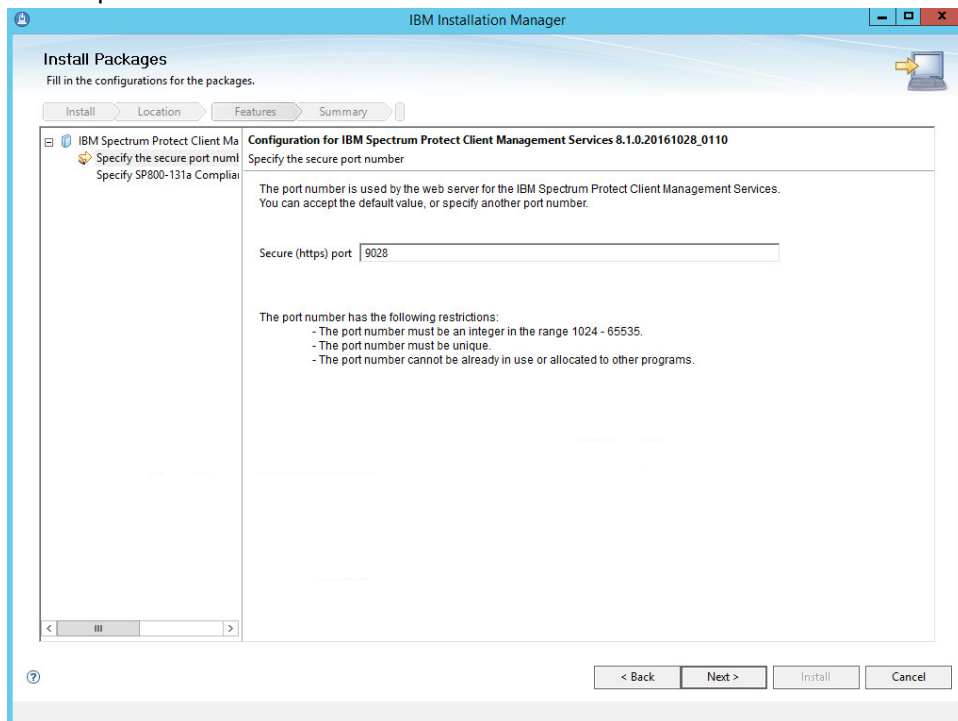
- 918 7. Click **Next**.  
919

- 920 8. Make sure all the boxes next to the package Client Management Services are checked.



- 921 9. Click **Next**.
- 922

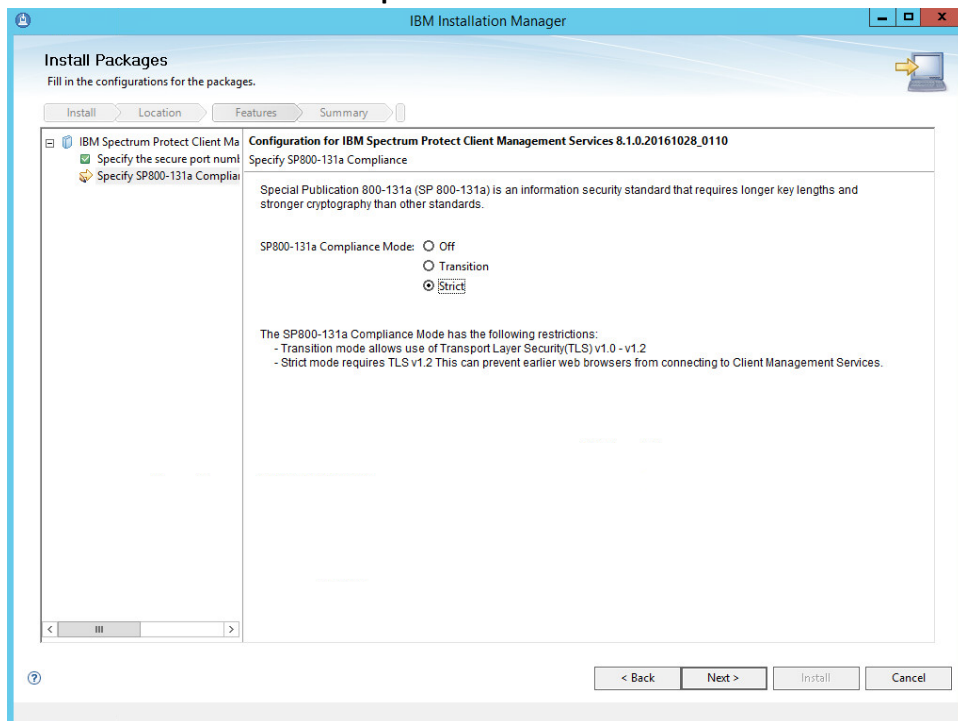
923 10. Set the port to **9028**.



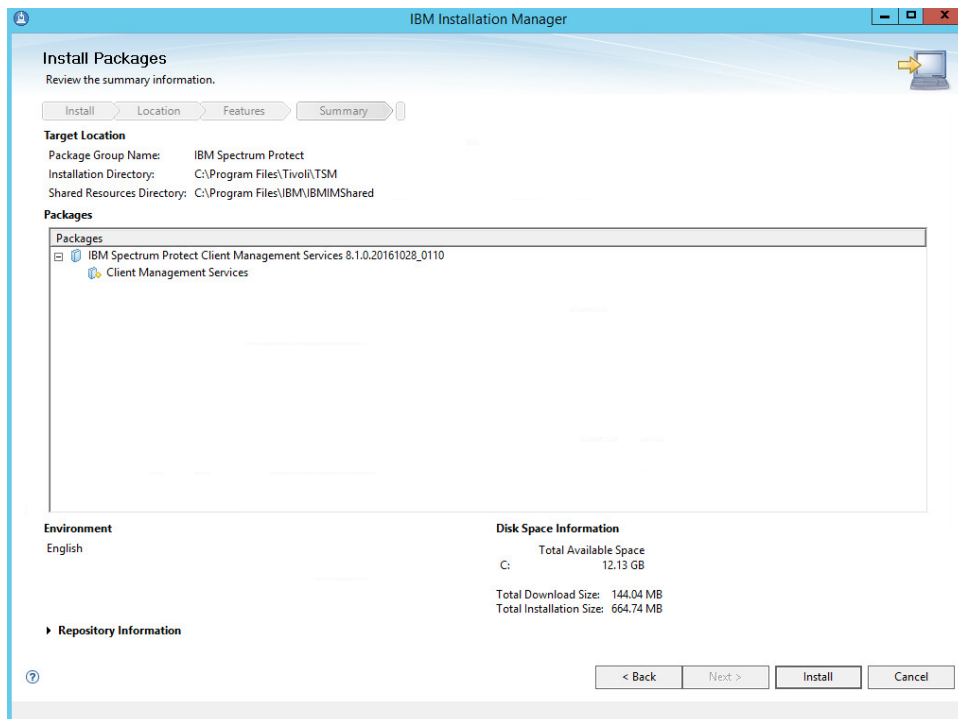
924 11. Click **Next**.  
925



926 12. Click **Strict** for **SP800-131a** compliance.

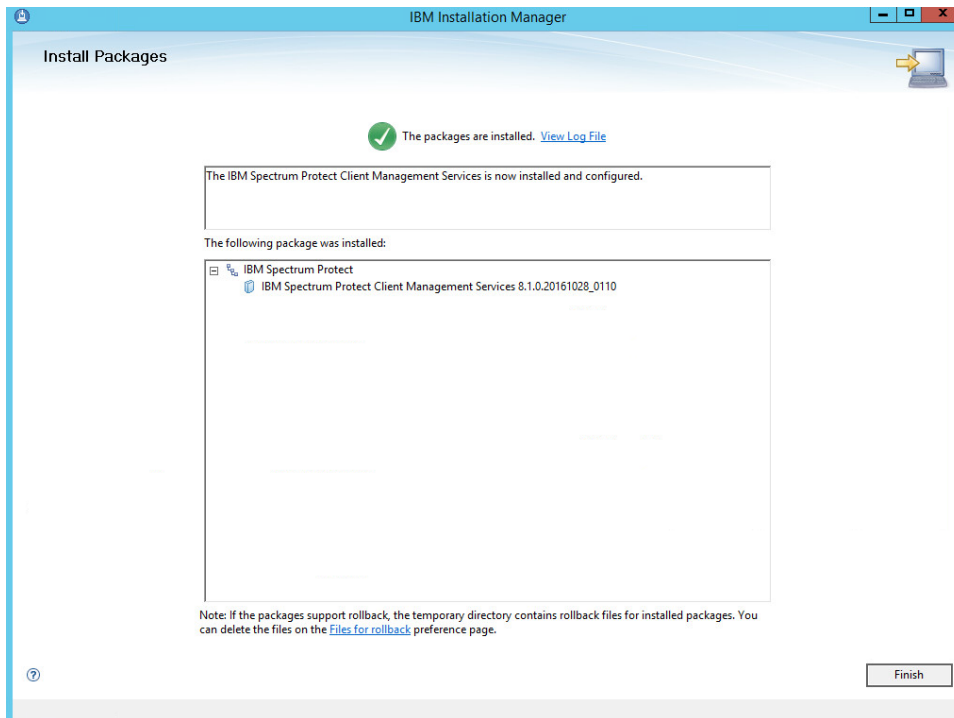


927  
928 13. Click **Next**.



929

930 14. Click **Install**.



931

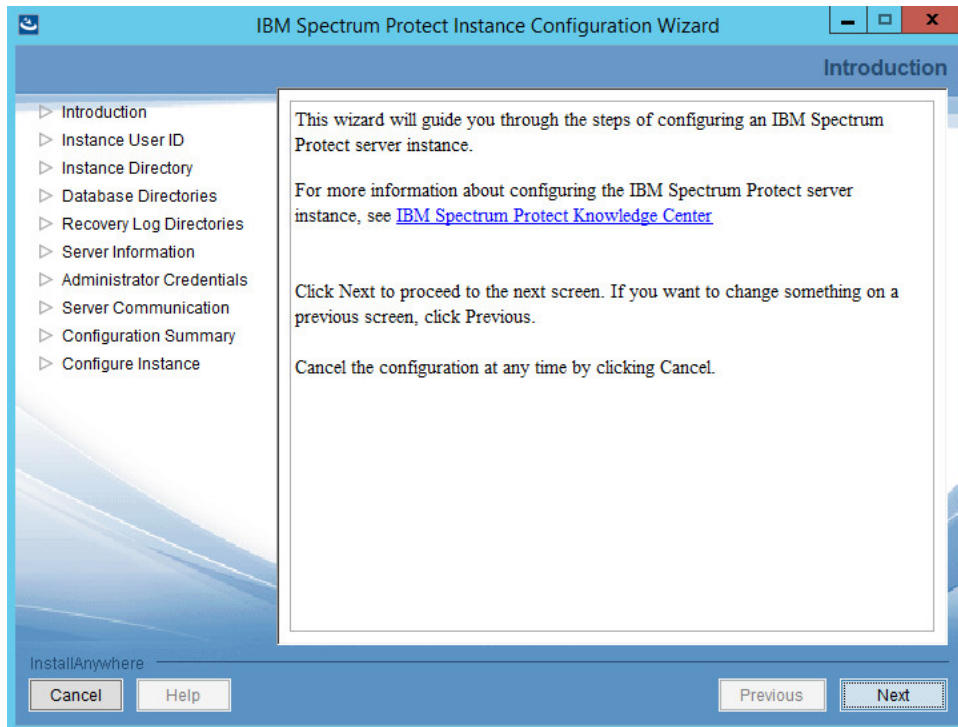
932 15. Observe the successful installation and click **Finish**.

### 2.7.3 Configure IBM Spectrum Protect

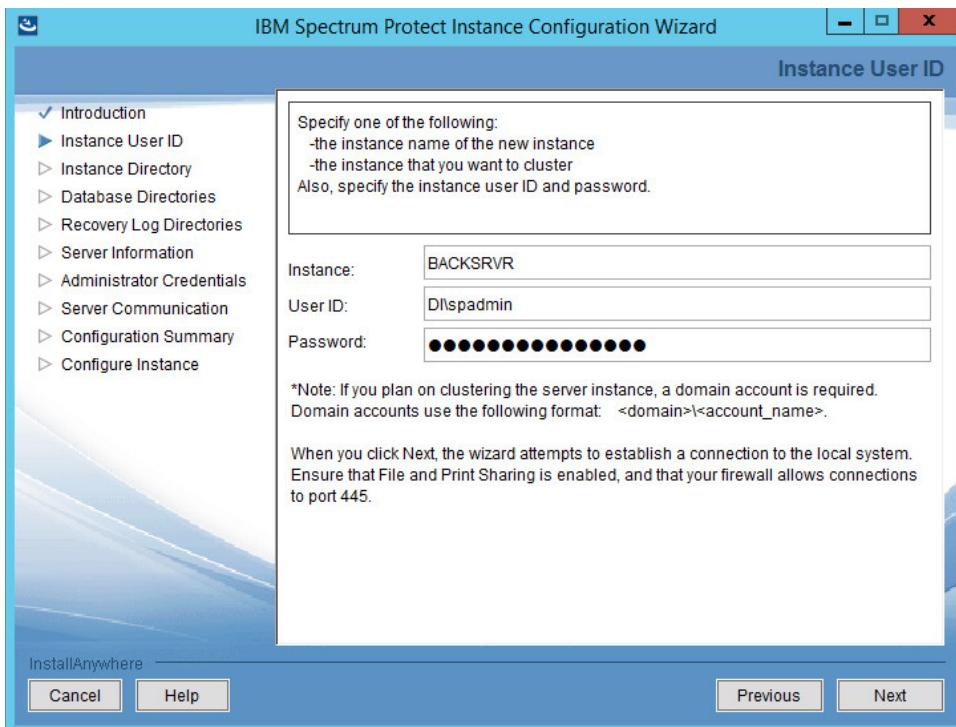
1. Go to **Start > IBM Spectrum Protect Configuration Wizard**.



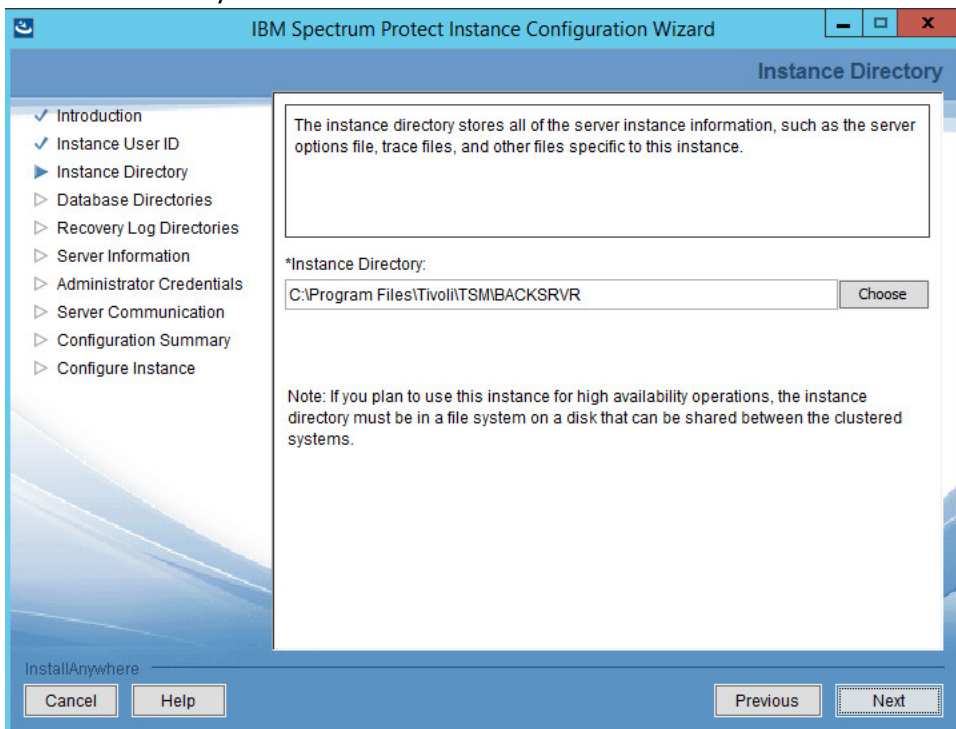
2. Click **OK**.



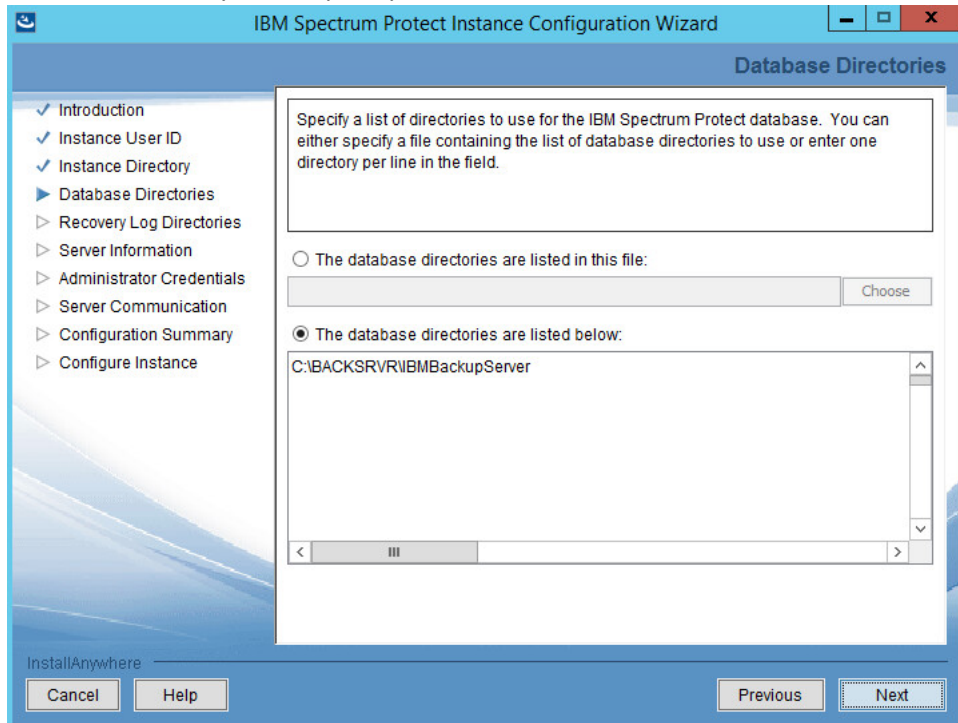
3. Click **Next**.
4. Specify a name and an account for the IBM server to use. Example: (name: BACKSRVR, User ID: DI\spadmin).



5. Click **Next**.
6. Choose a directory.



7. Click **Next**.
8. Click **Yes** if prompted to create the directory.
9. Choose **The database directories are listed below**.
10. Create a directory to contain the database. Example: *C:\BACKSRVR\IBMBBackupServer*.
11. Enter the directory in the space provided.



12. Click **Next**.
13. Create directories for **logs** and **archive logs**. Example: *C:\BACKSRVR\IBMBBackupServerLogs*, *C:\BACKSRVR\IBMBBackupServerArchiveLogs*.

- 954 14. Enter the directories in their respective fields.

The screenshot shows the 'Recovery Log Directories' step of the 'IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard'. The left sidebar lists the configuration steps: Introduction, Instance User ID, Instance Directory, Database Directories, Recovery Log Directories (selected), Server Information, Administrator Credentials, Server Communication, Configuration Summary, and Configure Instance. The main area contains a text box for specifying directories, followed by fields for: \*Active log size (GB) set to 16, \*Active log directory (C:\BACKSRVR\IBMBackupServerLogs), \*Primary archive log directory (C:\BACKSRVR\IBMBackupServerArchiveLogs), Active log mirror directory, and Secondary archive log directory. Each directory field has a 'Choose' button. At the bottom are 'Cancel', 'Help', 'Previous', and 'Next' buttons. The 'Next' button is highlighted with a dotted border.

- 955  
956 15. Click **Next**.

957 16. Specify the **server name**.

The screenshot shows the 'IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard' window. The title bar includes the IBM logo and standard window controls. The main window has a blue header with the title 'Server Information'. On the left is a navigation pane with a tree view containing the following items: 'Introduction' (checked), 'Instance User ID' (checked), 'Instance Directory' (checked), 'Database Directories' (checked), 'Recovery Log Directories' (checked), 'Server Information' (selected with a blue arrow), 'Administrator Credentials' (expanded with a triangle), 'Server Communication' (expanded with a triangle), 'Configuration Summary' (expanded with a triangle), and 'Configure Instance' (expanded with a triangle). The main content area on the right is titled 'Specify configuration information for the server.' and contains two input fields: '\*Server Name:' with the text 'BACKSRVR' entered, and 'Server Language:' with a dropdown menu showing 'English'. At the bottom of the window, there is a status bar with the text 'InstallAnywhere' and four buttons: 'Cancel', 'Help', 'Previous', and 'Next'.

958  
959 17. Click **Next**.



960 18. Specify an **Administrator** account.

The screenshot shows the 'Administrator Credentials' step of the 'IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard'. The window has a blue header bar with the title 'IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard' and standard window controls. On the left, a navigation pane lists steps: Introduction, Instance User ID, Instance Directory, Database Directories, Recovery Log Directories, Server Information, Administrator Credentials (selected), Server Communication, Configuration Summary, and Configure Instance. The main area contains a text box with instructions: 'Specify an IBM Spectrum Protect Administrator to create when setting up the new instance. You can change the administrator information at any time in the Operation Center.' Below this are three input fields: '\*Administrator Name:' with the text 'Administrator', '\*Administrator Password:' with masked characters, and '\*Verify Administrator Password:' with masked characters. At the bottom, there are 'Cancel', 'Help', 'Previous', and 'Next' buttons. The 'Next' button is highlighted.

961  
962 19. Click **Next**.

963 20. Select a **port**. Example: 1500.

- 964 21. Check the box next to **Enable SSL Communication** and enter a **port**. Example: 23444.

The screenshot shows the 'Server Communication' step of the IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard. The left sidebar lists the steps: Introduction, Instance User ID, Instance Directory, Database Directories, Recovery Log Directories, Server Information, Administrator Credentials, Server Communication (selected), Configuration Summary, and Configure Instance. The main area contains a text box with instructions: 'The default communication settings for the server are provided for your validation. You can also turn on one or more additional communication methods.' Below this are fields for '\*Client Port' (1500) and '\*Administrator Port' (1500). There are checkboxes for 'Enable IPv6 Communication' and 'Enable Shared Memory Communication'. The 'Shared Memory Port' field is set to 1510. A note states: 'SSL communication requires additional, manual configuration to generate and store the valid certificates that the server accepts.' The 'Enable SSL Communication' checkbox is checked. Below it are fields for 'SSL Client Port' (23444) and 'SSL Administrator Port' (23444). At the bottom, there are 'Cancel', 'Help', 'Previous', and 'Next' buttons.

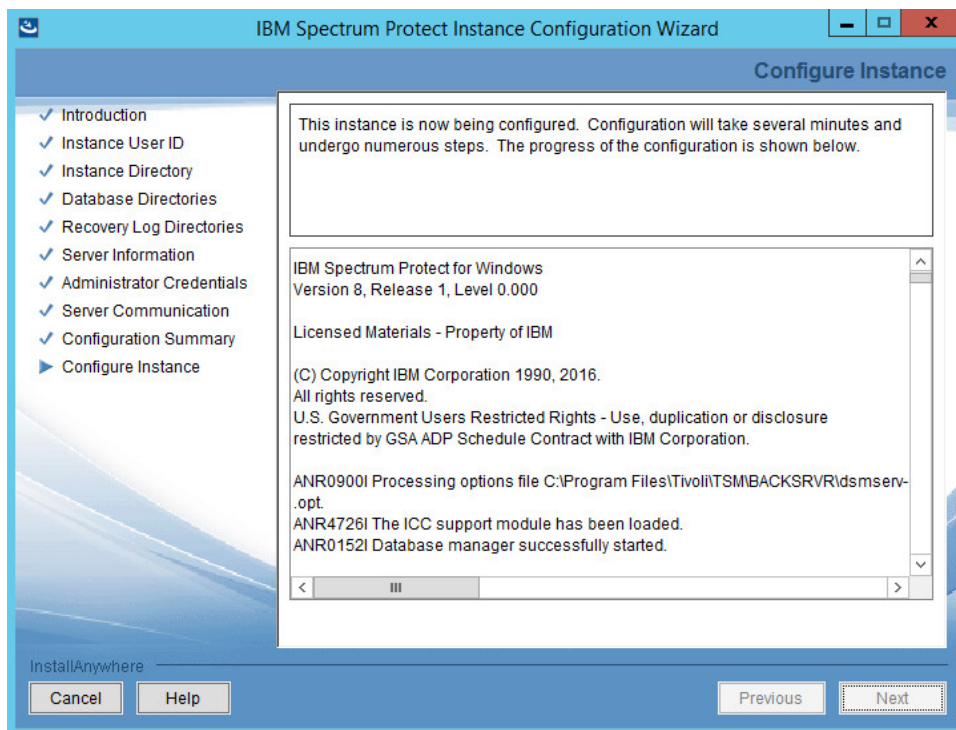
- 965 22. Click **Next**.
- 966

The screenshot shows the 'Configuration Summary' step of the IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard. The left sidebar lists the steps: Introduction, Instance User ID, Instance Directory, Database Directories, Recovery Log Directories, Server Information, Administrator Credentials, Server Communication, Configuration Summary (selected), and Configure Instance. The main area contains a text box with the instruction: 'Review the configuration settings, then click Next.' Below this are the following configuration details: 'Instance user ID: Dlsadmin', 'Instance directory: C:\Program Files\Tivoli\ITSM\BACKSRVR', 'Database directories: C:\BACKSRVR\IBMBackupServer', 'Active log directory: C:\BACKSRVR\IBMBackupServerLogs', and 'Primary archive log directory: C:\BACKSRVR\IBMBackupServerArchiveLogs'. At the bottom, there are 'Cancel', 'Help', 'Previous', and 'Next' buttons.

967

23. Click **Next**.

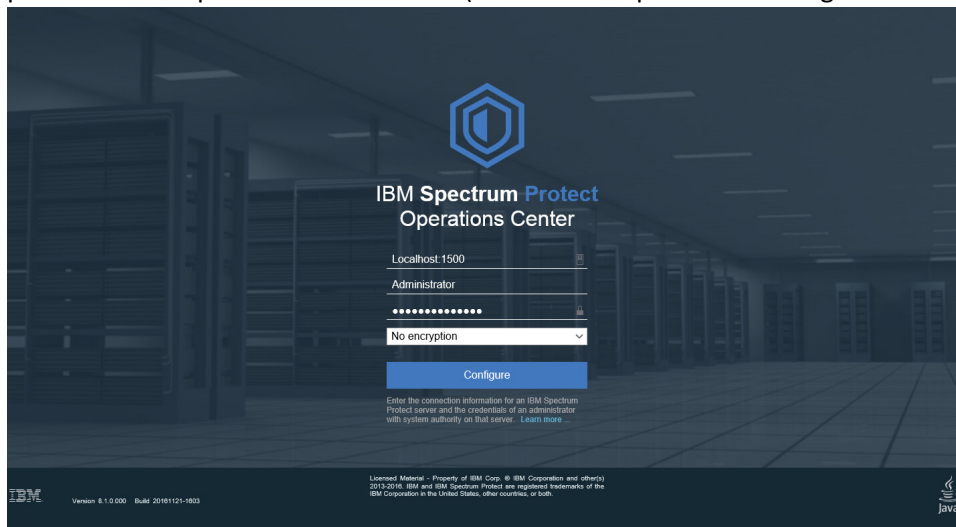
24. Wait for the installation to finish.



25. Click **Next**.

26. Click **Done**.

27. Log in to **Operations Center** by going to **localhost:11090/oc/**. If issues occur, check firewall permissions for ports 1500 and 23444 (or whichever ports were designated in steps 20 and 21).



28. Log in using the credentials provided in the **Configuration Wizard**.

977 29. Enter the password for a new account to be created on the system.

The screenshot shows the 'Configure Operations Center' dialog box with the 'Communication' tab selected. The dialog is titled 'Configure Operations Center' and has a progress bar at the top. Below the progress bar, the 'Communication' tab is active, showing a 'Hub server' section with the name 'BACKSRVR'. The 'Administrator ID' is 'IBM-OC-BACKSRVR'. The 'Create password' field is filled with asterisks, and the 'Confirm password' field is also filled with asterisks. A 'Next' button is visible at the bottom right of the dialog.

978 30. Click **Next**.

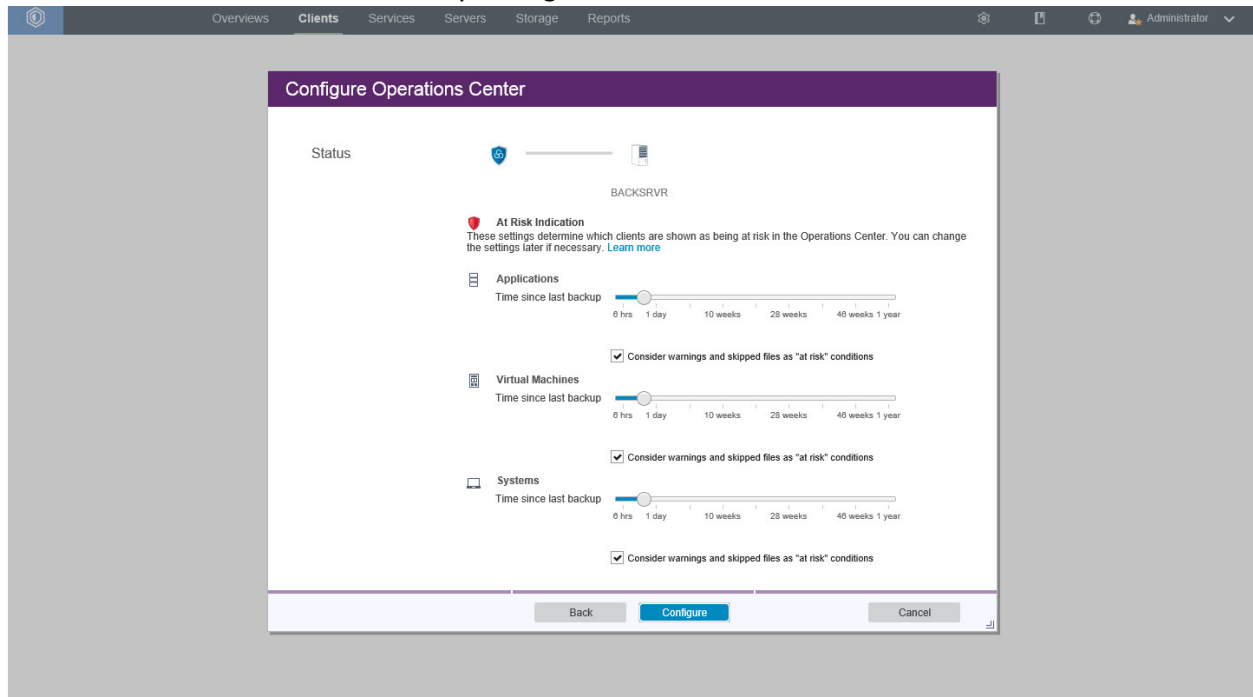
979 31. Select the time interval for data collection.

The screenshot shows the 'Configure Operations Center' dialog box with the 'Retention' tab selected. The dialog is titled 'Configure Operations Center' and has a progress bar at the top. Below the progress bar, the 'Retention' tab is active, showing a 'Hub server' section with the name 'BACKSRVR'. The 'Estimated database space' is '2 GB needed of 13.933 GB free'. The 'Status' section shows 'Collect data every' set to '5 minutes'. The 'Alerts' section shows 'Alerts stay active' set to '8 hours', 'Alerts stay inactive' set to '8 hours', and 'Closed alerts are retained' set to '1 hour'. A 'Next' button is visible at the bottom right of the dialog.

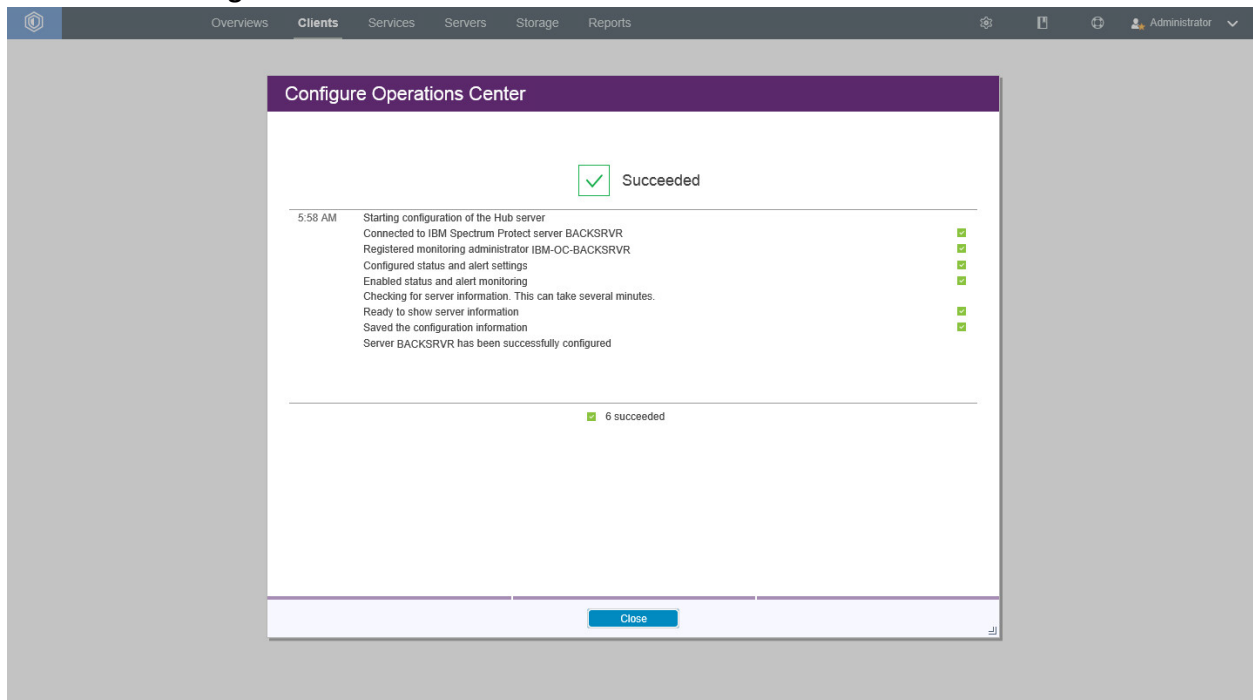
981

32. Click **Next**.

33. Select time intervals that suit your organization's needs.

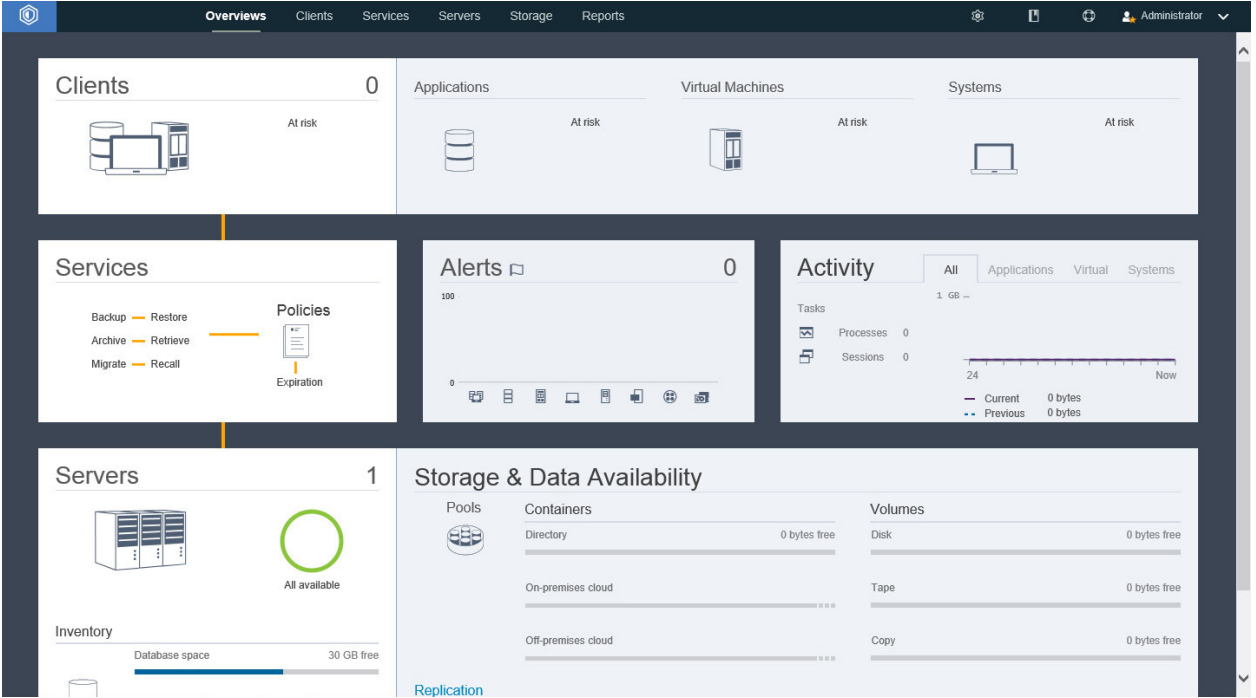


34. Click **Configure**.

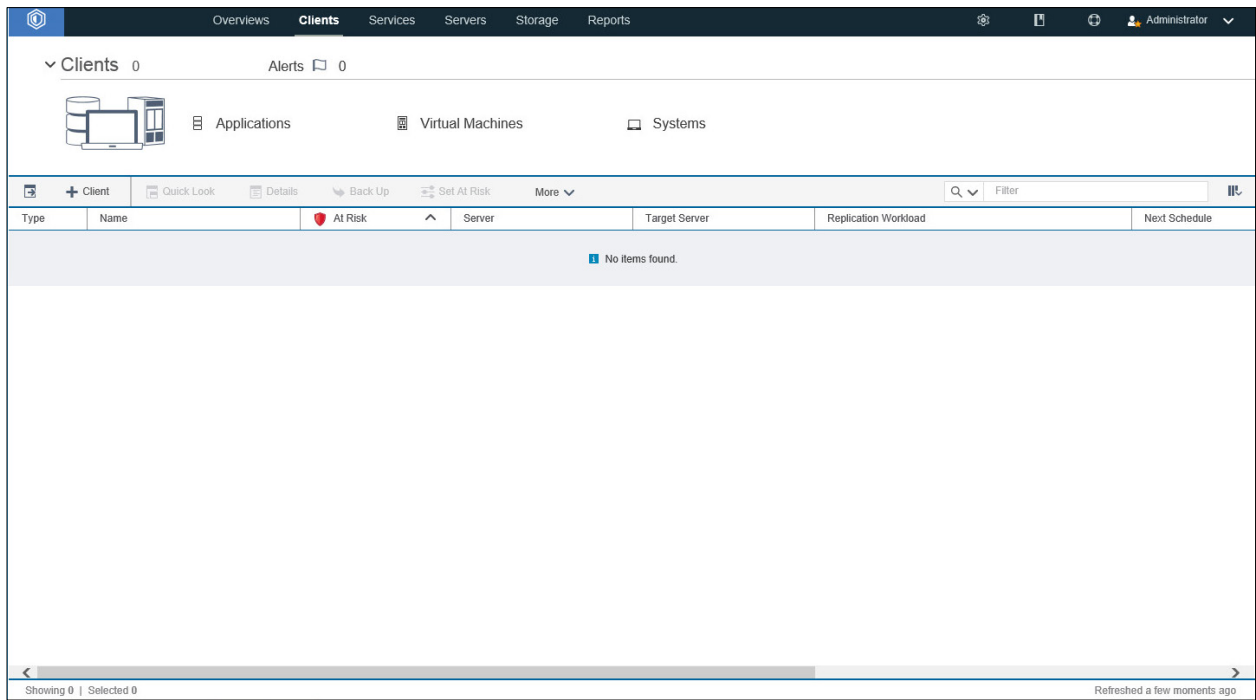


2.7.4 Adding Clients to IBM Spectrum Protect

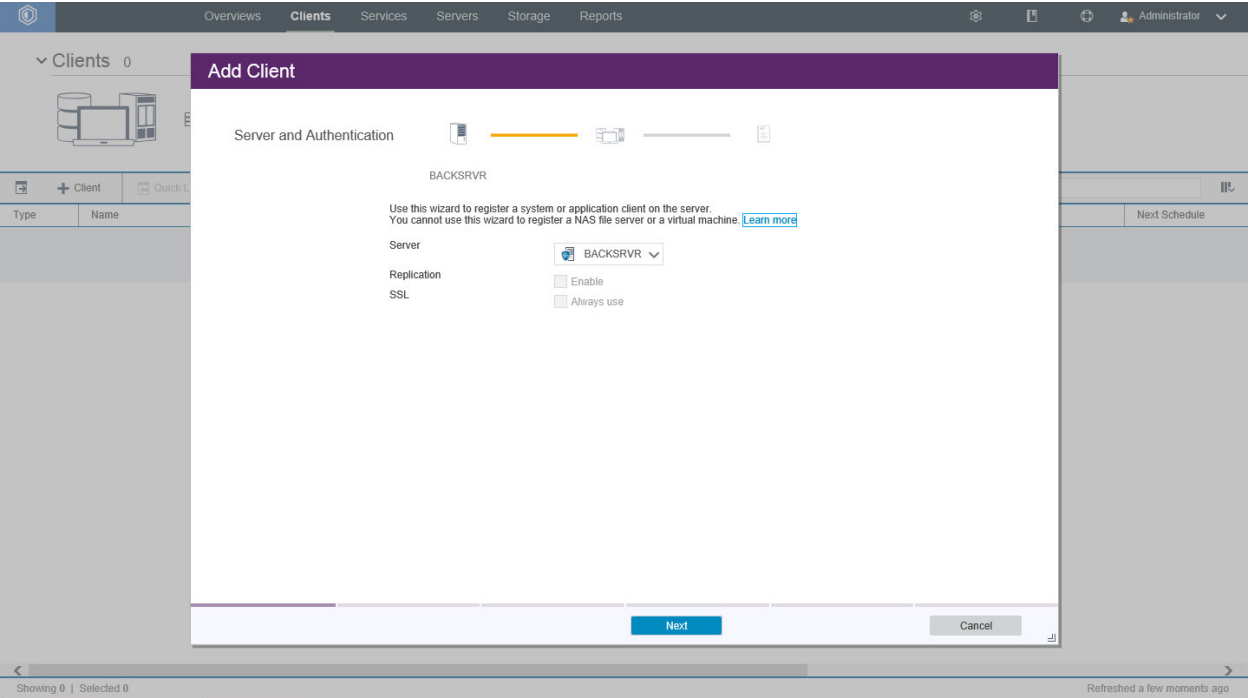
1. Log in to **Operations Center**.



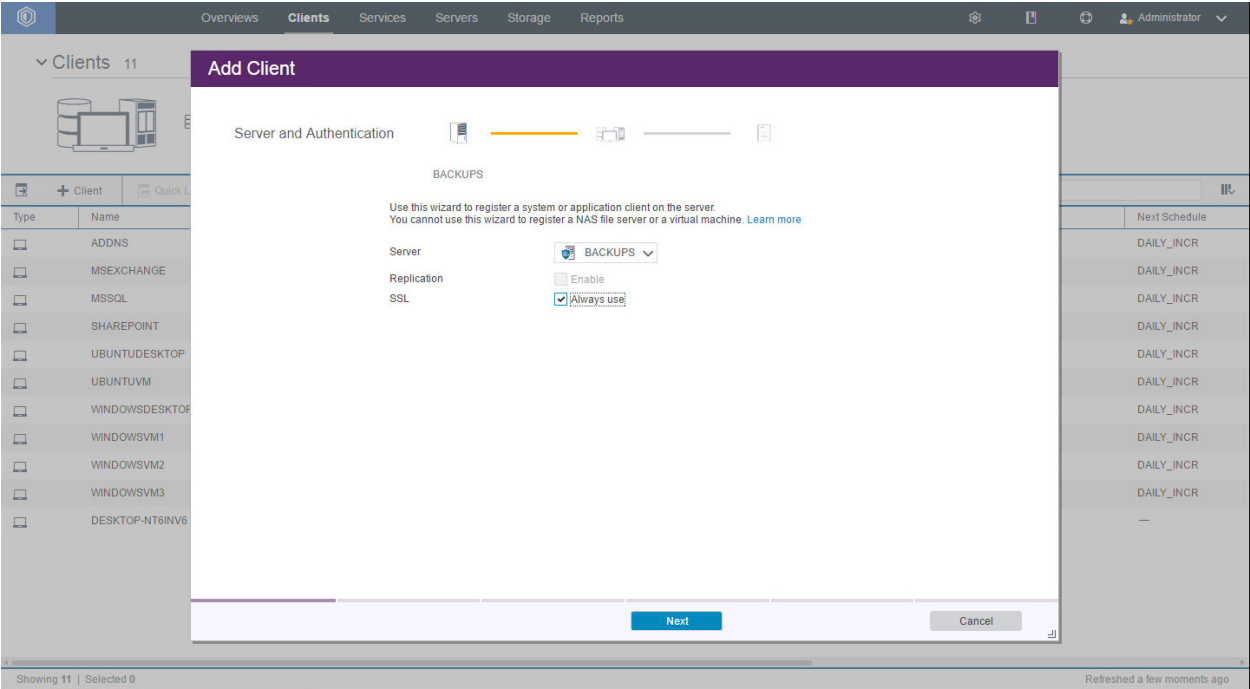
2. Add clients by clicking the **Clients** tab.



992 3. Click **+Client.**



- 993 4. Select the server running the IBM backup capabilities.
- 994 5. Check the box next to **Always use** for **SSL**.
- 995



996

6. Click **Next**.
7. Enter the name of a client machine that you want to be able to backup data from and a password.
8. Decide whether to use **Client-side deduplication** (it reduces the required storage space for backups).

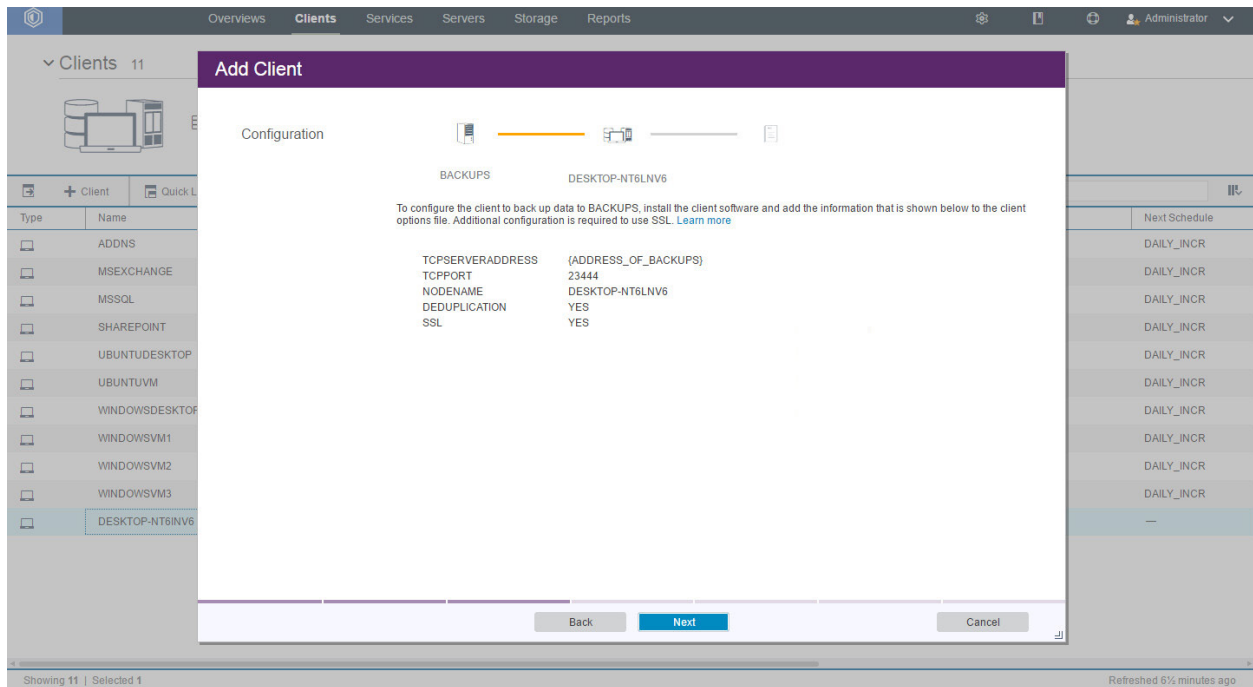
The screenshot shows the 'Add Client' dialog box in a backup management application. The dialog has a purple header and a white body. It contains the following fields:

- Client name: DESKTOP-NT6INV6
- Client password: [masked]
- Verify password: [masked]
- Contact name: [empty]
- Email address: [empty]
- Remote access URL: [empty]
- Client-side deduplication: ☒ Enable

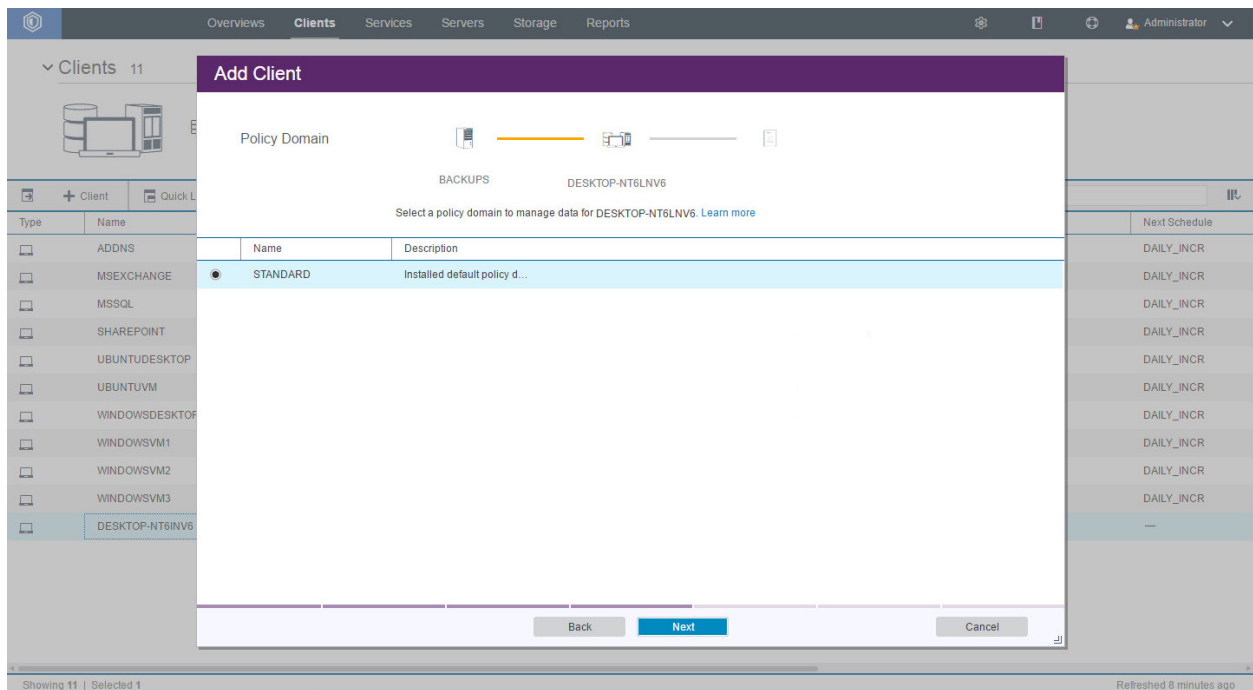
The background shows a list of clients with columns 'Type' and 'Name'. The 'Name' column lists various client types like ADDNS, MSEXCHANGE, MSSQL, SHAREPOINT, UBUNTUDESKTOP, UBUNTUVM, WINDOWSDSKTOP, WINDOWWSVM1, WINDOWWSVM2, WINDOWWSVM3, and DESKTOP-NT6INV6. To the right, there is a 'Next Schedule' table with a 'Next Schedule' column and a 'Daily\_Incr' column.

9. Click **Next**. Note the information on the next page as it is required to connect the server to the client.

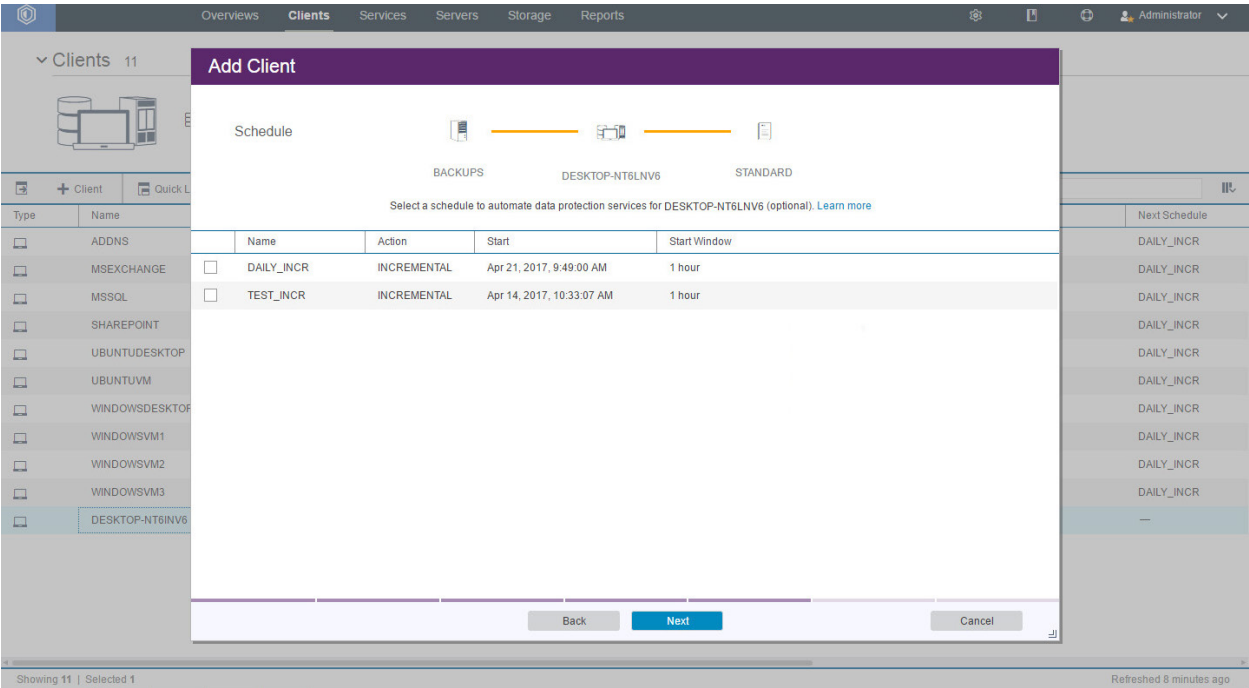


1005  
1006

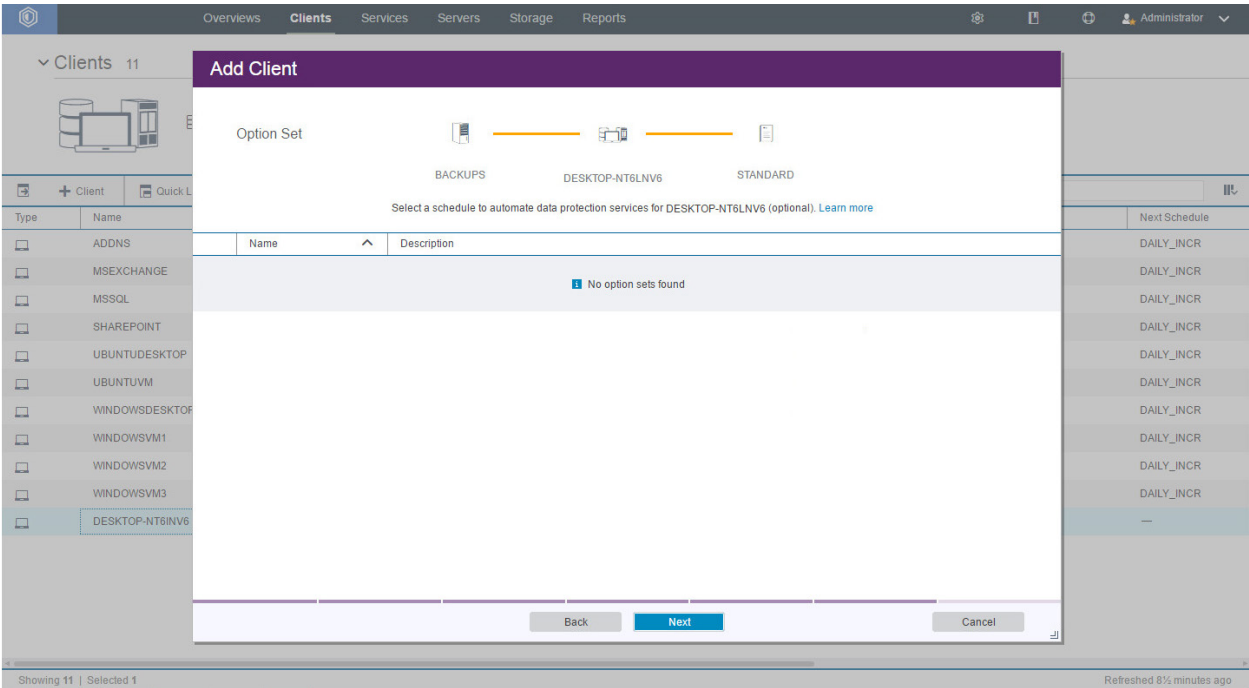
10. Click Next.

1007  
1008

11. Click Next.

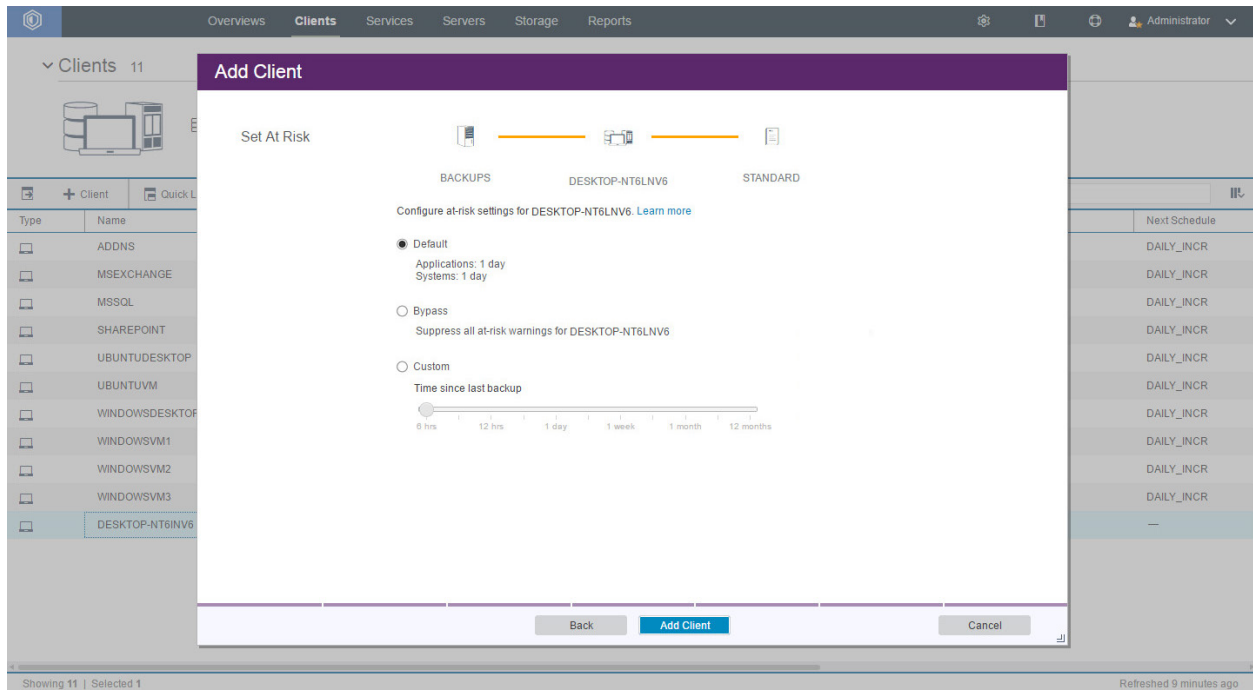
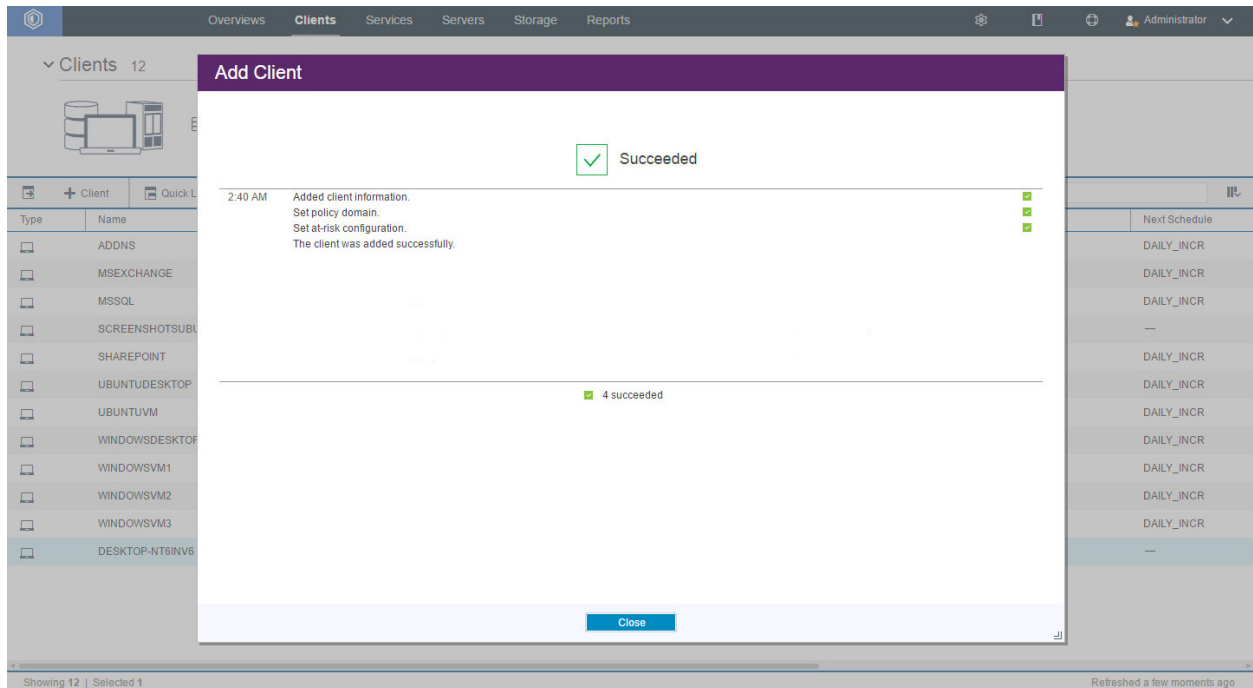


12. Click **Next**.



13. Click **Next**.

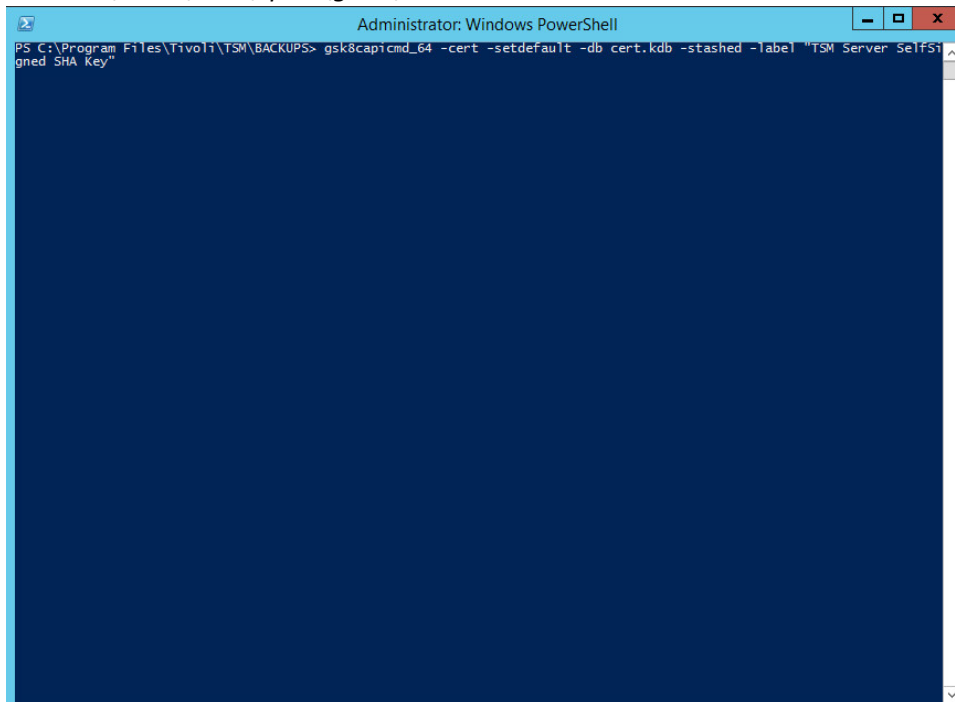
14. Select **Default**.

**15. Click Add Client.****16. Make sure to allow the ports for SSL and TCP traffic through the firewall (23444, 1500).**

1018 17. Run the following command to set **cert256.arm** as the default certificate on the IBM Backup  
1019 server. Execute this command from the root server directory. Example: *C:\Program*  
1020 *Files\Tivoli\TSM\BACKSRVR*

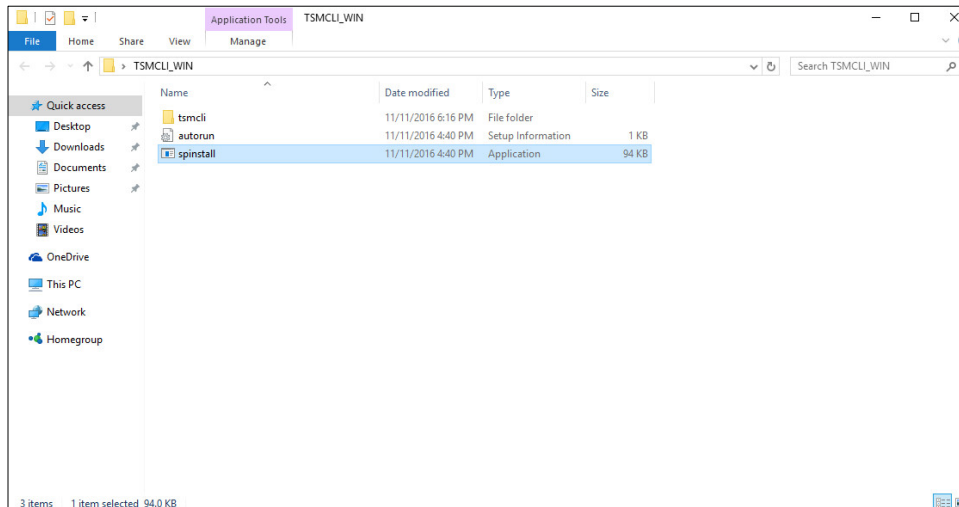
1021 > gsk8capicmd\_64 -cert -setdefault -db cert.kdb -stashed -label "TSM Server  
1022 SelfSigned SHA Key"

1023 Note: By default, gsk8capicmd\_64 is located at *C:\Program Files\Common*  
1024 *Files\Tivoli\TSM\api64\gsk8\bin*.

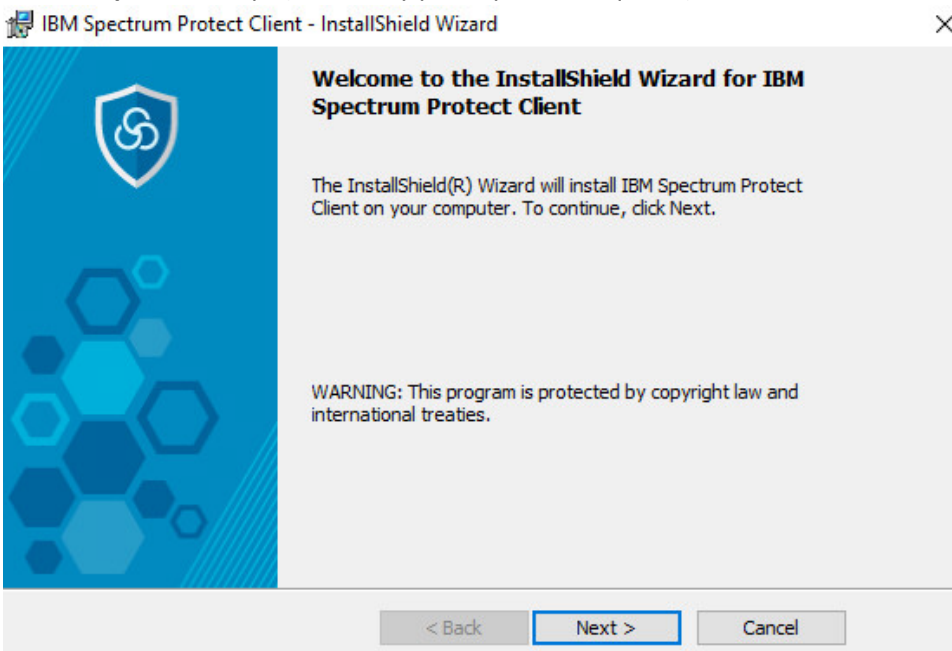


## 2.7.5 Install the Spectrum Protect Client on Windows

### 1. Extract **SP\_CLIENT\_8.1\_WIN\_ML**

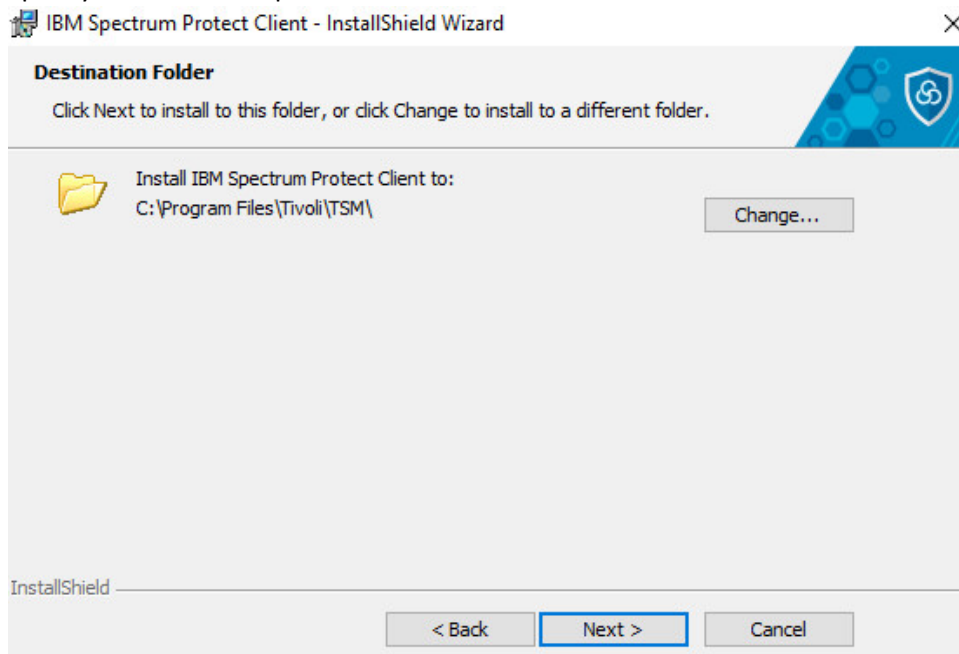


### 2. Run the **spinstall** script (install any prerequisites required).



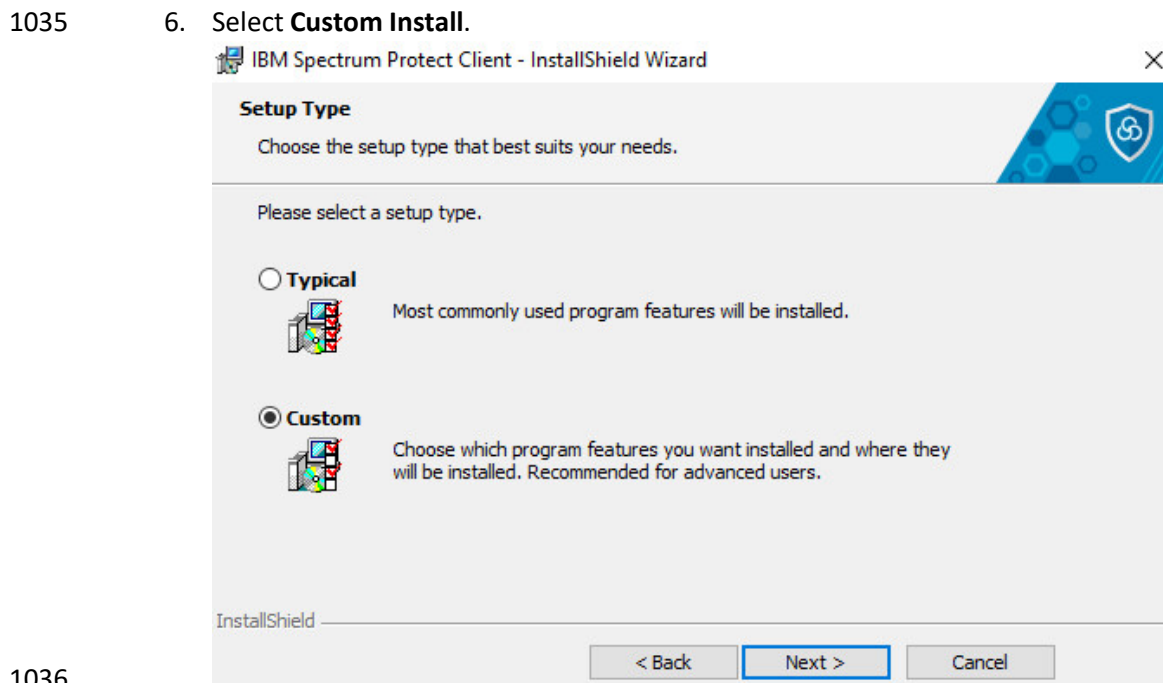
### 3. Click **Next**.

- 1032 4. Specify an installation path.



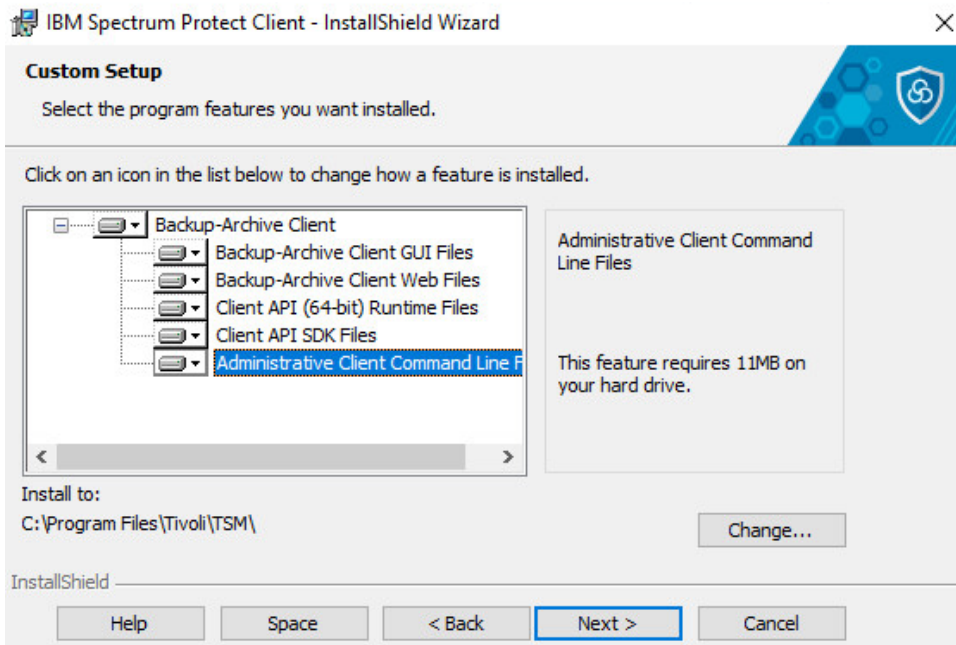
- 1033 5. Click **Next**.

- 1034 6. Select **Custom Install**.

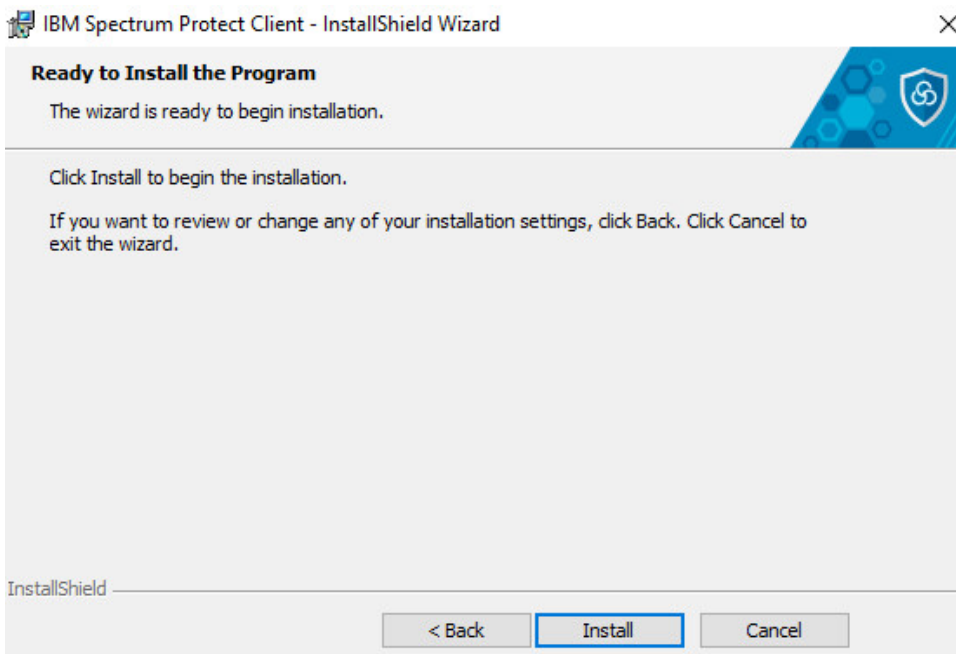


1036

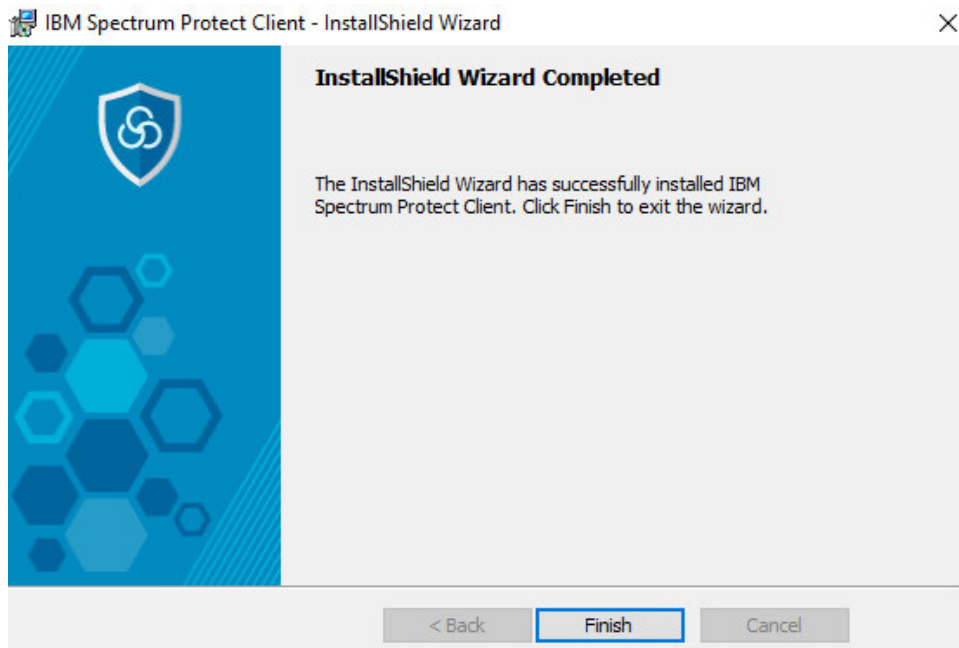
- 1037 7. Click **Next**. Make sure that all packages are selected for installation.



- 1038 8. Click **Next**.

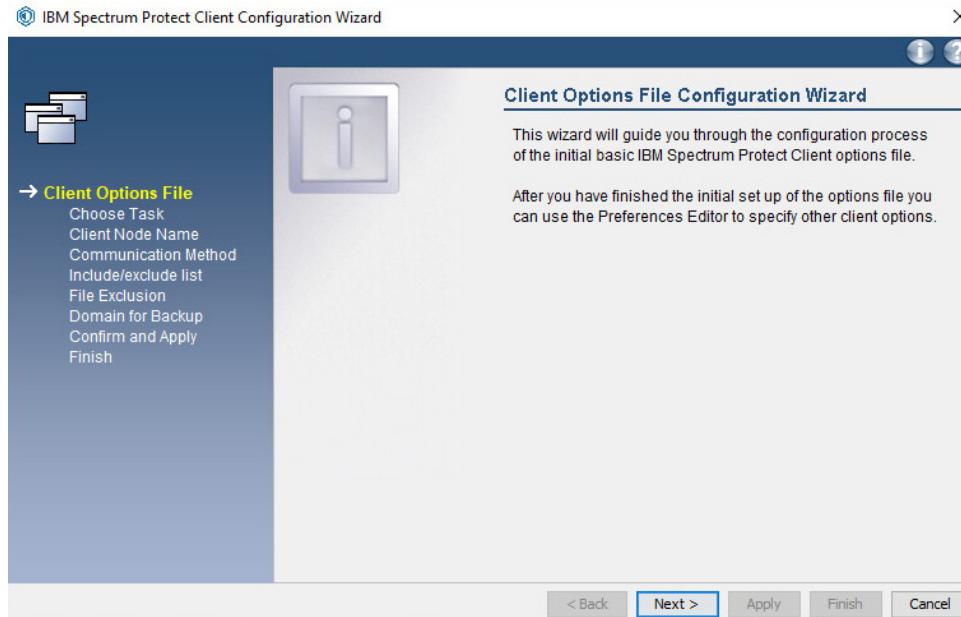


- 1040 9. Click **Install**.



1042  
1043 10. Click **Finish**.

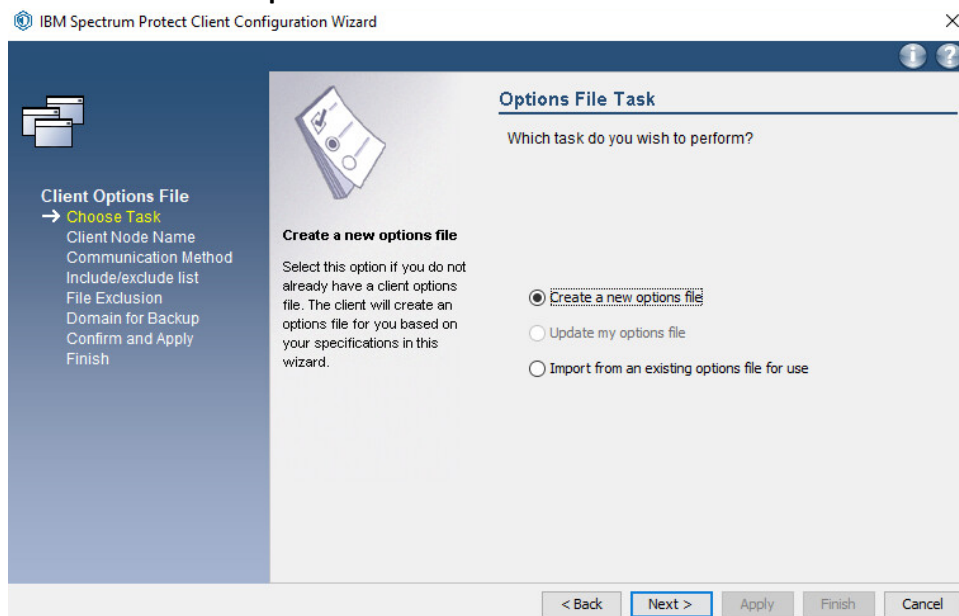
1044 11. Run **Backup-Archive GUI** from the **Start** menu. This should open the **IBM Spectrum Protect**  
1045 **Client Configuration Wizard**.



1046  
1047 12. Click **Next**.

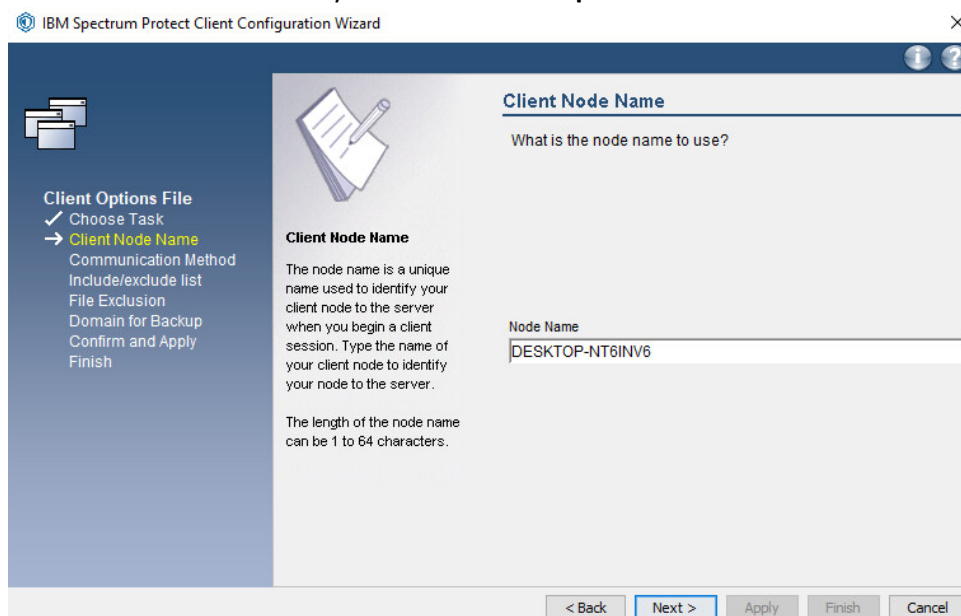


- 1048 13. Select **Create a new options file**.



- 1049 14. Click **Next**.

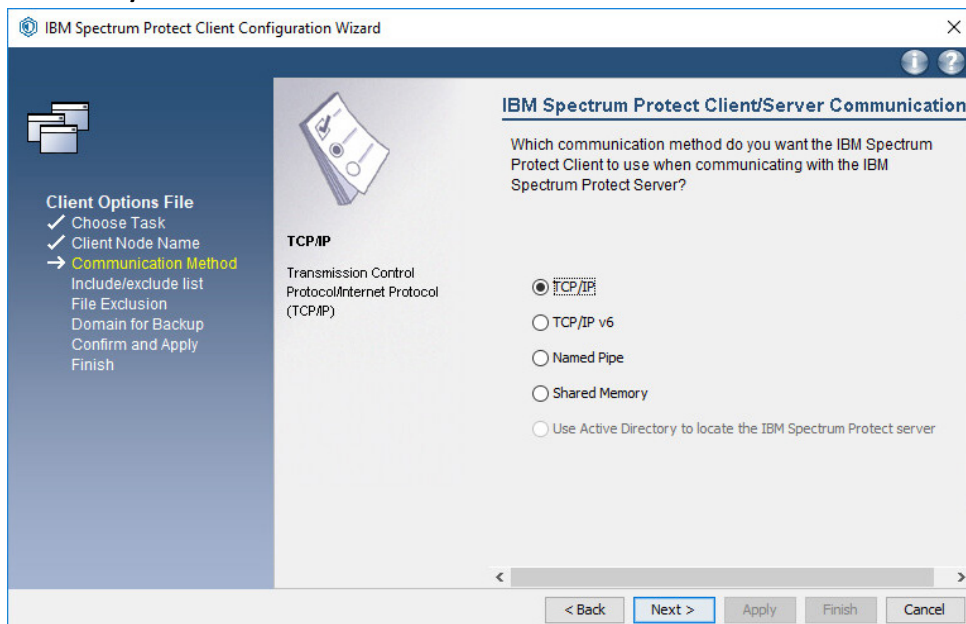
- 1050 15. Enter the **Node Name** that you created in the **Operations Center**.



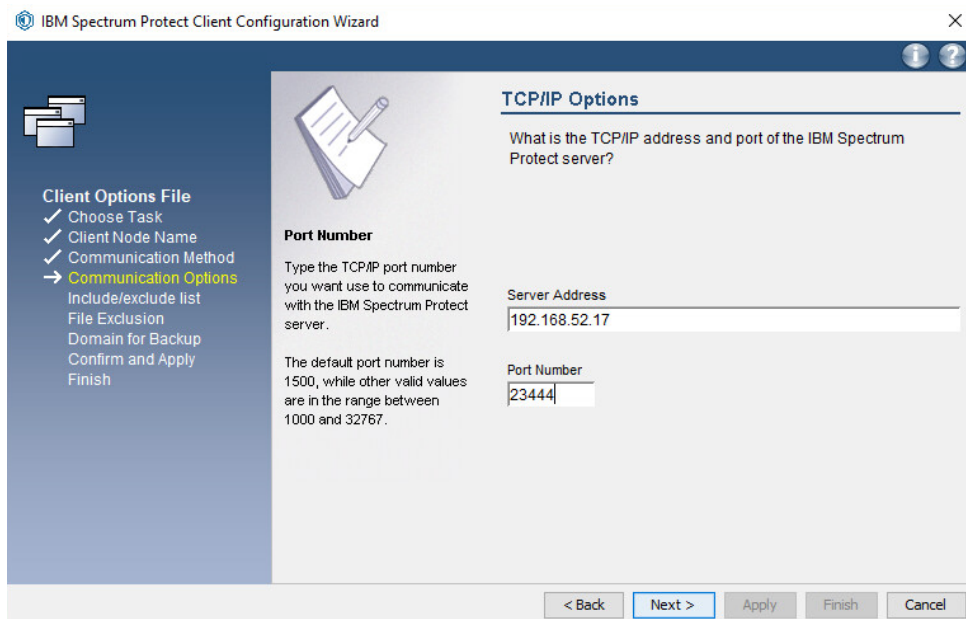
- 1052 16. Click **Next**.

- 1053 17. If prompted, allow the program through the firewall.

- 1055 18. Select **TCP/IP** for the communication method.

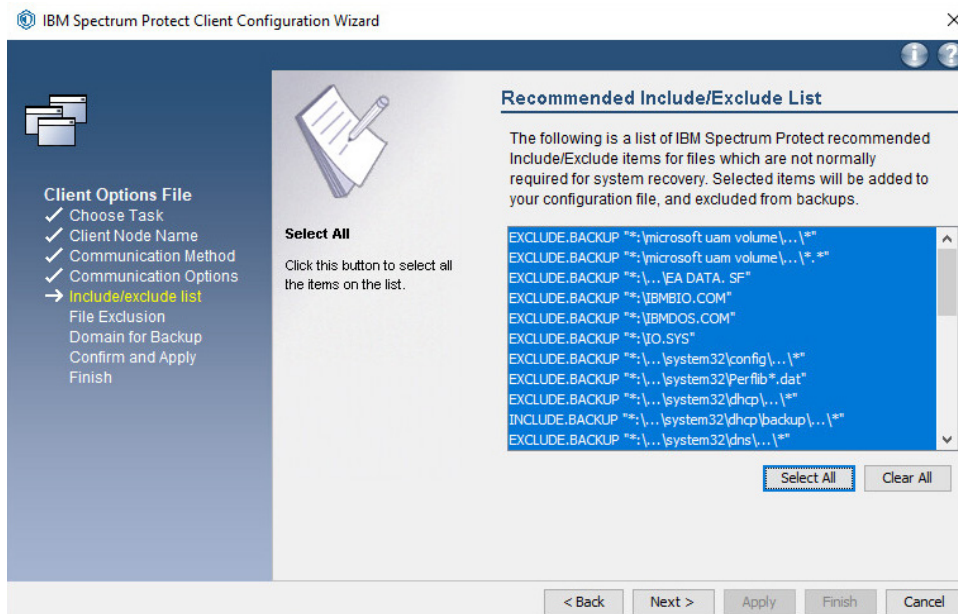


- 1056 19. Click **Next**.
- 1057 20. Specify the **IP address** of the server running the IBM backup server.
- 1058 21. Specify the **port** that the server is accepting connections on (Example: 23444).
- 1059

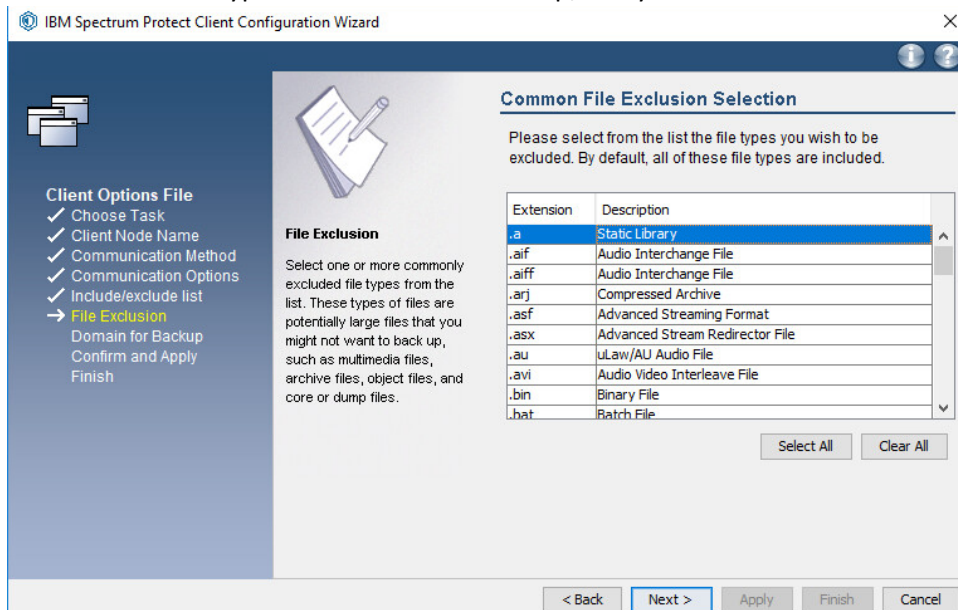


- 1060 22. Click **Next**.
- 1061

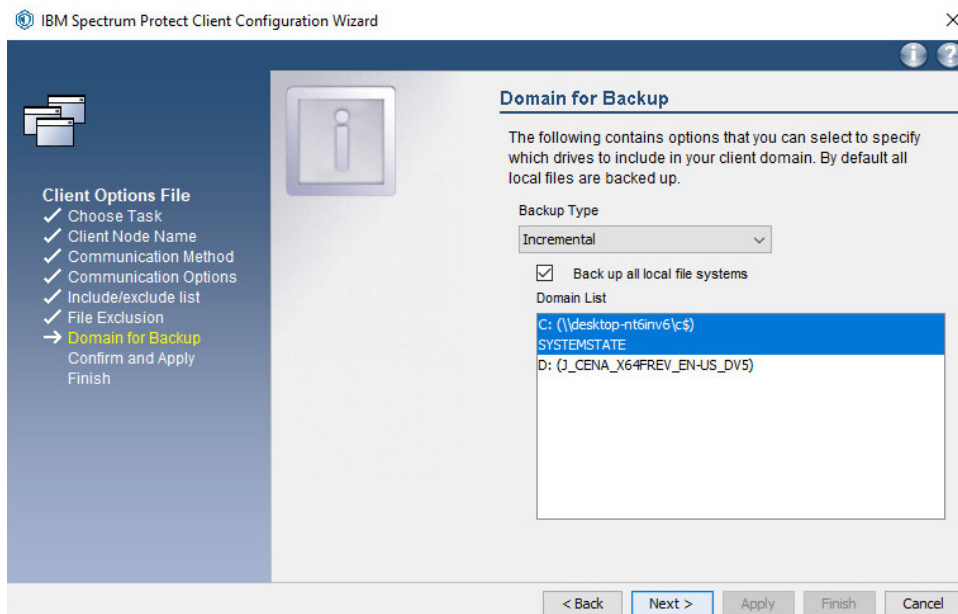
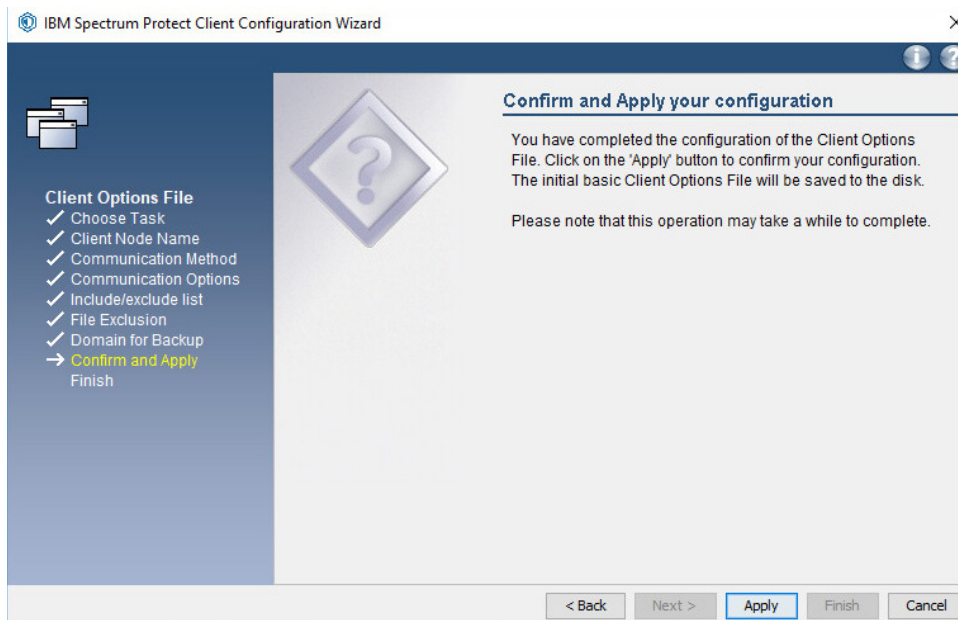
- 1062 23. Click **Select All** or choose specific items from the recommended list of inclusions/exclusions.



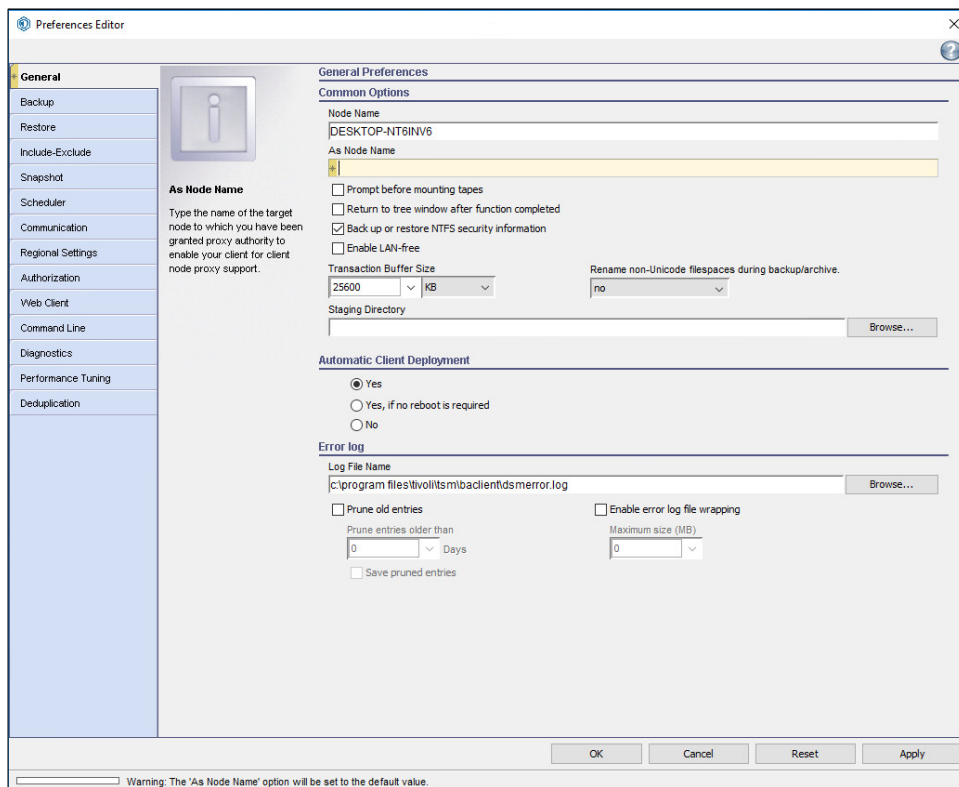
- 1063 24. Click **Next**.
- 1064
- 1065 25. Select certain file types to exclude from backup, if any.



- 1066 26. Click **Next**.
- 1067
- 1068 27. Check the box next to **Backup all local file systems**.

1069 28. Select **Incremental** for the **Backup Type**.1070 29. Click **Next**.  
1071

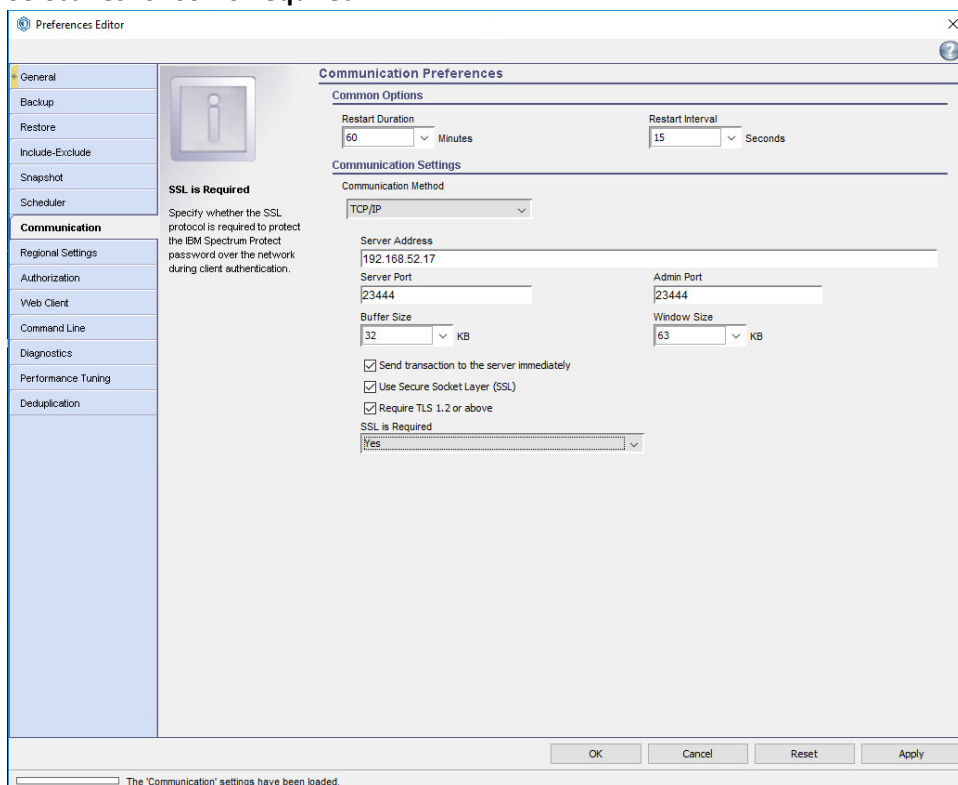
- 1072 30. Click **Apply**.  
 1073 31. Click **Finish**.  
 1074 32. In the **Backup-Archive GUI** (you may have to log in using the credentials specified on the server  
 1075 or you may have to choose to ignore a warning that you couldn't connect), go to **Edit > Client**  
 1076 **Preferences**.  
 1077



1078  
1079  
1080  
1081  
1082

33. Click **Communication**.
34. Ensure that the **server address** is correct and that the **ports** point to your SSL port (23444).
35. Check the boxes next to **Send transaction to the server immediately**, **Use Secure Sockets Layer (SSL)**, and **Require TLS 1.2 or above**.

1083 36. Select **Yes** for **SSL is Required**.



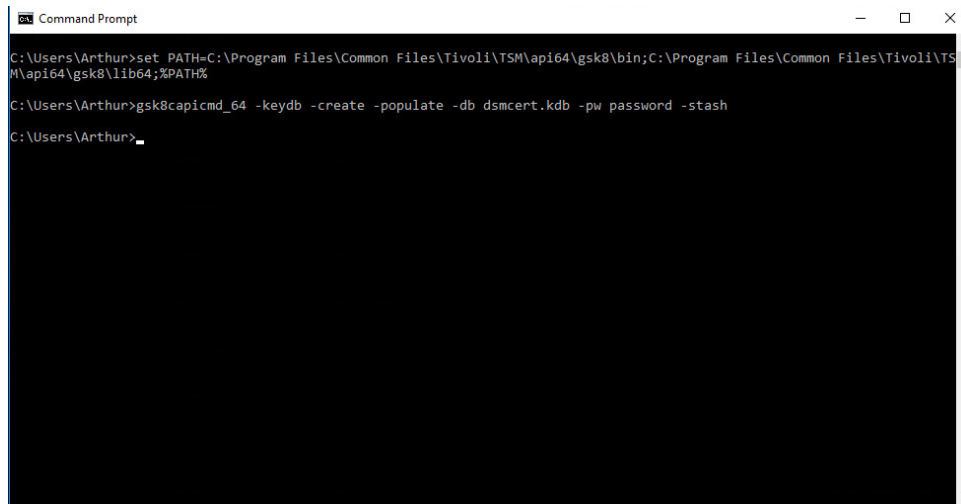
1084 37. Click **OK**.

1085 38. Retrieve **cert256.arm** from the server.

1086 39. On the client machine, create a new key database by running the following commands:

```
1088 > set PATH=C:\Program Files\Common
1089 Files\Tivoli\TSM\api64\gsk8\bin\;C:\Program Files\Common
1090 Files\Tivoli\TSM\api64\gsk8\lib64;%PATH%

1091 > gsk8capicmd_64 -keydb -create -populate -db dsmcert.kdb -pw password -
1092 stash
```



```
Command Prompt
C:\Users\Arthur>set PATH=C:\Program Files\Common Files\Tivoli\TSM\api64\gsk8\bin;C:\Program Files\Common Files\Tivoli\TSM\api64\gsk8\lib64;%PATH%
C:\Users\Arthur>gsk8capicmd_64 -keydb -create -populate -db dsmcert.kdb -pw password -stash
C:\Users\Arthur>
```

1093

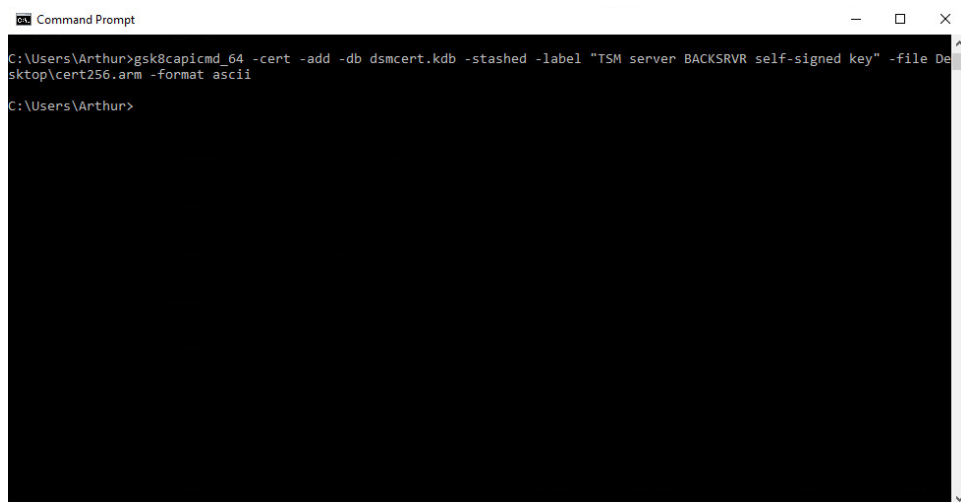
1094

40. Import **cert256.arm** by running the command:

1095

1096

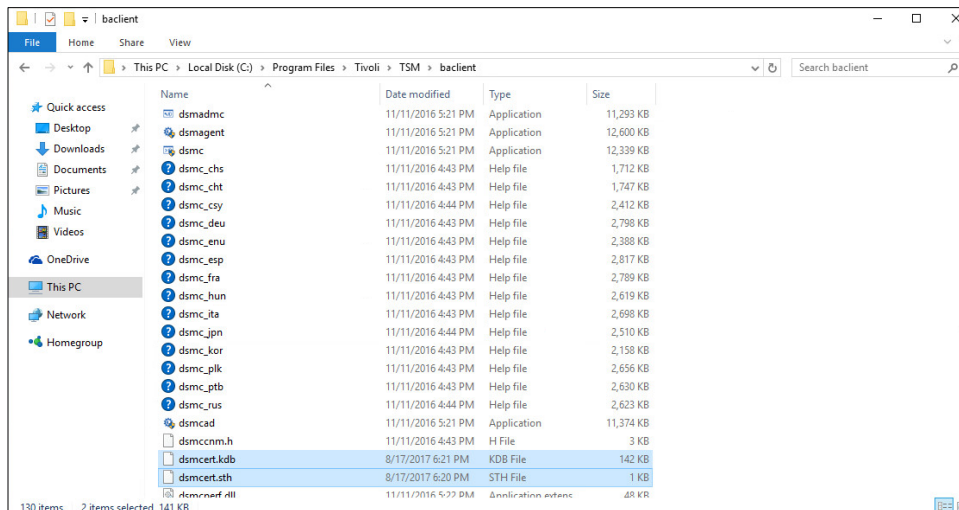
```
> gsk8capicmd_64 -cert -add -db dsmcert.kdb -stashed -label "TSM server BACKSRVR self-signed key" -file <path-to-cert256.arm> -format ascii
```



```
Command Prompt
C:\Users\Arthur>gsk8capicmd_64 -cert -add -db dsmcert.kdb -stashed -label "TSM server BACKSRVR self-signed key" -file Desktop\cert256.arm -format ascii
C:\Users\Arthur>
```

1097

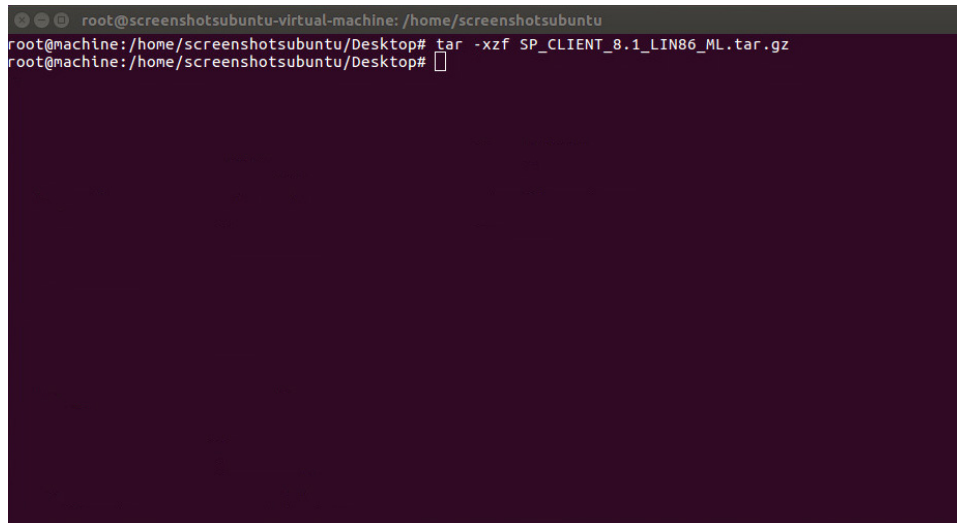
- 1098 41. Copy the resulting *dsmcert.kdb* and *dsmcert.sth* to *C:\Program Files\Tivoli\TSM\baclient*.



1099

## 1100 2.7.6 Install the Spectrum Protect Client on Ubuntu

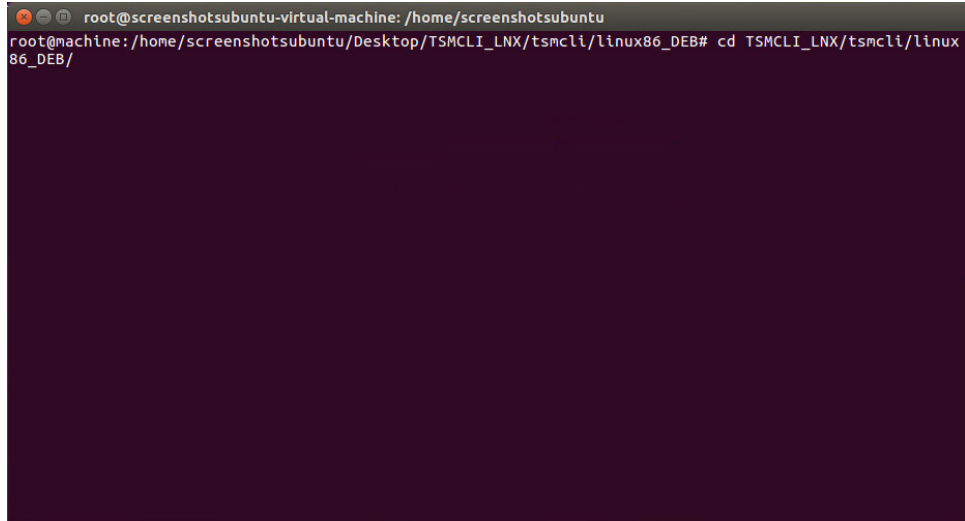
- 1101 1. Extract **SP\_CLIENT\_8.1\_LIN86\_ML.tar.gz**.



1102



- 1103 2. Navigate to **TSMCLI\_LNX/tsmcli/linux86\_DEB**.



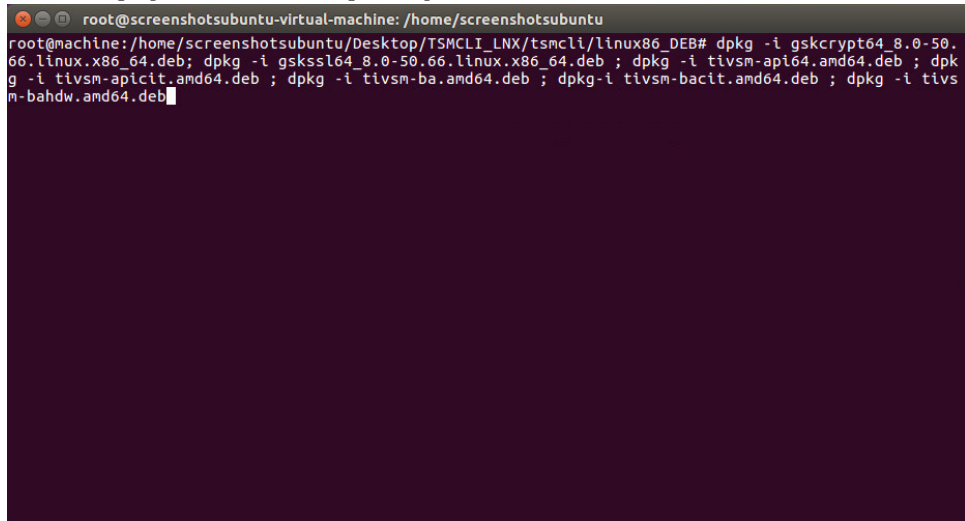
```

root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
root@machine:/home/screenshotsubuntu/Desktop/TSMCLI_LNX/tsmcli/linux86_DEB# cd TSMCLI_LNX/tsmcli/linux86_DEB/

```

- 1104 3. Install all the **.deb** files in this directory, except **tivsm-jbb.amd64.deb**, by running the following  
 1105 command (they must be dpkg'd individually since they have interdependencies):  
 1106

- 1107 a. `dpkg -i [name of package].deb`



```

root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
root@machine:/home/screenshotsubuntu/Desktop/TSMCLI_LNX/tsmcli/linux86_DEB# dpkg -i gskcrypt64_8.0-50.66.linux.x86_64.deb; dpkg -i gskssl64_8.0-50.66.linux.x86_64.deb ; dpkg -i tivsm-api64.amd64.deb ; dpkg -i tivsm-apicit.amd64.deb ; dpkg -i tivsm-ba.amd64.deb ; dpkg -i tivsm-bacit.amd64.deb ; dpkg -i tivsm-bahdw.amd64.deb

```

- 1108 4. Issue the following commands to setup the options files:  
 1109 a. `cd /opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin`  
 1110 b. `mv dsm.sys.smp dsm.sys`  
 1111 c. `mv dsm.opt.smp dsm.opt`  
 1112

```
root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
root@machine:/home/screenshotsubuntu/Desktop/TSMCLI_LNX/tsmcli/linux86_DEB# cd /opt/tivoli/tsm/client/
ba/bin
root@machine:/opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin# mv dsm.sys.snp dsm.sys
root@machine:/opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin# mv dsm.opt.snp dsm.opt
root@machine:/opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin#
```

1113

1114

## 5. Install Java with:

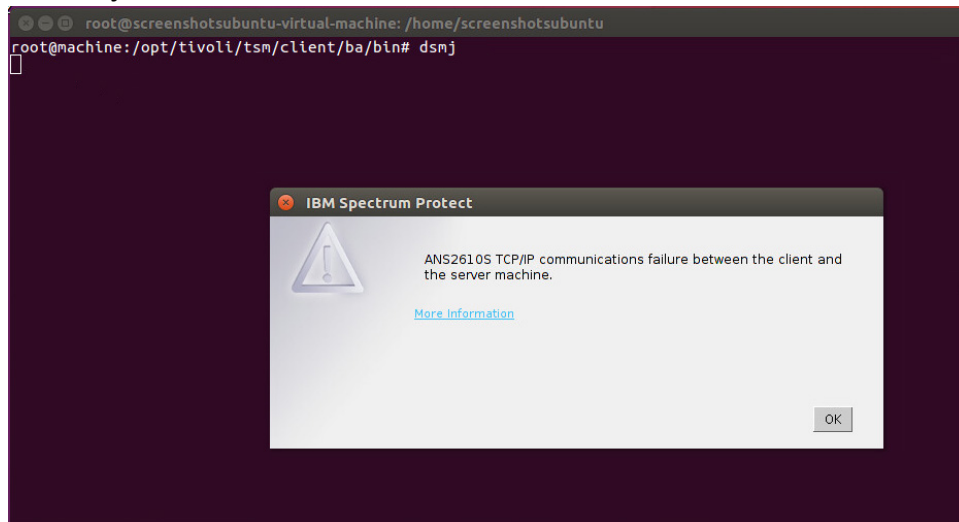
1115

- a. `sudo apt-get install default-jre`

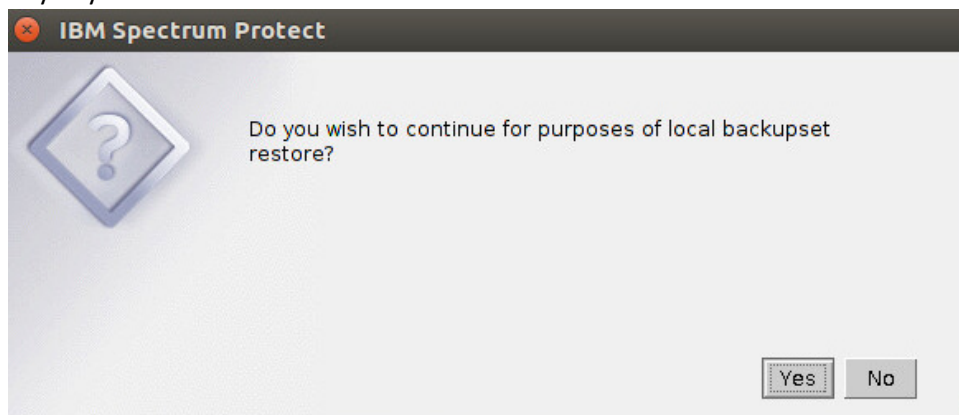
```
root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
root@machine:/opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin# sudo apt-get install default-jre
```

1116

- 1117 6. Run **dsmj** to start the Java **BAClient**.

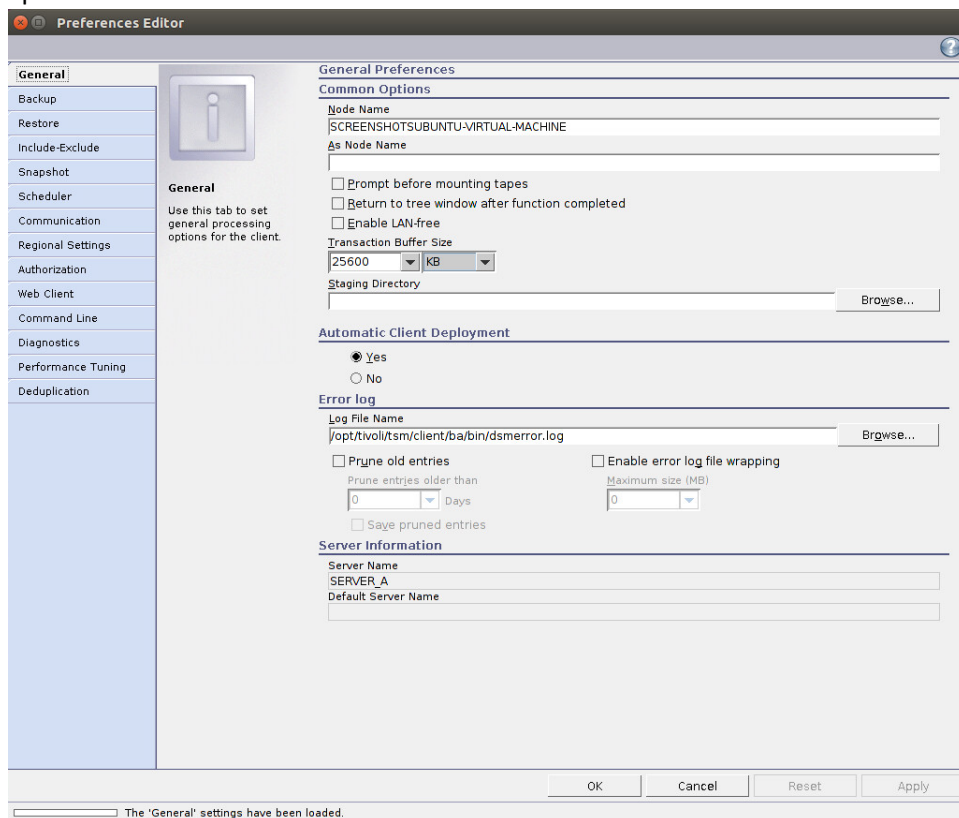


- 1118 7. After about 5 minutes, it will be unable to connect and will ask if you wish to start the client  
1119 anyway. Click **Yes**.  
1120



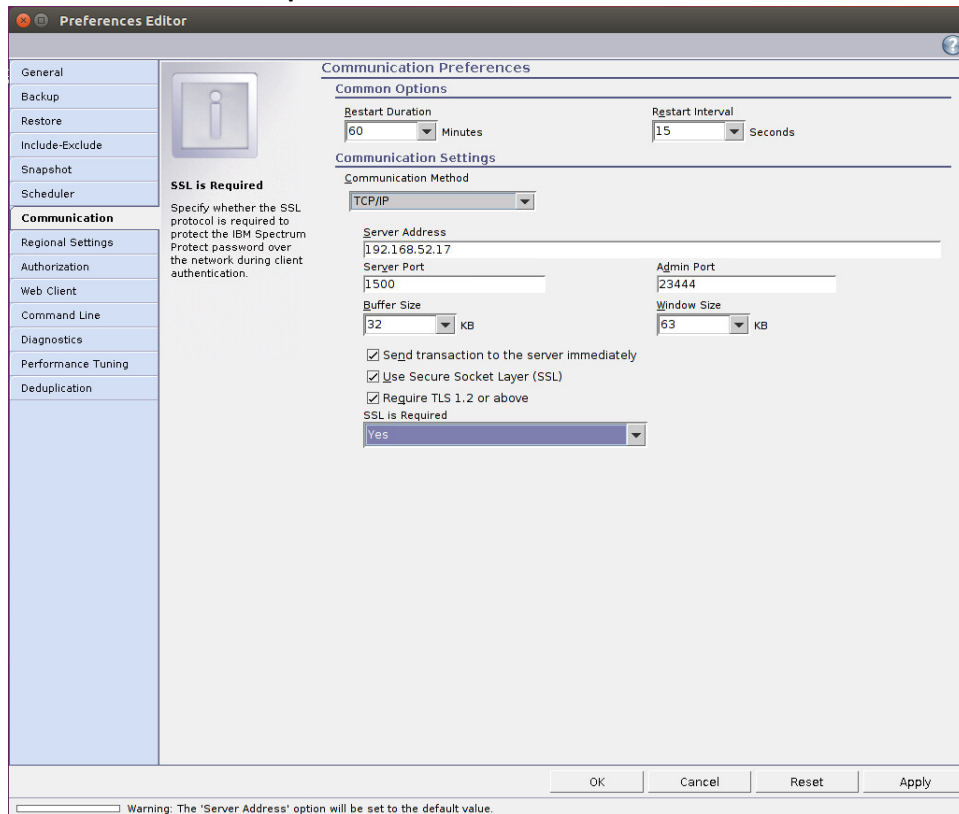
1121

- 1122 8. Open **Edit > Client Preferences**. Enter the node name as the name of the client you added to the  
 1123 Spectrum Protect server.



- 1124 9. Click the **Communication** tab.  
 1125 10. Enter the **IP Address** for the server.  
 1126 11. Enter the **Server port** and **Admin port (23444)**.  
 1127 12. Check the boxes next to **Send transaction to the server immediately**, **Use Secure Sockets Layer (SSL)**, and **Require TLS 1.2 or above**.  
 1128  
 1129

1130 13. Select **Yes** for **SSL is Required**.



1131 14. Click **OK**.

1133 15. Retrieve **cert256.arm** from the server.

1134 16. On the client machine create a new key database by running the following commands:

1135 `> gsk8capicmd_64 -keydb -create -populate -db dsmcert.kdb -pw password -`  
 1136 `stash`

```
root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
root@machine:/opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin# gsk8capicmd_64 -keydb -create -populate -db dsmcert.kdb -p
w password -stash
```

1137

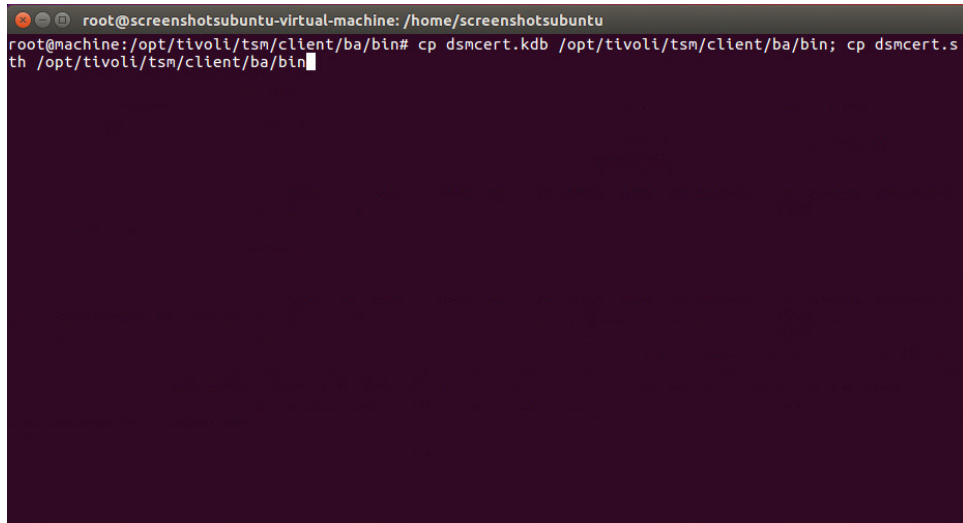
1138 17. Import **cert256.arm** by running the command:

```
1139 > gsk8capicmd_64 -cert -add -db dsmcert.kdb -stashed -label "TSM server
1140 BACKSRVR self-signed key" -file <path-to-cert256.arm> -format ascii
```

```
root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
root@machine:/opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin# gsk8capicmd_64 -cert -add -db dsmcert.kdb -stashed -label
"TSM server BACKSRVR self-signed key" -file /home/screenshotsubuntu/Desktop/cert256.arm -format ascii
```

1141

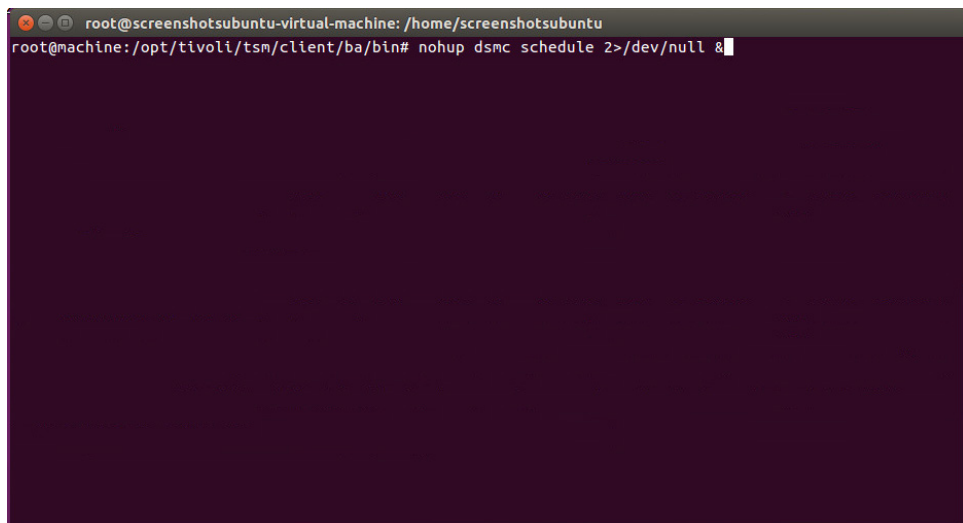
- 1142 18. Copy the resulting "dsmcert.kdb" and "dsmcert.sth" to `/opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin`.



```
root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
root@machine:/opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin# cp dsmcert.kdb /opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin; cp dsmcert.sth /opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin
```

- 1143  
1144 19. You may be asked to reconfigure the **dsm.opt** file when setting up the scheduler but the options  
1145 should be filled out already.  
1146 20. To start the scheduler as a background process, run the following command:

1147 `> nohup dsmc schedule 2>/dev/null &`



```
root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
root@machine:/opt/tivoli/tsm/client/ba/bin# nohup dsmc schedule 2>/dev/null &
```

- 1148  
1149 21. You can add this command to the startup programs in Ubuntu to make it start automatically.

## 1150 2.8 GreenTec WORMdisks

1151 See the *Installation of GreenTec Command Line Utilities* document, that should accompany the  
1152 installation disk, for a detailed guide on how to install the GreenTec command line utilities.

Furthermore, refer to the *GT\_WinStatus User Guide*, that should also accompany the installation disk, for instructions on how to effectively use GreenTec disks to preserve data. Read these instructions *carefully*, as locking GreenTec WORMdisks can result in making some or all of the disk or the entire disk unusable. Having portions of the disk, or the entire disk, permanently locked is sometimes desirable but it is dependent on the needs of your organization. For example, if you want to store backup information or logs securely.

The *GT\_WinStatus User Guide* provides instructions for locking and temporarily locking disk sectors. In this practice guide, we will not include instructions on when or how to lock GreenTec disks. However, in some cases, we will provide instructions detailing how to save data to these disks and leave locking them to the implementing parties.

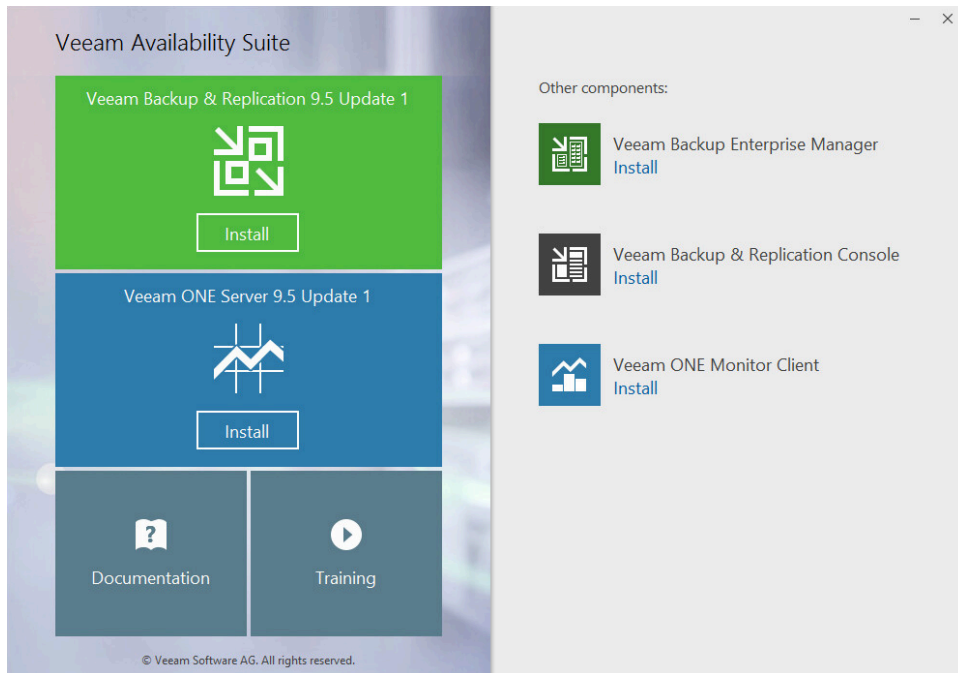
## 2.9 Veeam Backup & Replication

Veeam's Backup & Replication tool provides backup and restore capabilities. In the data integrity solution, Veeam is used to backup and restore virtual machines residing within Windows Server Hyper-V. In this section is the installation and configuration process for Veeam Backup & Replication on a Windows Server 2012 R2 machine. Additional installation and configuration instructions can be found at [https://helpcenter.veeam.com/docs/backup/hyperv/install\\_vbr.html?ver=95](https://helpcenter.veeam.com/docs/backup/hyperv/install_vbr.html?ver=95).

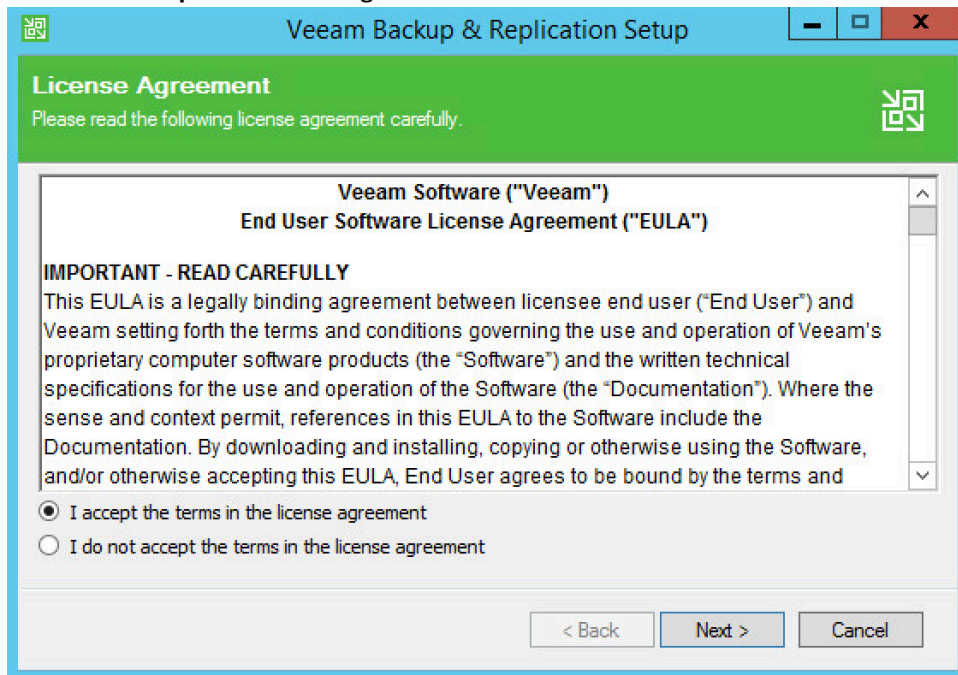
### 2.9.1 Production Installation

1. Start the **Veeam Setup Wizard** and click to begin the installation process for **Veeam Backup & Replication** with the appropriate version number.

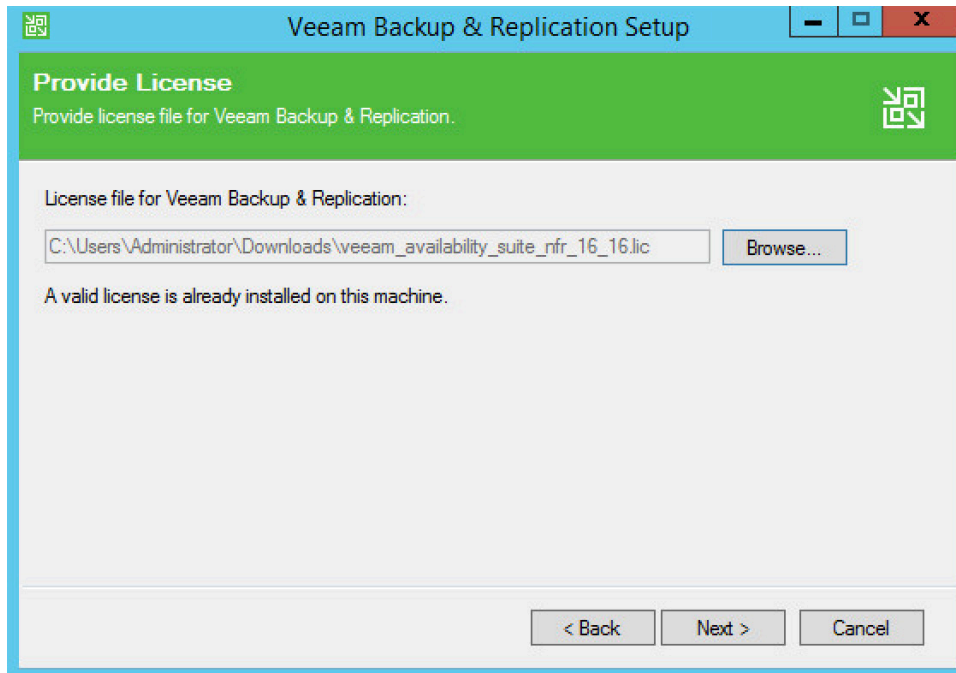




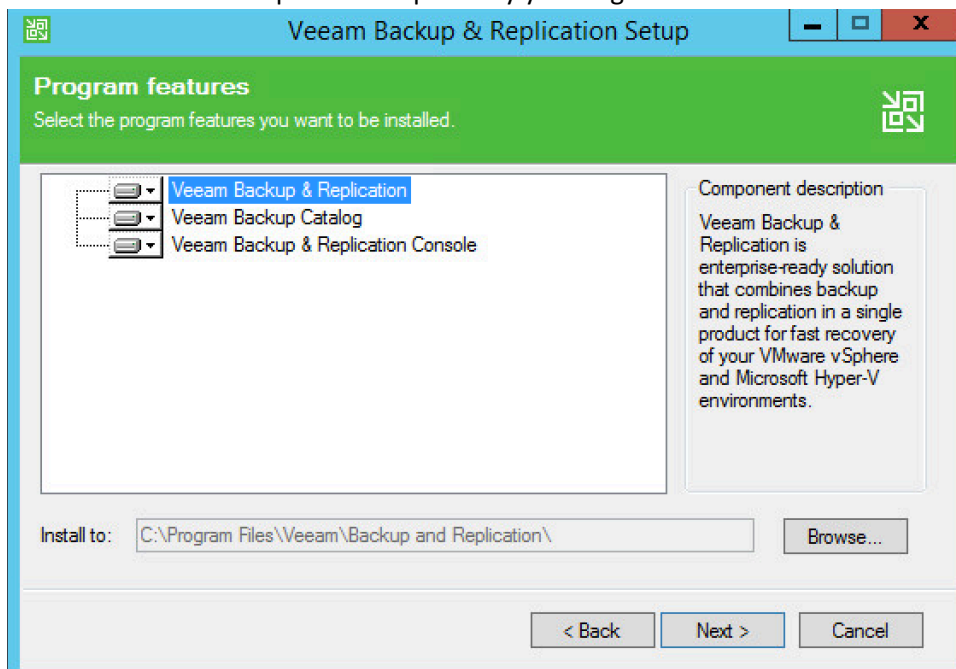
2. Read and **accept** the license agreement.



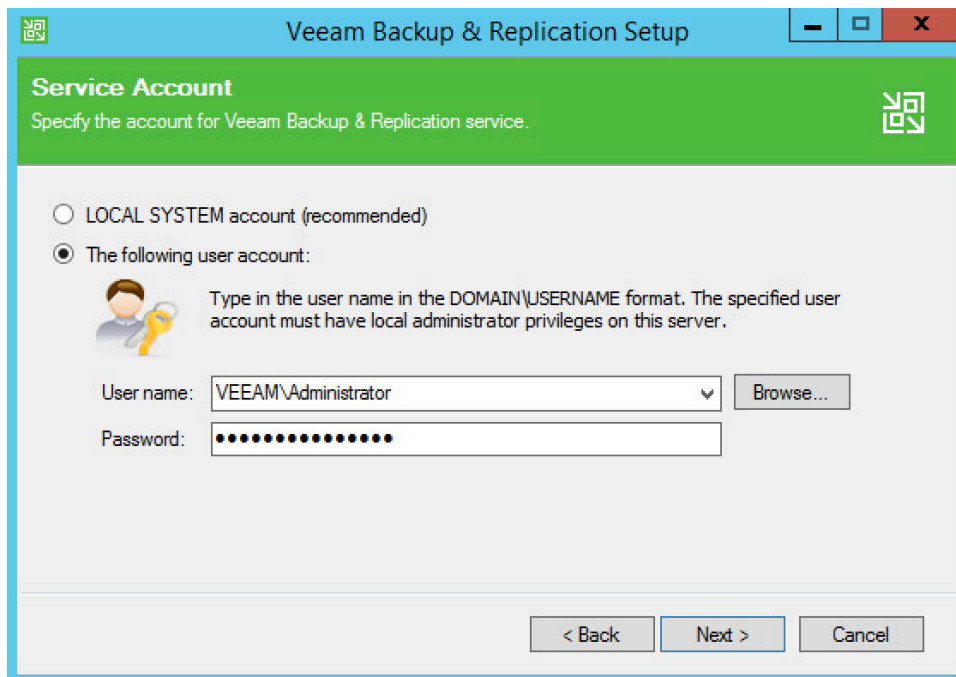
3. Click **Next**.
4. **Browse** to the location of the license file.



- 1178
- 1179 5. Click **Next**.
- 1180 6. Select installation components required by your organization.



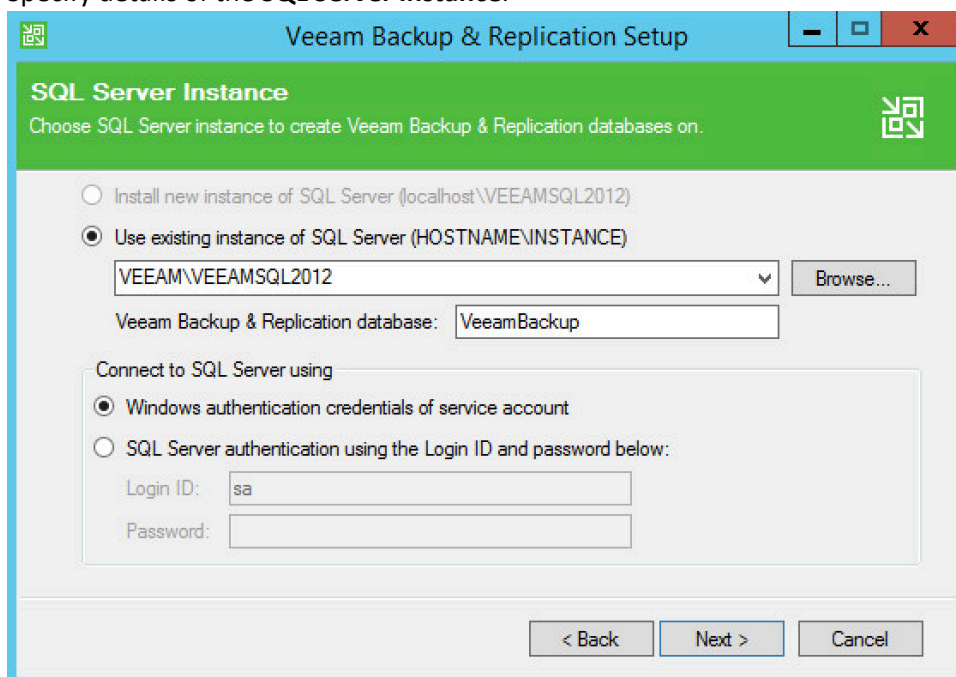
- 1181
- 1182 7. Click **Next**.
- 1183 8. Specify account credentials for **Service** account.



The screenshot shows the 'Service Account' configuration window in the Veeam Backup & Replication Setup wizard. The window has a blue title bar and a green header bar with the text 'Service Account' and 'Specify the account for Veeam Backup & Replication service.' Below the header, there are two radio button options: 'LOCAL SYSTEM account (recommended)' and 'The following user account:'. The second option is selected. Under this option, there is a user icon and a text box for 'User name' containing 'VEEAM\Administrator', with a 'Browse...' button to its right. Below the user name is a 'Password' field with masked characters. At the bottom of the window are three buttons: '< Back', 'Next >', and 'Cancel'.

9. Click **Next**.

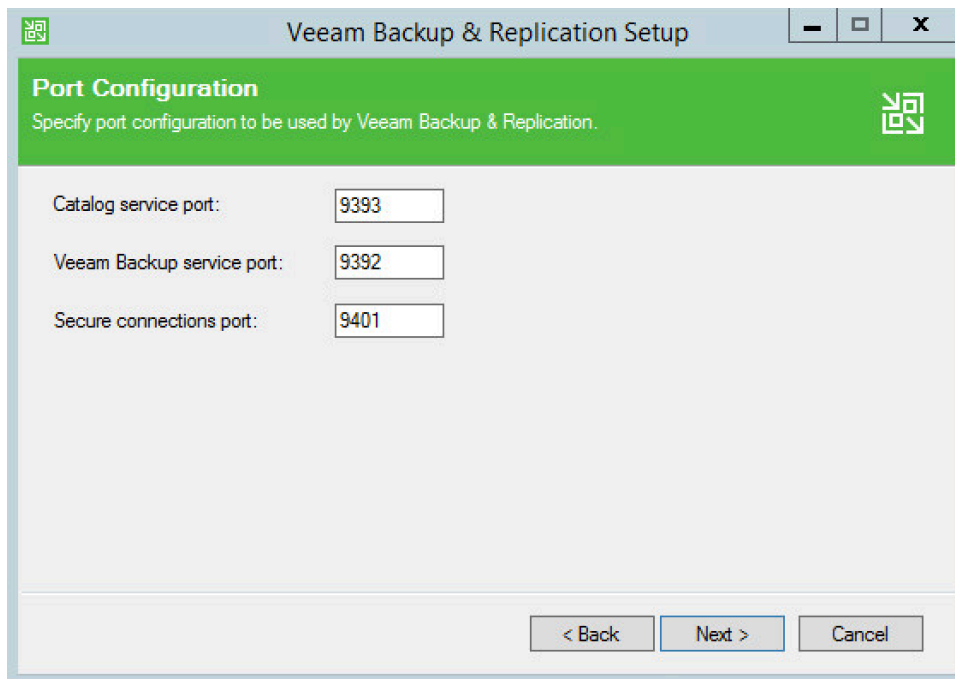
10. Specify details of the **SQL Server Instance**.



The screenshot shows the 'SQL Server Instance' configuration window in the Veeam Backup & Replication Setup wizard. The window has a blue title bar and a green header bar with the text 'SQL Server Instance' and 'Choose SQL Server instance to create Veeam Backup & Replication databases on.' Below the header, there are two radio button options: 'Install new instance of SQL Server (localhost\VEEAMSQL2012)' and 'Use existing instance of SQL Server (HOSTNAME\INSTANCE)'. The second option is selected. Under this option, there is a text box for the instance name containing 'VEEAM\VEEAMSQL2012', with a 'Browse...' button to its right. Below this is a text box for 'Veeam Backup & Replication database:' containing 'VeeamBackup'. Below these is a section titled 'Connect to SQL Server using' with two radio button options: 'Windows authentication credentials of service account' (selected) and 'SQL Server authentication using the Login ID and password below:'. Under the second option, there are text boxes for 'Login ID:' containing 'sa' and 'Password:'. At the bottom of the window are three buttons: '< Back', 'Next >', and 'Cancel'.

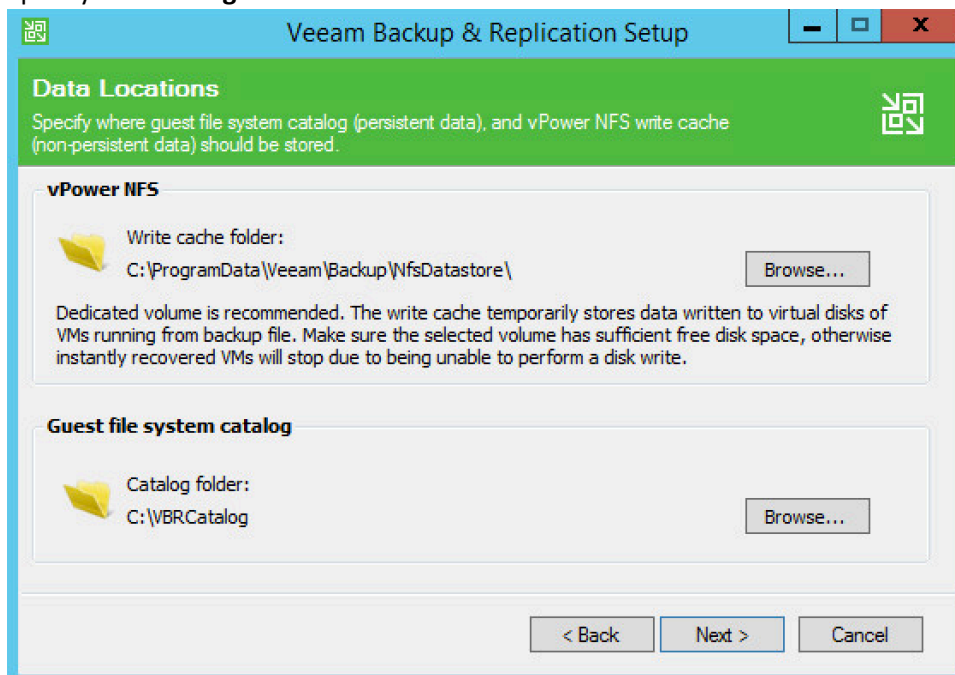
11. Click **Next**.

12. Specify **port numbers** for **Veeam Backup & Replication** services.



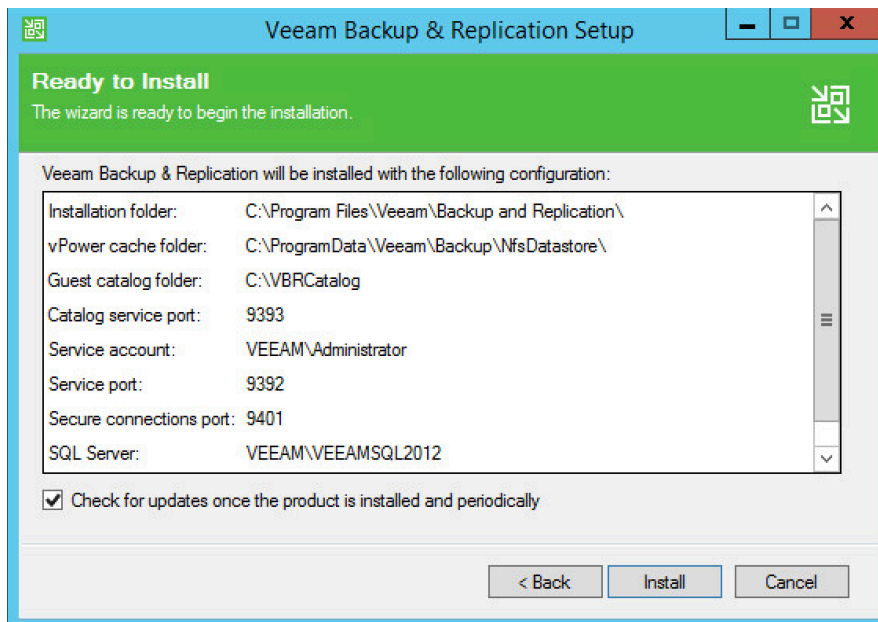
13. Click Next.

14. Specify **data storage locations**.

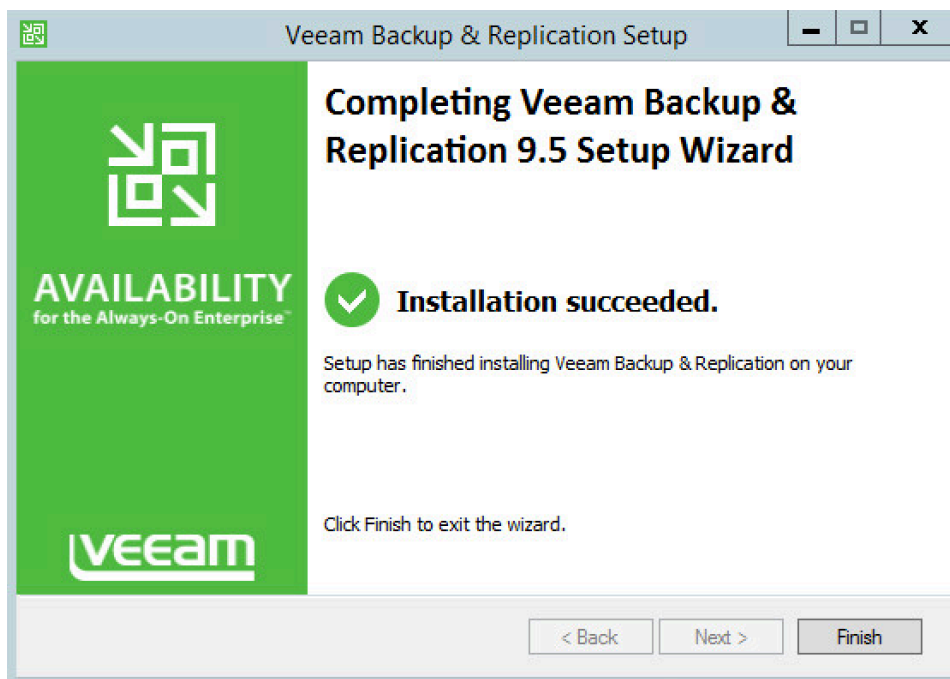


15. Click **Next**.

16. Review installation and configuration details and click **Install**.



1196  
1197 17. Observe the successful installation and click **Finish**.



## 2.10 Tripwire Enterprise and Tripwire Log Center (TLC)

Tripwire Enterprise is a data integrity solution that monitors file activity and associated information across an enterprise. In this solution, we use it to monitor both a MS SQL database and file changes in certain folders. Tripwire Log Center allows for the collection and standardization of logs produced by Tripwire Enterprise.

Please see the *Tripwire Enterprise Install and Maintenance Guide*, accessible at [http://download.tripwire.com/te\\_en/docs852/te\\_install\\_and\\_maint\\_guide.pdf?V2ymLyYUTw\\_9Yx-EB3c3uKKO7JcgvOihm3YK\\_zuCGJtyYm5c9NPiogn8hlakZL3NlLqa](http://download.tripwire.com/te_en/docs852/te_install_and_maint_guide.pdf?V2ymLyYUTw_9Yx-EB3c3uKKO7JcgvOihm3YK_zuCGJtyYm5c9NPiogn8hlakZL3NlLqa), for a detailed, illustrated guide to the installation. The only addition to this documentation is that the MS SQL Server should be in “Mixed Mode” for authentication purposes. This section covers the installation and configuration process we used to set up Tripwire Agents on various machines as well as the installation and integration of Tripwire Log Center with Tripwire Enterprise. The result of this integration is the generation and forwarding of events from Tripwire Enterprise to Tripwire Log Center.

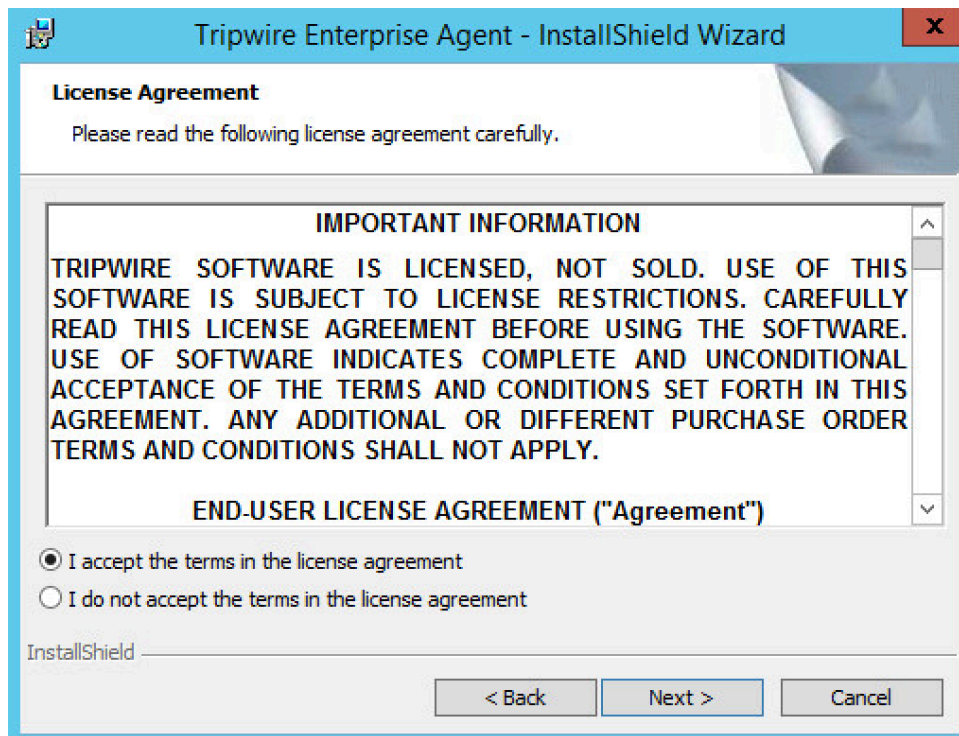
### 2.10.1 Install Tripwire Agent on Windows

1. Run **te\_agent.msi** on the client machine.

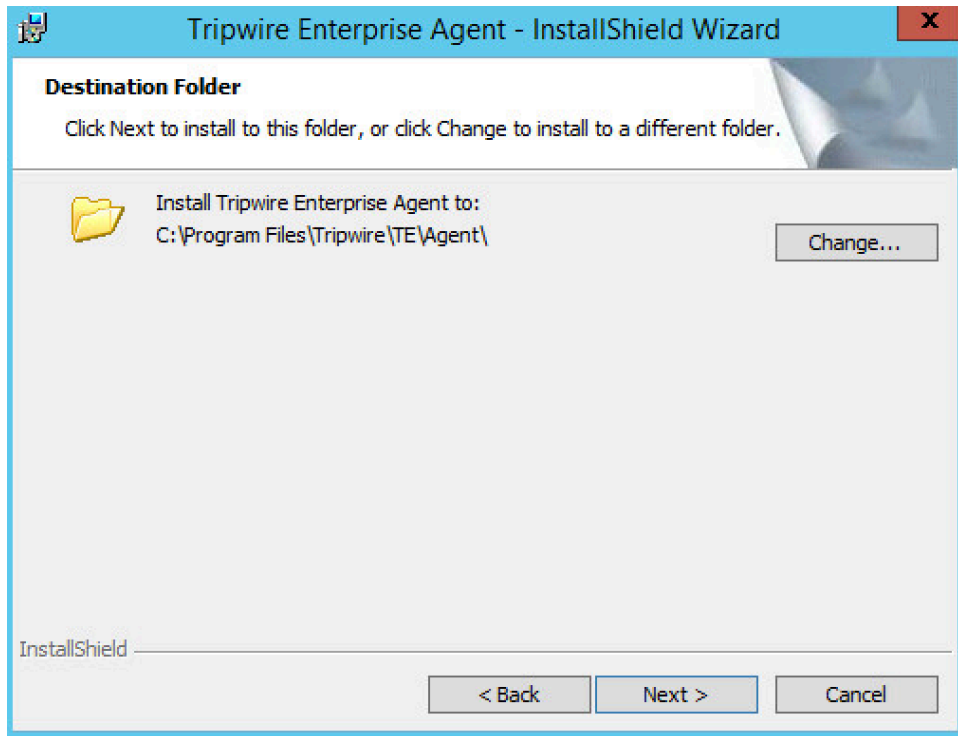


2. Click **Next**.
3. **Accept** the license agreement.





- 1217
- 1218
- 1219
4. Click **Next**.
  5. Specify the installation path.



1220  
1221  
1222

6. Click **Next**.
7. Enter the **IP address** of the Tripwire server.



**Tripwire Enterprise Agent - InstallShield Wizard**

**Tripwire Enterprise Server Information**

Enter the Tripwire Enterprise Server hostname and the number of the Services Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Console:

- \* TE Server is the fully-qualified domain name of the machine where Tripwire Enterprise Console is installed.
- \* The Services Port was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Console.
- \* For more information on Real-Time Monitoring, see the Tripwire Enterprise User Guide.
- \* For more information on FIPS, see the Tripwire Enterprise Installation & Maintenance Guide.

TE Server : 192.168.52.20

Services Port : 9898

☒ Start Agent after installation

☒ Install Real-Time Monitoring Port : 1169

☐ Enable FIPS HTTP Port : 8080

InstallShield

< Back Next > Cancel

1223  
1224  
1225

8. Click **Next**.
9. Leave the proxy settings blank.

**Tripwire Enterprise Agent - InstallShield Wizard**

**Tripwire Enterprise Proxy Information**

If the Tripwire Enterprise Agent should use a proxy to communicate with the Tripwire Enterprise Server, enter the Tripwire Enterprise Proxy hostname and port number for your proxy host. Otherwise, leave these fields blank.

Proxy Host:  (leave blank for no proxy)

Proxy Port:  (leave blank for default)

InstallShield

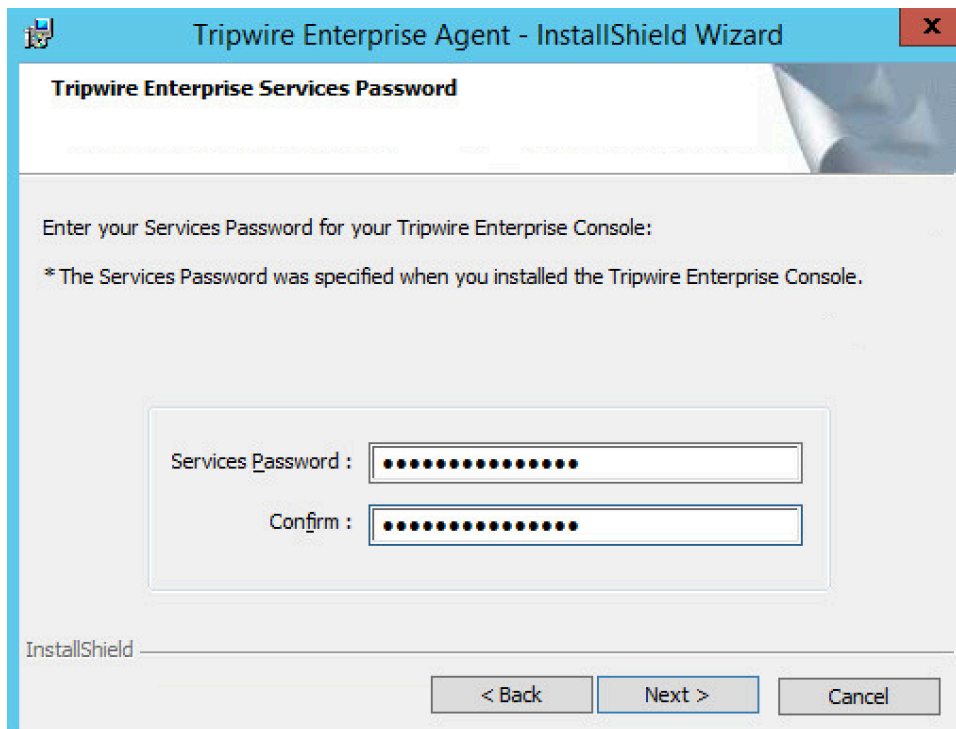
< Back   Next >   Cancel

1226

1227

1228

10. Click **Next**.11. Enter the **services password** specified in the server upon installation twice.



**Tripwire Enterprise Agent - InstallShield Wizard**

**Tripwire Enterprise Services Password**

Enter your Services Password for your Tripwire Enterprise Console:

\* The Services Password was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Console.

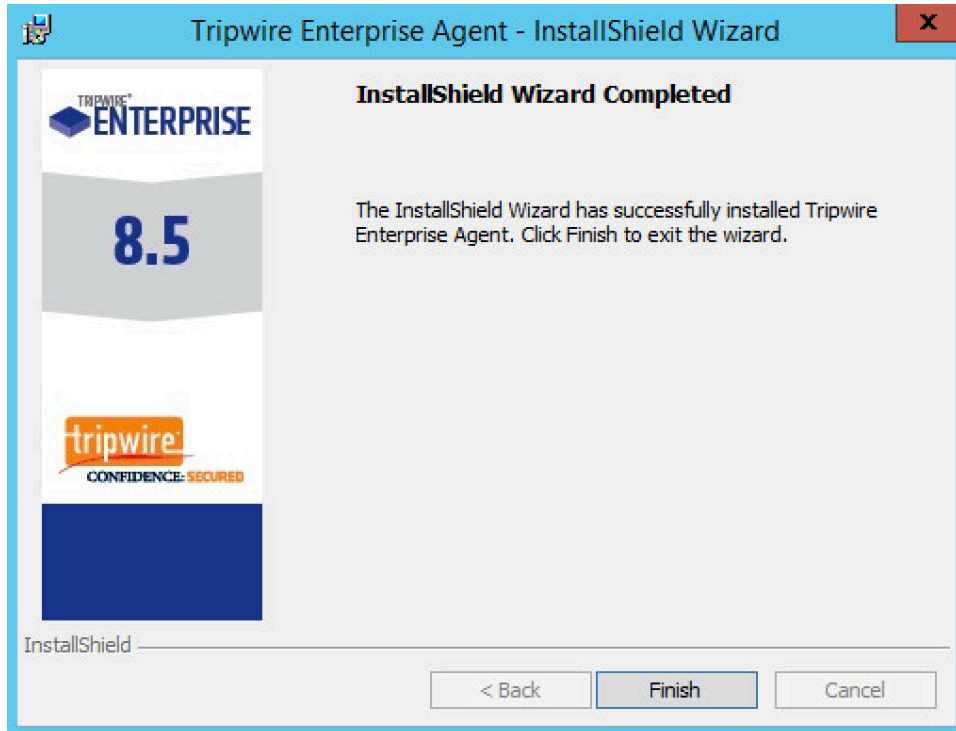
Services Password :

Confirm :

InstallShield

< Back   Next >   Cancel

12. Click **Next**.



**Tripwire Enterprise Agent - InstallShield Wizard**

**InstallShield Wizard Completed**

The InstallShield Wizard has successfully installed Tripwire Enterprise Agent. Click Finish to exit the wizard.

**8.5**

**tripwire**  
CONFIDENCE SECURED

InstallShield

< Back   Finish   Cancel

1232 13. Click **Install**.

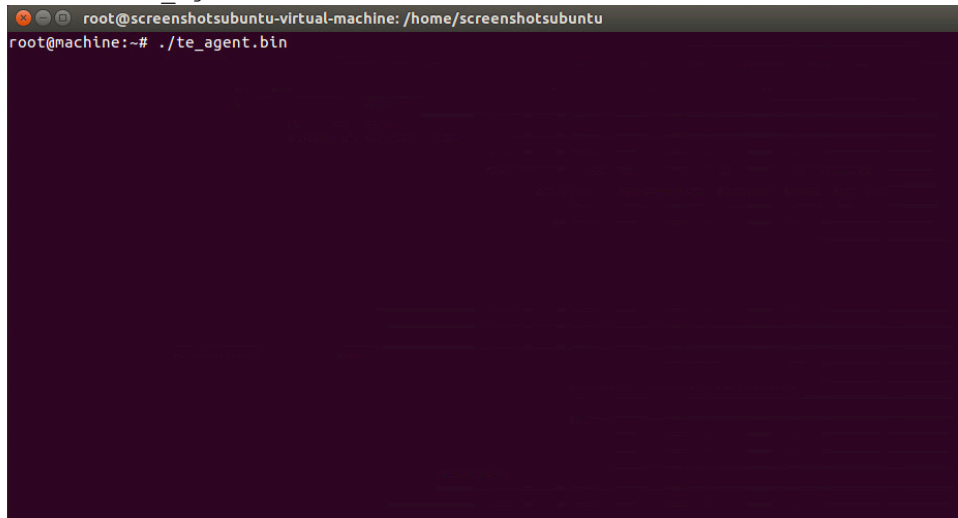
1233 14. Start **Tripwire Agent** from the start menu (on some systems it may start automatically - check  
1234 **services.msc** to verify that it is running).

## 1235 2.10.2 Install Tripwire Agent on Ubuntu

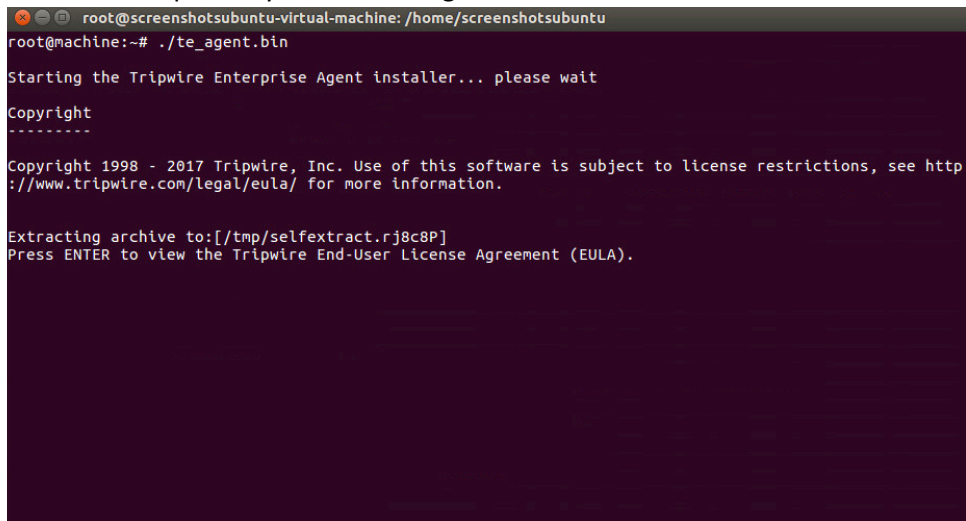
1236 1. Execute the following commands as root.

1237 2. Run **te\_agent.bin** by issuing the command:

1238 a. `./te_agent.bin`



1239 3. Press **Enter** repeatedly to read through the EULA.



1241 4. Enter **Y** to accept the EULA.

```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
10.6 Force Majeure. Neither party shall be liable for default or delay in
performing its obligations due to causes beyond its reasonable control, as long
as such causes continue and the party continues to use commercially reasonable
efforts to resume performance. If any such default or delay extends for more
than 60 days, the other party shall have the right, without obligation or
liability, to cancel any Order or portion thereof affected by such default or
delay.

10.7 Severability; Modification; Notice; Waiver. If a court of competent
jurisdiction finds any provision of this Agreement invalid or unenforceable,
that provision will be enforced to the maximum extent permissible and the other
provisions of this Agreement will remain in full force and effect. This
Agreement may only be modified in writing by authorized representatives of the
parties. All notices required or authorized under this Agreement must be in
writing and shall be sent, as applicable, to the other party's legal department
at the address set forth above, or to such other notice address as the parties
specify in writing. Waiver of terms or excuse of breach must be in writing and
shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y

```

1243

1244

5. Press **Enter**.

1245

6. Enter the **IP address** of the Tripwire server.

```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
interest and assigns.

10.6 Force Majeure. Neither party shall be liable for default or delay in
performing its obligations due to causes beyond its reasonable control, as long
as such causes continue and the party continues to use commercially reasonable
efforts to resume performance. If any such default or delay extends for more
than 60 days, the other party shall have the right, without obligation or
liability, to cancel any Order or portion thereof affected by such default or
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10.7 Severability; Modification; Notice; Waiver. If a court of competent
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Agreement may only be modified in writing by authorized representatives of the
parties. All notices required or authorized under this Agreement must be in
writing and shall be sent, as applicable, to the other party's legal department
at the address set forth above, or to such other notice address as the parties
specify in writing. Waiver of terms or excuse of breach must be in writing and
shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server []: 192.168.52.0

```

1246

1247

7. Press **Enter**.

1248

8. Enter **Y** if the address was entered correctly.



```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
interest and assigns.

10.6 Force Majeure. Neither party shall be liable for default or delay in
performing its obligations due to causes beyond its reasonable control, as long
as such causes continue and the party continues to use commercially reasonable
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provisions of this Agreement will remain in full force and effect. This
Agreement may only be modified in writing by authorized representatives of the
parties. All notices required or authorized under this Agreement must be in
writing and shall be sent, as applicable, to the other party's legal department
at the address set forth above, or to such other notice address as the parties
specify in writing. Waiver of terms or excuse of breach must be in writing and
shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server []: 192.168.52.0
Is the IP address or hostname (192.168.52.0) correct? [Y/n] Y

```

1249

1250

9. Press **Enter**.

```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
10.6 Force Majeure. Neither party shall be liable for default or delay in
performing its obligations due to causes beyond its reasonable control, as long
as such causes continue and the party continues to use commercially reasonable
efforts to resume performance. If any such default or delay extends for more
than 60 days, the other party shall have the right, without obligation or
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at the address set forth above, or to such other notice address as the parties
specify in writing. Waiver of terms or excuse of breach must be in writing and
shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server []: 192.168.52.0
Is the IP address or hostname (192.168.52.0) correct? [Y/n] Y
The Services Port was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter the number of the Services Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Server (9898):

```

1251

1252

10. Press **Enter**.

1253

11. Enter **Y** to use the default port number.

```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
performing its obligations due to causes beyond its reasonable control, as long
as such causes continue and the party continues to use commercially reasonable
efforts to resume performance. If any such default or delay extends for more
than 60 days, the other party shall have the right, without obligation or
liability, to cancel any Order or portion thereof affected by such default or
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at the address set forth above, or to such other notice address as the parties
specify in writing. Waiver of terms or excuse of breach must be in writing and
shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server []: 192.168.52.0
Is the IP address or hostname (192.168.52.0) correct? [Y/n] Y
The Services Port was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter the number of the Services Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Server (9898):
Is the Services Port (9898) correct? [Y/n] Y

```

12. Press **Enter**.

13. Enter **N** to disable the use of the Federal Information Processing Standard (FIPS), unless your system requires the use of FIPS.

```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
as such causes continue and the party continues to use commercially reasonable
efforts to resume performance. If any such default or delay extends for more
than 60 days, the other party shall have the right, without obligation or
liability, to cancel any Order or portion thereof affected by such default or
delay.

10.7 Severability; Modification; Notice; Waiver. If a court of competent
jurisdiction finds any provision of this Agreement invalid or unenforceable,
that provision will be enforced to the maximum extent permissible and the other
provisions of this Agreement will remain in full force and effect. This
Agreement may only be modified in writing by authorized representatives of the
parties. All notices required or authorized under this Agreement must be in
writing and shall be sent, as applicable, to the other party's legal department
at the address set forth above, or to such other notice address as the parties
specify in writing. Waiver of terms or excuse of breach must be in writing and
shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server []: 192.168.52.0
Is the IP address or hostname (192.168.52.0) correct? [Y/n] Y
The Services Port was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter the number of the Services Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Server (9898):
Is the Services Port (9898) correct? [Y/n] Y
* Enable FIPS? [y/N] N

```

14. Press **Enter**.

15. Enter the **services password** twice, pressing **Enter** after each time. Note that no text will appear while typing the password.

```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
than 60 days, the other party shall have the right, without obligation or
liability, to cancel any Order or portion thereof affected by such default or
delay.

10.7 Severability; Modification; Notice; Waiver. If a court of competent
jurisdiction finds any provision of this Agreement invalid or unenforceable,
that provision will be enforced to the maximum extent permissible and the other
provisions of this Agreement will remain in full force and effect. This
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at the address set forth above, or to such other notice address as the parties
specify in writing. Waiver of terms or excuse of breach must be in writing and
shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server []: 192.168.52.0
Is the IP address or hostname (192.168.52.0) correct? [Y/n] Y
The Services Port was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter the number of the Services Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Server (9898):
Is the Services Port (9898) correct? [Y/n] Y
* Enable FIPS? [y/N] N
The Services Password was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter your Services Password for your Tripwire Enterprise Server:
* Re-enter the Services Password:

```

1262

1263

16. Press **Enter** to skip using a proxy.

```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~

10.7 Severability; Modification; Notice; Waiver. If a court of competent
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Agreement may only be modified in writing by authorized representatives of the
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at the address set forth above, or to such other notice address as the parties
specify in writing. Waiver of terms or excuse of breach must be in writing and
shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server []: 192.168.52.0
Is the IP address or hostname (192.168.52.0) correct? [Y/n] Y
The Services Port was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter the number of the Services Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Server (9898):
Is the Services Port (9898) correct? [Y/n] Y
* Enable FIPS? [y/N] N
The Services Password was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter your Services Password for your Tripwire Enterprise Server:
* Re-enter the Services Password:
If this agent will use a proxy to communicate with the Tripwire Enterprise Server, enter the hostname
and port of the proxy.
* Proxy hostname (blank for no proxy): []

```

1264

1265

17. Press **Y**.



```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
10.7 Severability; Modification; Notice; Waiver. If a court of competent
jurisdiction finds any provision of this Agreement invalid or unenforceable,
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at the address set forth above, or to such other notice address as the parties
specify in writing. Waiver of terms or excuse of breach must be in writing and
shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server []: 192.168.52.0
Is the IP address or hostname (192.168.52.0) correct? [Y/n] Y
The Services Port was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter the number of the Services Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Server (9898):
Is the Services Port (9898) correct? [Y/n] Y
* Enable FIPS? [y/N] N
The Services Password was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter your Services Password for your Tripwire Enterprise Server:
* Re-enter the Services Password:
If this agent will use a proxy to communicate with the Tripwire Enterprise Server, enter the hostname
and port of the proxy.
* Proxy hostname (blank for no proxy): []
Use no proxy, correct? [Y/n] Y

```

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18. Press **Enter**.

1268

19. Press **Y** to install **Real Time Monitoring**.

```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
that provision will be enforced to the maximum extent permissible and the other

provisions of this Agreement will remain in full force and effect. This
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writing and shall be sent, as applicable, to the other party's legal department

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specify in writing. Waiver of terms or excuse of breach must be in writing and
shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server []: 192.168.52.0
Is the IP address or hostname (192.168.52.0) correct? [Y/n] Y
The Services Port was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter the number of the Services Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Server (9898):
Is the Services Port (9898) correct? [Y/n] Y
* Enable FIPS? [y/N] N
The Services Password was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter your Services Password for your Tripwire Enterprise Server:
* Re-enter the Services Password:
If this agent will use a proxy to communicate with the Tripwire Enterprise Server, enter the hostname
and port of the proxy.
* Proxy hostname (blank for no proxy): []
Use no proxy, correct? [Y/n] Y
Real Time Monitoring can be installed at this time.
Do you wish to install Real Time Monitoring? [Y/n] Y

```

1269

1270

20. Press **Enter**.

```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
provisions of this Agreement will remain in full force and effect. This
Agreement may only be modified in writing by authorized representatives of the
parties. All notices required or authorized under this Agreement must be in
writing and shall be sent, as applicable, to the other party's legal department

at the address set forth above, or to such other notice address as the parties
specify in writing. Waiver of terms or excuse of breach must be in writing and
shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server []: 192.168.52.0
Is the IP address or hostname (192.168.52.0) correct? [Y/n] Y
The Services Port was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter the number of the Services Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Server (9898):
Is the Services Port (9898) correct? [Y/n] Y
* Enable FIPS? [y/N] N
The Services Password was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter your Services Password for your Tripwire Enterprise Server:
* Re-enter the Services Password:
If this agent will use a proxy to communicate with the Tripwire Enterprise Server, enter the hostname
and port of the proxy.
* Proxy hostname (blank for no proxy): []
Use no proxy, correct? [Y/n] Y
Real Time Monitoring can be installed at this time.
Do you wish to install Real Time Monitoring? [Y/n]Y
* Enter the number of the Real Time Monitoring Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Agent (1169):

```

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21. Press **Enter** to accept the default port.22. Press **Y**.

```

screenshotsubuntu@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
provisions of this Agreement will remain in full force and effect. This
Agreement may only be modified in writing by authorized representatives of the
parties. All notices required or authorized under this Agreement must be in
writing and shall be sent, as applicable, to the other party's legal department

at the address set forth above, or to such other notice address as the parties
specify in writing. Waiver of terms or excuse of breach must be in writing and
shall not constitute subsequent consent, waiver or excuse.

TW1135-05
* Do you accept the terms of the Tripwire EULA? [y/N] y
* Enter the IP address or hostname of the Tripwire Enterprise Server []: 192.168.52.0
Is the IP address or hostname (192.168.52.0) correct? [Y/n] Y
The Services Port was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter the number of the Services Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Server (9898):
Is the Services Port (9898) correct? [Y/n] Y
* Enable FIPS? [y/N] N
The Services Password was specified when you installed the Tripwire Enterprise Server software.
* Enter your Services Password for your Tripwire Enterprise Server:
* Re-enter the Services Password:
If this agent will use a proxy to communicate with the Tripwire Enterprise Server, enter the hostname
and port of the proxy.
* Proxy hostname (blank for no proxy): []
Use no proxy, correct? [Y/n] Y
Real Time Monitoring can be installed at this time.
Do you wish to install Real Time Monitoring? [Y/n]Y
* Enter the number of the Real Time Monitoring Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Agent (1169):
Is the Real Time Monitoring Port (1169) correct? [Y/n] Y

```

1274

1275

1276

23. Press **Enter**.

24. The agent should install.

```

root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
* Proxy hostname (blank for no proxy): []
Use no proxy, correct? [Y/n] Y
Real Time Monitoring can be installed at this time.
Do you wish to install Real Time Monitoring? [Y/n] Y
* Enter the number of the Real Time Monitoring Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Agent (1169):
Is the Real Time Monitoring Port (1169) correct? [Y/n] Y
Installing the Tripwire Enterprise Agent. Please wait...
Selecting previously unselected package tweagent.
(Reading database ... 237551 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../Tweagent.x86_64.deb ...
Unpacking tweagent (8.5.3) ...
Setting up tweagent (8.5.3) ...
No realtime driver available for version detected: stretch/sid
Cannot determine Linux distribution.
Skipping realtime installation.
Saving key store customer_trust_store.ks.
Saving key store merged_trust_store.ks.
The channel.cfg file does not exist; creating it.
-----
###
### To start the Tripwire Enterprise Agent, use the following commands:
###   cd "/usr/local/tripwire/te/agent/bin"
###   ./twdaemon start
###
-----
root@machine:~#

```

1277  
1278 25. Run the following commands as root:

1279     b. `cd "/usr/local/tripwire/te/agent/bin"`

```

root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
* Proxy hostname (blank for no proxy): []
Use no proxy, correct? [Y/n] Y
Real Time Monitoring can be installed at this time.
Do you wish to install Real Time Monitoring? [Y/n] Y
* Enter the number of the Real Time Monitoring Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Agent (1169):
Is the Real Time Monitoring Port (1169) correct? [Y/n] Y
Installing the Tripwire Enterprise Agent. Please wait...
Selecting previously unselected package tweagent.
(Reading database ... 237551 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../Tweagent.x86_64.deb ...
Unpacking tweagent (8.5.3) ...
Setting up tweagent (8.5.3) ...
No realtime driver available for version detected: stretch/sid
Cannot determine Linux distribution.
Skipping realtime installation.
Saving key store customer_trust_store.ks.
Saving key store merged_trust_store.ks.
The channel.cfg file does not exist; creating it.
-----
###
### To start the Tripwire Enterprise Agent, use the following commands:
###   cd "/usr/local/tripwire/te/agent/bin"
###   ./twdaemon start
###
-----
root@machine:~# cd "/usr/local/tripwire/te/agent/bin"

```

1280  
1281     c. `./twdaemon start`



```

root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
Use no proxy, correct? [Y/n] Y
Real Time Monitoring can be installed at this time.
Do you wish to install Real Time Monitoring? [Y/n]Y
* Enter the number of the Real Time Monitoring Port for your Tripwire Enterprise Agent (1169):
Is the Real Time Monitoring Port (1169) correct? [Y/n] Y
Installing the Tripwire Enterprise Agent. Please wait...
Selecting previously unselected package tweagent.
(Reading database ... 237551 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../Tweagent.x86_64.deb ...
Unpacking tweagent (8.5.3) ...
Setting up tweagent (8.5.3) ...
No realtime driver available for version detected: stretch/sid
Cannot determine Linux distribution.
Skipping realtime installation.
Saving key store customer_trust.store.ks.
Saving key store merged_trust_store.ks.
The channel.cfg file does not exist; creating it.
-----
###
### To start the Tripwire Enterprise Agent, use the following commands:
###     cd "/usr/local/tripwire/te/agent/bin"
###     ./twd daemon start
###
-----
root@machine:~# cd "/usr/local/tripwire/te/agent/bin"
root@machine:~# cd "/usr/local/tripwire/te/agent/bin" ./twd daemon start

```

26. You may need to change `/etc/hosts` in Debian systems if there is a line which looks like this:

```
127.0.1.1    <hostname>
```

Change this to:

```
<IP of machine>    <hostname>
```

Otherwise, Tripwire Enterprise may consider multiple Debian machines as the same machine in the assets view of Tripwire Enterprise.

```
root@screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine: /home/screenshotsubuntu
127.0.0.1      localhost
192.168.52.23  screenshotsubuntu-virtual-machine

# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
::1          ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
fe00::0      ip6-localnet
ff00::0      ip6-mcastprefix
ff02::1      ip6-allnodes
ff02::2      ip6-allrouters

-- INSERT --
```

### 2.10.3 Install Tripwire Log Center

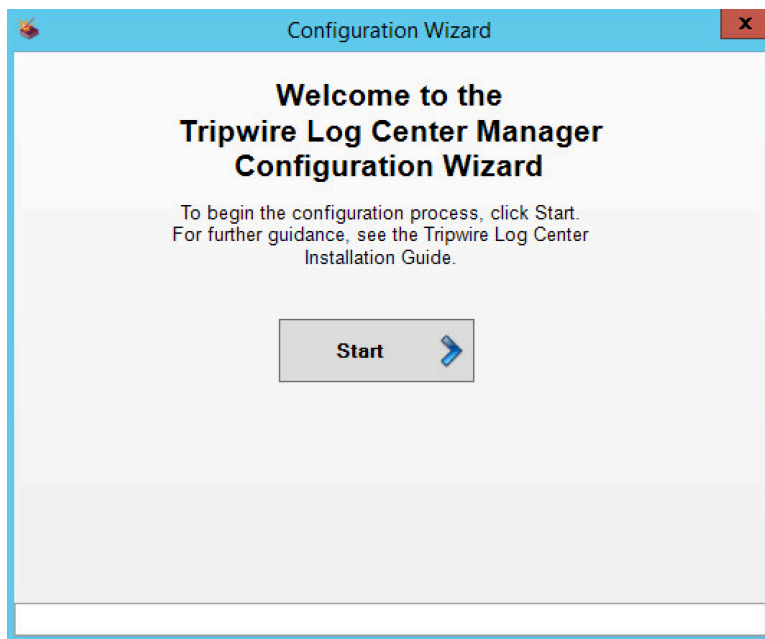
See the *Tripwire Log Center 7.2.4 Installation Guide* that should accompany the installation media for instructions on how to install TLC. Use the Tripwire Log Center Manager installer.

Notes:

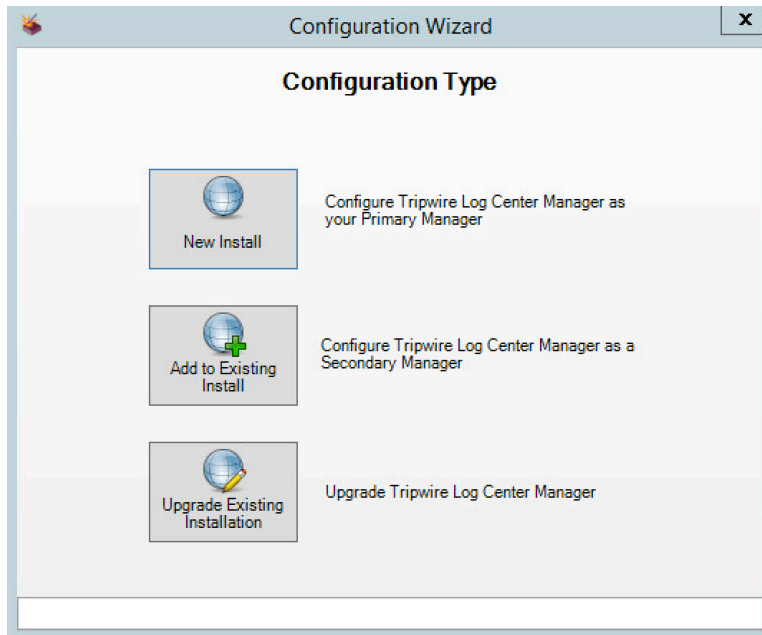
- a. It is recommended that you install Tripwire Log Center on a separate system from Tripwire Enterprise.
- b. You will need to install **JRE8** and the **Crypto** library. Instructions are also in the *Tripwire Log Center Installation Guide*.
- c. You may need to unblock port 9898 on your firewall for the Tripwire enterprise agents.
- d. Do not install PostgreSQL if you wish to use a database on another system.
- e. When it finishes installing there should be a configuration wizard.

### 2.10.4 Configure Tripwire Log Center

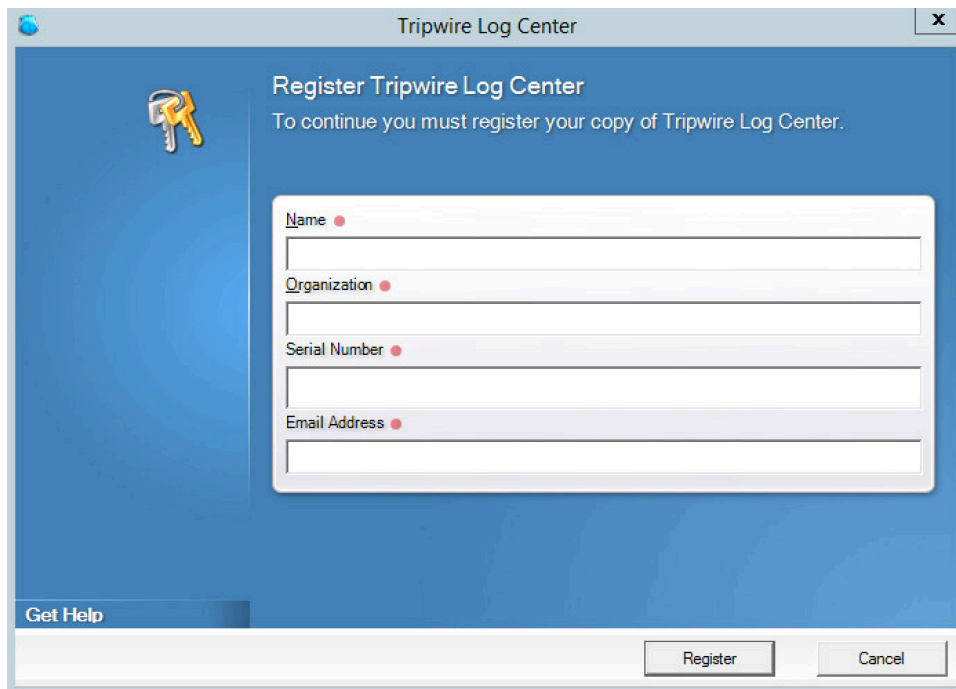
1. Click **Start**.



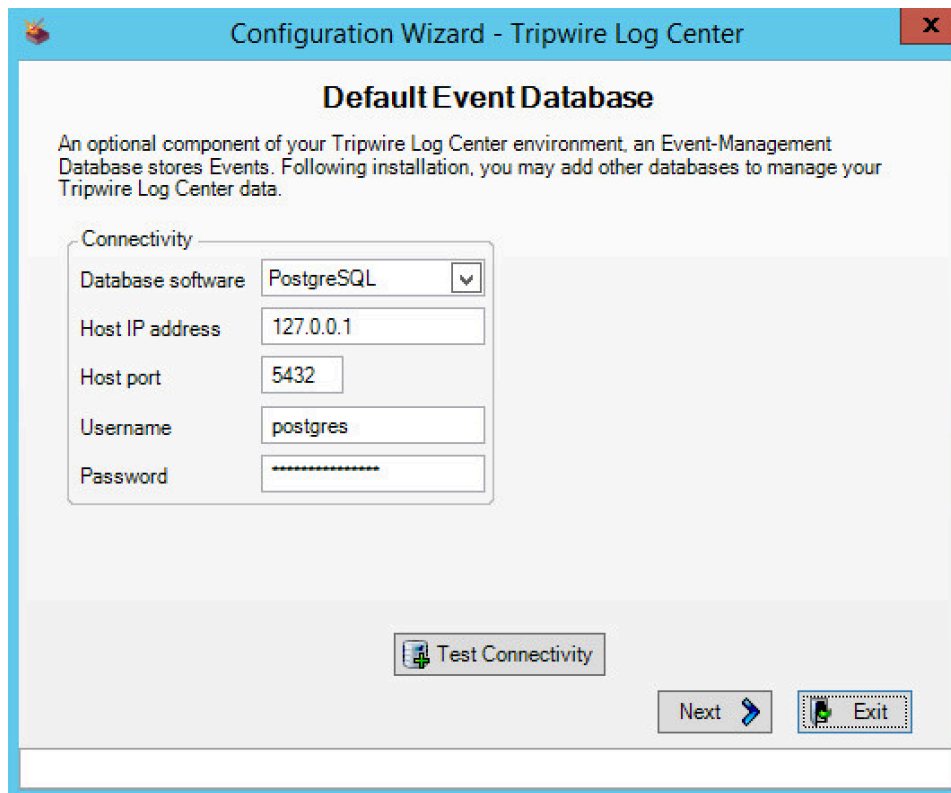
2. Click **New Install**.



3. Click **Authorize**.
4. An error may appear asking you to install **.NET 3.5**.
5. To do this, open **Server Manager**.
6. Click **Manage**.
7. Click **Add Roles and Features**.
8. Click **Next**.
9. Select **Role-based or feature-based installation**.
10. Click **Next**.
11. Select the current server from the list.
12. Click **Next**.
13. Click **Next**.
14. Check the box next to **.NET Framework 3.5 Features**.
15. Click **Install**.
16. Wait for the installation to finish.
17. If prompted, enter **Name**, **Organization**, **Serial Number**, and **email address** in the fields. Click **Register**. This step will not appear if the software has already been registered

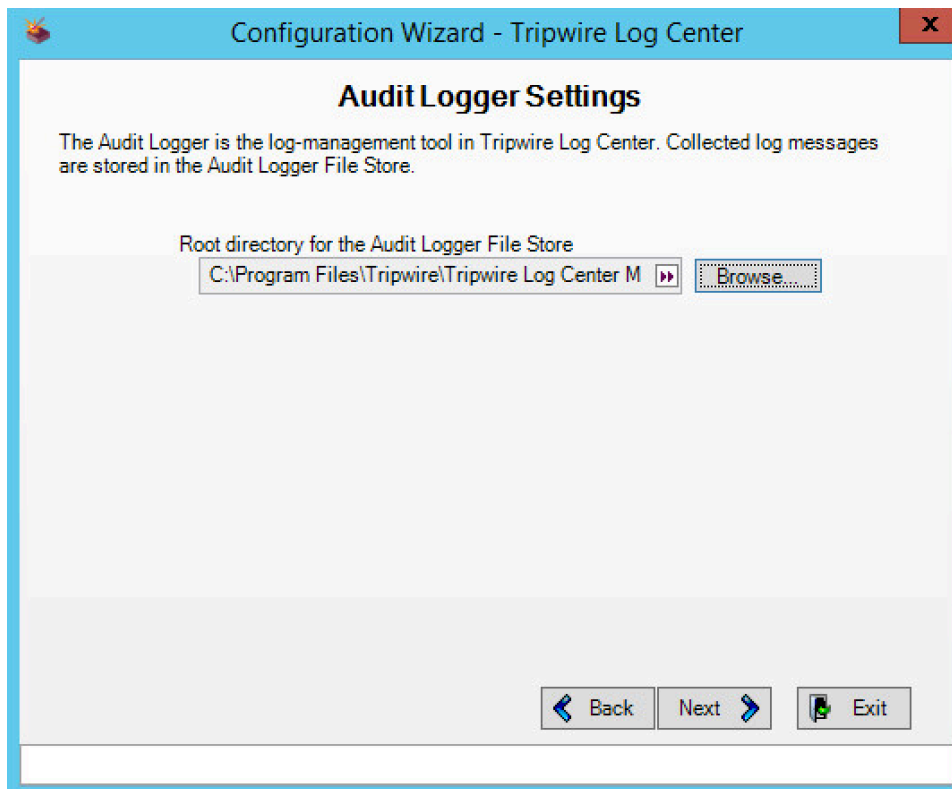


- 1322
- 1323 18. Click **Close**.
- 1324 19. Continue with the **configuration wizard**.
- 1325 20. Enter appropriate details for your **Database Software**.



- 1326
- 1327
- 1328
- 1329
- 1330
21. Select **Use Windows Authentication**.
  22. Click **Next**.
  23. Select a directory to store log messages in. Example: *C:\Program Files\Tripwire\Tripwire Log Center Manager\Logs\AUDIT*





- 1331  
1332 24. Click **Next**.  
1333 25. Create an Administrator password and enter it twice.  
1334 26. Enter your **email address**.

The screenshot shows a Windows-style window titled "Configuration Wizard - Tripwire Log Center". The window has a blue title bar with a close button (X) in the top right corner. The main content area has a light gray background and is titled "Primary Manager Settings" in bold black text. Below the title, there is a paragraph of instructions: "Enter a name of your choosing for the Primary Manager, as well as the Manager's IP address. Additionally, enter and confirm a password for the default Administrator user account. You will need this password to log in to Tripwire Log Center." The form is divided into two sections: "Primary Manager" and "Administrator Settings". The "Primary Manager" section contains three fields: "Manager name" with the value "Primary Manager", "Manager IP/hostname" with the value "192.168.50.51", and a checked checkbox labeled "Enable Auto-Discovery" with a help icon (question mark in a blue circle). The "Administrator Settings" section contains three fields: "Administrator password" with masked characters "\*\*\*\*\*" and a help icon, "Administrator password (confirm)" with masked characters "\*\*\*\*\*", and "Email address" with the value "apalm@mitre.org". At the bottom of the window, there are three buttons: "Back" with a left arrow, "Next" with a right arrow, and "Exit" with a green icon of a person walking out a door.

Configuration Wizard - Tripwire Log Center

### Primary Manager Settings

Enter a name of your choosing for the Primary Manager, as well as the Manager's IP address. Additionally, enter and confirm a password for the default Administrator user account. You will need this password to log in to Tripwire Log Center.

**Primary Manager**

Manager name: Primary Manager

Manager IP/hostname: 192.168.50.51

☒ Enable Auto-Discovery ?

**Administrator Settings**

Administrator password: \*\*\*\*\* ?

Administrator password (confirm): \*\*\*\*\*

Email address: apalm@mitre.org

Back Next Exit

1335  
1336  
1337

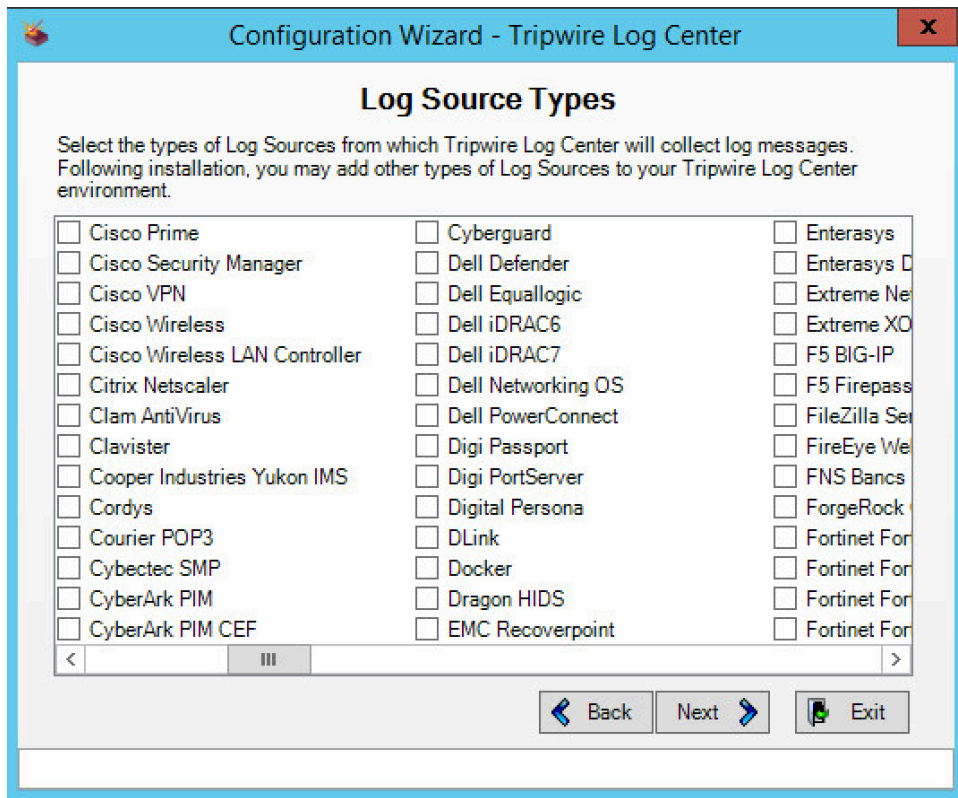
27. Click **Next**.

28. Select **authenticate with the local windows system user account**.

The screenshot shows a Windows-style window titled "Configuration Wizard - Tripwire Log Center". The main heading is "Manager Service Credentials". Below it, a subtitle reads: "Specify the user account with which Tripwire Log Center will authenticate with other hosts." Under the heading "Authenticate with:", there are two radio button options: "The local Windows System user account" (which is selected) and "Domain user account". Below these are three text input fields labeled "Username:", "Password:", and "Password (confirm):". An "Apply Settings" button is located below the password fields. At the bottom right, there are three buttons: "Back" (with a left arrow), "Next" (with a right arrow and a dotted border), and "Exit" (with a green exit icon).

1338  
1339  
1340  
1341  
1342

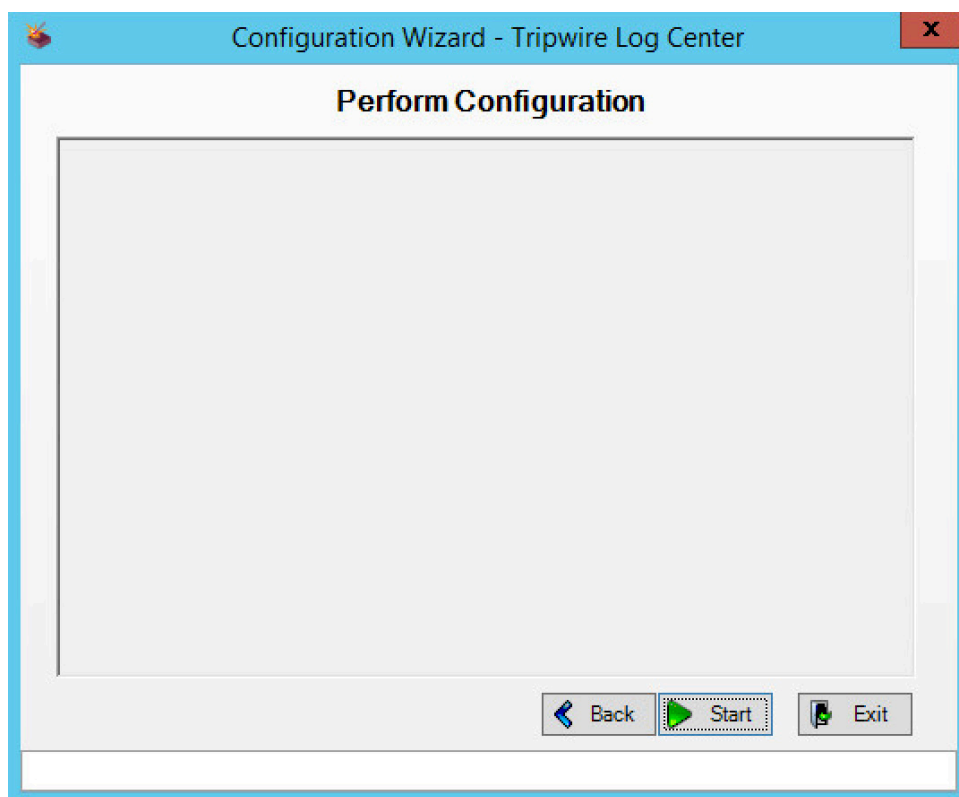
29. Click **Next**.
30. Select any log sources that you expect to collect using **Tripwire Log Center**. Examples: Tripwire Enterprise, Windows 10, Tripwire IP360 VnE, Linux Debian, Linux Ubuntu, Microsoft Exchange, Microsoft SQL Server.



1343

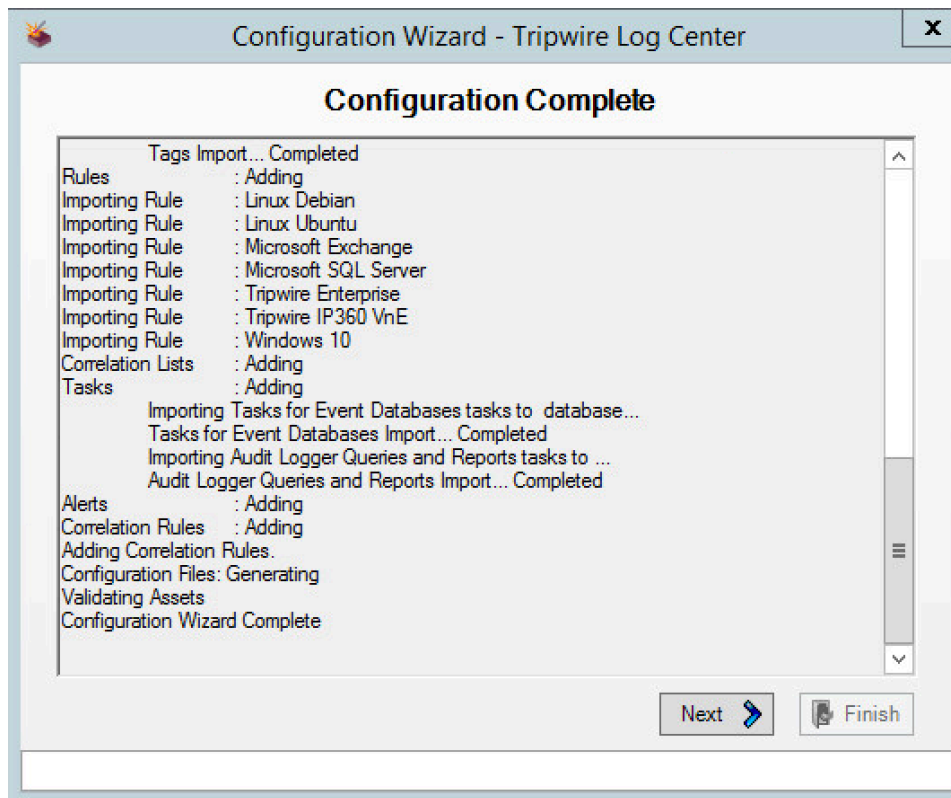
1344

31. Click **Next**.



1345  
1346

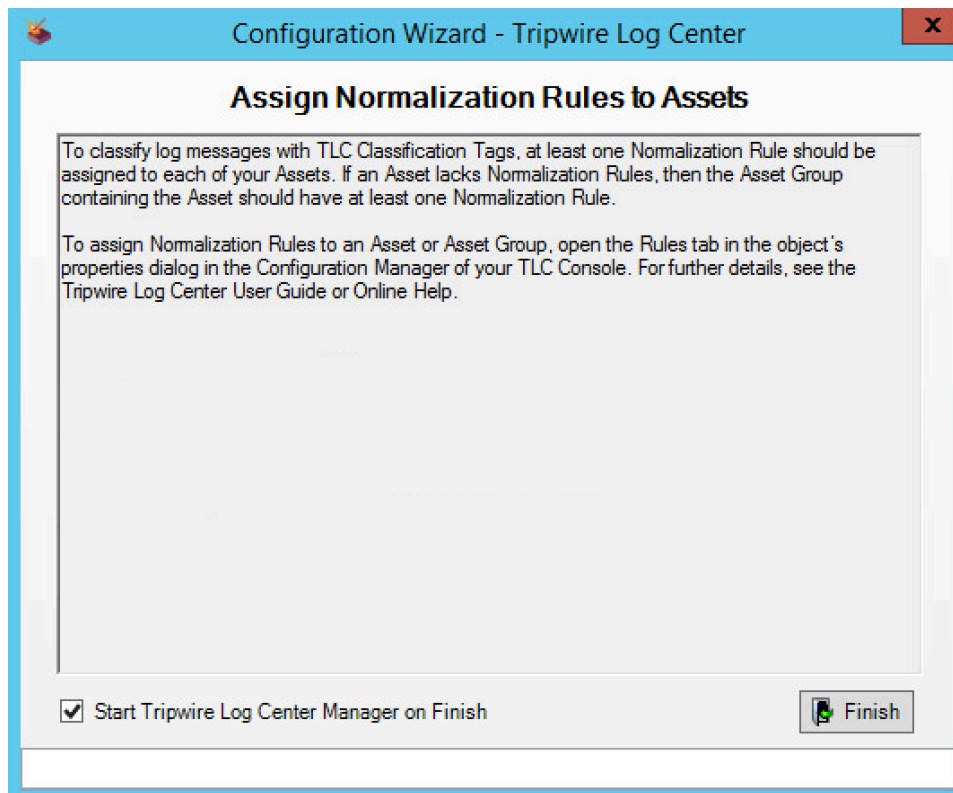
32. Click **Start**.



1347

1348

33. Click **Next** when the configuration finishes.



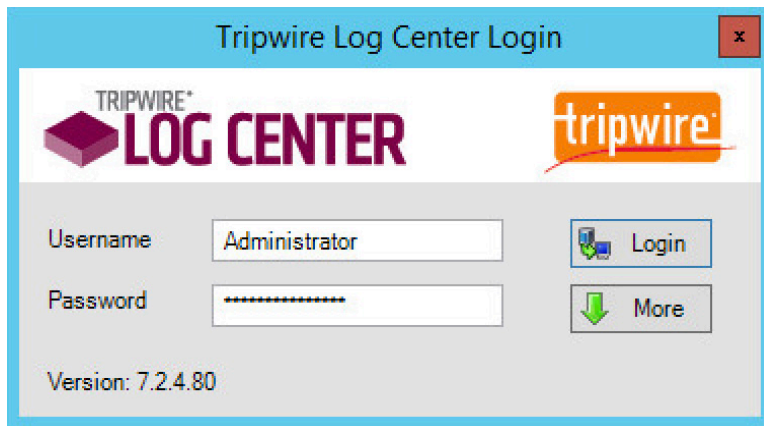
34. Observe the successful installation and click **Finish**.

### 2.10.5 Install Tripwire Log Center Console

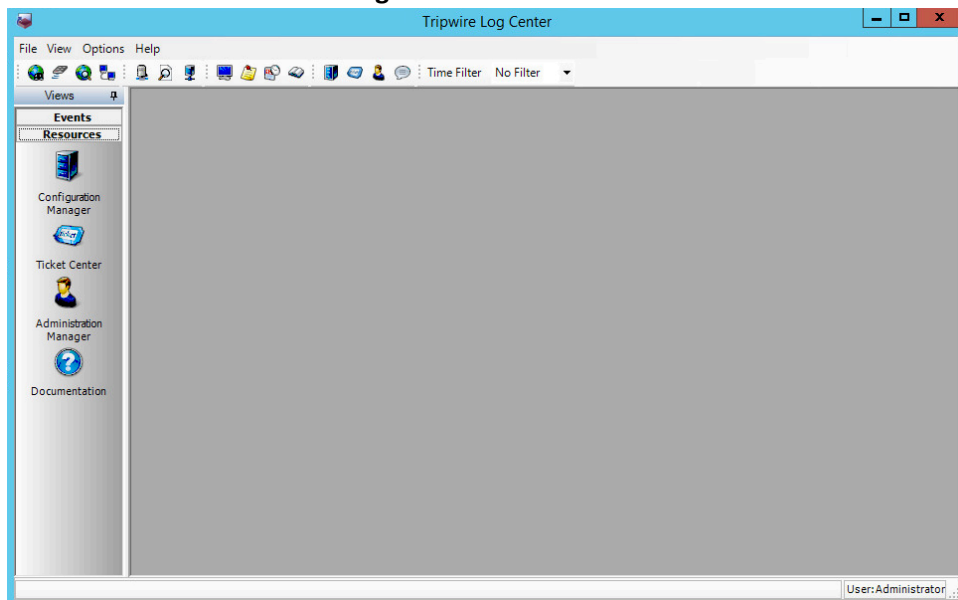
See chapter 4 of Tripwire Log Center 7.2.4 installation guide for instructions on how to install **Tripwire Log Center Console**. Use the **Tripwire Log Center Console installer**. This can be done on any system, even the system running.

### 2.10.6 Integrate Tripwire Log Center Tripwire Log Center with Tripwire Enterprise

1. Create a user account in **Tripwire Log Center** by logging into **Tripwire Log Center Console**.

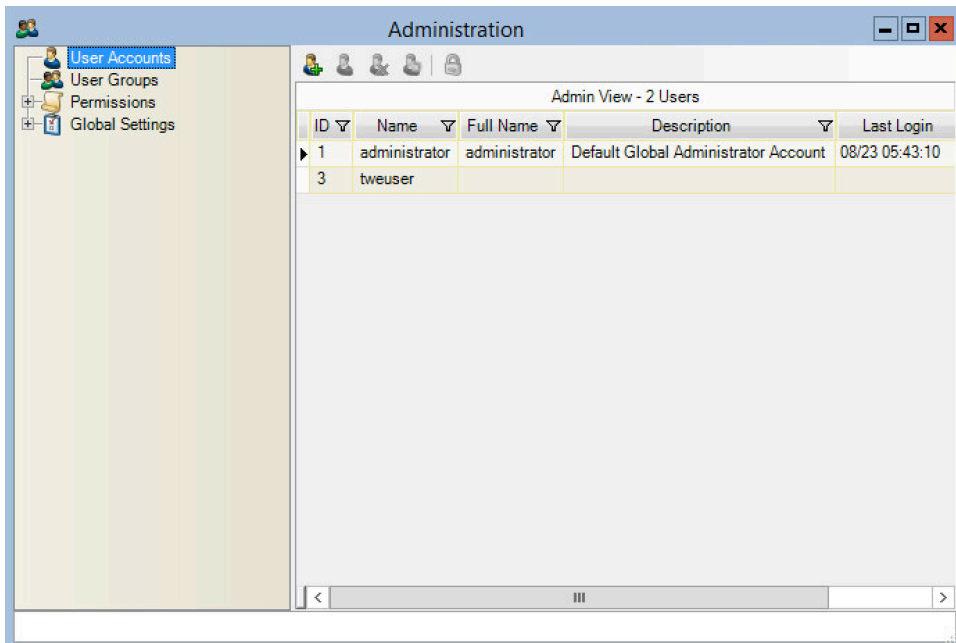


2. Click the **Administration Manager** button.

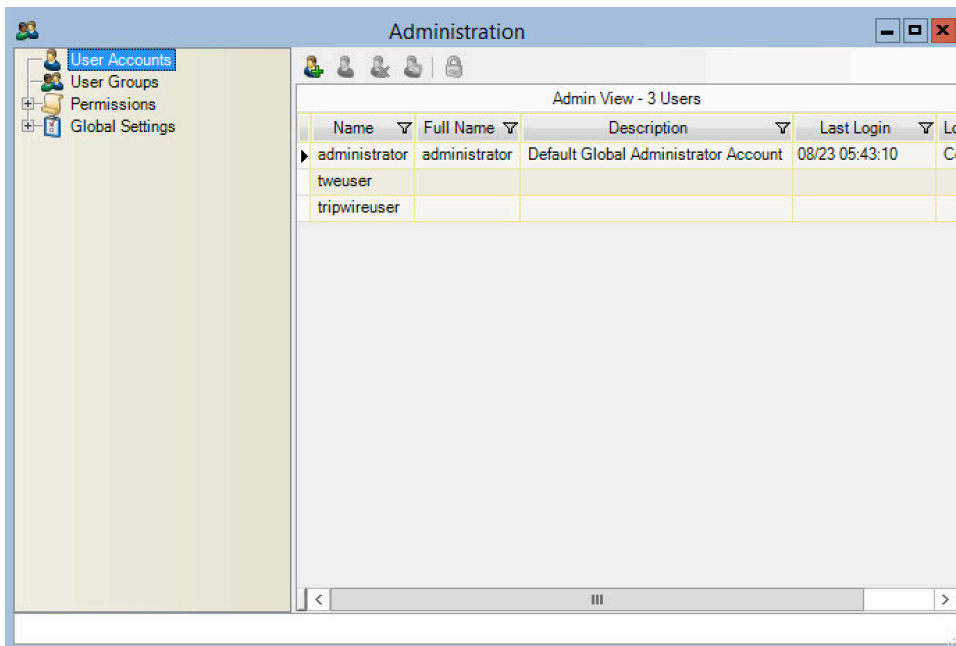


3. On the side bar, click **User Accounts**.

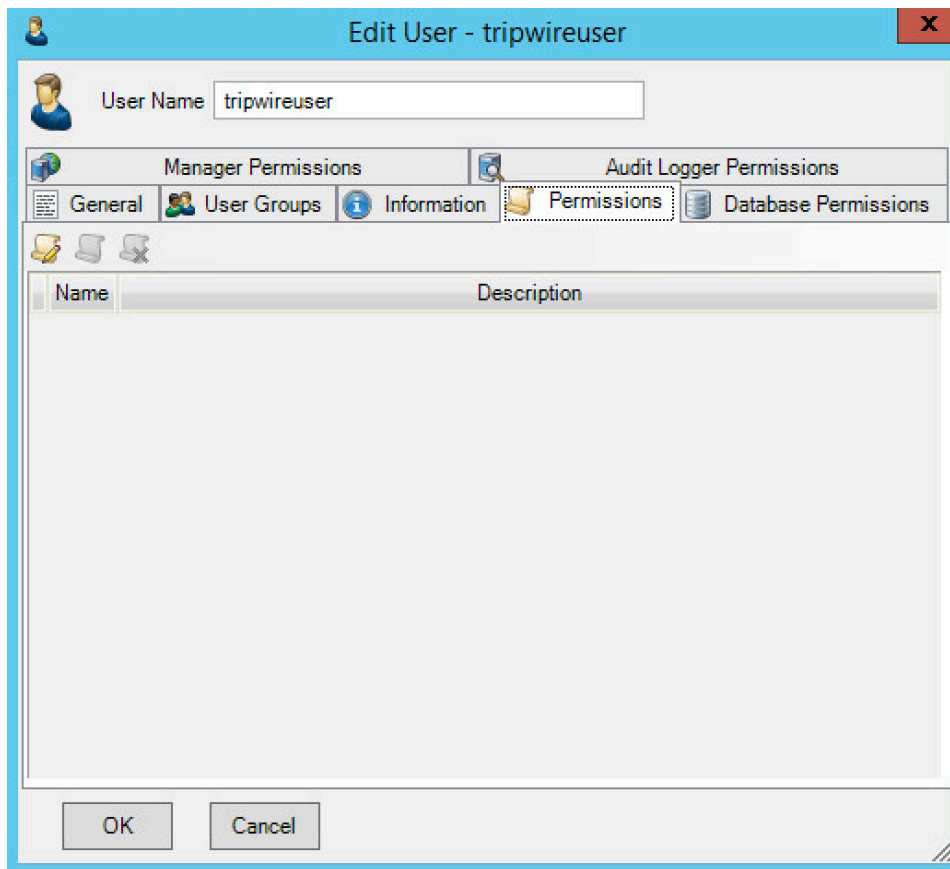




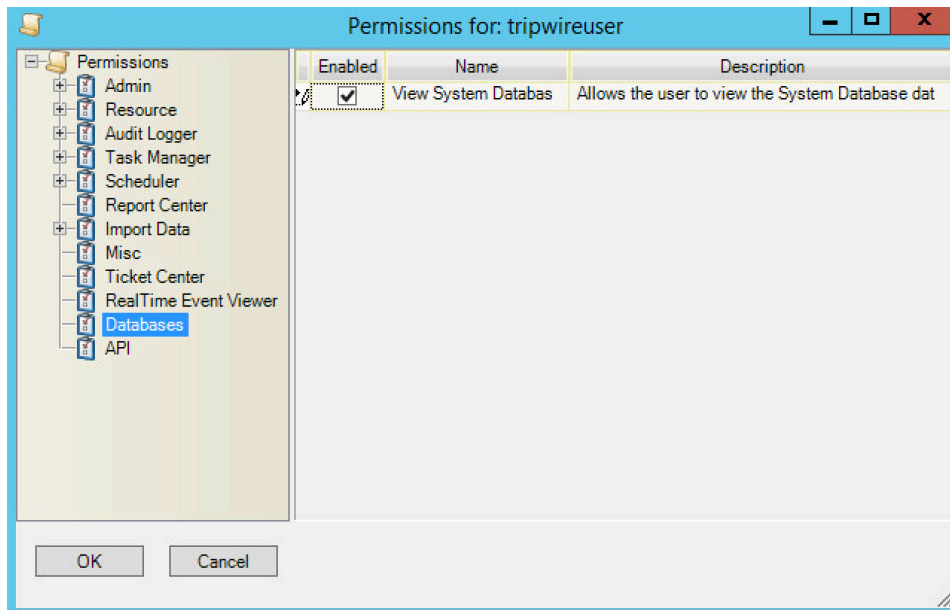
4. Click the **Add** button.
5. Enter the details of the user.



6. Double click the user account.
7. Select the **Permissions** tab.

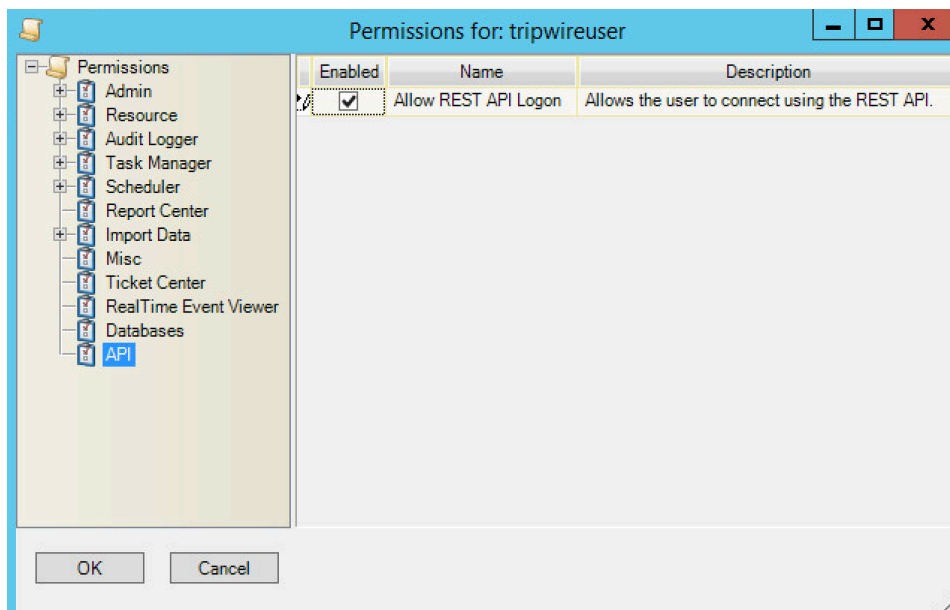


- 1367
- 1368
- 1369
8. Click **Change User Permissions**.
  9. Select **Databases** and check the box.



1370  
1371

10. Select **API** and check the box.



1372

1373

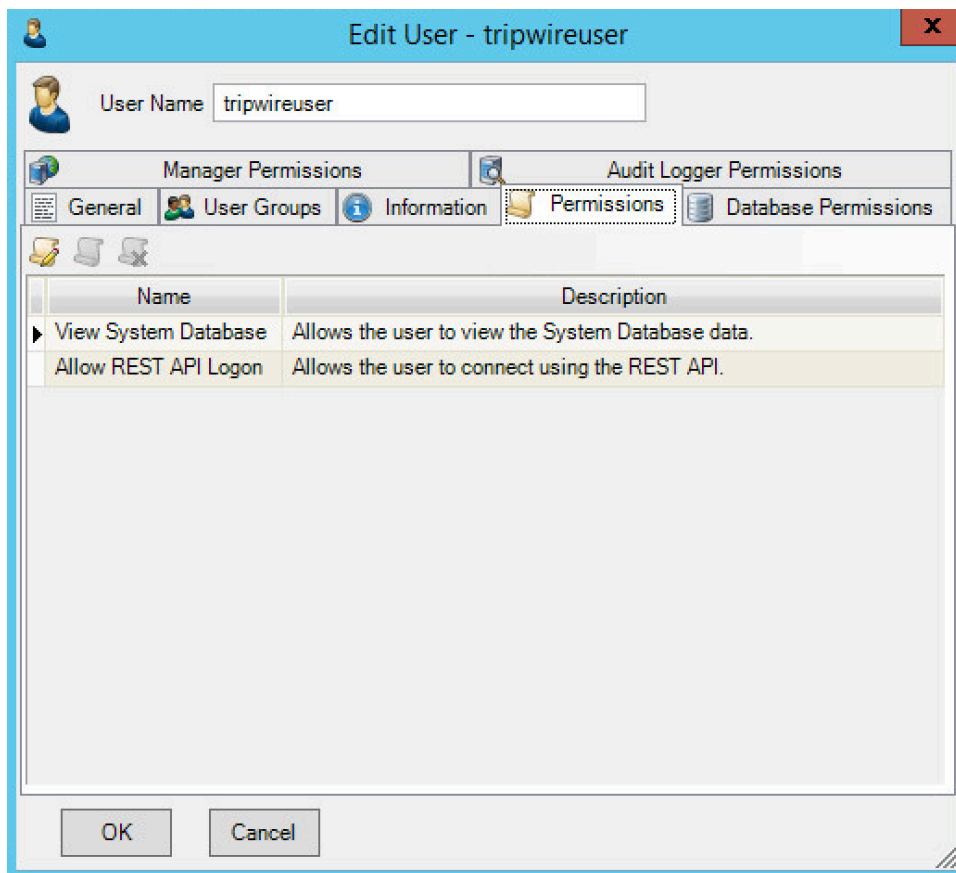
1374

1375

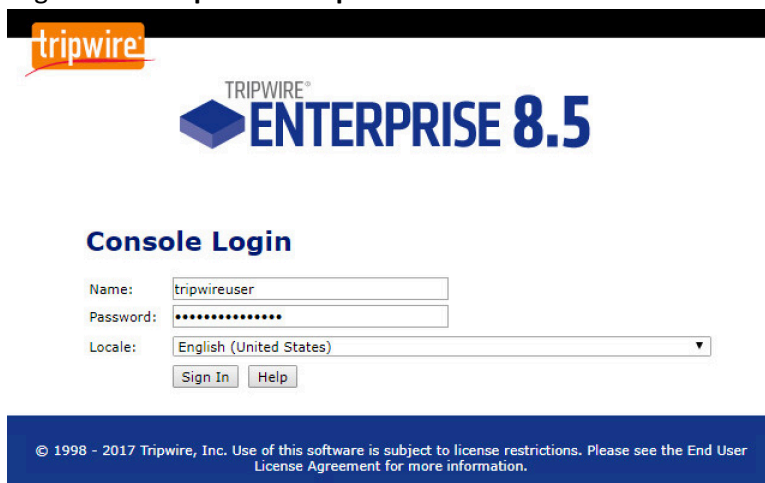
11. Click **OK**.

12. Click **OK**.

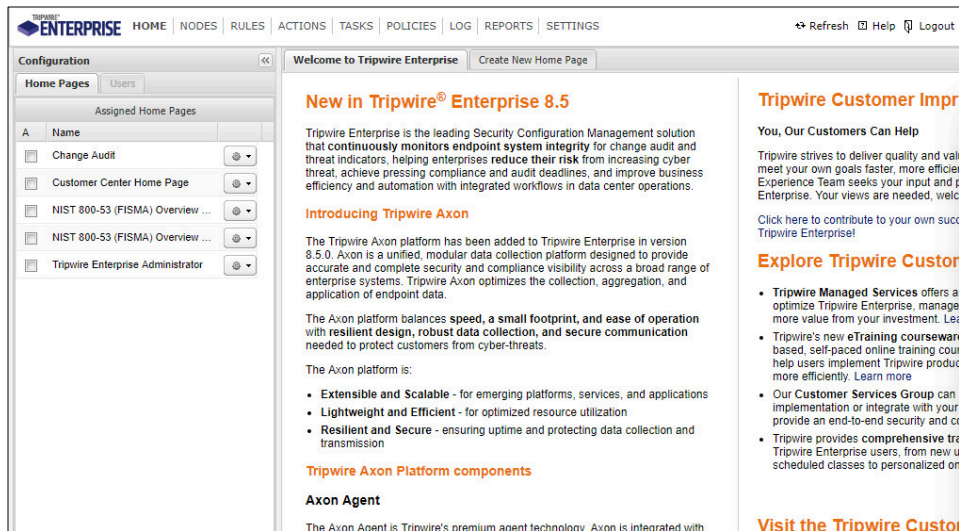
13. Click **OK**.



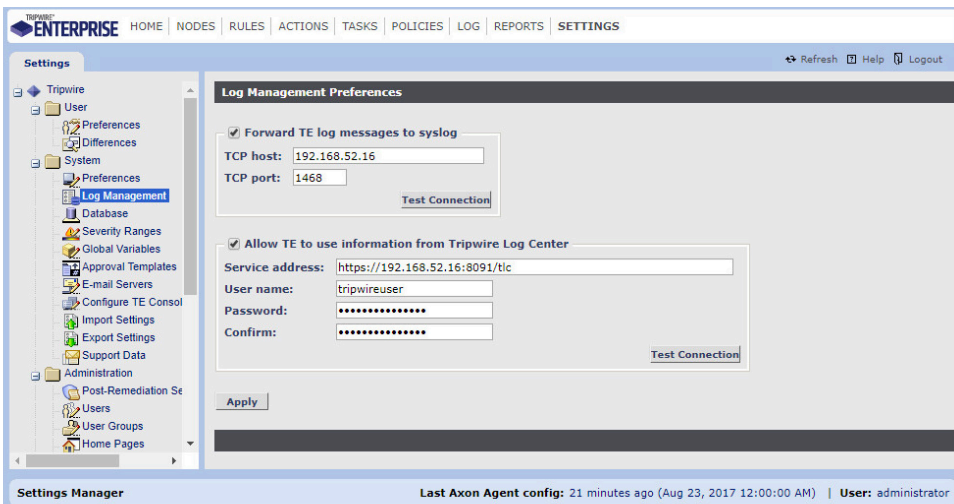
- 1376
- 1377
- 1378
14. Open **Tripwire Enterprise** by going to <https://tripwire/>.
  15. Log in to the **Tripwire Enterprise Console**.



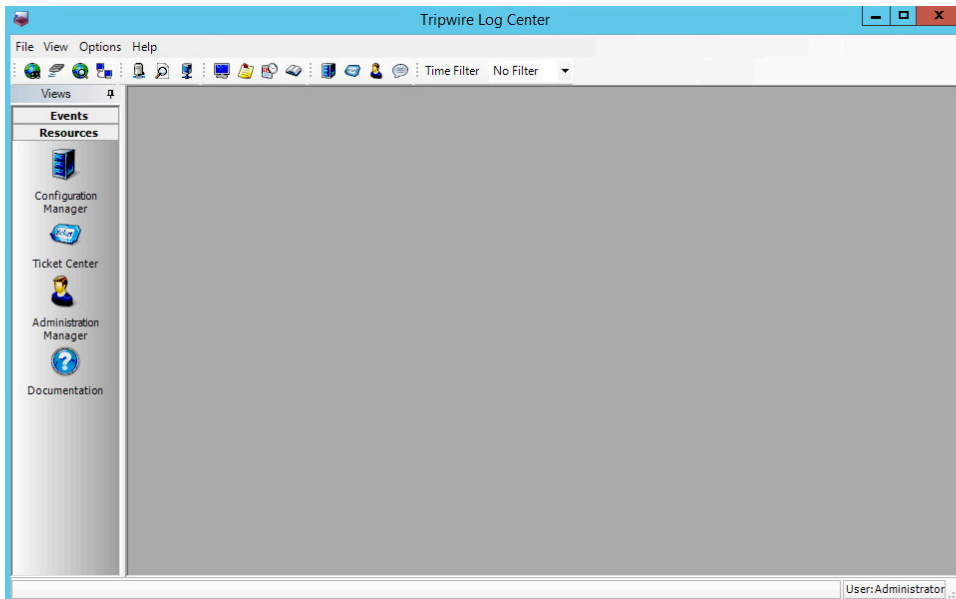
- 1379
- 1380
16. Click **Settings**.



17. Go to **System > Log Management**.
18. Check the box next to **Forward TE log messages to syslog**.
19. Enter the **IP address** and **port** of the Tripwire Log Center server. The default port is 1468.
20. Check the box next to **Allow TE to use information from Tripwire Log Center**.
21. Enter the **service address** like this: `https://192.168.50.44:8091/tlc`, replacing the IP address with the IP address of the Tripwire Log Center server.
22. Enter the account information for the account created with the **Databases** and **API** permissions.

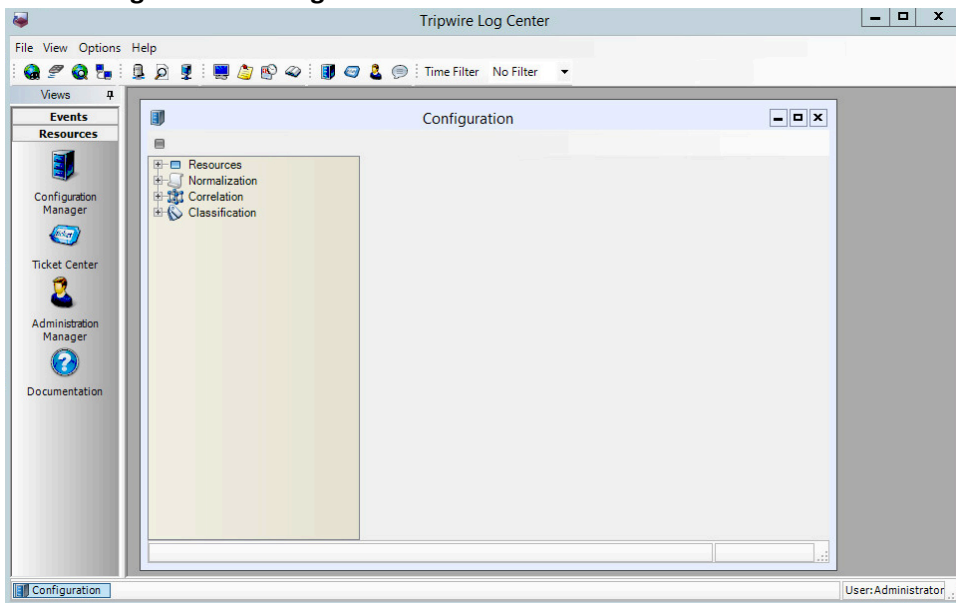


23. Click **Apply**.
24. Click **OK**.
25. Go back to the **Tripwire Log Center Console**.



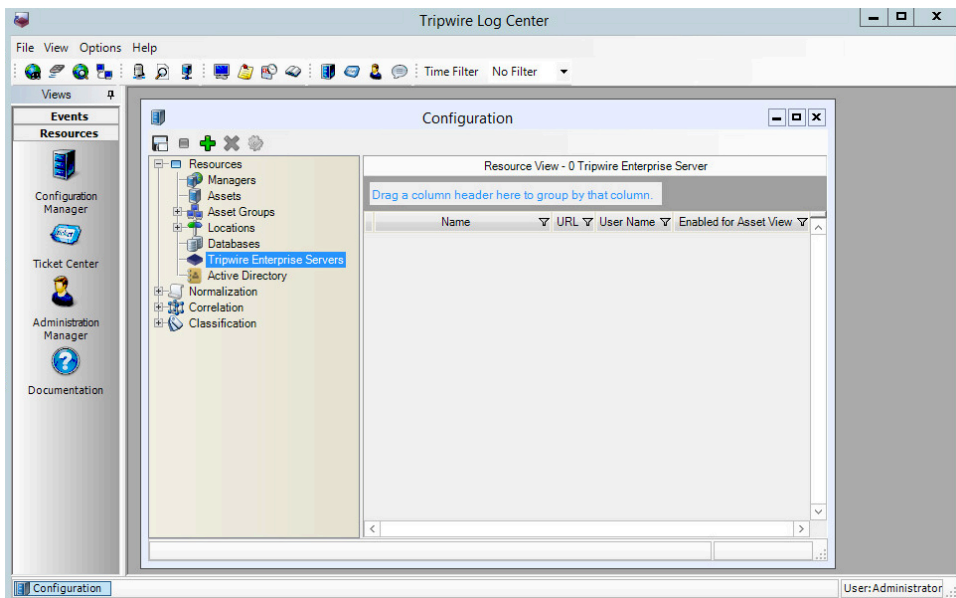
1393  
1394

26. Click **Configuration Manager**.

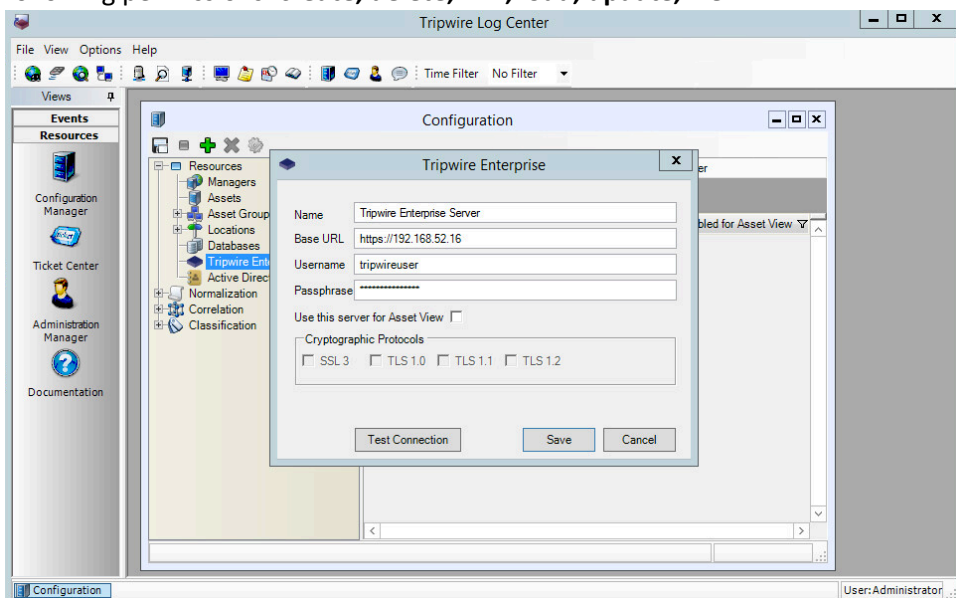


1395  
1396

27. Click **Resources > Tripwire Enterprise Servers**.



28. Click **Add**.
29. Enter a **name** for the Tripwire Enterprise server.
30. Enter the **IP address** and **port** for the Tripwire Enterprise server. By default, Tripwire Log Center and Tripwire Enterprise will communicate on port 443. (<https://192.168.50.43>)
31. Enter the name of a user account on the Tripwire Enterprise server. The account must have the following permissions: **create, delete, link, load, update, view**.



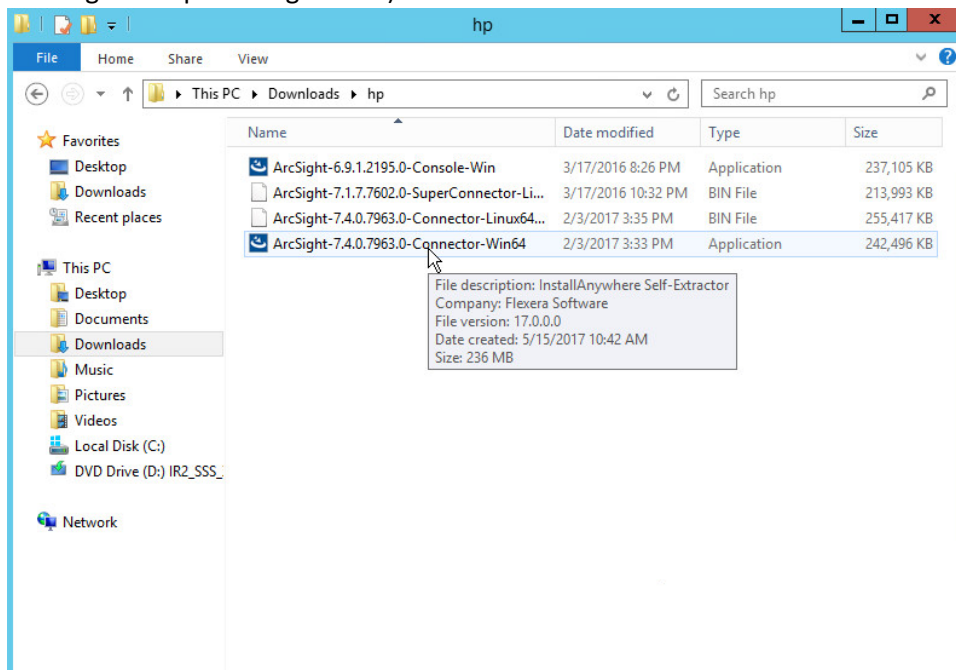
32. Click **Save**.

## 2.11 Integration: Tripwire Log Center (TLC) and HPE ArcSight ESM

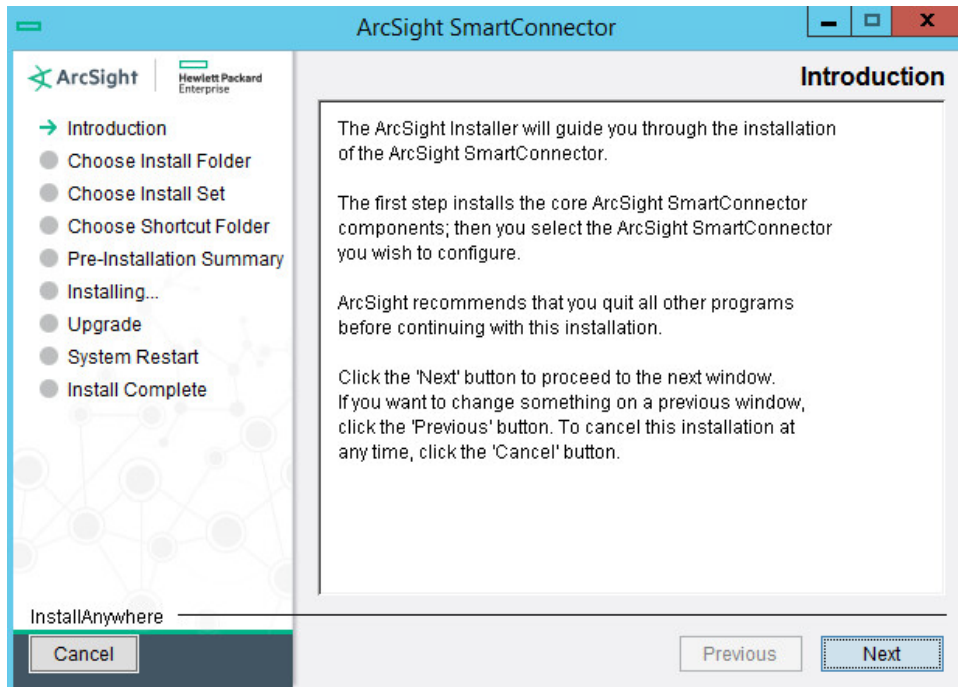
In this section is a process for integrating Tripwire Log Center and HPE ArcSight ESM. This integration assumes the correct implementation of Tripwire and ArcSight as described in earlier sections. The result of this integration is the forwarding of logs generated by Tripwire Enterprise to ArcSight ESM as well as a method for filtering specifically for file change events in ArcSight ESM.

### 2.11.1 Integrating TLC and ESM

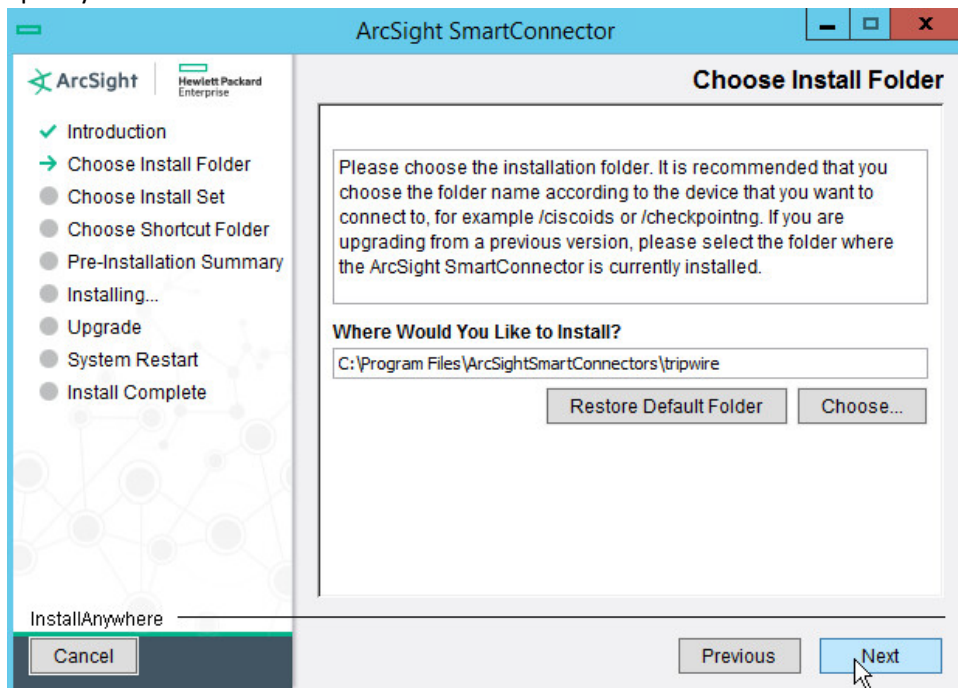
1. Run **ArcSight-7.4.0.7963.0-Connector-Win64** on any Windows server (except for the server running the Tripwire Log Center).



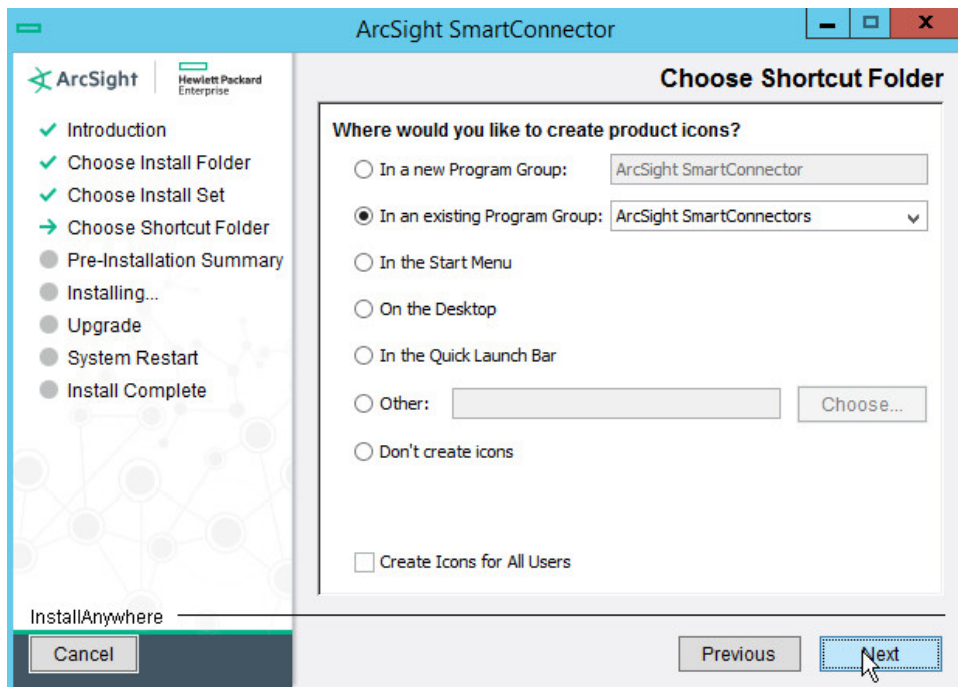




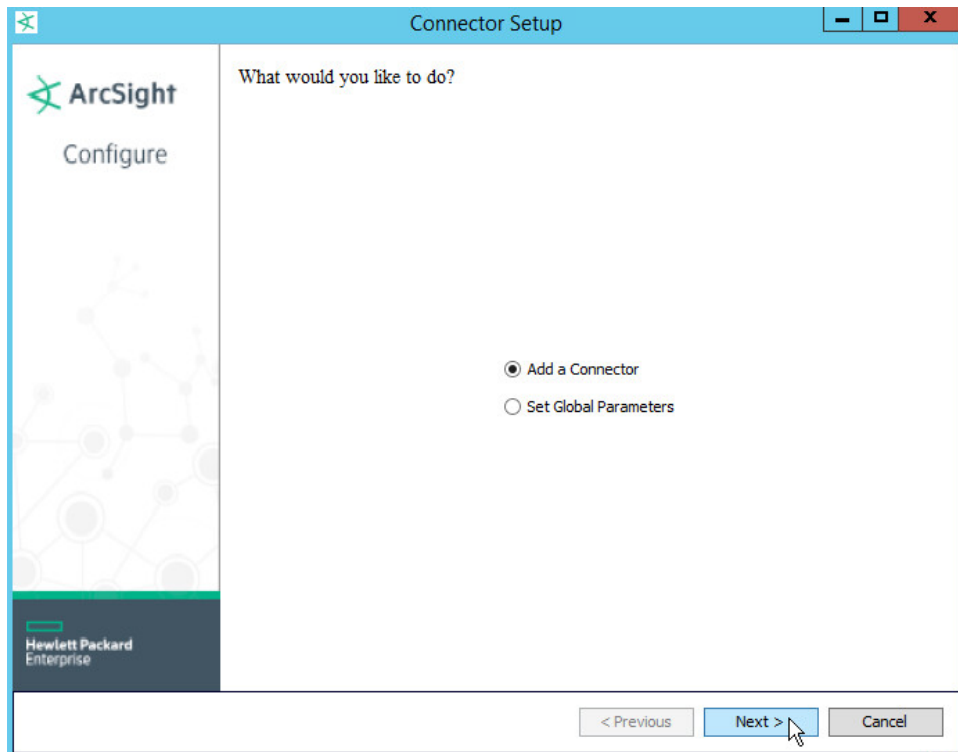
2. Click **Next**.
3. Specify a folder to install the connector.



4. Click **Next**.

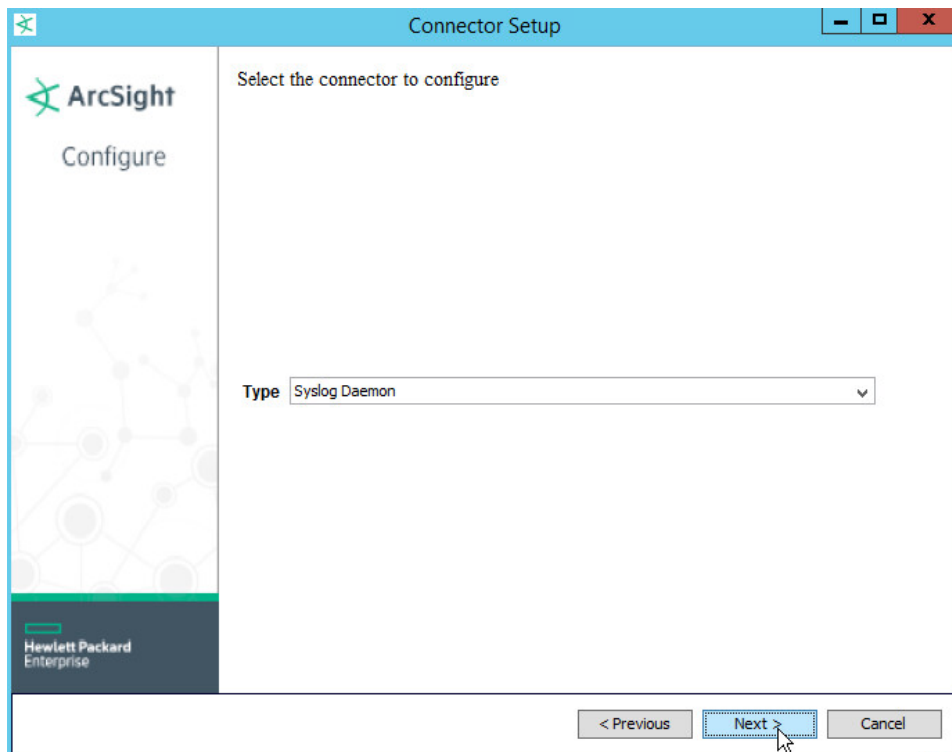


- 1420
- 1421 5. Click **Next**.
- 1422 6. Click **Install**.
- 1423 7. Select **Add a Connector**.



1424  
1425  
1426

8. Click **Next**.
9. Select **Syslog daemon**.



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- 1428
- 1429
- 1430
- 1431
- 1432
10. Click **Next**.
  11. Select a **port** for the daemon to run on.
  12. Leave **IP address** as **(ALL)**.
  13. Select **Raw TCP** for **Protocol**.
  14. Select **False** for **Forwarder**.

Connector Setup

ArcSight  
Configure

Enter the parameter details

Network Port 514

IP Address (ALL)

Protocol Raw TCP

Forwarder false

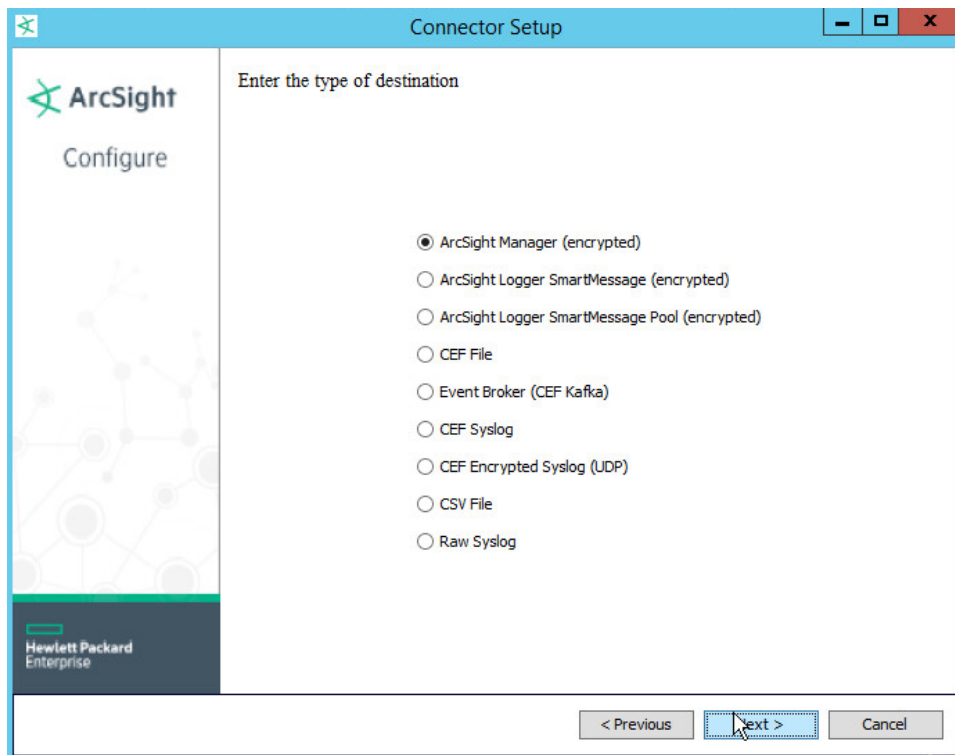
< Previous Next > Cancel

1433

1434

1435

15. Click **Next**.16. Choose **ArcSight Manager (encrypted)**.



17. Click **Next**.

18. For **Manager Hostname**, put *vm-esm691c* or the hostname of your ESM server.

19. For **Manager Port**, put **8443** (or the port that ESM is running on).

20. Enter the username and password used for logging into **ArcSight Command Center**. Default: (admin/password)

Connector Setup

ArcSight  
Configure

Enter the destination parameters

Manager Hostname: vm-esm691c

Manager Port: 8443

User: admin

Password: ••••••••

AUP Master Destination: false

Filter Out All Events: false

Enable Demo CA: false

< Previous   Next >   Cancel

1442  
1443  
1444  
1445

21. Click **Next**.
22. Set identifying details about the system to help identify the connector (include **Name**; the rest is optional).

Connector Setup

ArcSight  
Configure

Enter the connector details

Name: Tripwire Syslog Connector

Location:

DeviceLocation:

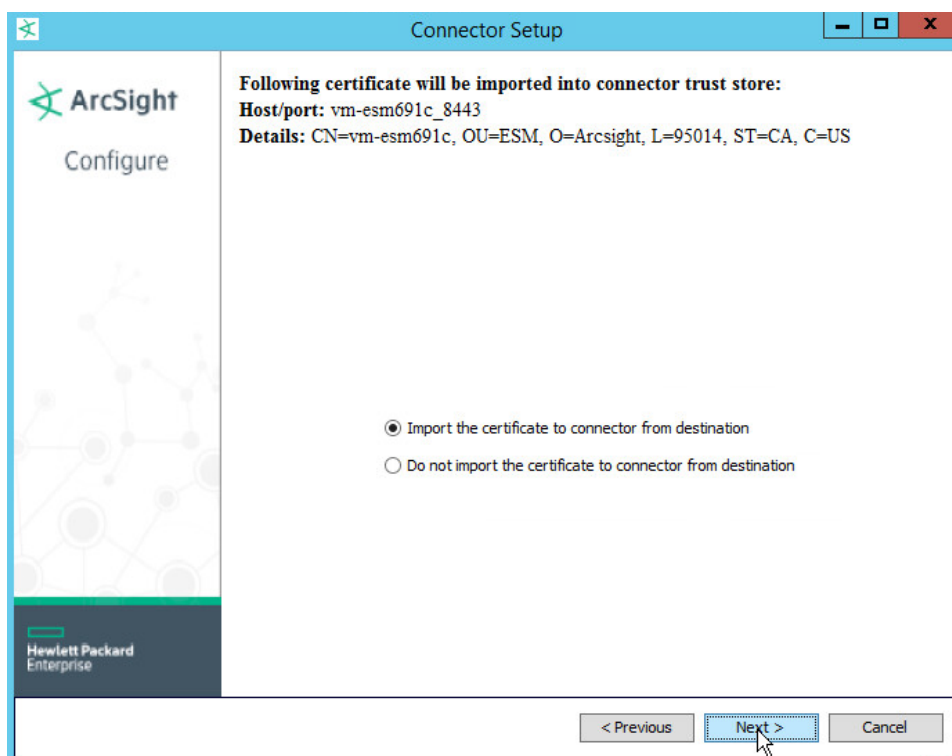
Comment: This collects logs from Tripwire Log Center

< Previous   Next >   Cancel

1446  
1447  
1448  
1449

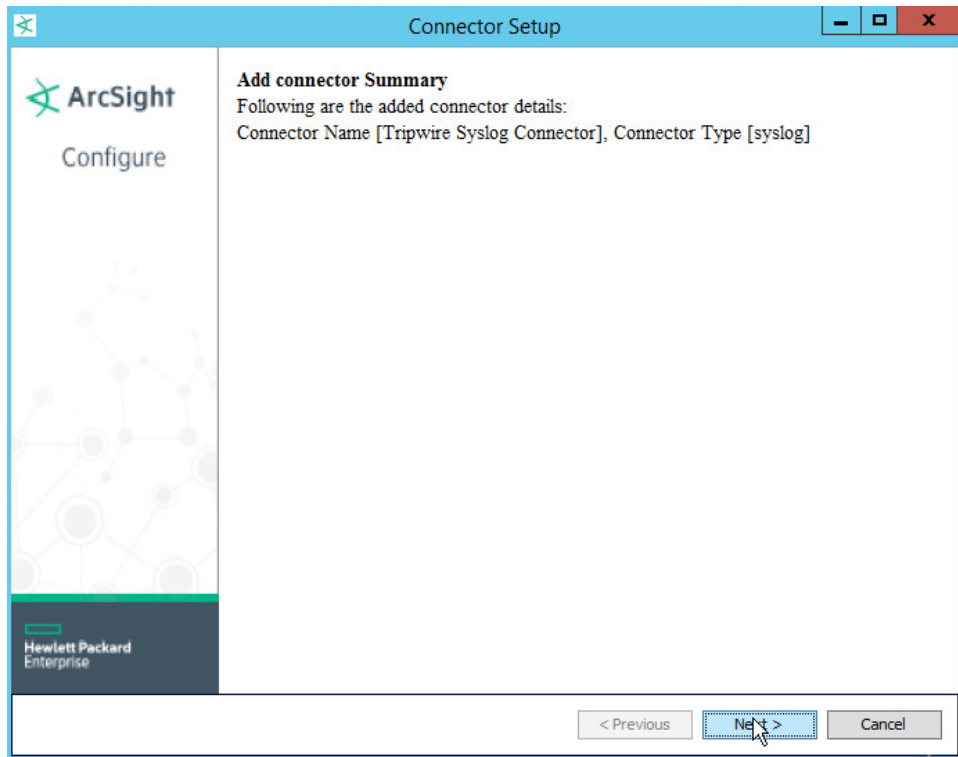
23. Click **Next**.
24. Select **Import the certificate to connector from destination**. This will fail if the **Manager Hostname** does not match the hostname of the VM.





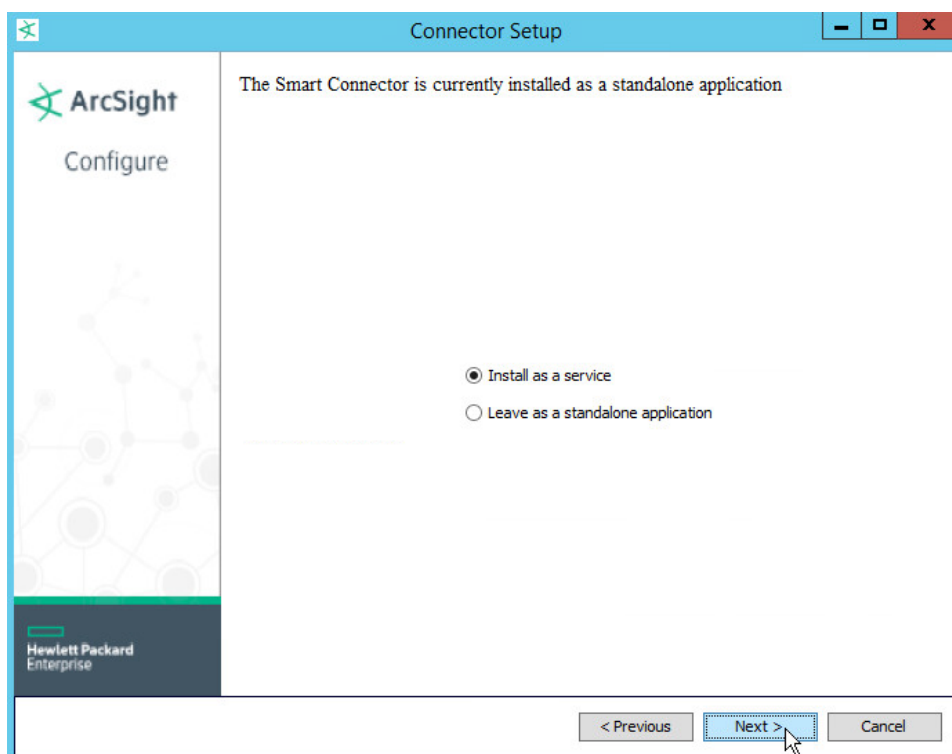
1450  
1451

25. Click **Next**.



1452  
1453  
1454

26. Click **Next**.
27. Choose **Install as a service**.



1455  
1456

28. Click **Next**.

Connector Setup

ArcSight  
Configure

Specify the service parameters

Service Internal Name: syslog

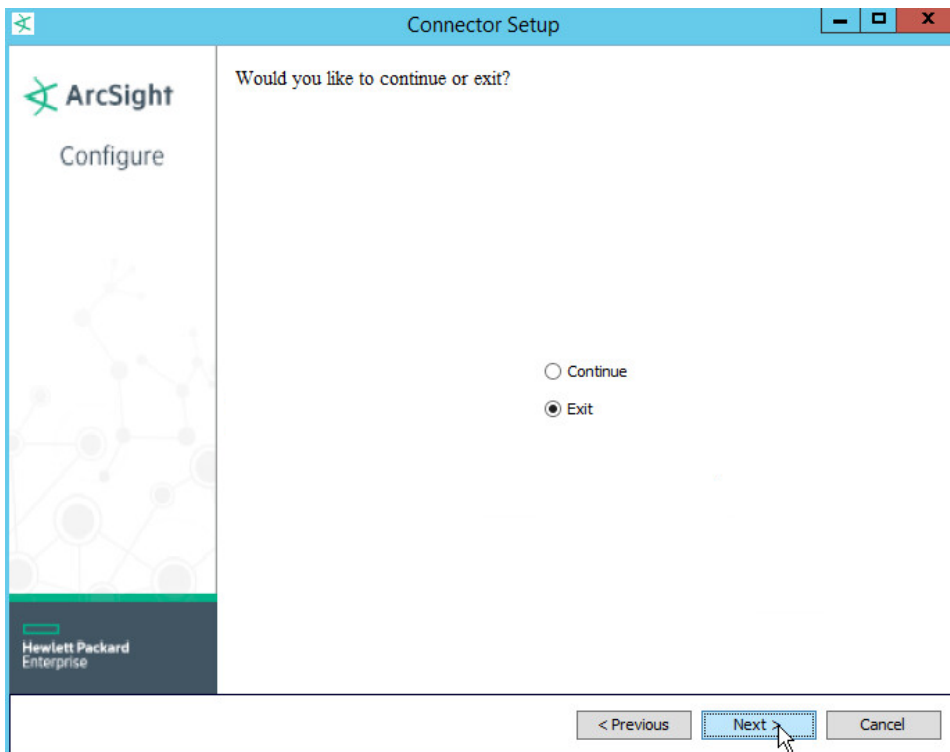
Service Display Name: Syslog Daemon

Start the service automatically: Yes

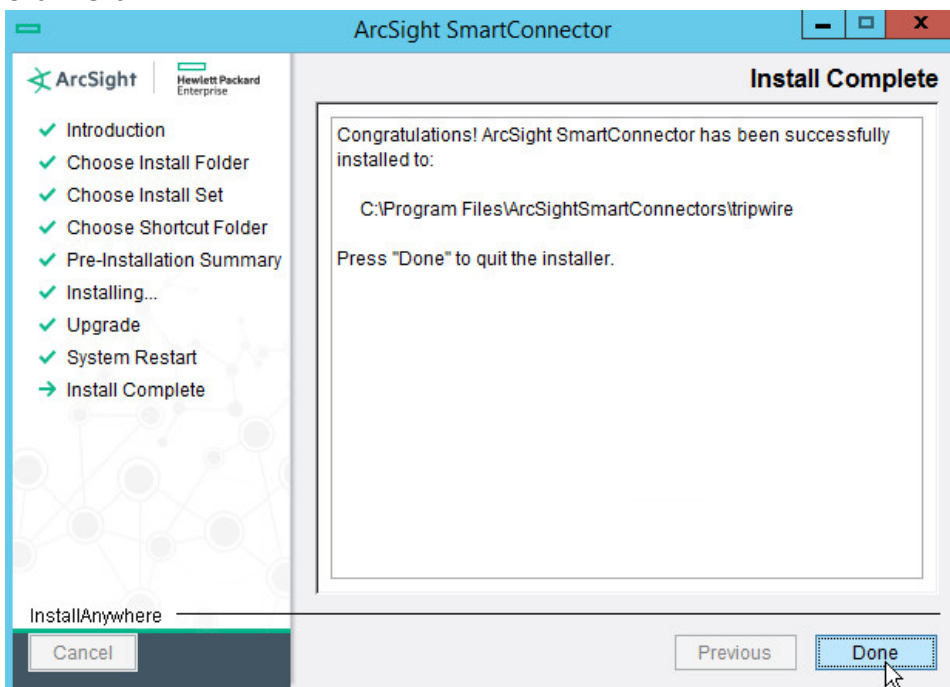
< Previous   Next >   Cancel

1457  
1458  
1459

29. Click **Next**.
30. Choose **Exit**.

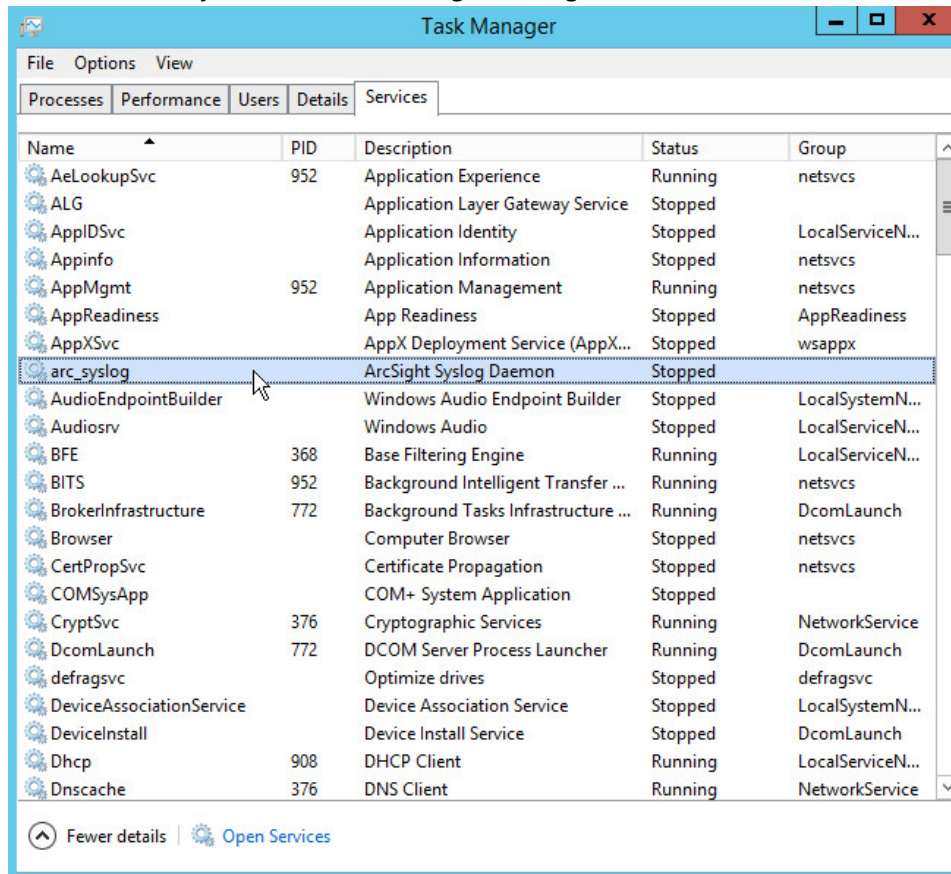


31. Click **Next**.

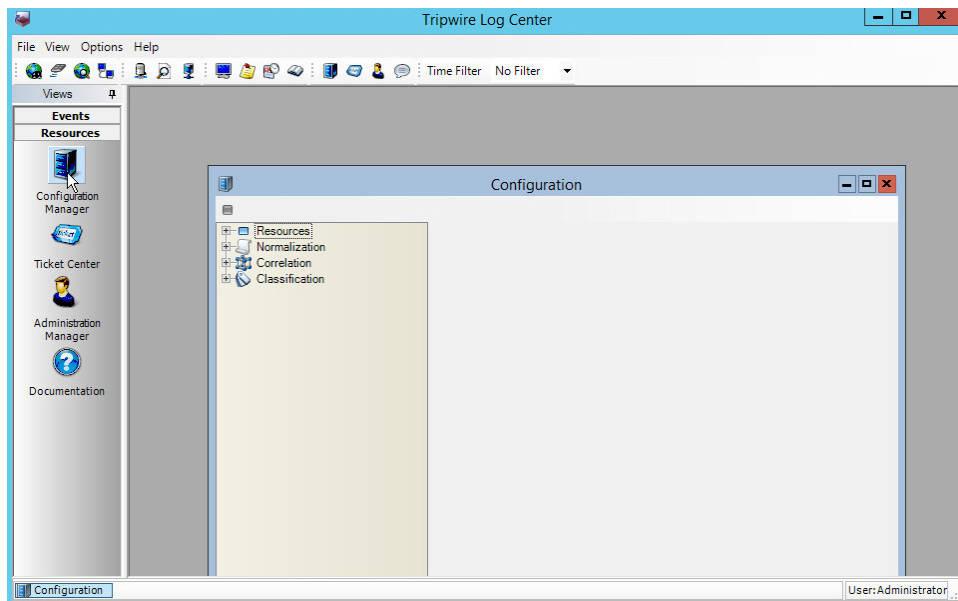


32. Click **Done**.

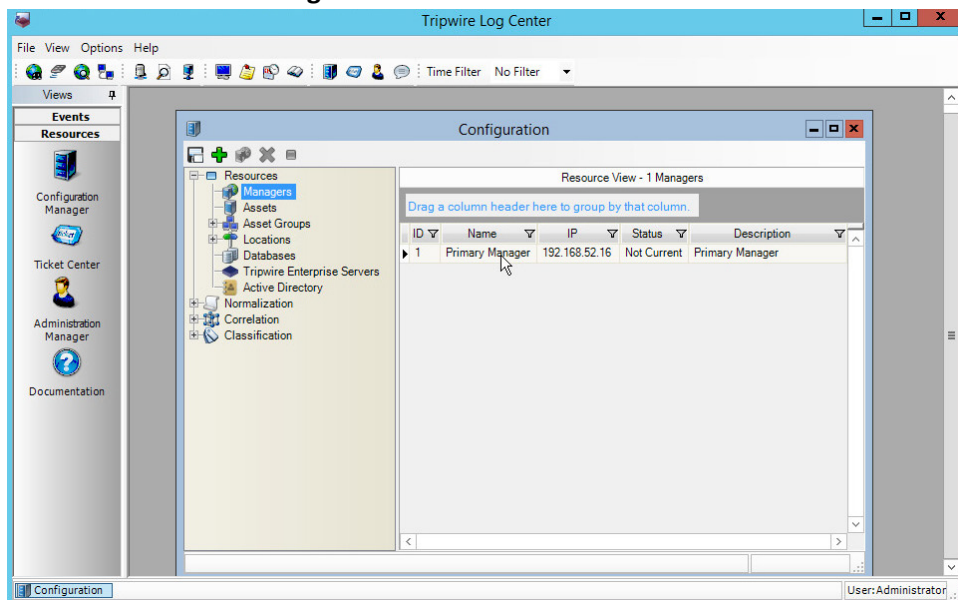
- 1464 33. Open **Task Manager**.
- 1465 34. Click **More Details**.
- 1466 35. Go to the **Services** tab.
- 1467 36. Find the service just created for ArcSight and right click it.



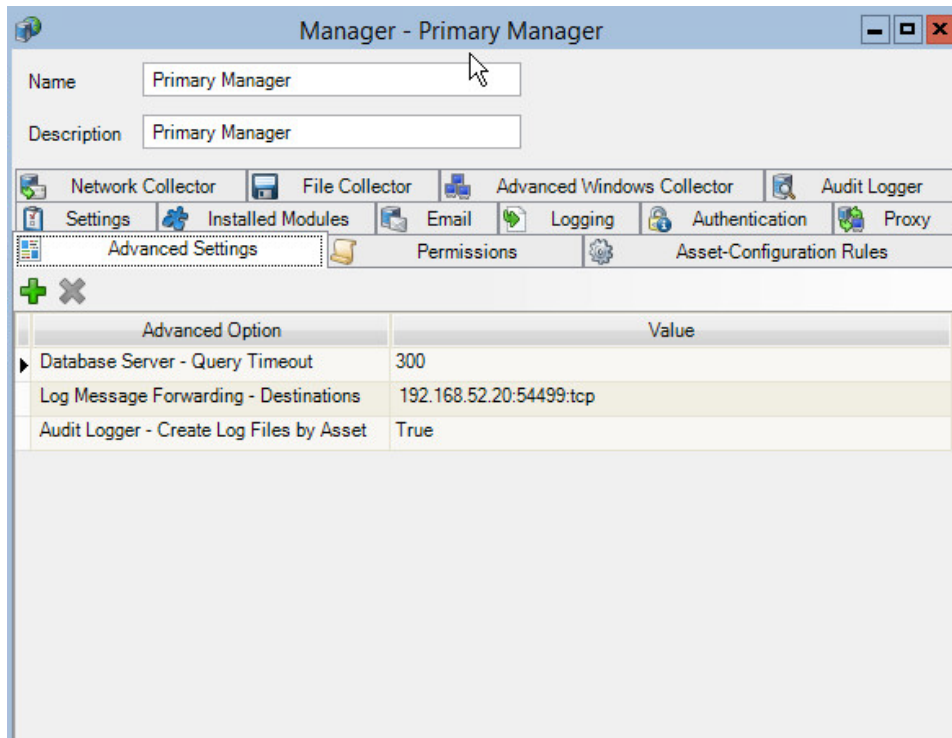
- 1468 37. Choose **Start**.
- 1469 38. Open the **Tripwire Log Center Console**.
- 1470



- 1471  
1472  
1473
39. Go to the **Configuration Manager**.
  40. Select **Resources > Managers**.



- 1474  
1475
41. Double click the **Primary Manager** listed.



42. Click the **Advanced Settings** tab.

43. Click the **+Add** button. This should add a row to the table.

44. In the **Advanced Option** box, select **Log Message Forwarding - Destinations**.

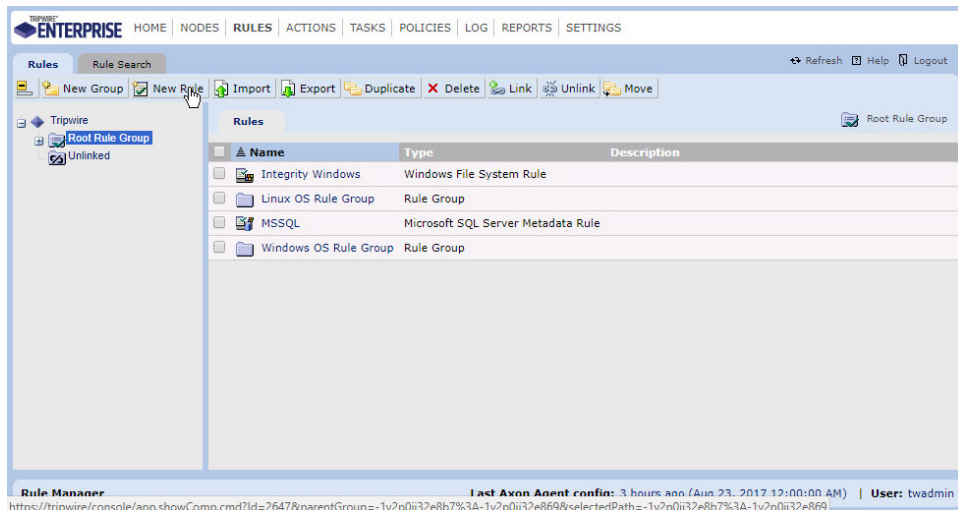
45. In the **Value** box next to it, type **<ip\_address>:<port>:udp**, with the **IP Address** and **port** of the syslog daemon just created.

## 2.11.2 Configuring Tripwire Enterprise and HPE ArcSight ESM to Detect and Report File Integrity Events

### 2.11.2.1 Creating a Rule for Which Files to Monitor Across Your Enterprise

1. Log into **Tripwire Enterprise** by going to <https://tripwire> and entering the user name and password.
2. Click the **Rules** link.



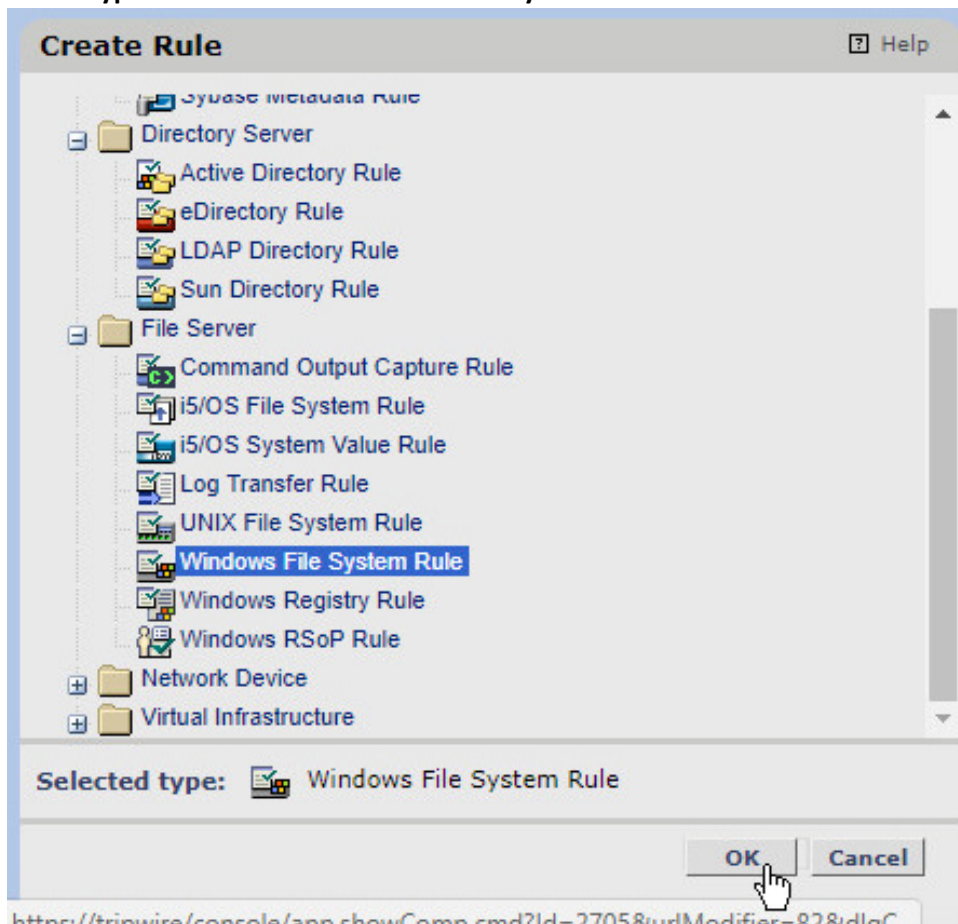


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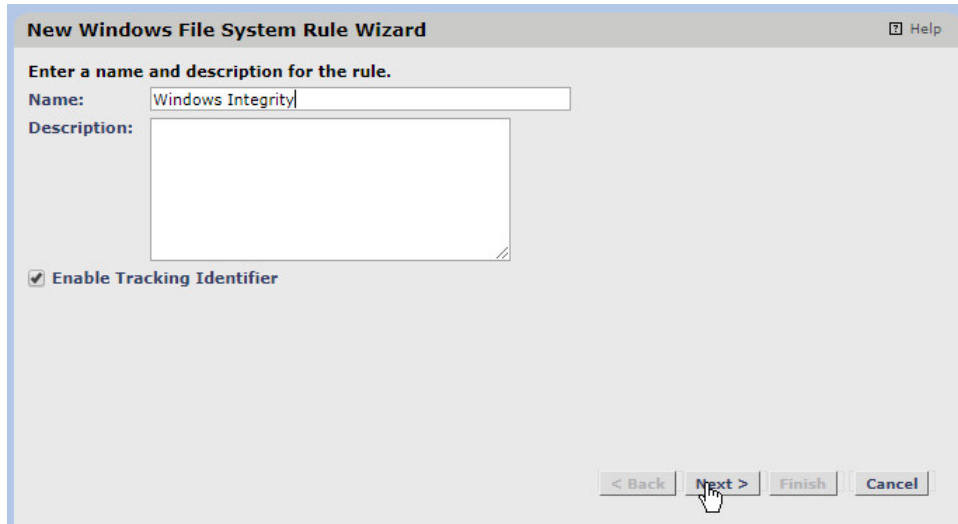
3. Click **New Rule**.
4. Select **Types > File Server > Windows File System Rule**.



1491

5. Click **OK**.

6. Enter a **name** for the rule.



**New Windows File System Rule Wizard** [Help]

Enter a name and description for the rule.

Name:

Description:

☒ Enable Tracking Identifier

< Back **Next >** Finish Cancel

7. Click **Next**.



**New Windows File System Rule Wizard** [Help]

New Start Point New Stop Point Browse Delete

☒ Path Type Default Severity Criteria Set Recurse Level Archive Content

< Back **Next >** Finish Cancel


8. Click **New Start Point**. This will bring up a **New Start Point Wizard**.

9. Enter the **path** to a folder or file that will be monitored across all Windows Systems. For example, we chose to monitor `C:\Users`.

10. If you selected a directory and want the integrity check to recurse in all sub directories, make sure the box next to **Recurse directory** is checked.

**New Start Point Wizard** Help

Specify the monitored object for the start point, and enter associated settings.

Path:  

Default Severity:  (0-10,000, 0 = no severity assigned)

☐ Archive element content

☒ Recurse directory



Limit depth to  (0-100, 0 = no limit)

1502  
1503 11. Click **Next**.

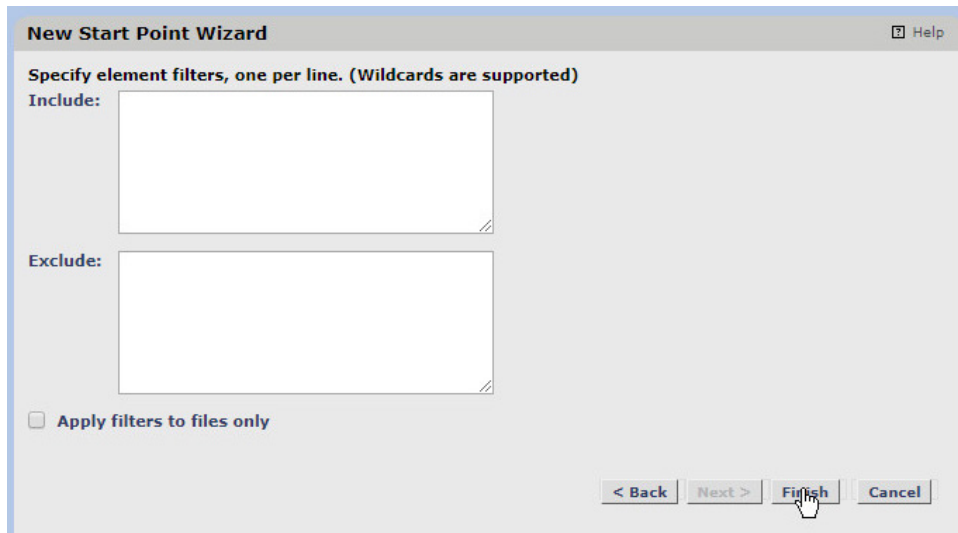
1504 12. Select **Windows Content and Permissions**.

**New Start Point Wizard** Help

 New Criteria Set  New From Selected

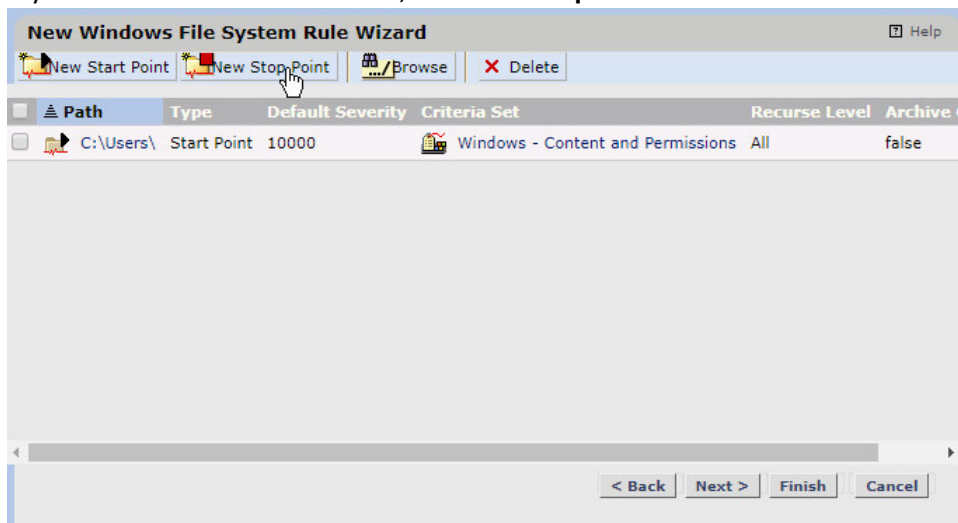
Name	Description
<input checked="" type="radio"/>  Windows - Content and Permissions	
<input type="radio"/>  Windows - Content Only	
<input type="radio"/>  Windows - Permissions Only	

1505  
1506 13. Click **Next**.



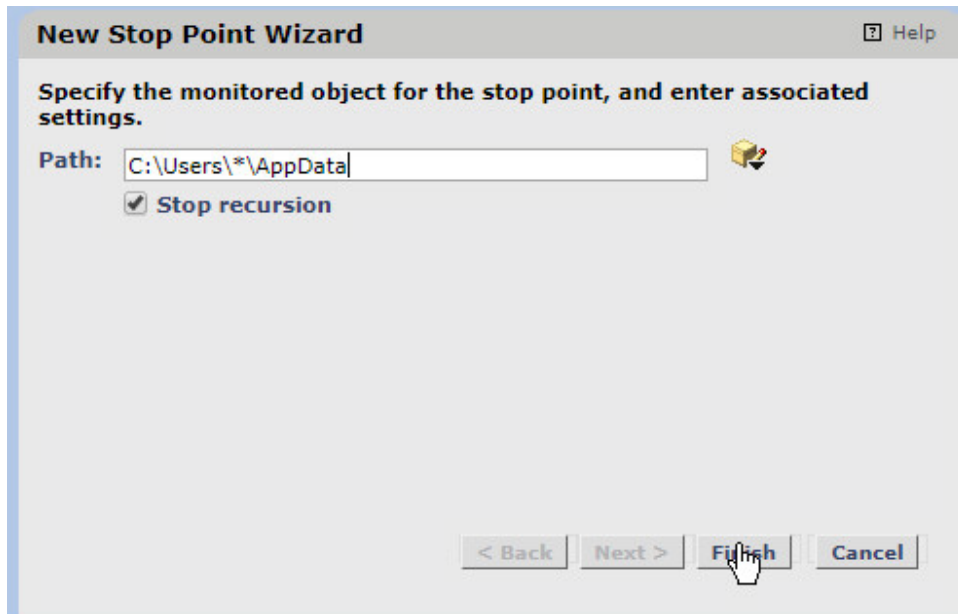
14. Click **Finish**.

15. If you wish to exclude directories, click **New Stop Point**.



16. Enter the path name of directories you wish to exclude. For example, we chose to exclude *C:\Users\\*\AppData* because that provided many false flags of routine application data modification.

17. Check the box next to **Stop Recursion**.

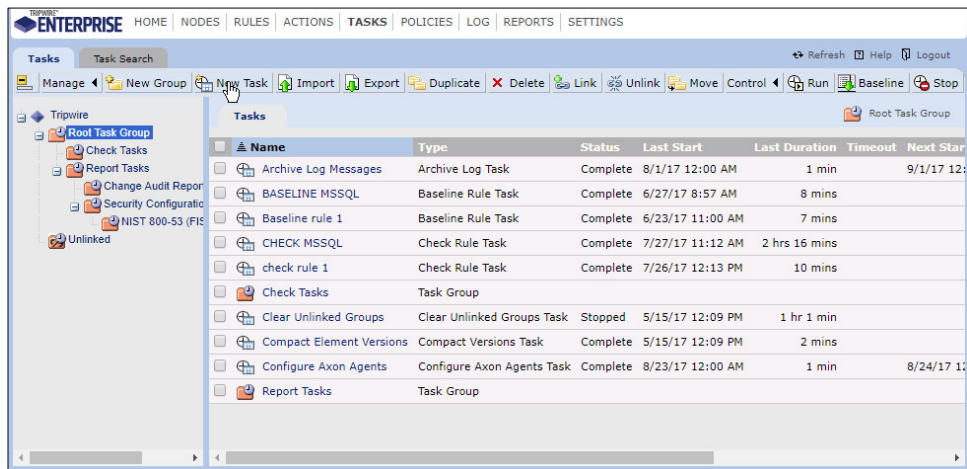


18. Click **Finish**.

19. The rule created defines a space for the tasks we will create to search through.

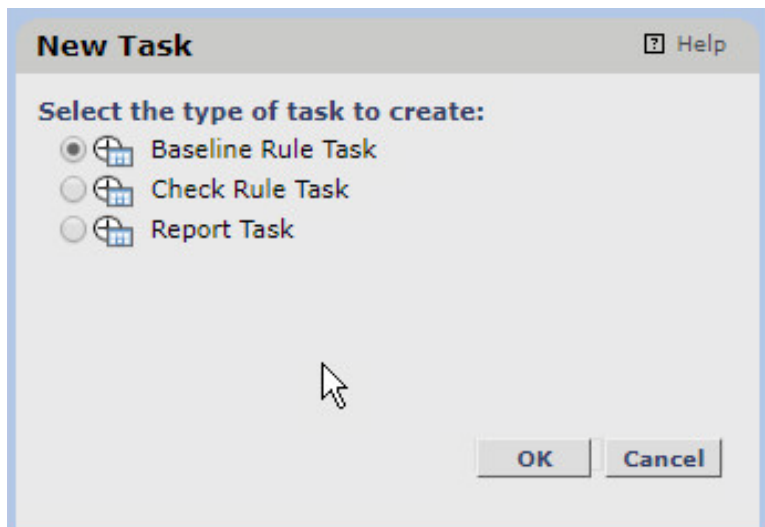
### 2.11.2.2 Creating a Baseline Task

1. Click the **Tasks** link.

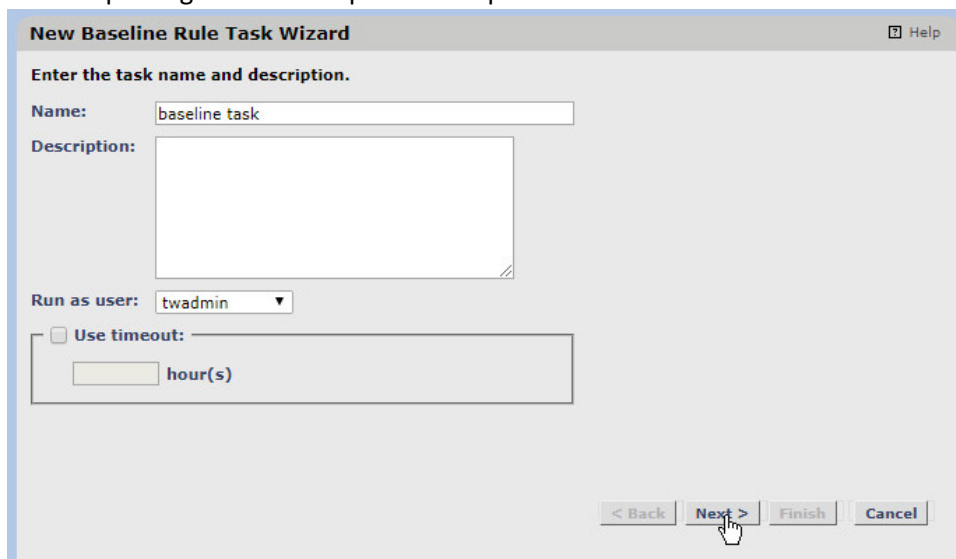


2. Click **New Task**.

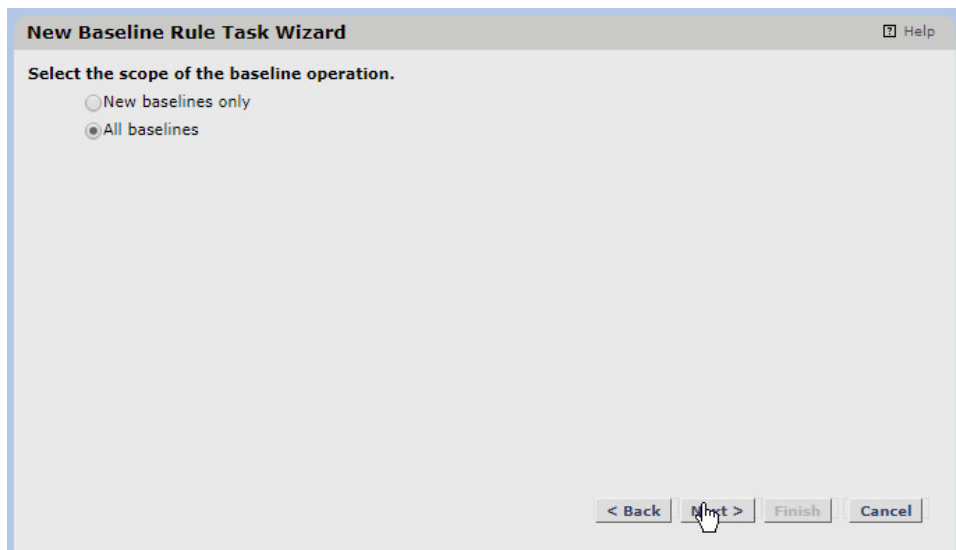
3. Select **Baseline Rule Task**.



4. Click **OK**.
5. Enter a **name** for the baseline rule task.
6. Select a privileged user in Tripwire Enterprise to run the rule as.



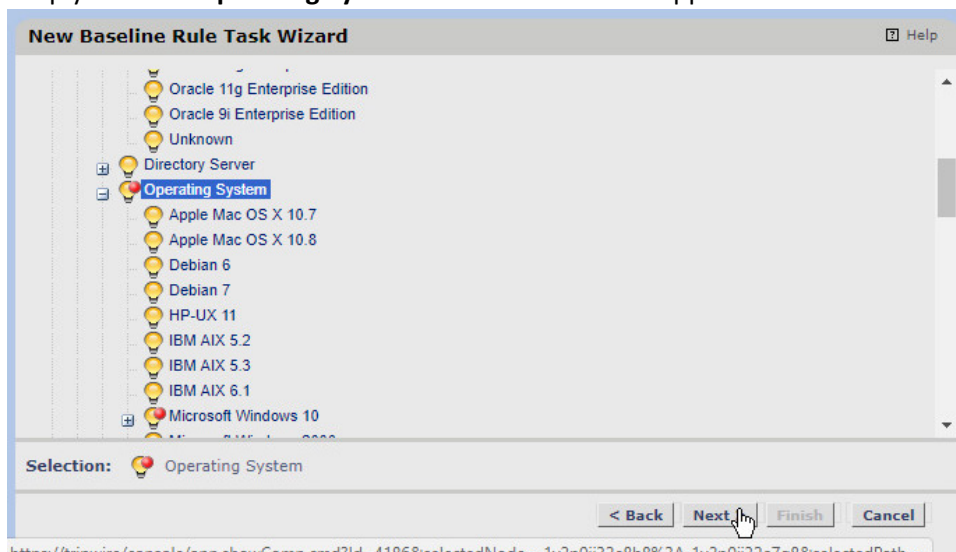
7. Click **Next**.
8. Select **All Baselines**.



9. Click **Next**.

10. Expand **Root Node Group > Smart Node Groups > System Tag Sets > Operating System**.

11. You can select specific types of operating systems to run the task on or specific machines. We simply selected **Operating System** to have it run on all applicable Windows machines.



12. Once you have made your selection, click **Next**.

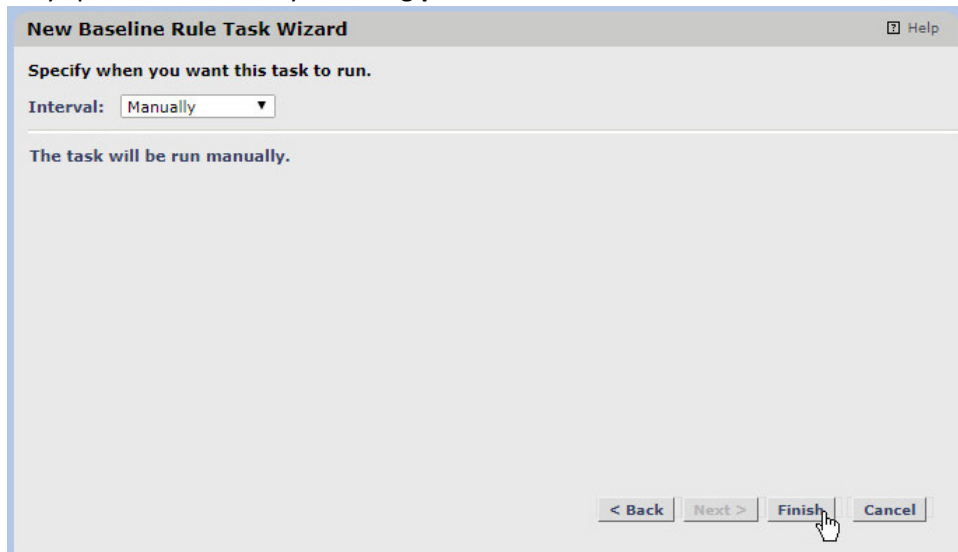
13. Select **Selected nodes with rule or rule group**.

14. Click the rule you created earlier.



15. Click **Next**.

16. Decide how often the baseline task should be run. We set it to **manually** but you can also set a very specific schedule by choosing **periodic**.



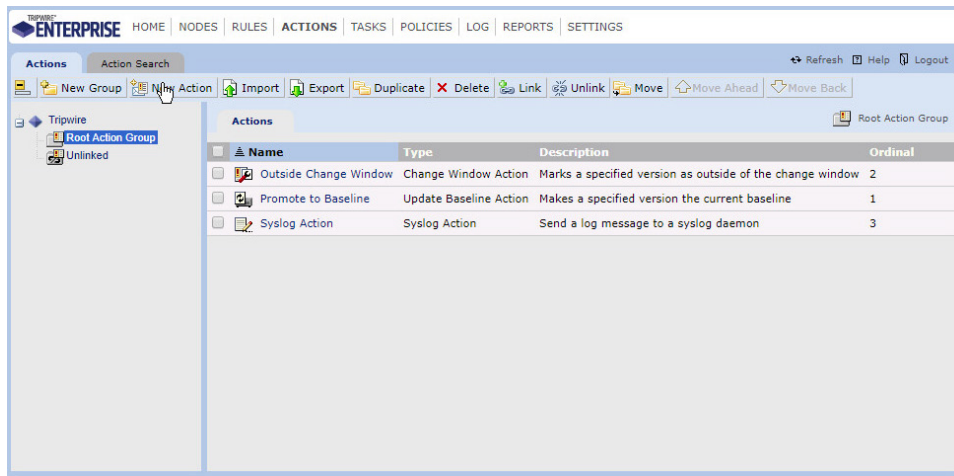
17. Click **Finish**.

18. This rule will create baselines of the specified objects. Baselines are essentially versions of the file that check rules will compare against. Baselines should be primarily taken when the integrity of files are known to be good.

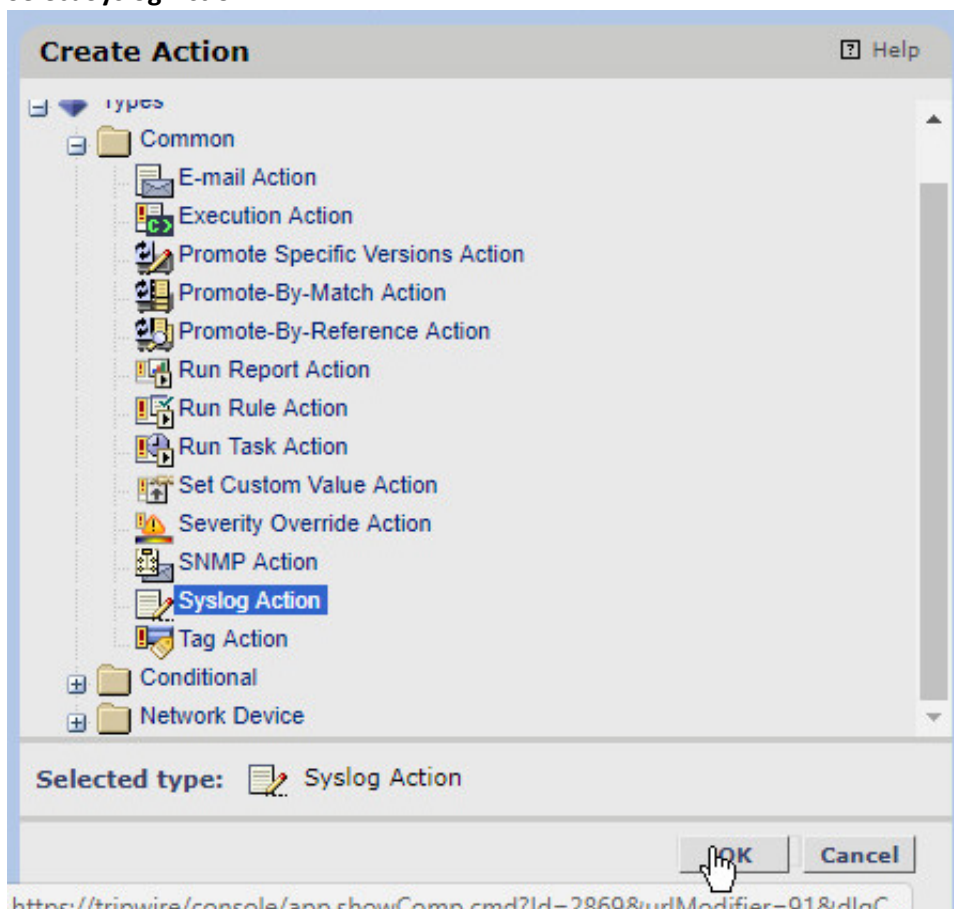
### 2.11.2.3 Creating a Syslog Action

1. Click the **Actions** link.



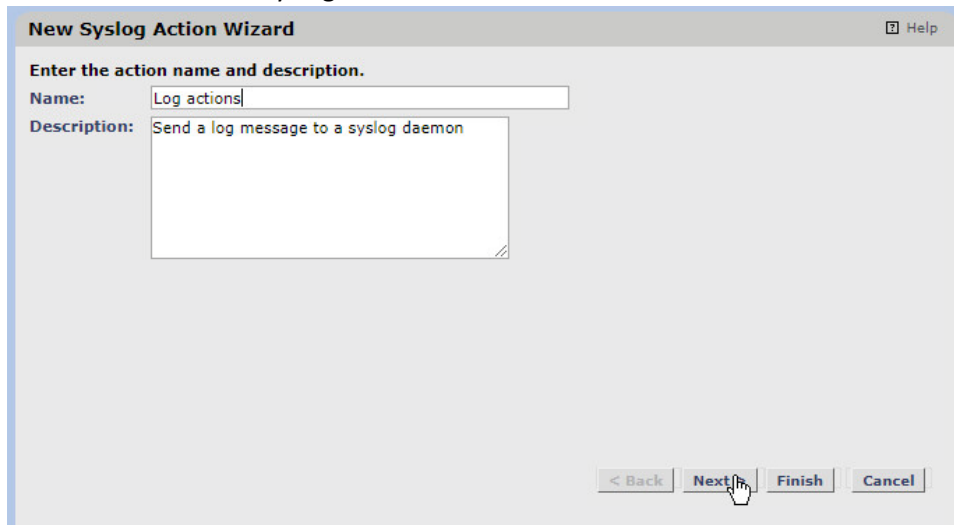


2. Click **New Action**.
3. Select **Syslog Action**.

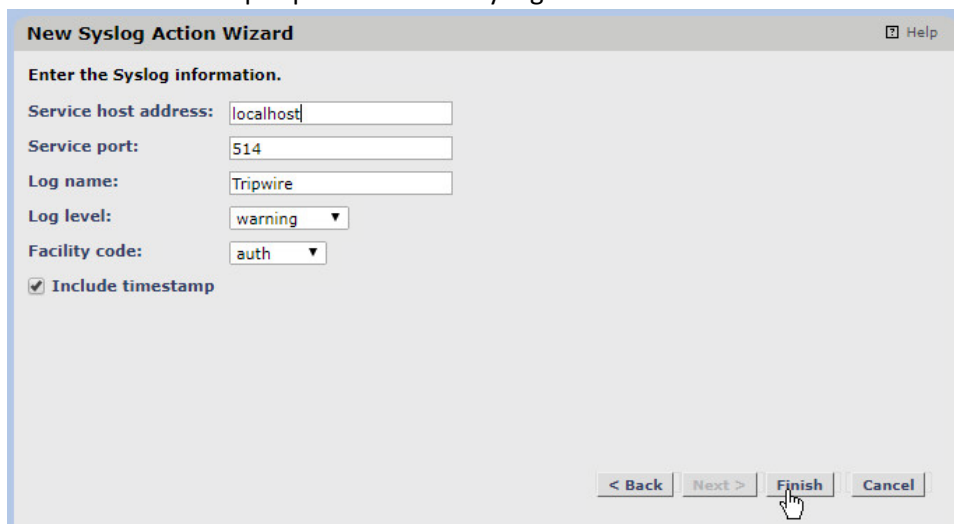


4. Click **OK**.

- 1555 5. Enter a **name** for the Syslog Action.



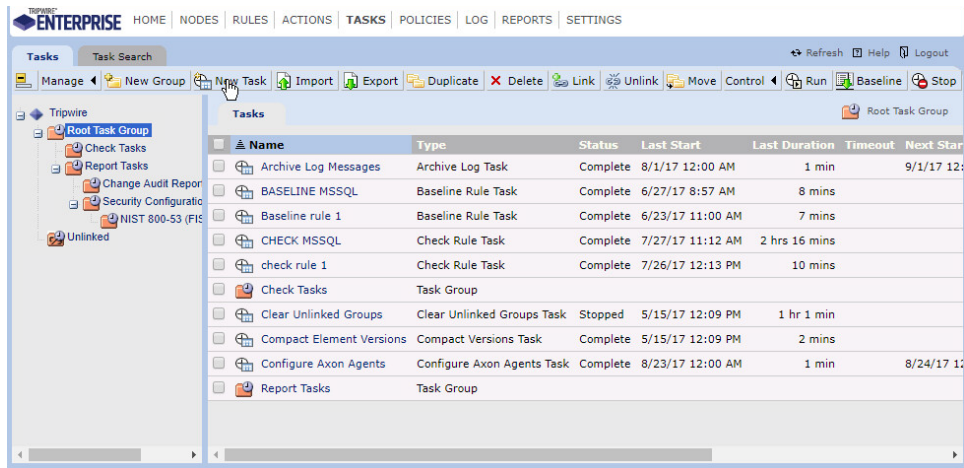
- 1556 6. Click **Next**.  
1557  
1558 7. Enter the **IP address** of the Tripwire Log Center server.  
1559 8. Enter the **port** that Tripwire Log Center receives TCP syslog messages on.  
1560 9. Enter a **log name**, a **level**, and a **facility code** per your needs. These will show up in logs, so you  
1561 can use these to help separate or identify log sources.



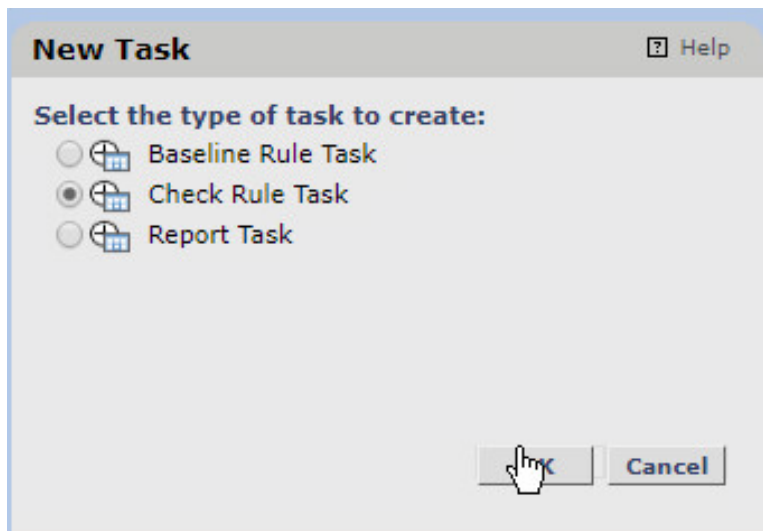
- 1562 10. Click **Finish**.  
1563

#### 1564 2.11.2.4 *Creating a Check Task*

- 1565 1. Click the **Tasks** link.



2. Click **New Task**.
3. Select **Check Rule Task**.



4. Click **OK**.
5. Enter a **name** for the baseline rule task.
6. Select a privileged user in Tripwire Enterprise to run the rule as.

**Enter the task name and description.**

Name:

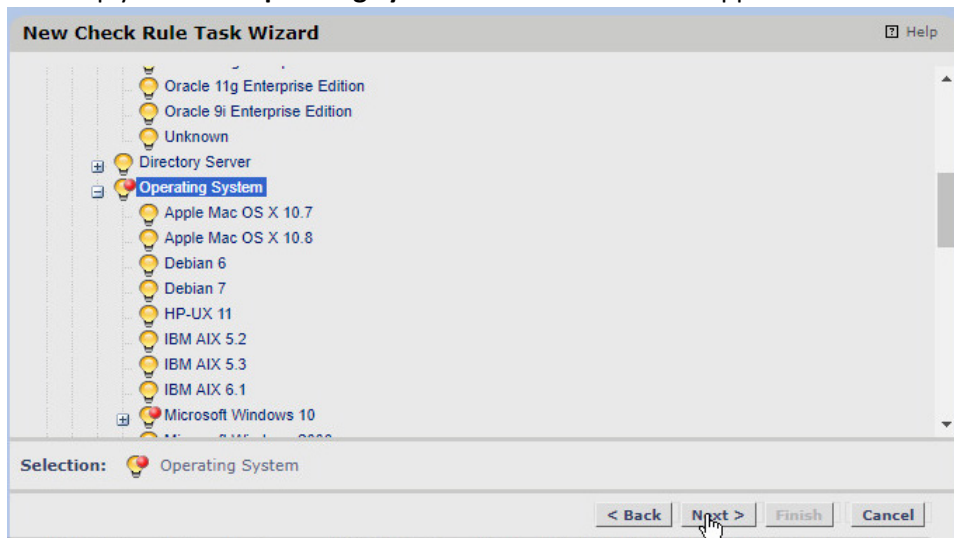
Description:

Run as user:

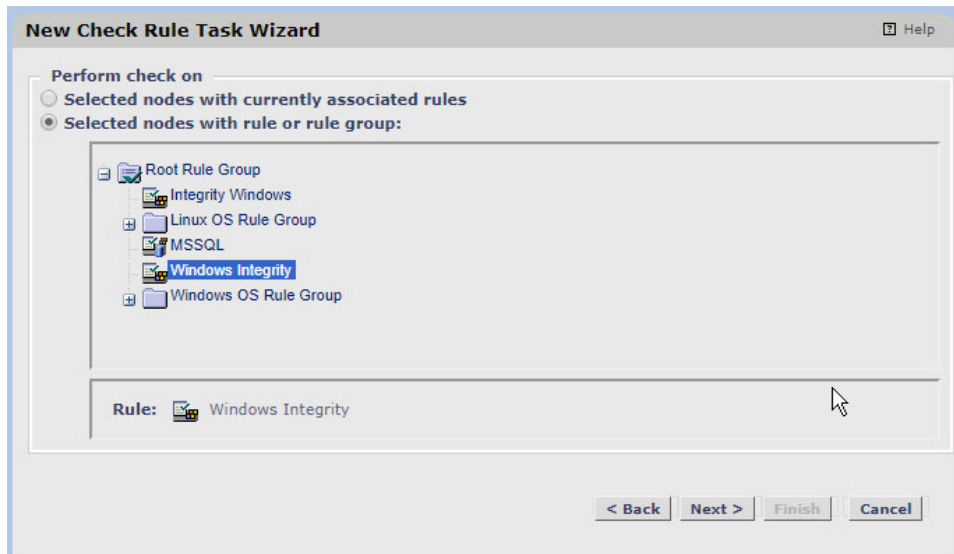
☐ Use timeout:

< Back Next Finish Cancel

7. Click **Next**.
8. Expand **Root Node Group > Smart Node Groups > System Tag Sets > Operating System**.
9. Here, you can select specific types of operating systems to run the task on or specific machines. We simply selected **Operating System** to have it run on all applicable Windows machines.

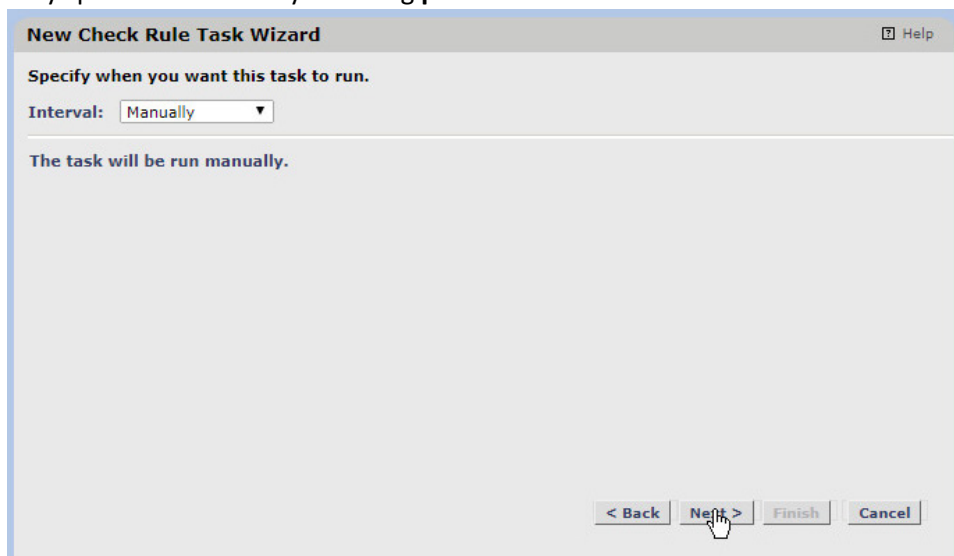


10. Once you have made your selection, click **Next**.
11. Select **Selected nodes with rule or rule group**.
12. Click the rule you created earlier.

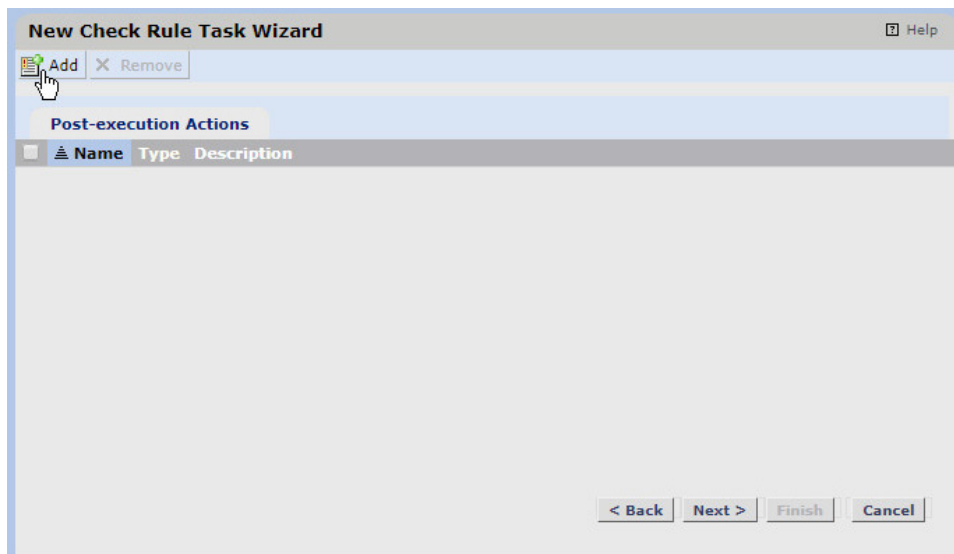


1582  
1583 13. Click **Next**.

1584 14. Decide how often the check task should be run. We set it to **manually**, but you can also set a  
1585 very specific schedule by choosing **periodic**.

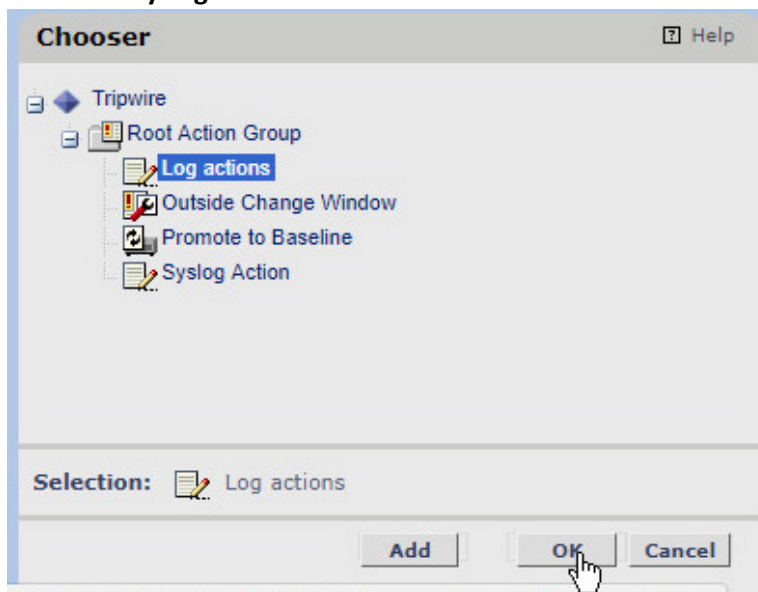


1586  
1587 15. Click **Next**.

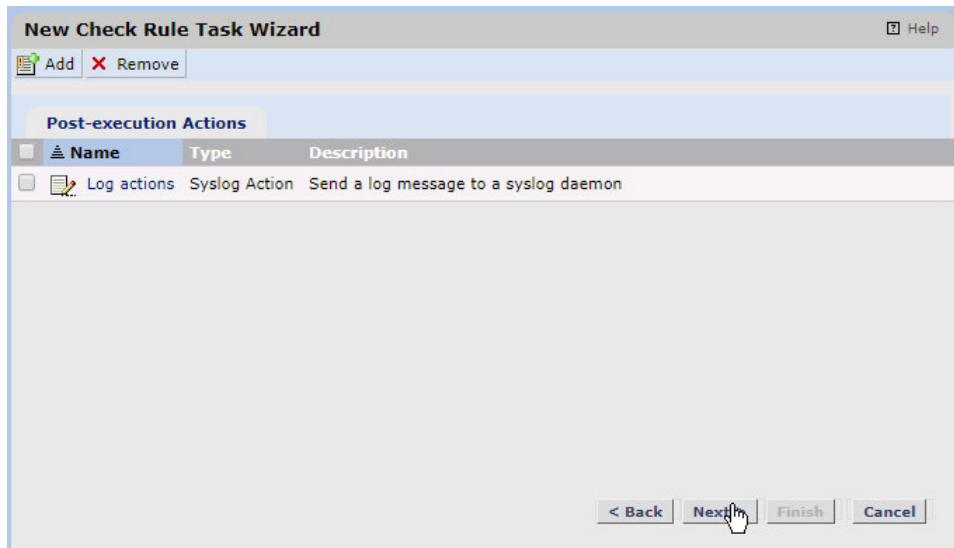


16. Click **Add**.

17. Select the **Syslog Action** created earlier.

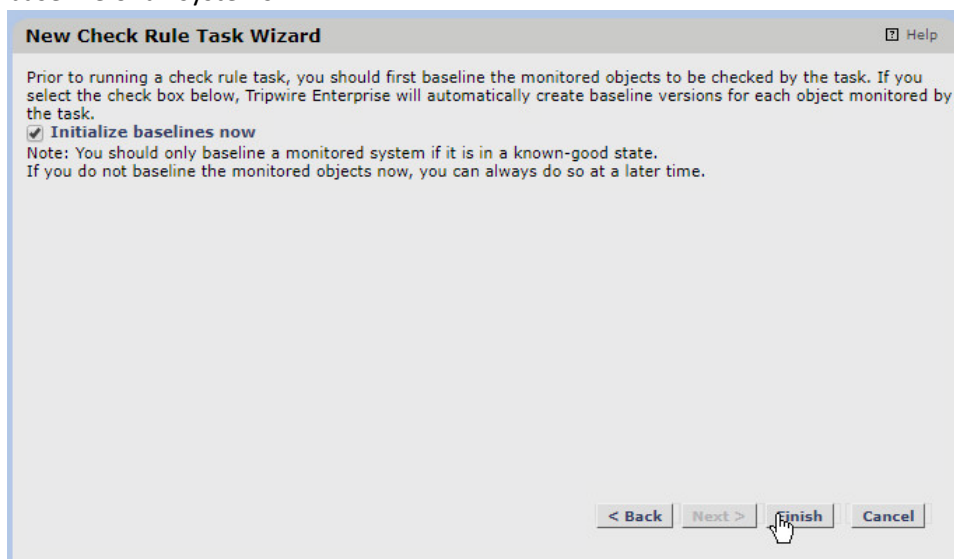


18. Click **OK**.



19. Click **Next**.

20. Uncheck the box next to **initialize baselines now** if you do not wish to immediately take a baseline of all systems.



21. Click **Finish**.

22. This rule will check the current versions of the selected files against their baselines and log any changes to Tripwire Log Center.

#### 2.11.2.5 Running the Baseline Task

1. Check the box next to the **baseline** task you created earlier.
2. Click **Control > Run** on the taskbar.

3. Wait for the run to finish. You can click the **Log** link to see the progress.
4. When it finishes, it will log a message such as "Task 'Baseline Rule Windows' was completed in 600 seconds."

#### 2.11.2.6 Make Changes to Monitored Objects

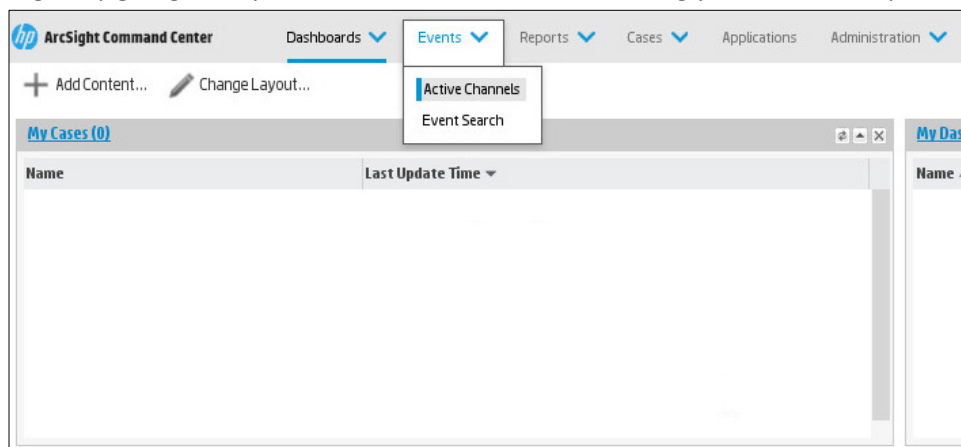
1. Open a machine being monitored by the rule you created.
2. Modify a file or files in the folder that you selected in the rule creation wizard (which are being monitored by Tripwire).

#### 2.11.2.7 Running the Check Task

1. Check the box next to the **check** task you created earlier.
2. Click **Control > Run** on the taskbar.
3. Wait for the run to finish. You can click the **Log** link to see the progress.
4. If you made changes to a monitored object, the log message should appear at the time the changes were made even if the change was made prior to the scan.

#### 2.11.2.8 Filtering for Tripwire Enterprise Integrity Events in HPE ArcSight ESM

1. Open the **ArcSight ESM** machine.
2. Log in by going to <https://vm-esm691c:8443> and entering your username/password.



3. Click **Events > Active Channels**.
4. Click **New**.
5. Enter a **name** for the channel. Select a start time to show events, and leave **\$NOW** as the end time.



New Channel

\*Channel Name: tripwire audit events

Start Time: \$Now - 30m

End Time: \$Now

Use As Timestamp: End Time

Time Evaluation: Evaluate Once

Configure Field Set... No FieldSet Configured

Configure Filter... No Filter Configured

Save Channel Cancel

6. Click **Configure Filter**.

New Channel

\*Channel Name: tripwire audit events

Start Time: \$Now - 30m

End Time: \$Now

Use As Timestamp: End Time

Time Evaluation: Evaluate Once

Configure Field Set... No FieldSet Configured

Configure Filter... No Filter Configured

Save Channel Cancel

Operators Conditions More Options

Current Filter: Configure a condition using Field

7. Click the button that says **Configure a condition using field**.

8. Double click **Device Event Category**.

9. For **Operator**, choose **Contains**.

10. For **Value**, enter **Audit Event**.

Operators Conditions More Options

Field: Device Event Category Operator: Contains Value: Audit Event

Show Fields Containing: device event

Name

Device Event Category

Device Event Class ID

Apply Condition Cancel

11. Click **Apply Condition**.

12. Click **Update Filter Configuration** under the list of fields.

The 'New Channel' dialog box contains the following fields and options:

- \*Channel Name:** tripwire audit events
- Start Time:** \$Now - 30m
- End Time:** \$Now
- Use As Timestamp:** End Time
- Time Evaluation:** Evaluate Once
- Buttons:** Configure Field Set..., Configure Filter..., Save Channel, Cancel
- Status:** Filter is configured.

13. Click **Save Channel**.

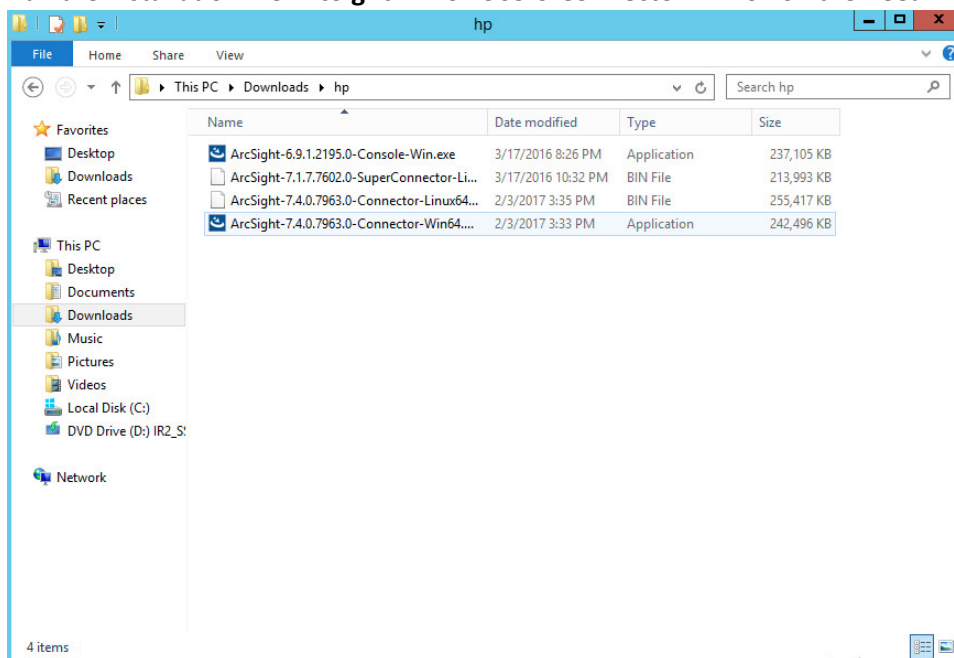
14. Click the channel you just created. It should show all file changes in the time frame you specified forwarded from Tripwire Enterprise to Tripwire Log Center to ArcSight ESM.

## 2.12 Integration: HPE ArcSight ESM with Veeam and Hyper-V

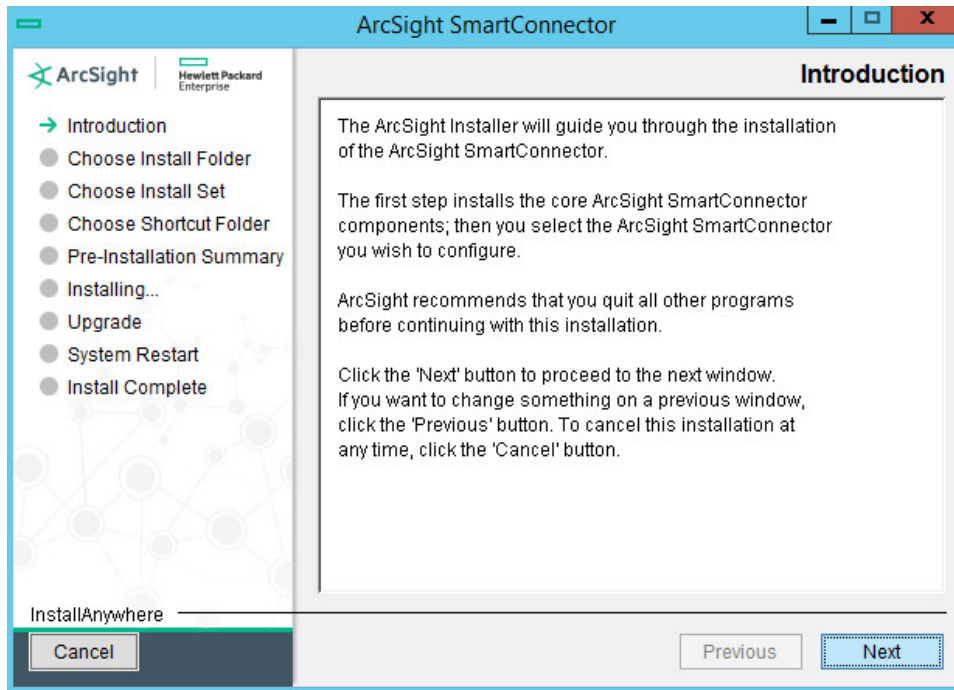
This section covers the process for integrating HPE ArcSight ESM with Veeam and Hyper-V. This integration assumes the correct implementation of Veeam and ArcSight as described in earlier sections. The result is the forwarding of logs generated by Veeam and Hyper-V to ArcSight ESM, as well as custom parsers to supplement the information provided by this forwarding process.

### 2.12.1 Install ArcSight Connector

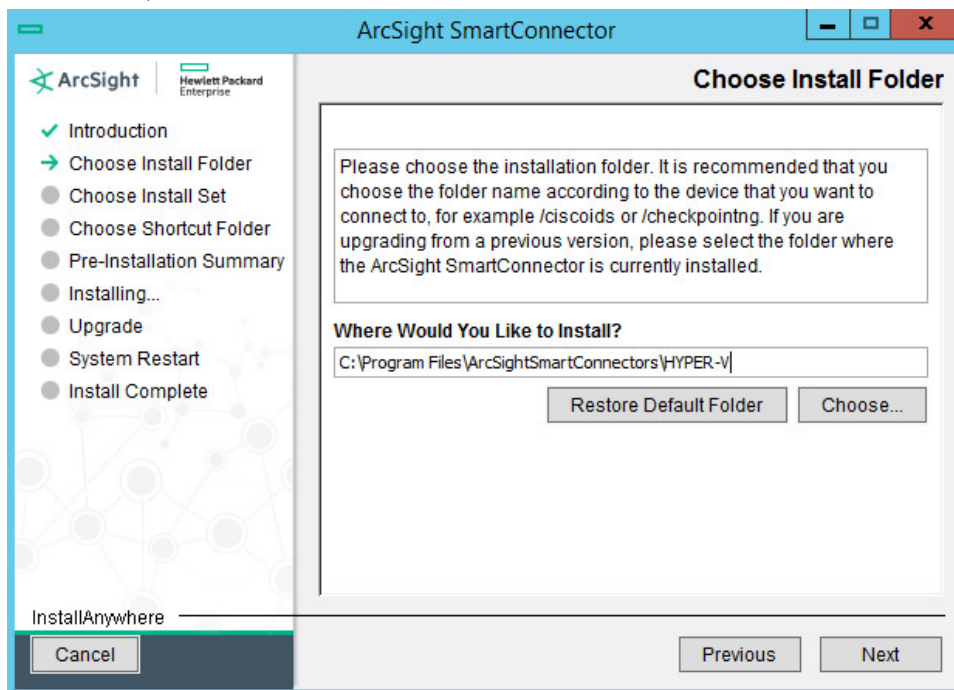
1. Run the installation file **ArcSight-7.4.0.7963.0-Connector-Win64** on the Veeam Server.



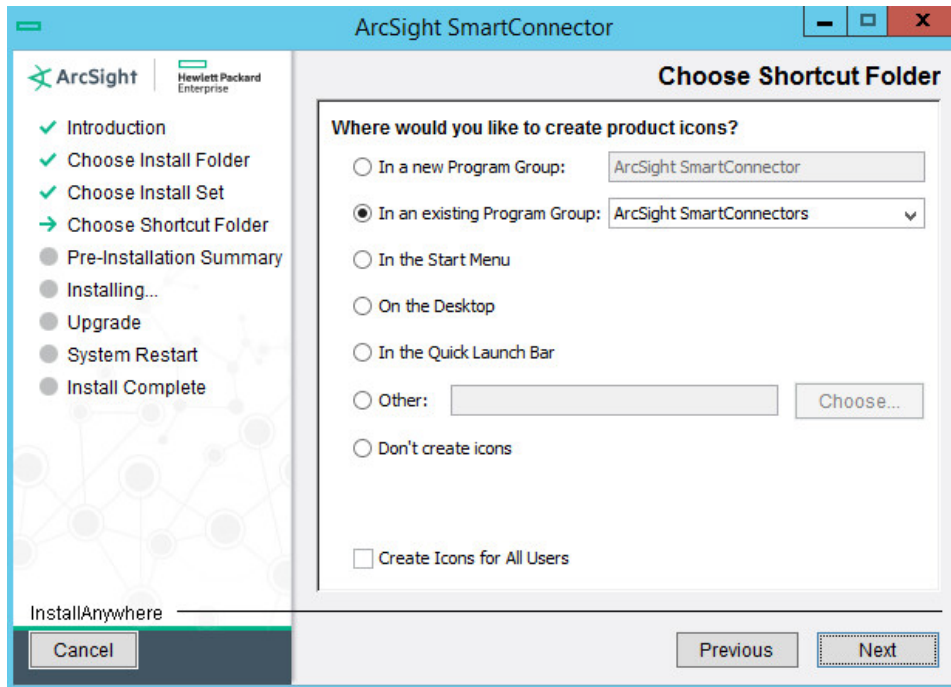
2. Wait for the initial setup to finish.



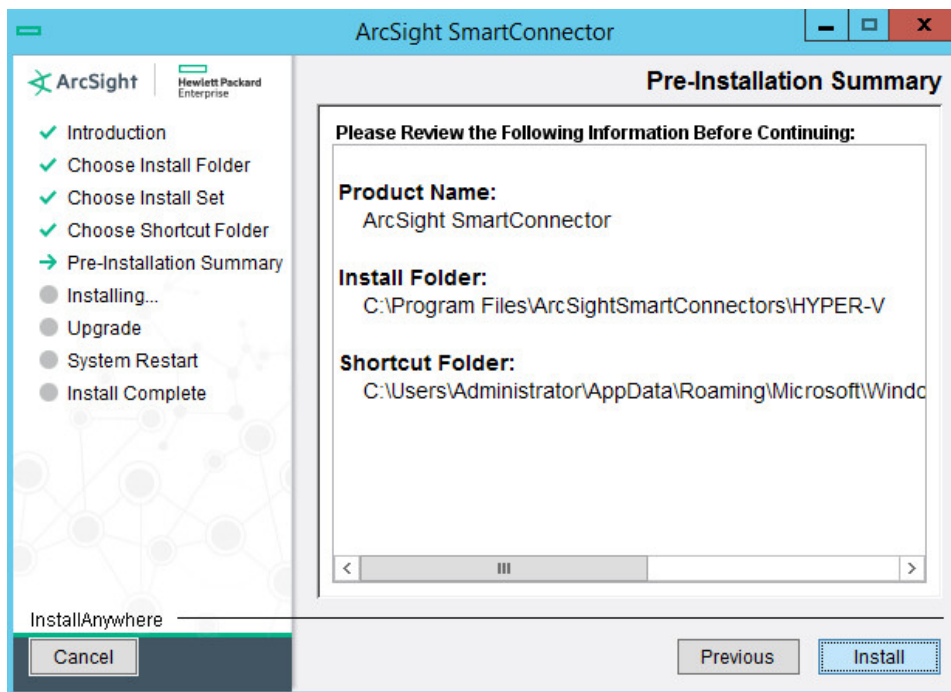
3. Click **Next**.
4. Choose a destination folder. Note: It is recommended to change the default to `<default>\HYPERV` so that other installed connectors do not overwrite this one.



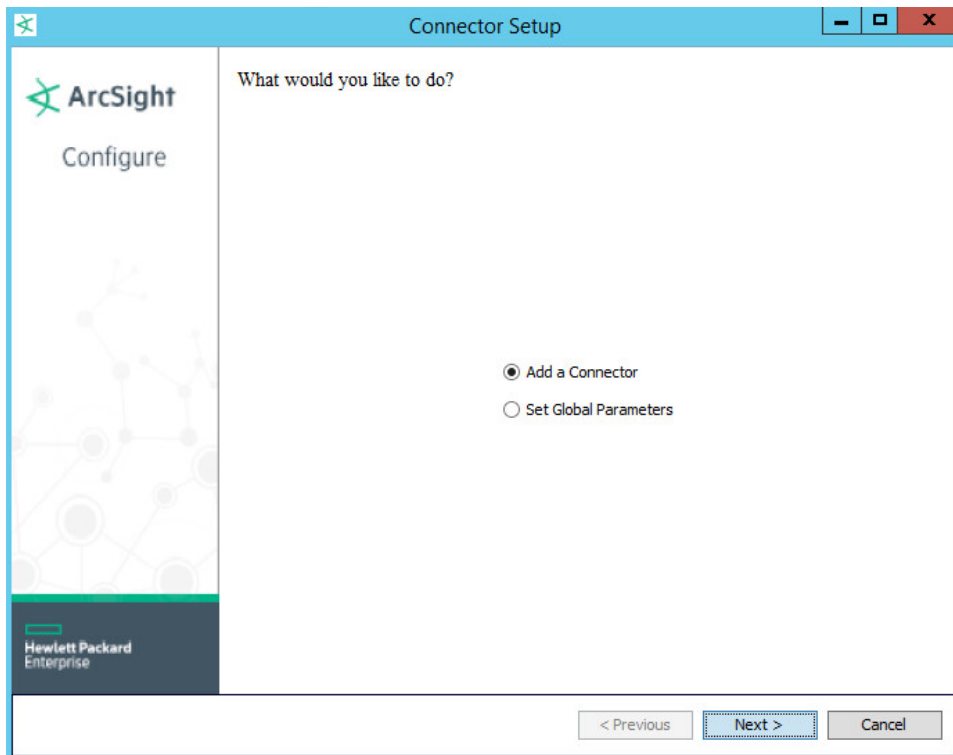
5. Click **Next**.



6. Click **Next**.

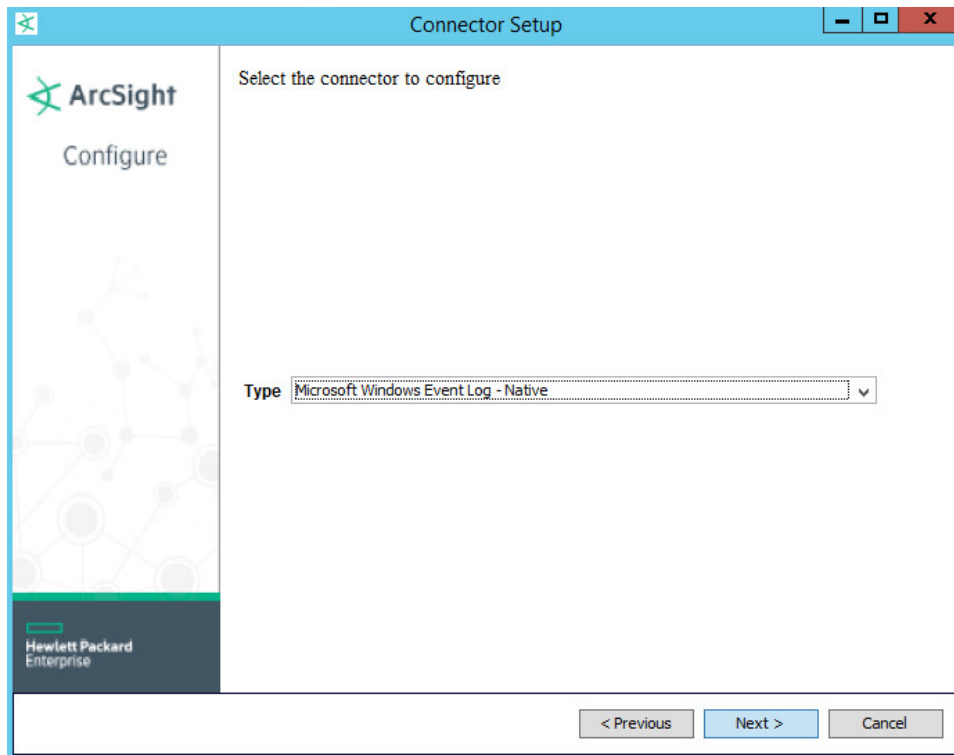


7. Click **Install**.  
 8. Wait for the installation to finish.  
 9. Select **Add a Connector**.



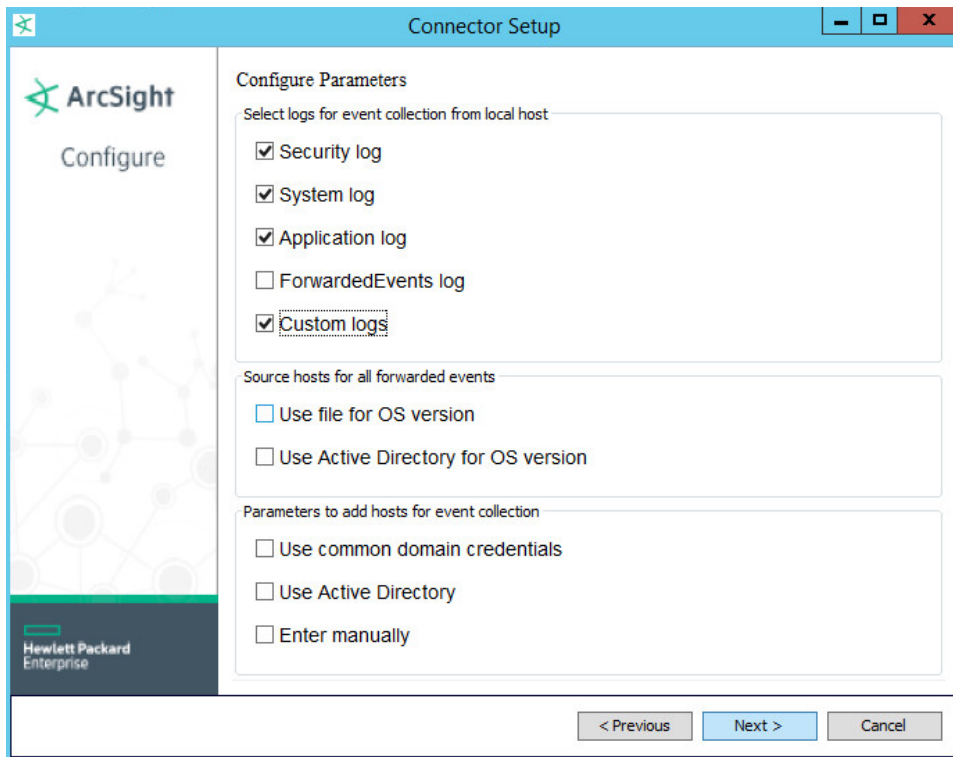
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10. Click **Next**.
11. Choose **Microsoft Windows Event Log - Native** from the list.



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1664  
1665

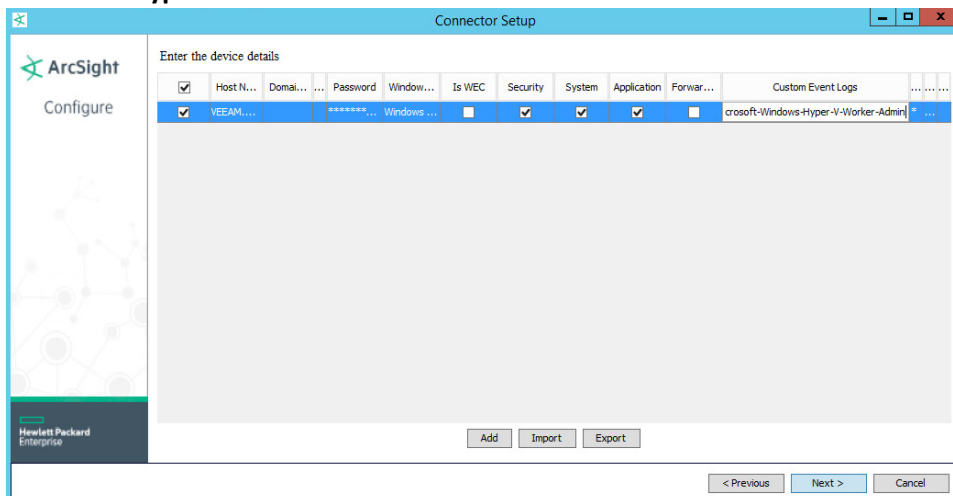
12. Click **Next**.
13. Check **Security log**, **System log**, **Application Log**, and **Custom Log**.



14. Click **Next**.

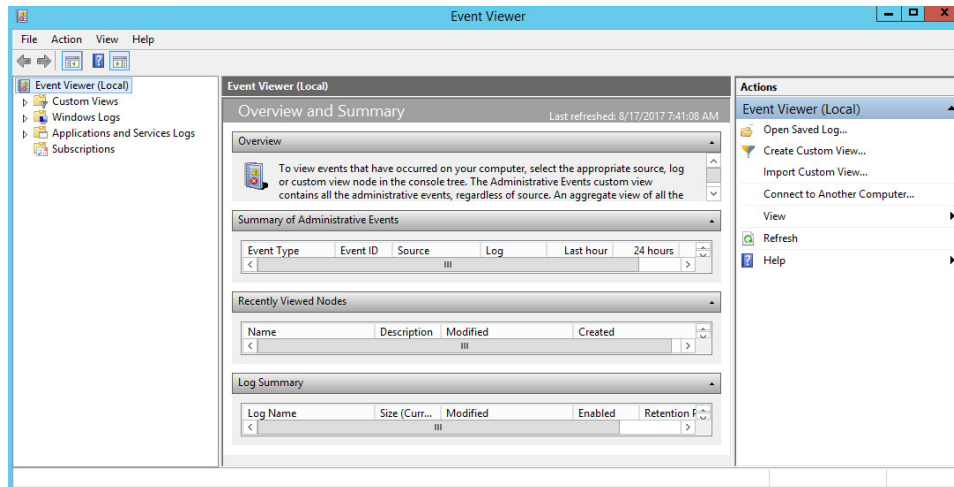
15. Click on the box underneath **Custom Event Logs**.

16. Enter **Veeam Backup, Microsoft-Windows-Hyper-V-VMMS-Admin, Microsoft-Windows-Hyper-V-Integration-Admin, Microsoft-Windows-Hyper-V-SynthNic-Admin, Microsoft-Windows-Hyper-V-Worker-Admin**.



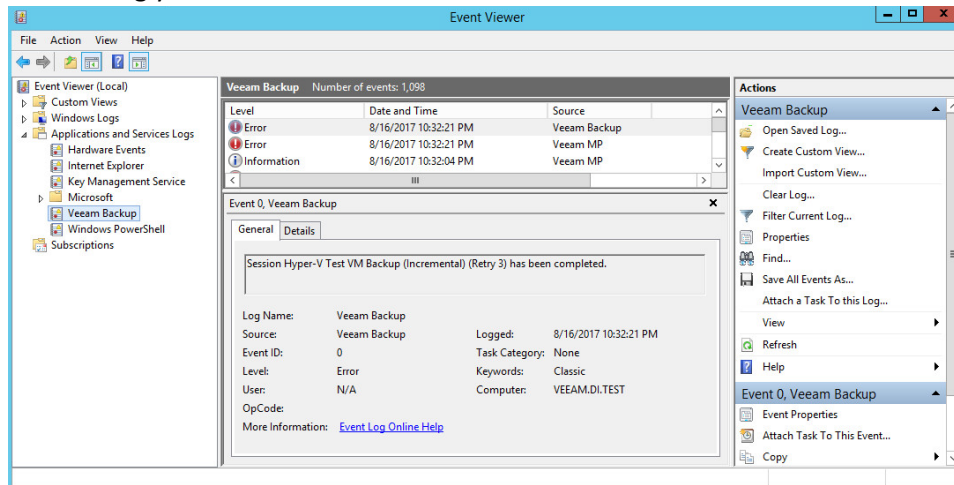
17. You can add more application logs through the following process:

- Open **Microsoft Event Viewer**.



1675  
1676

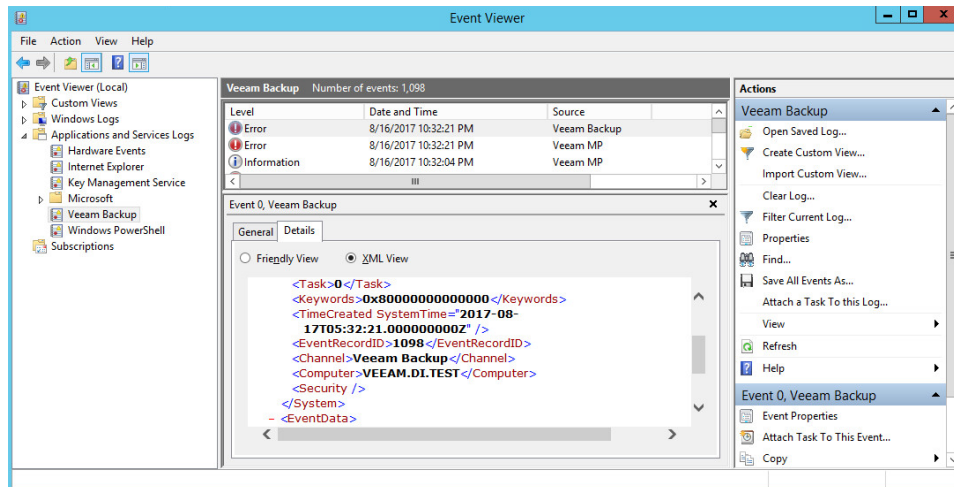
- b. Find the log you wish to add.



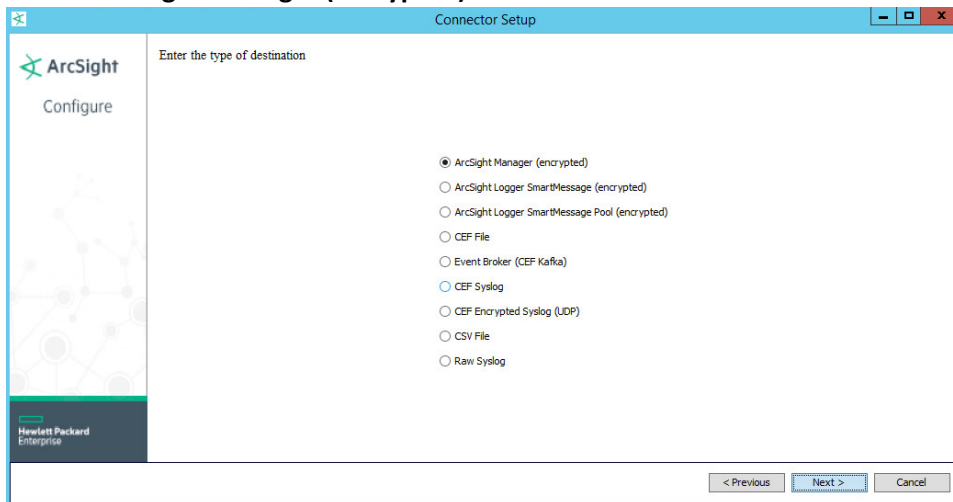
1677  
1678

- c. Open the **Details** pane of a log and find the field **Channel**.





- d. Note that this may differ from the **Log Name** in the **General** pane. (For example, one of the Hyper-V log's **Log Name** is **Microsoft-Windows-Hyper-V-VMMS/Admin** but the channel name is **Microsoft-Windows-Hyper-V-VMMS-Admin**.)
- e. Enter all these channel names separated by commas in the **Custom Event Logs** field.
18. Click **Next**.
19. Choose **ArcSight Manager (encrypted)**.



20. Click **Next**.
21. For **Manager Hostname**, put **vm-esm691c**, or the hostname of your ESM server.
22. For **Manager Port**, put **8443**, or the port that ESM is running on, on the ESM server.
23. Enter the **username** and **password** used for logging into ArcSight Command Center (admin/password).

The screenshot shows the 'Connector Setup' window with the 'Enter the destination parameters' step. The left sidebar contains the ArcSight logo and 'Configure' text, with a Hewlett Packard Enterprise logo at the bottom. The main area has the following fields:

Field	Value
Manager Hostname	vm-esm691c
Manager Port	8443
User	admin
Password	*****
AUP Master Destination	false
Filter Out All Events	false
Enable Demo CA	false

At the bottom right are buttons for '< Previous', 'Next >', and 'Cancel'.

24. Click **Next**.

25. Set identifying details about the system to help identify the connector (include at least **Name**; the rest is optional).

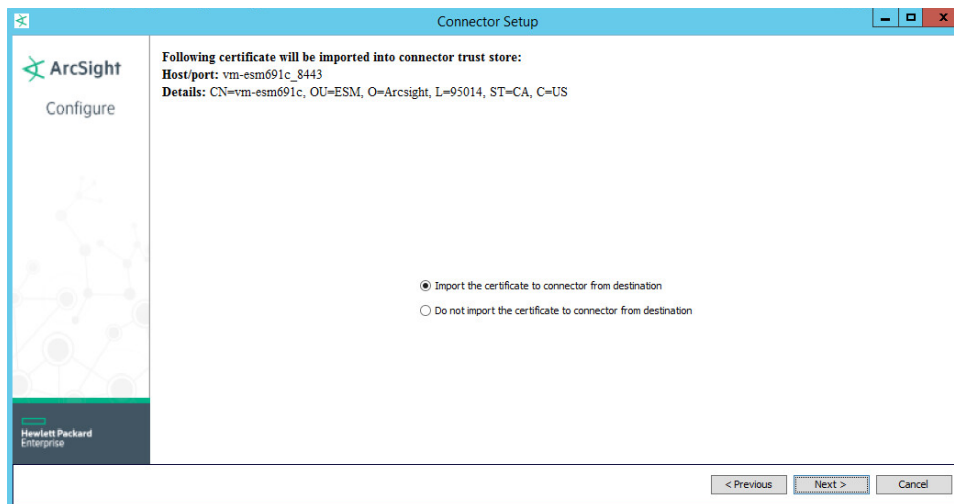
The screenshot shows the 'Connector Setup' window with the 'Enter the connector details' step. The left sidebar is identical to the previous screenshot. The main area has the following fields:

Field	Value
Name	Hyper-V and Veeam Connector
Location	
DeviceLocation	
Comment	This forwards application specific logs from Hyper-V and Veeam to ESM

At the bottom right are buttons for '< Previous', 'Next >', and 'Cancel'.

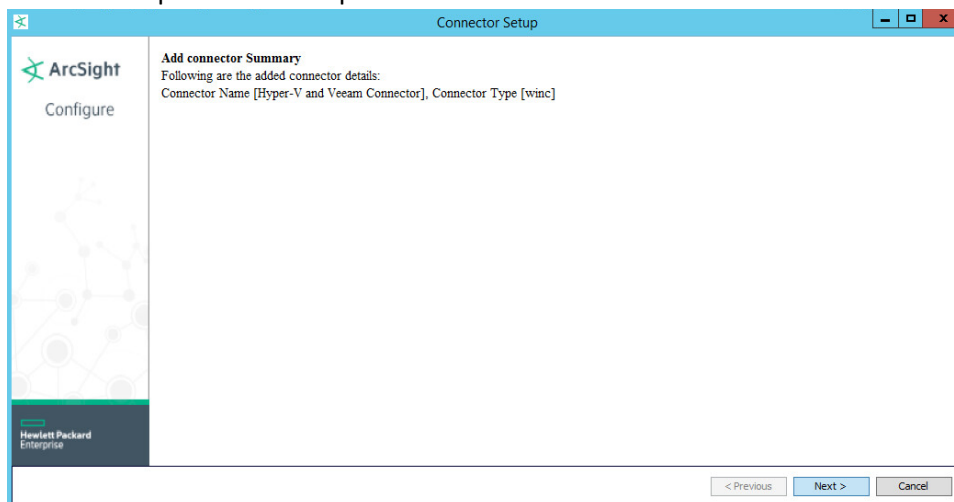
26. Click **Next**.

27. Select **Import the certificate to connector from destination**. This will fail if the **Manager Hostname** does not match the hostname of the VM.



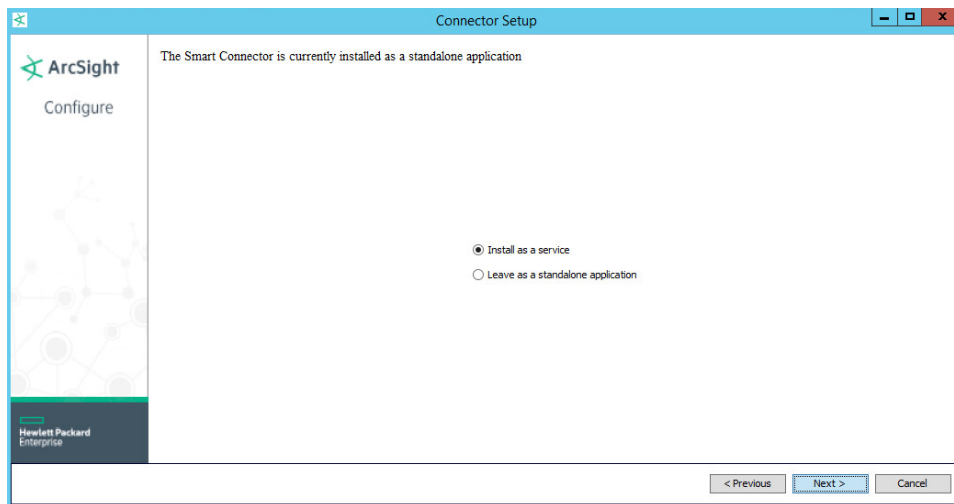
28. Click **Next**.

29. Wait for the process to complete.

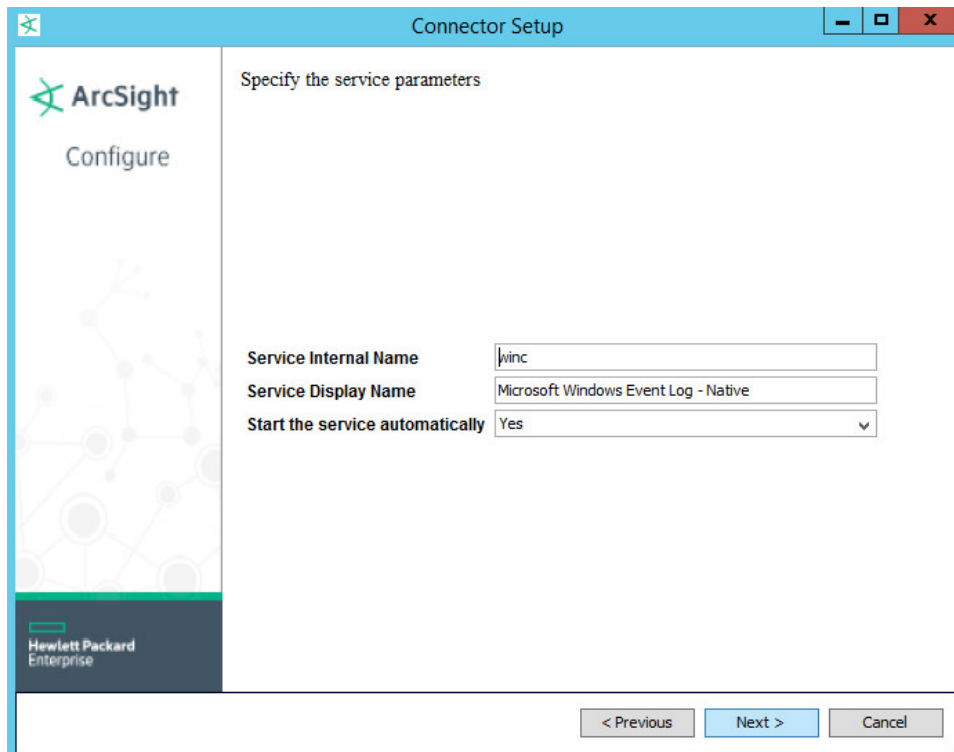


30. Click **Next**.

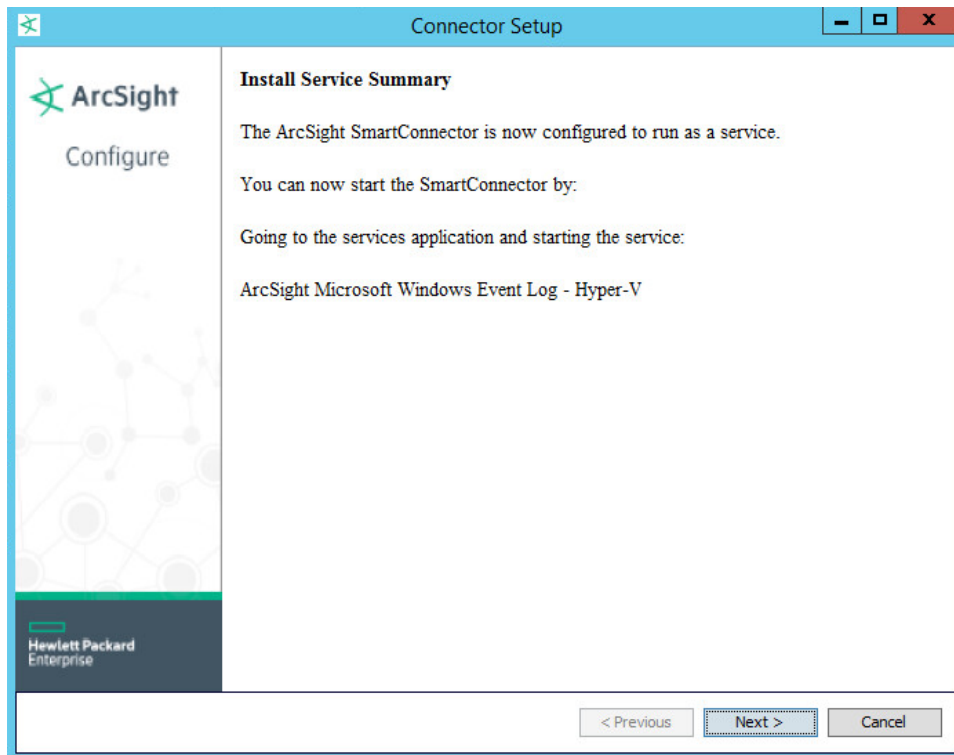
31. Choose **Install as a service**.



32. Click **Next**.

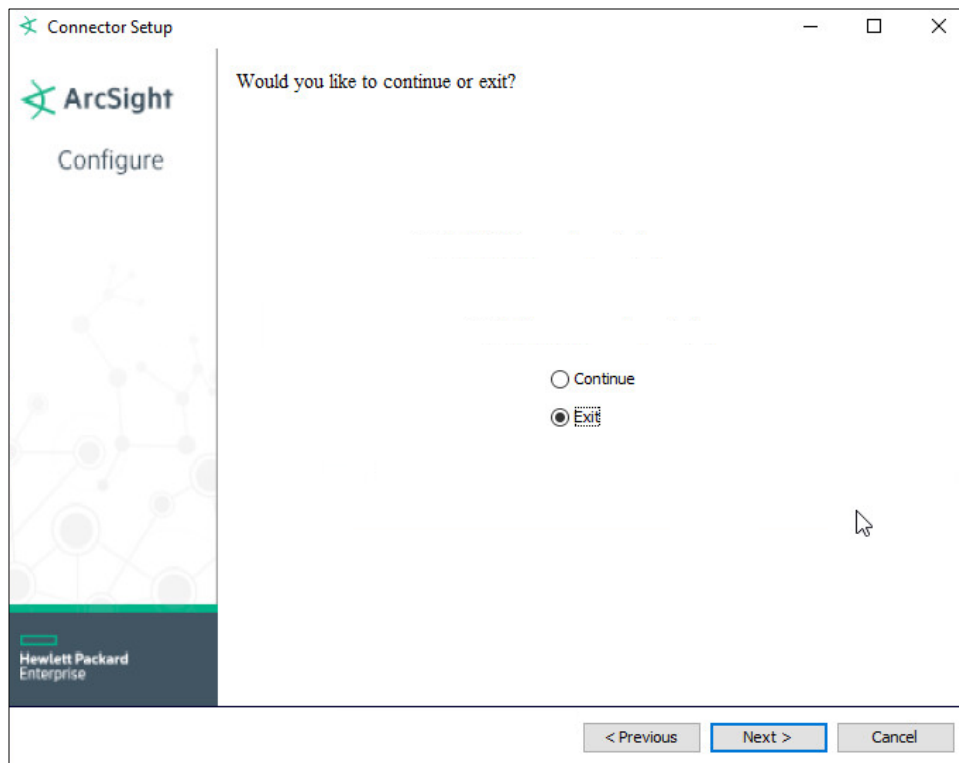


33. Click **Next**.



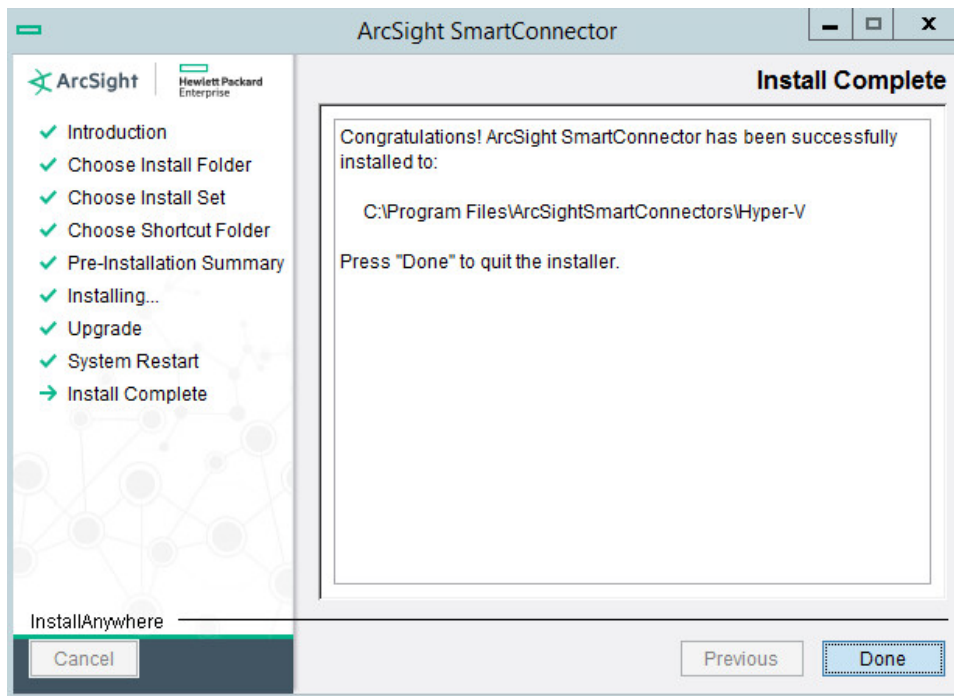
1710  
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1712

34. Click **Next**.
35. Choose **Exit**.



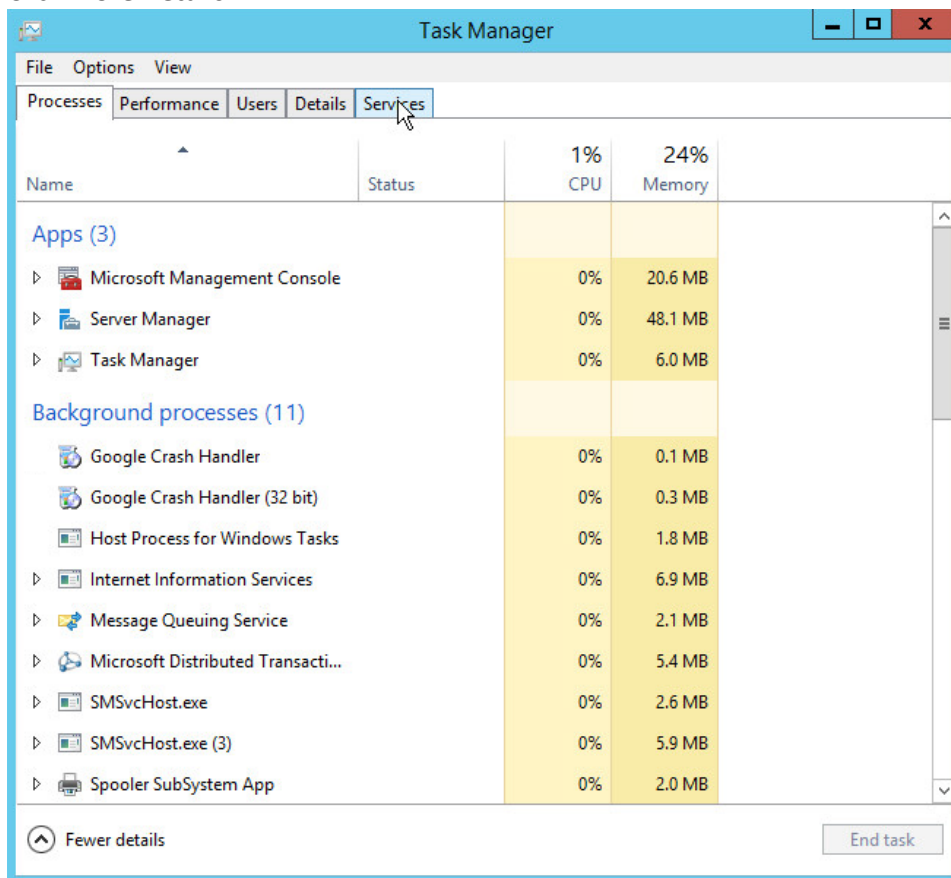
1713  
1714

36. Click **Next**.

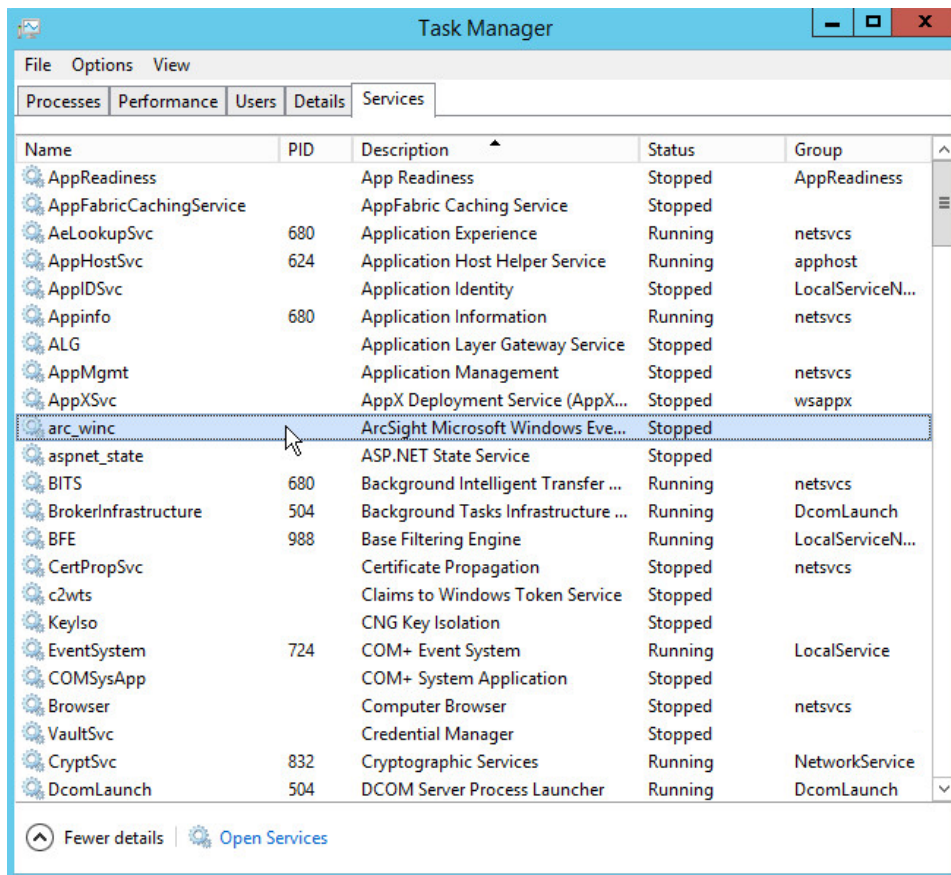


1715

- 1716 37. Click **Done**.  
1717 38. Open **Task Manager**.  
1718 39. Click **More Details**.



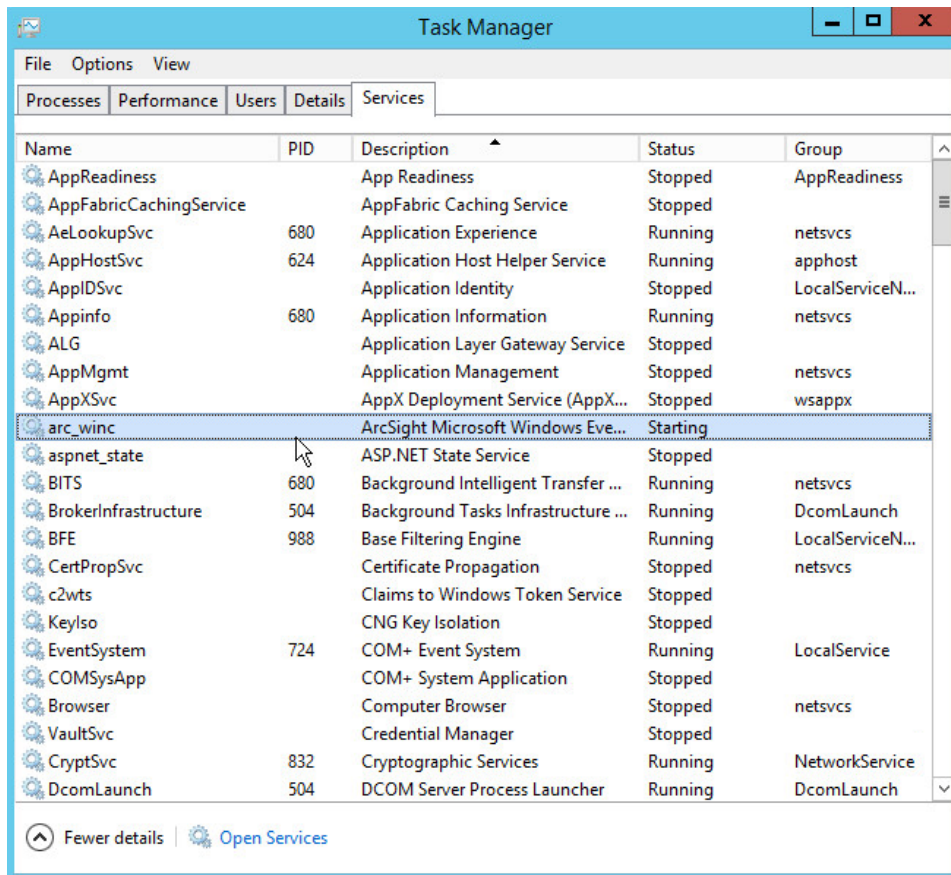
- 1719 40. Go to the **Services** tab.  
1720 41. Find the service just created **arc\_winc** for ArcSight, and right click it.  
1721



1722  
1723

42. Choose **Start**.





43. The machine will now report its logs to ArcSight ESM.

44. For more fine-grained reporting, such as including more information about the event, you may wish to include custom parsers that are described below.

## 2.12.2 Create a Parser for Veeam Logs

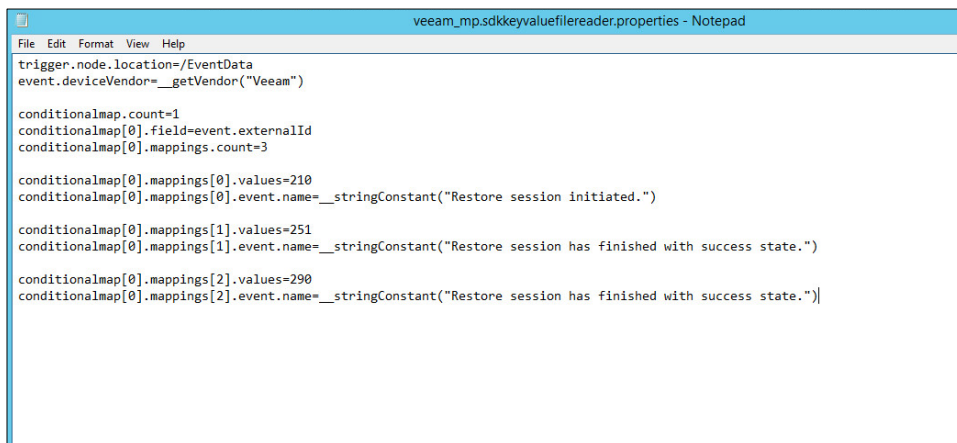
1. For a Veeam custom parser that handles event numbers **210**, **251**, and **290**, create a configuration file with the following text:

```
trigger.node.location=/EventData
event.deviceVendor=__getVendor("Veeam")
conditionalmap.count=1
conditionalmap[0].field=event.externalId
conditionalmap[0].mappings.count=3
conditionalmap[0].mappings[0].values=210
conditionalmap[0].mappings[0].event.name=__stringConstant("Restore session
initiated.")
```

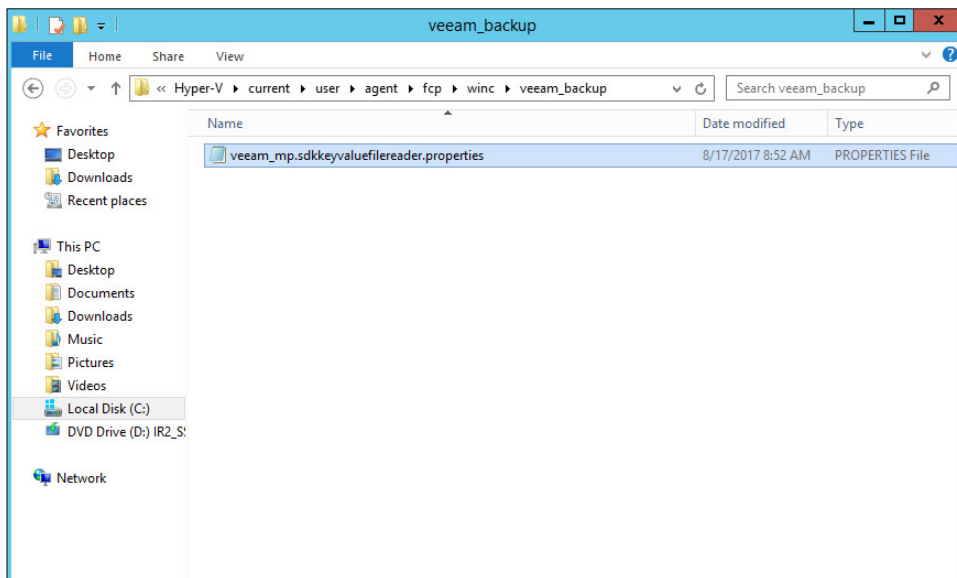
```

1739     conditionalmap[0].mappings[1].values=251
1740     conditionalmap[0].mappings[1].event.name=__stringConstant("Restore session
1741     has finished with success state.")
1742     conditionalmap[0].mappings[2].values=290
1743     conditionalmap[0].mappings[2].event.name=__stringConstant("Restore session
1744     has finished with success state.")

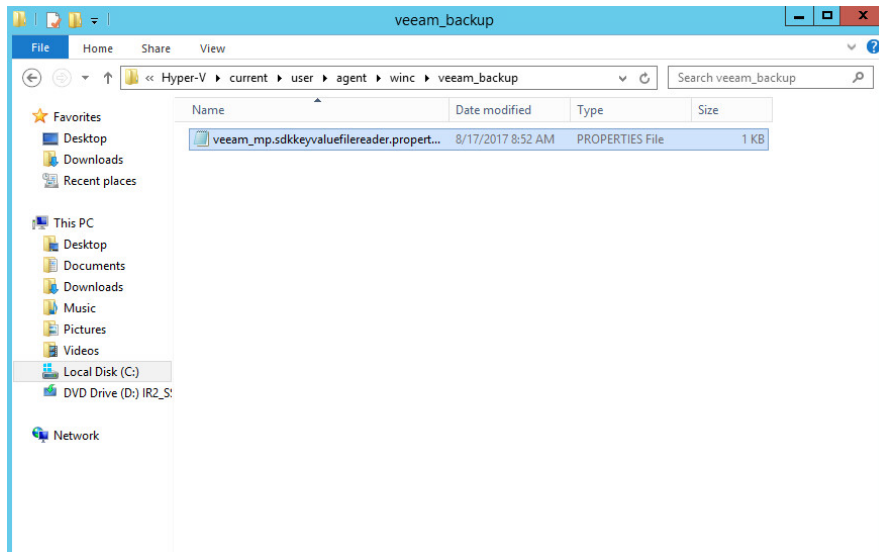
```



2. Save this file as *C:\Program Files\ArcSightSmartConnectors\<name of folder>\current\user\agent\fcg\winc\veeam\_backup\veeam\_mp.sdkkeyvaluefilereader.properties*



3. Copy this file to *C:\Program Files\ArcSightSmartConnectors\<name of folder>\current\user\agent\winc\veeam\_backup\veeam\_mp.sdkkeyvaluefilereader.properties*



### 2.12.3 Create a Parser for Hyper-V Logs

1. For a Hyper-V VMMS custom parser, create a configuration file with the following text:

```
trigger.node.location=/EventData

event.deviceVendor=__getVendor("Microsoft")

token.count=1

token[0].name=VmName

token[0].location=Vm\EventLog/VmName

token[0].type=String

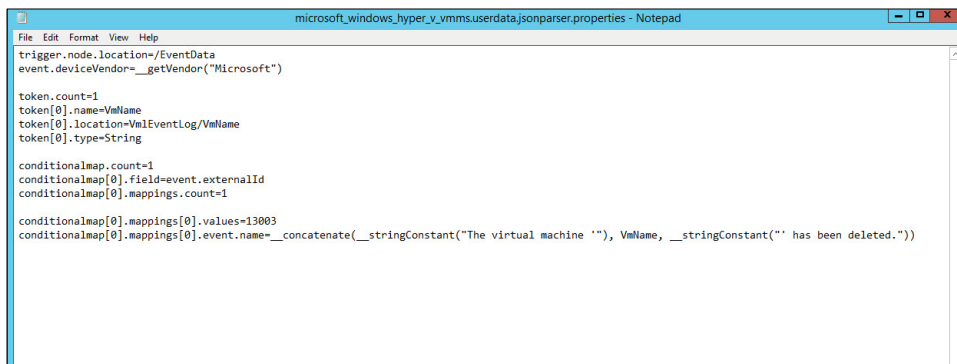
conditionalmap.count=1

conditionalmap[0].field=event.externalId

conditionalmap[0].mappings.count=1

conditionalmap[0].mappings[0].values=13003

conditionalmap[0].mappings[0].event.name=__concatenate(__stringConstant("The
virtual machine "), VmName, __stringConstant("' has been deleted."))
```



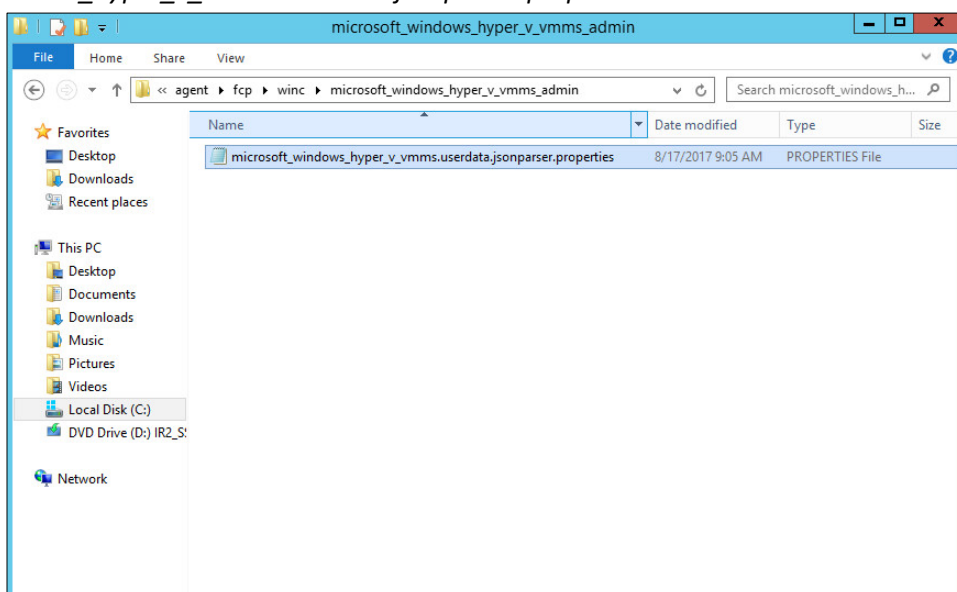
```
trigger.node.location=/EventData
event.deviceVendor=__getVendor("Microsoft")

token.count=1
token[0].name=VmName
token[0].location=VmEventLog/VmName
token[0].type=String

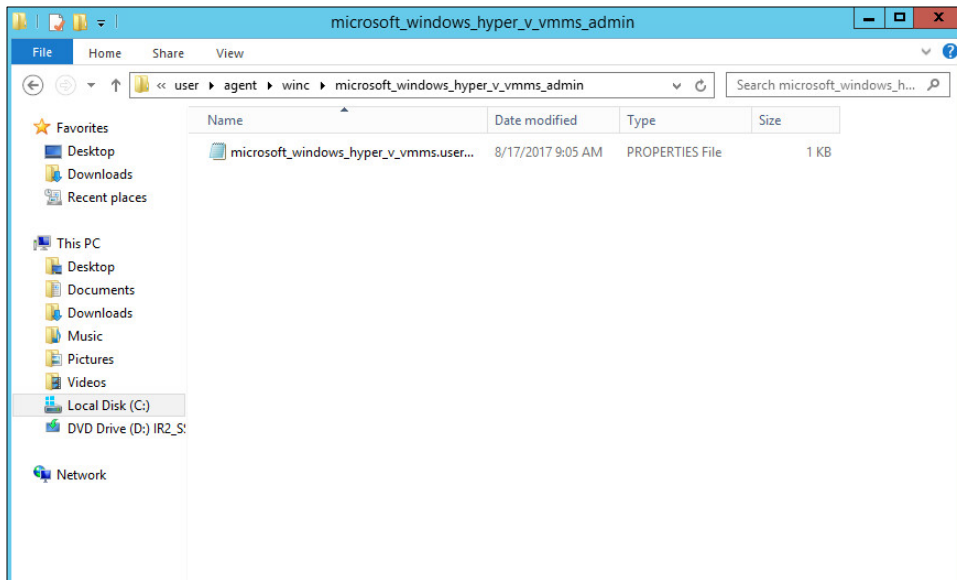
conditionalmap.count=1
conditionalmap[0].field=event.externalId
conditionalmap[0].mappings.count=1

conditionalmap[0].mappings[0].values=13003
conditionalmap[0].mappings[0].event.name=__concatenate(__stringConstant("The virtual machine "), VmName, __stringConstant("' has been deleted."))
```

2. Save this file as *C:\Program Files\ArcSightSmartConnectors\<name of folder>\current\user\agent\fcv\winc\microsoft\_windows\_hyper\_v\_vmms\_admin\microsoft\_windows\_hyper\_v\_vmms.userdata.jsonparser.properties*



3. Copy this file to *C:\Program Files\ArcSightSmartConnectors\<name of folder>\current\user\agent\winc\microsoft\_windows\_hyper\_v\_vmms\_admin\microsoft\_windows\_hyper\_v\_vmms.userdata.jsonparser.properties*



1775

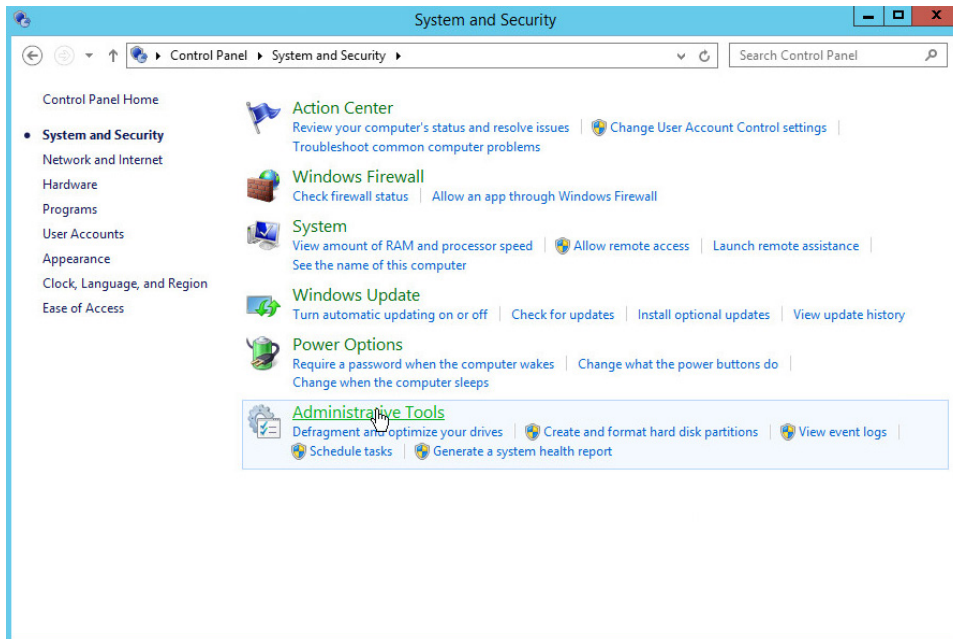
1776 These two parsers will allow for details of VM deletions and VM restores to be shown in ArcSight.  
 1777 Custom parsers are a functionality of ArcSight. For more information on the creation of custom parsers,  
 1778 please see the *ArcSight FlexConnector Developer's Guide*, as well as the *SmartConnector for Microsoft*  
 1779 *Windows Event Log - Native, Configuration Guide* (for information specific to Windows event logs).

## 1780 2.13 Integration: GreenTec WORMdisks and IBM Spectrum Protect

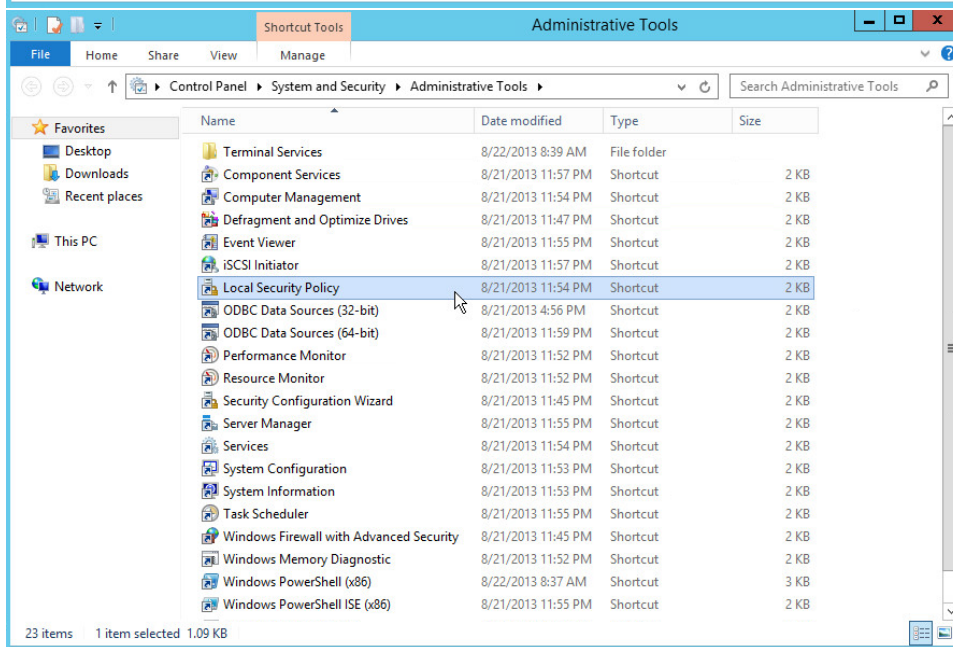
1781 This section covers the process for integrating IBM Spectrum Protect and GreenTec WORMdisks. The  
 1782 result is the capability to backup clients directly to WORMdisks in order to preserve data more securely.  
 1783 This integration process does not include instructions related to locking the WORMdisks – that process is  
 1784 found in the *GT\_WinStatus User Guide*, that should accompany the installation disk. Scheduling the  
 1785 locking of these disks is left up to the discretion of the adapting organization.

### 1786 2.13.1 Install IBM Spectrum Protect Server on the GreenTec Server

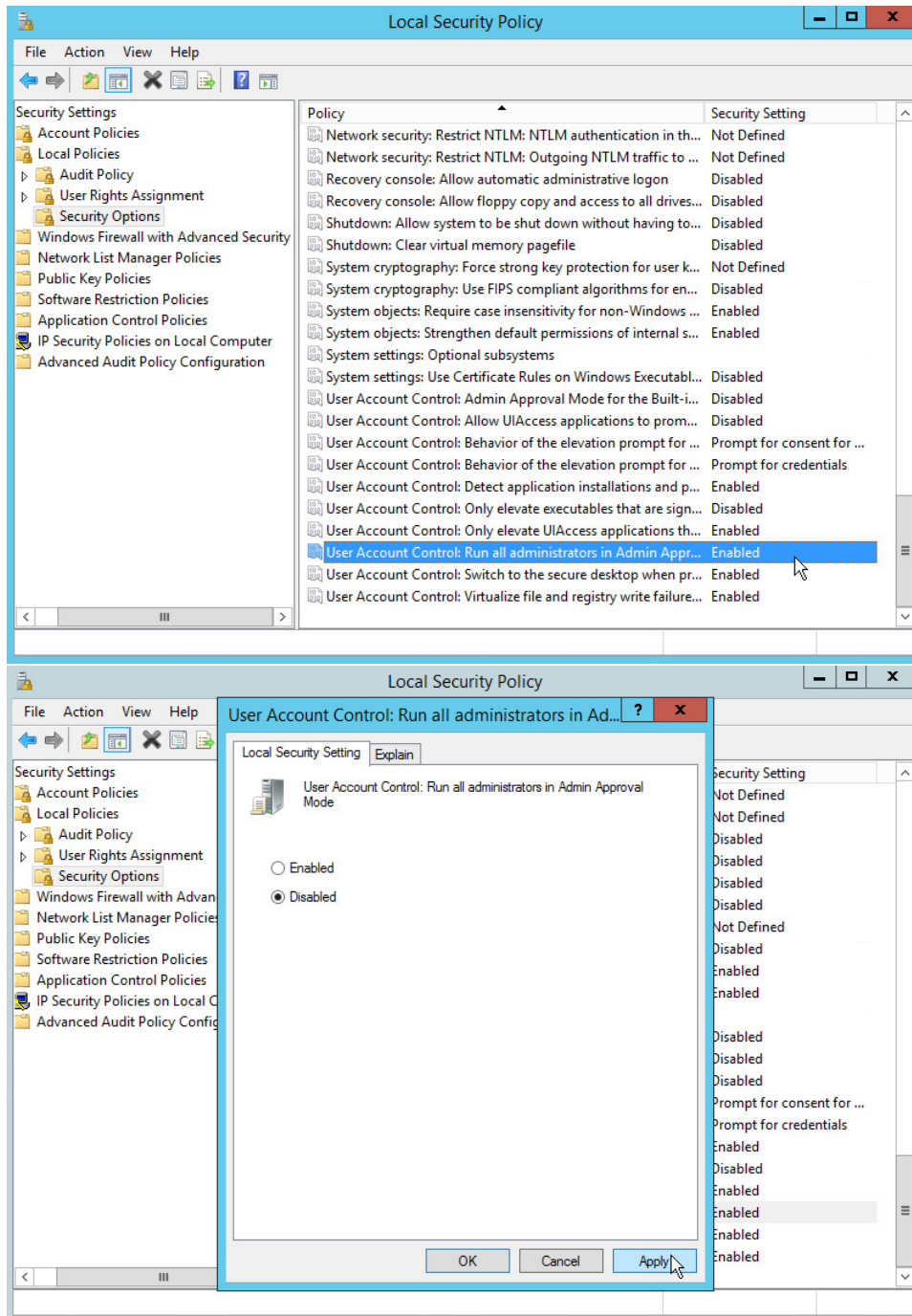
- 1787 1. You may need to disable **Run all administrators in Admin Approval Mode**. To do this go to  
 1788 **Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Local Security Policy > Local Policies > Security**  
 1789 **Options**. Double click the **User Account Control: Run all administrators in Admin Approval**  
 1790 **Mode** section. Select **Disable** and click **OK**. Restart the computer.



1791

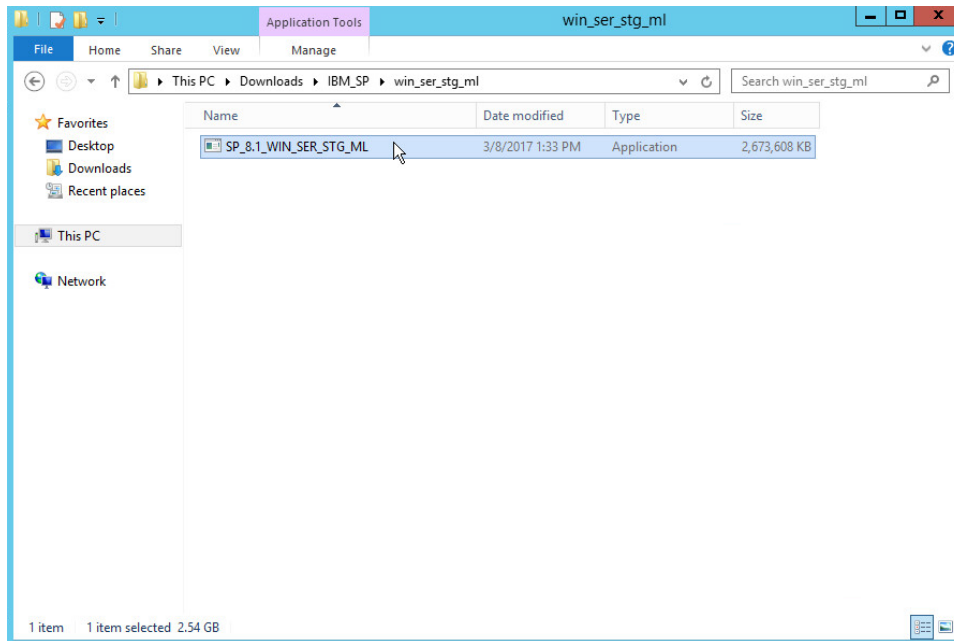


1792

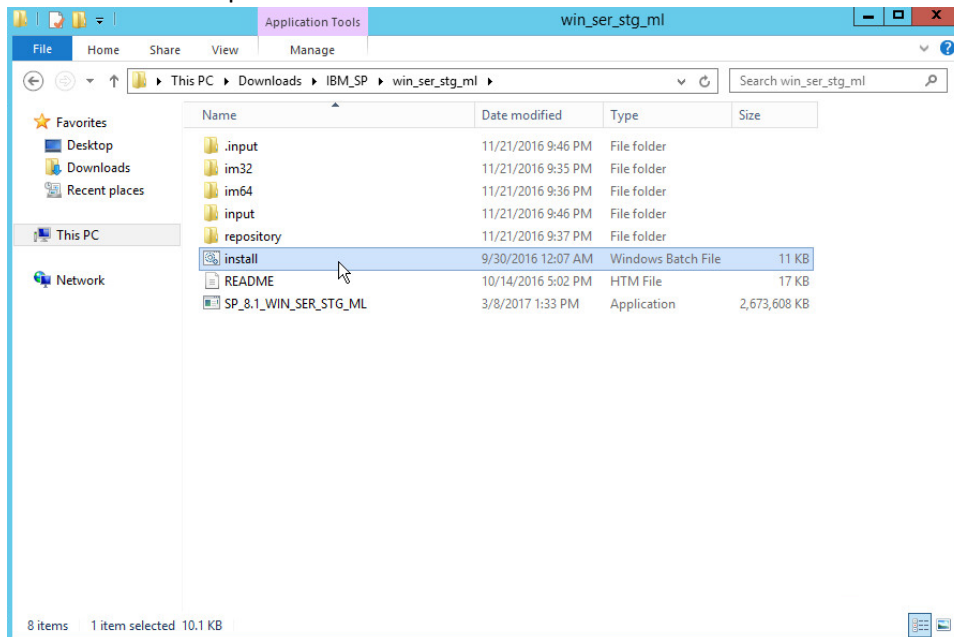


2. Run **WIN\_SER\_STG\_ML** in its own folder to extract the contents.



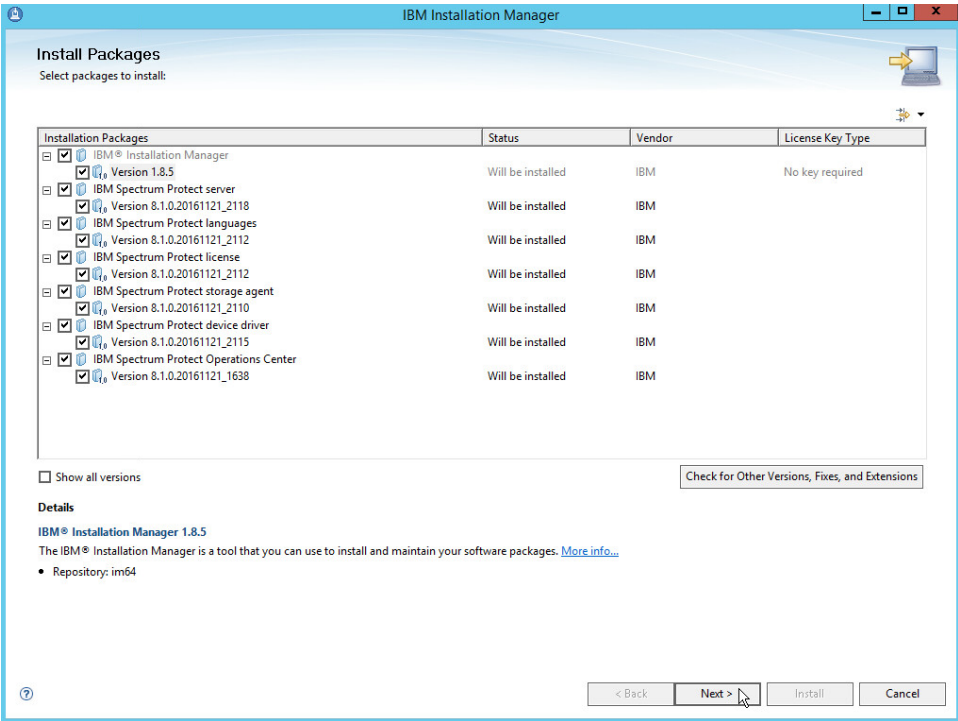


3. Run the **install** script.

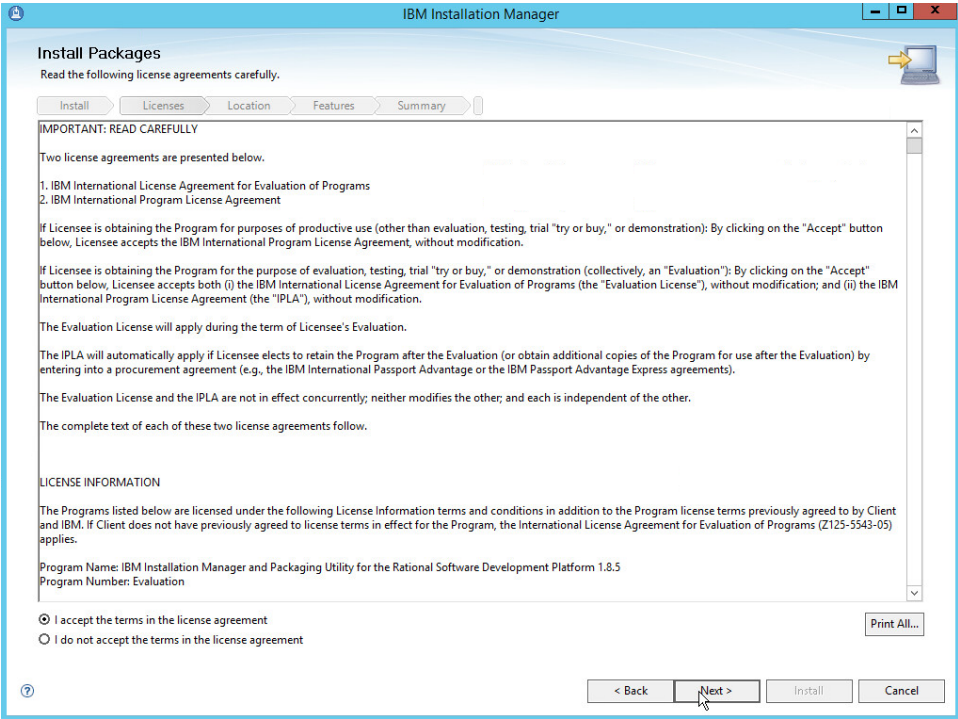


4. Make sure all the boxes are checked.

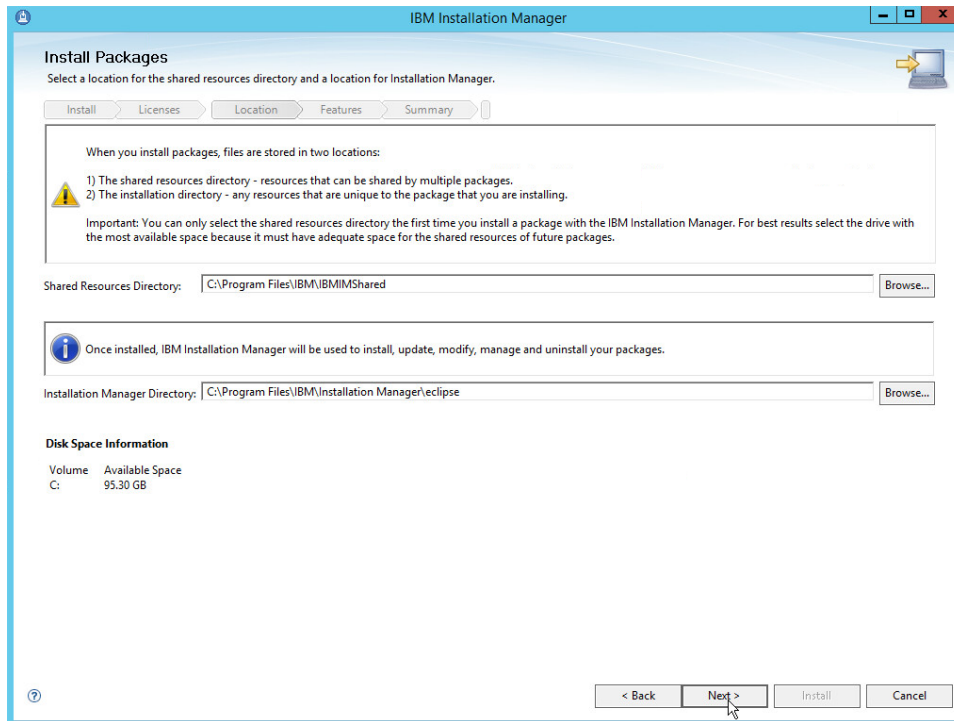




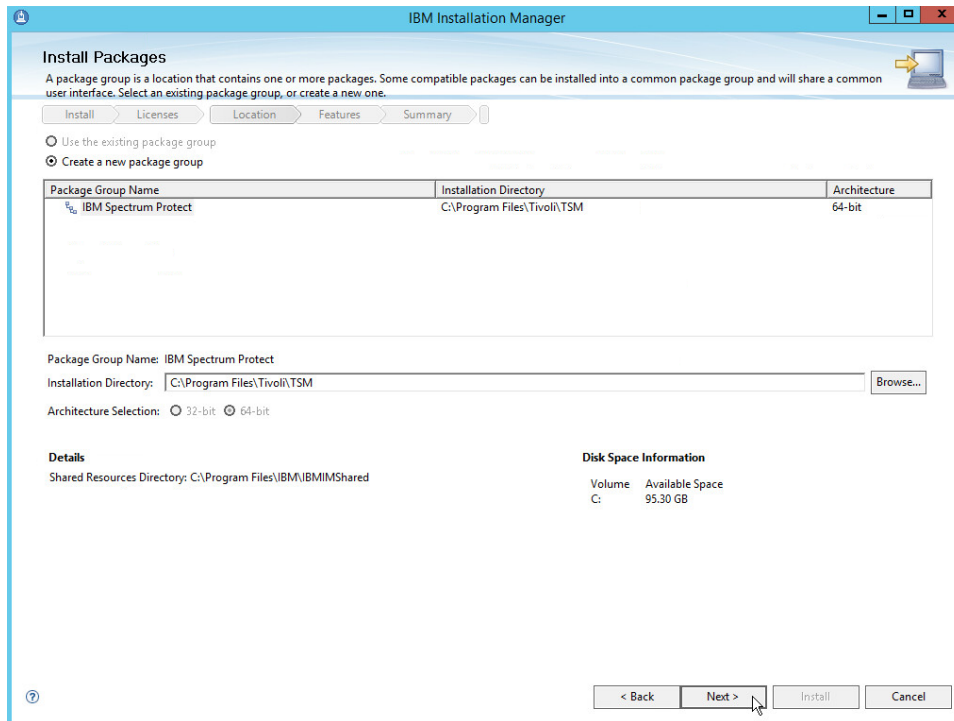
5. Click **Next**.
6. Read and select **I accept the terms in the license agreement**.



- 1804 7. Click **Next**.  
1805 8. Select the installation location for files.

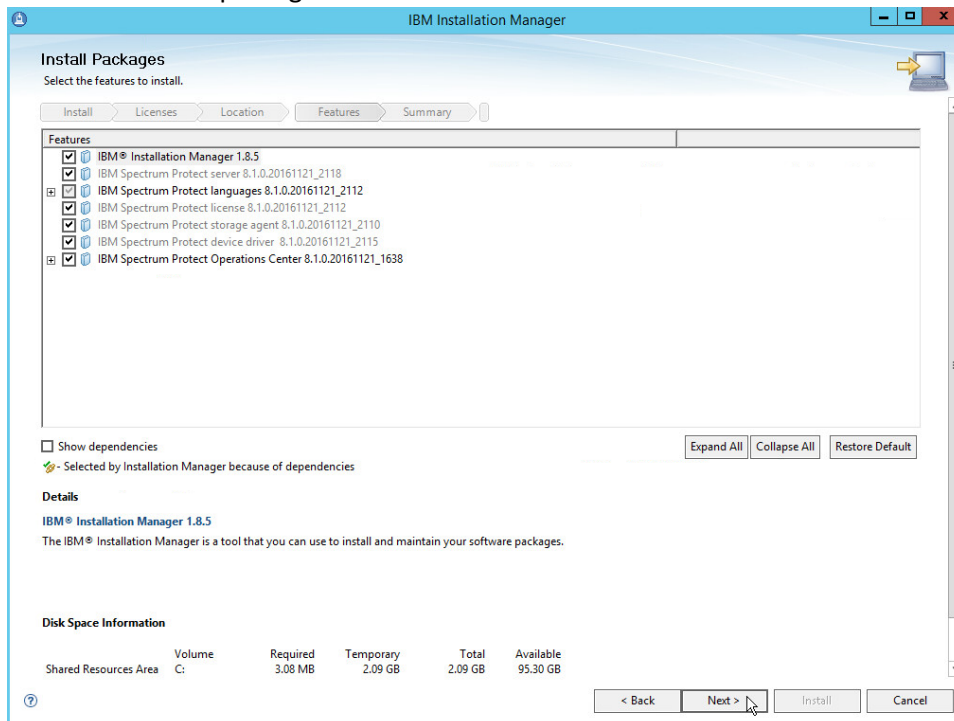


- 1806 9. Click **Next**.  
1807



10. Click **Next**.

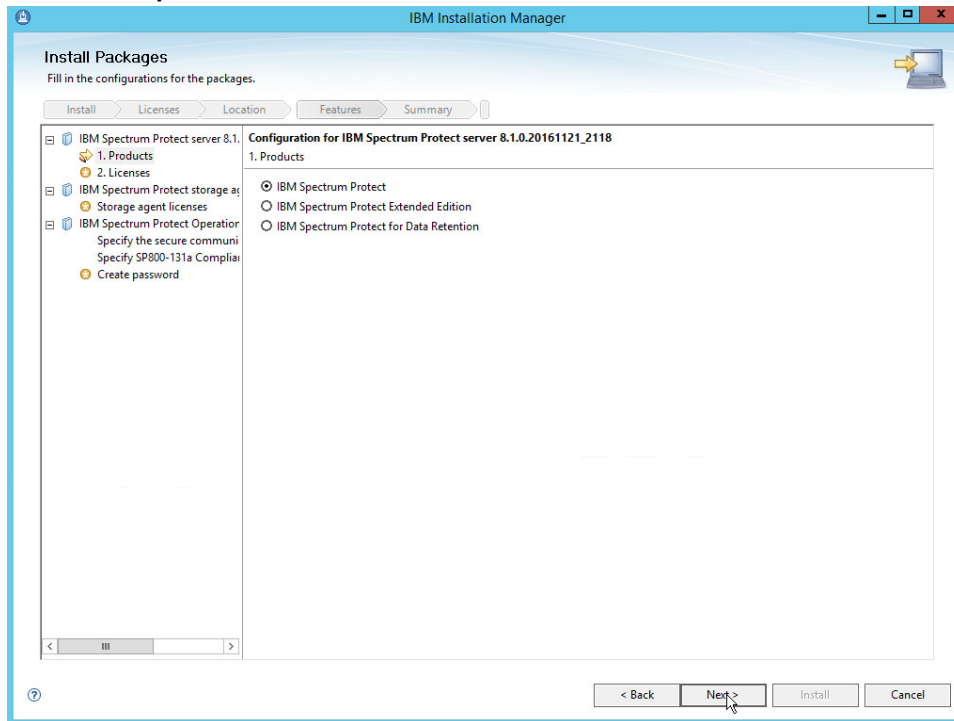
11. Make sure all the packages are checked.



1812

12. Click **Next**.

1813

13. Select **IBM Spectrum Protect**.

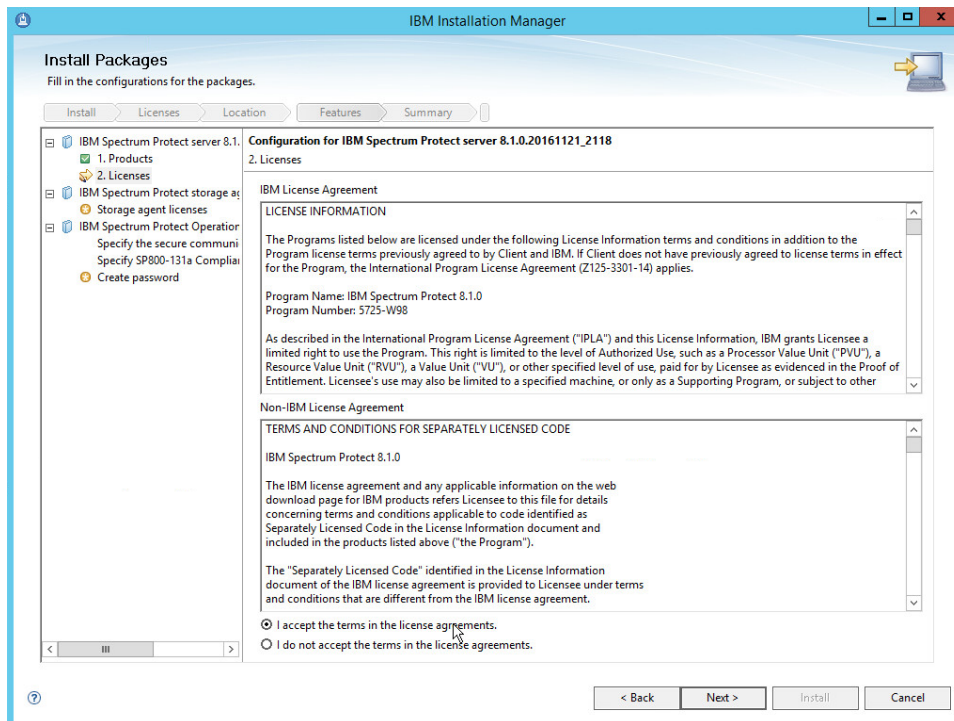
1814

14. Click **Next**.

1815

1816

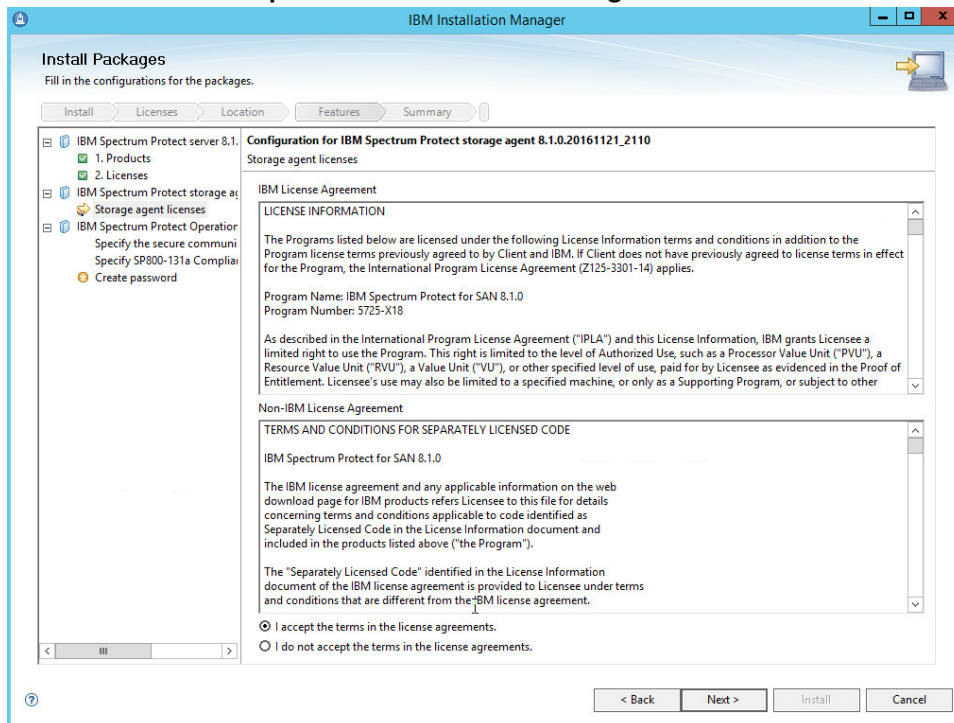
15. Read and select **I accept the terms in the license agreement**.



1817  
1818  
1819

16. Click **Next**.

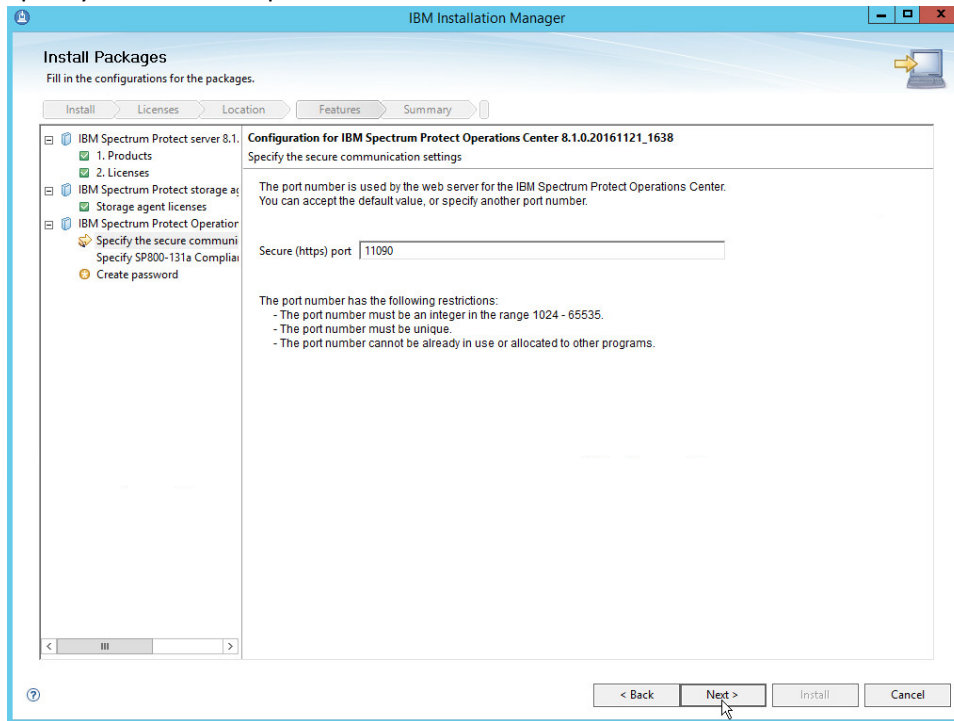
17. Read and select **I accept the terms in the license agreement**.



1820

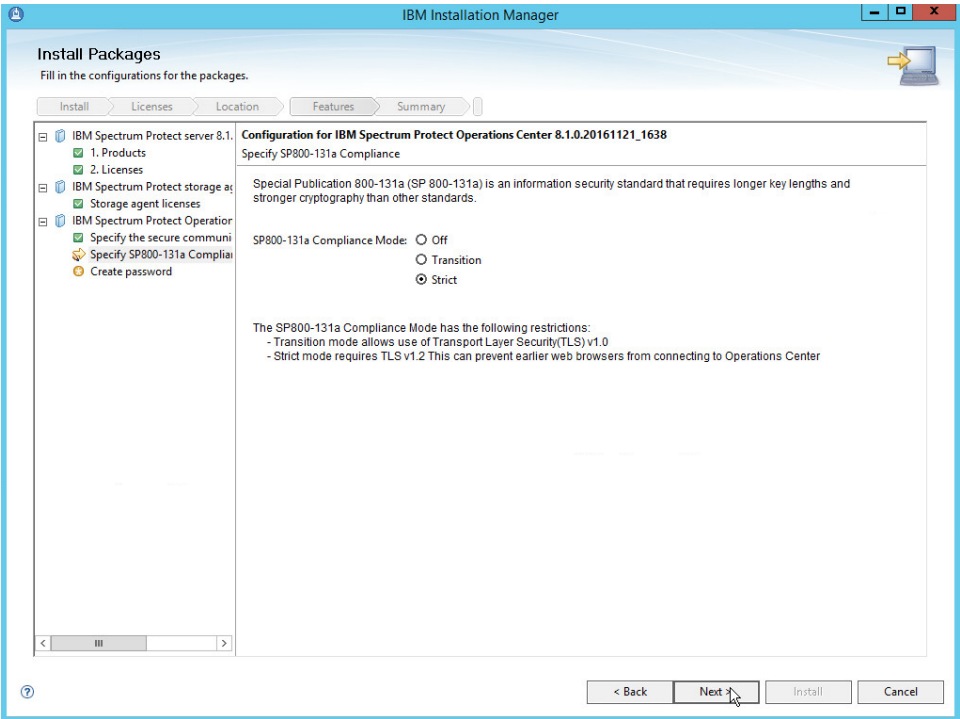
1821  
1822

18. Click **Next**.
19. Specify **11090** for the port.

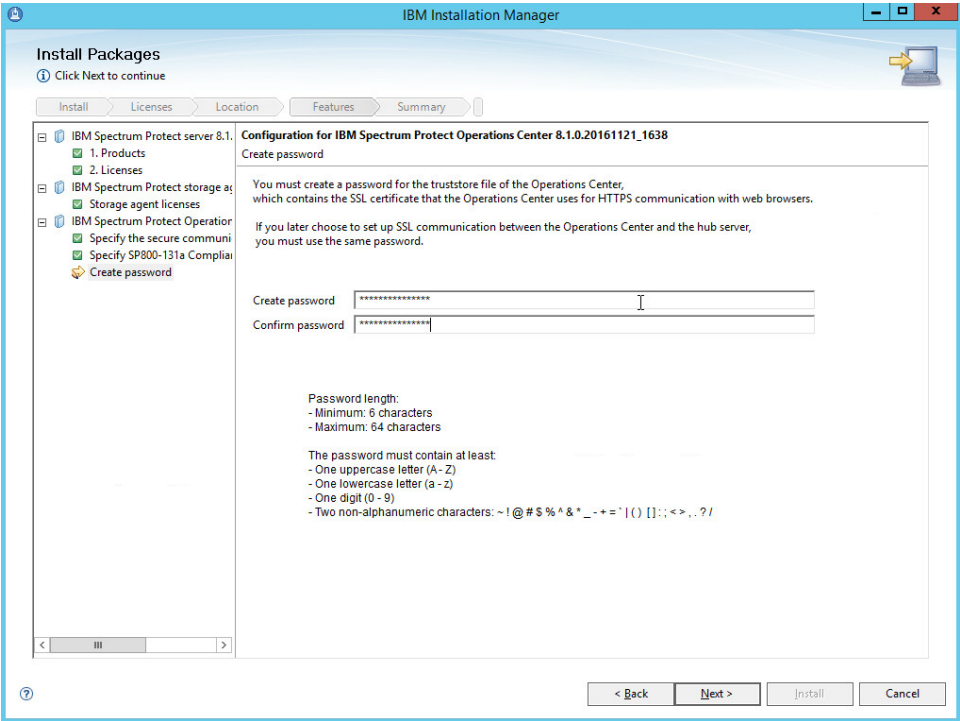


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1824  
1825

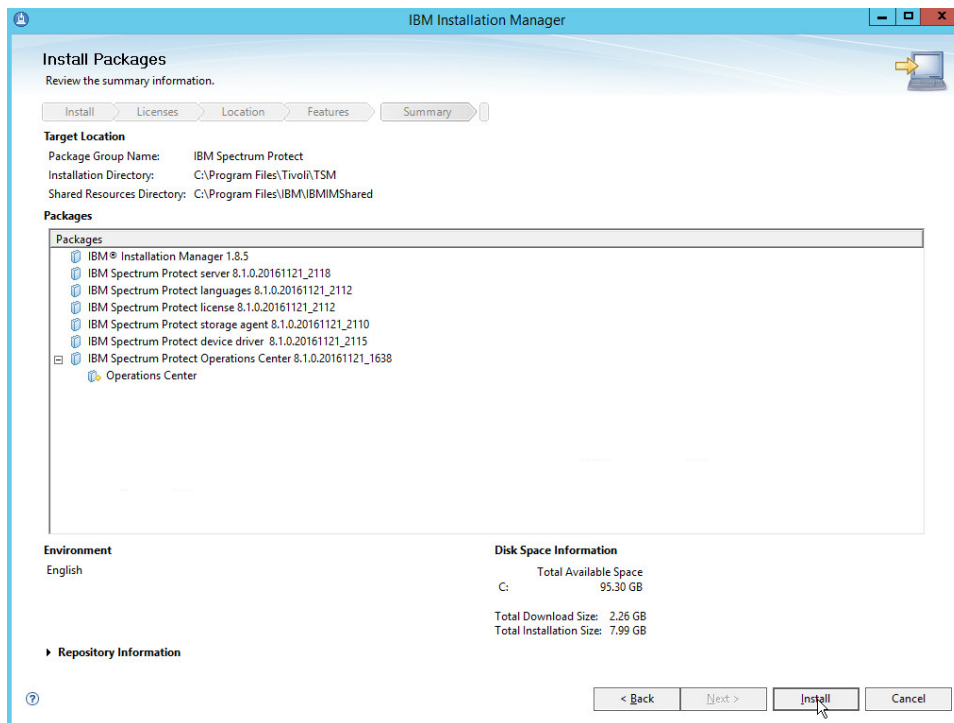
20. Click **Next**.
21. Select **Strict** for the **SP800-131a Compliance**.



- 22. Click **Next**.
- 23. Create a password.



1830

24. Click **Next**.

1831

1832

25. Click **Install**.

1833

26. After the successful installation, click **Finish**.

1834

## 2.13.2 Configure IBM Spectrum Protect

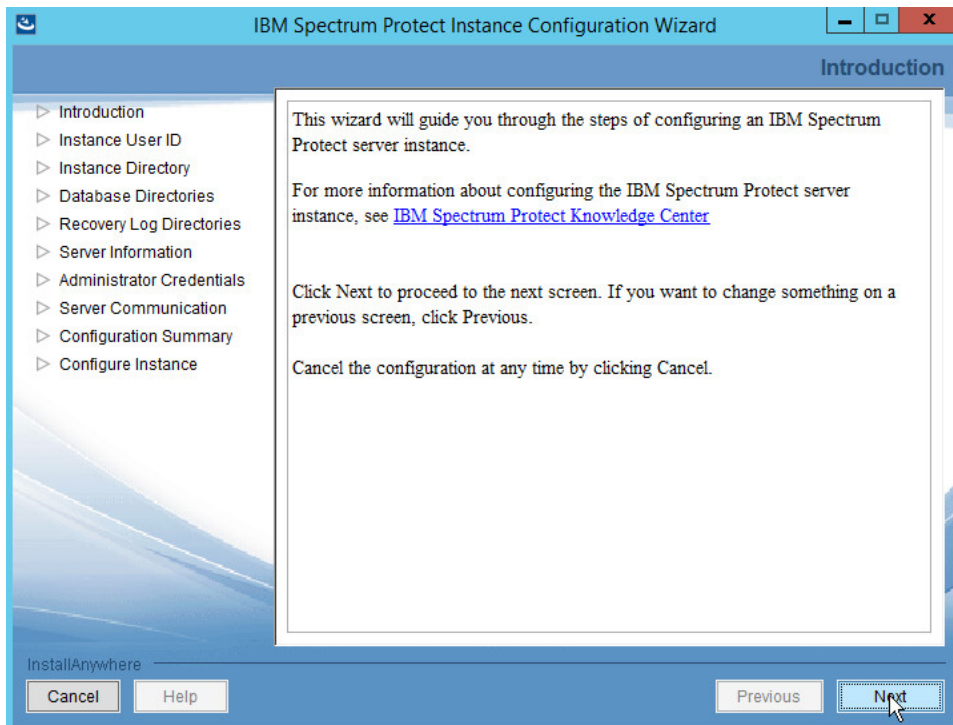
1835

1. Go to **Start > IBM Spectrum Protect Configuration Wizard**.





2. Click **OK**.

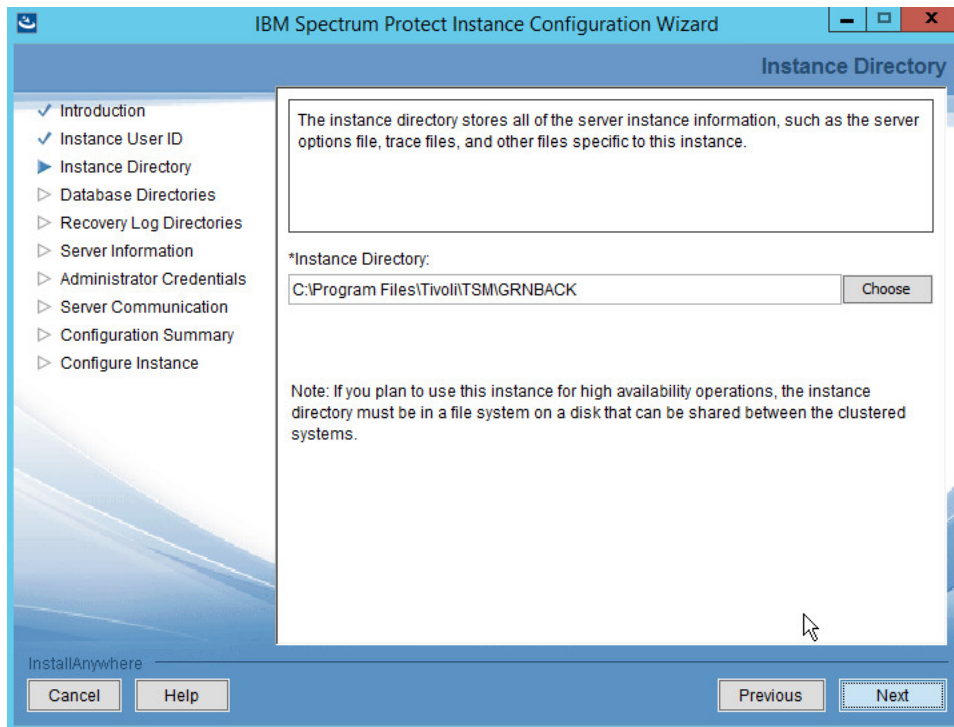


3. Click **Next**.

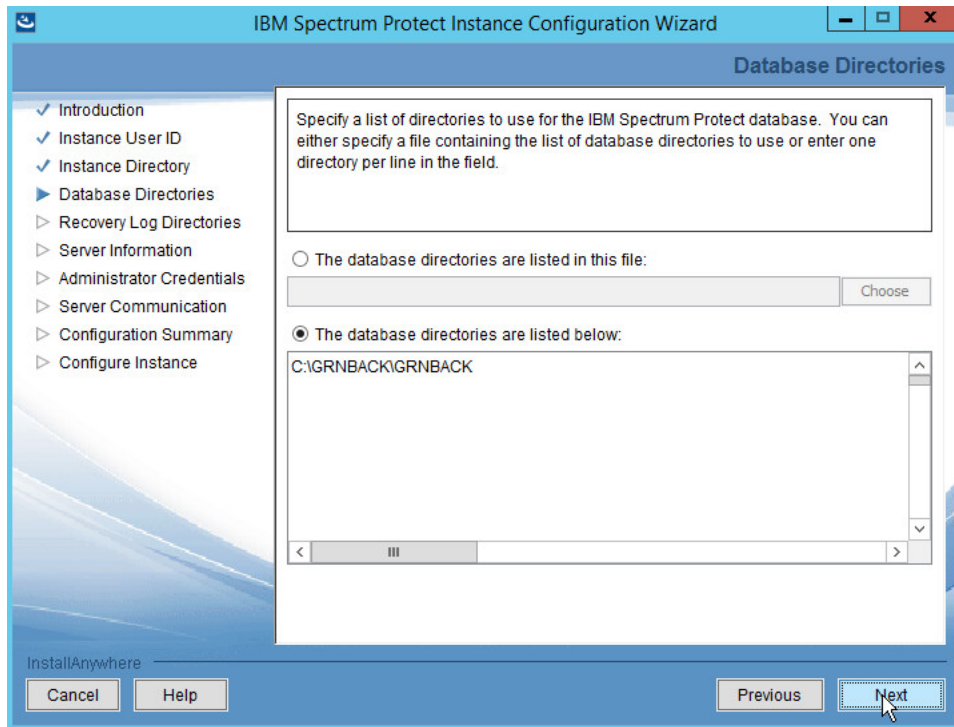
- 1840 4. Specify a name and an account for the IBM server to use. Example: (name: GRNBACK, User ID:  
1841 DI\sp\_admin)

The screenshot shows the 'IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard' window. The title bar includes the IBM logo and standard window controls. The main window has a blue header with the title 'IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard' and a subtitle 'Instance User ID'. On the left is a navigation pane with a tree view containing the following items: 'Introduction' (checked), 'Instance User ID' (selected), 'Instance Directory', 'Database Directories', 'Recovery Log Directories', 'Server Information', 'Administrator Credentials', 'Server Communication', 'Configuration Summary', and 'Configure Instance'. The main content area contains a text box with instructions: 'Specify one of the following: -the instance name of the new instance -the instance that you want to cluster Also, specify the instance user ID and password.' Below this are three input fields: 'Instance:' with the value 'GRNBACK', 'User ID:' with the value 'DI\sp\_admin', and 'Password:' with a masked password of 12 dots. A note below the fields states: '\*Note: If you plan on clustering the server instance, a domain account is required. Domain accounts use the following format: <domain>\<account\_name>.' Another note follows: 'When you click Next, the wizard attempts to establish a connection to the local system. Ensure that File and Print Sharing is enabled, and that your firewall allows connections to port 445.' At the bottom, there is a status bar with the text 'InstallAnywhere' and three buttons: 'Cancel', 'Help', and 'Next'. The 'Next' button is highlighted with a mouse cursor.

- 1842 5. Click **Next**.  
1843  
1844 6. Choose a directory.

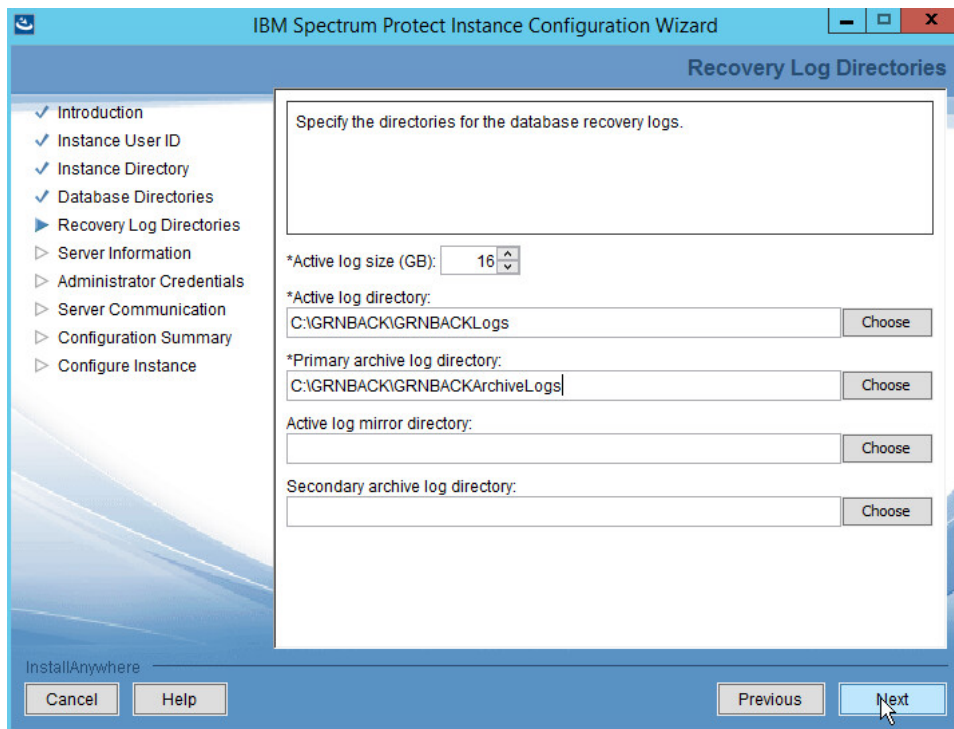


7. Click **Next**.
8. Click **Yes** if prompted to create the directory.
9. Choose **The database directories are listed below**.
10. Create a directory to contain the database. Example: *C:\BACKSERV\IBMBBackupServer*.
11. Enter the directory in the space provided.



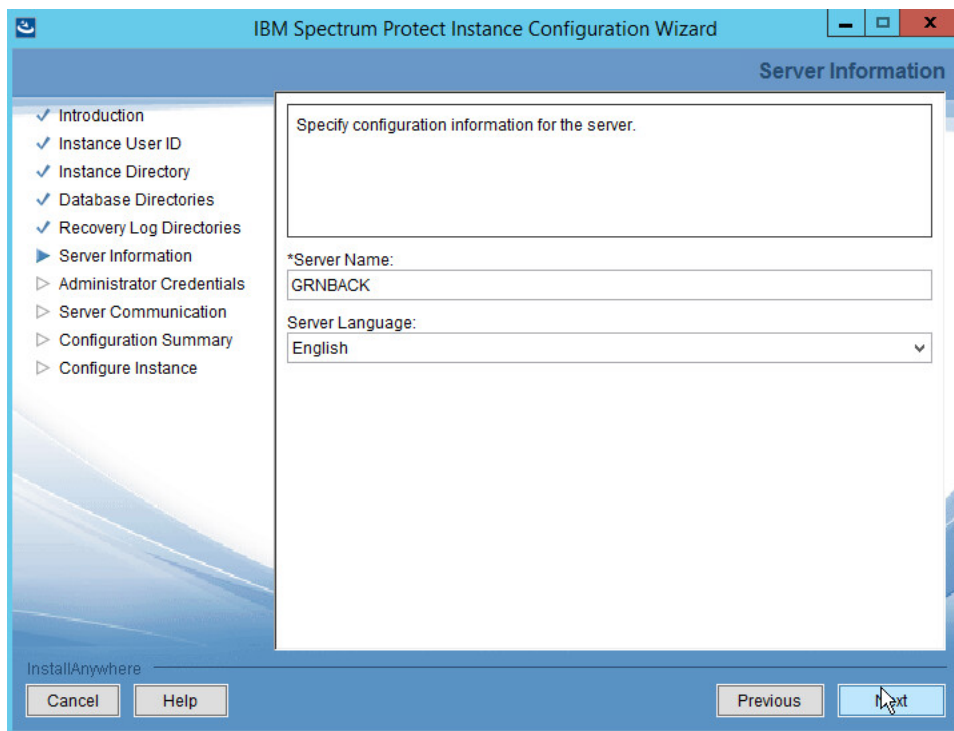
1851  
1852  
1853  
1854  
1855

12. Click **Next**.
13. Create directories for **logs** and **archive logs**. Example: *C:\BACKSERV\IBMBBackupServerLogs*, *C:\BACKSERV\IBMBBackupServerArchiveLogs*.
14. Enter the directories in their respective fields.



1856  
1857  
1858

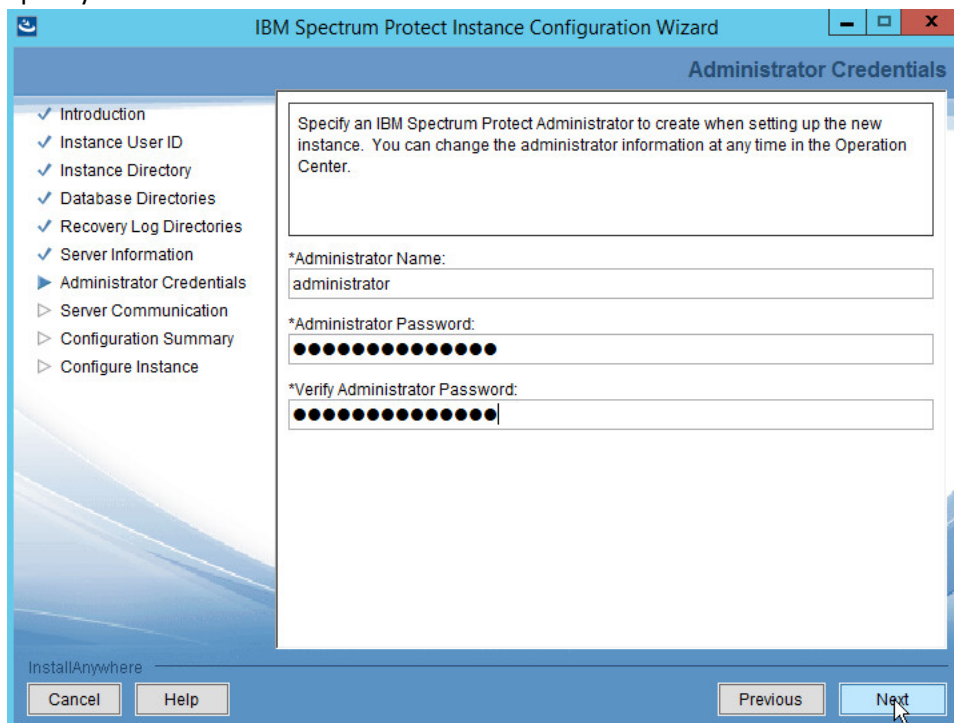
15. Click **Next**.
16. Specify the **server name**.



The screenshot shows the 'Server Information' step of the IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard. The left sidebar contains a list of steps: Introduction, Instance User ID, Instance Directory, Database Directories, Recovery Log Directories, Server Information (selected), Administrator Credentials, Server Communication, Configuration Summary, and Configure Instance. The main area is titled 'Server Information' and contains a text box for 'Specify configuration information for the server.' Below this are two input fields: '\*Server Name:' with the value 'GRNBACK' and 'Server Language:' with a dropdown menu set to 'English'. At the bottom, there are 'Cancel', 'Help', 'Previous', and 'Next' buttons. A mouse cursor is hovering over the 'Next' button.

17. Click **Next**.

18. Specify an **Administrator** account.

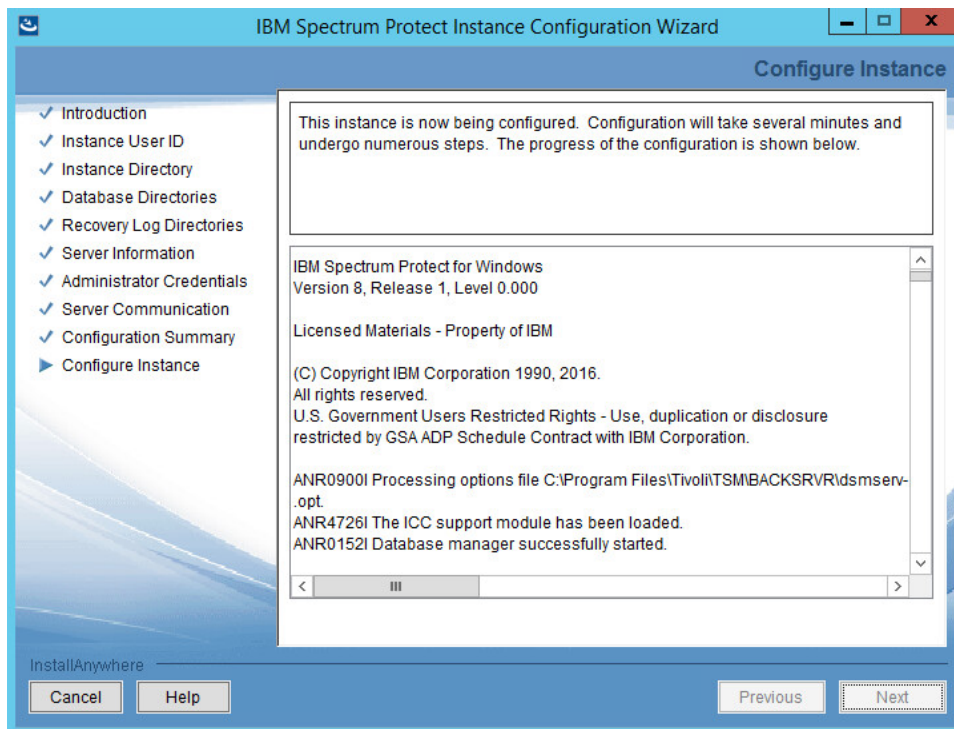


The screenshot shows the 'Administrator Credentials' step of the IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard. The left sidebar is the same as the previous screen, with 'Administrator Credentials' now selected. The main area is titled 'Administrator Credentials' and contains a text box for 'Specify an IBM Spectrum Protect Administrator to create when setting up the new instance. You can change the administrator information at any time in the Operation Center.' Below this are three input fields: '\*Administrator Name:' with the value 'administrator', '\*Administrator Password:' with a masked password (12 dots), and '\*Verify Administrator Password:' with a masked password (12 dots). At the bottom, there are 'Cancel', 'Help', 'Previous', and 'Next' buttons. A mouse cursor is hovering over the 'Next' button.

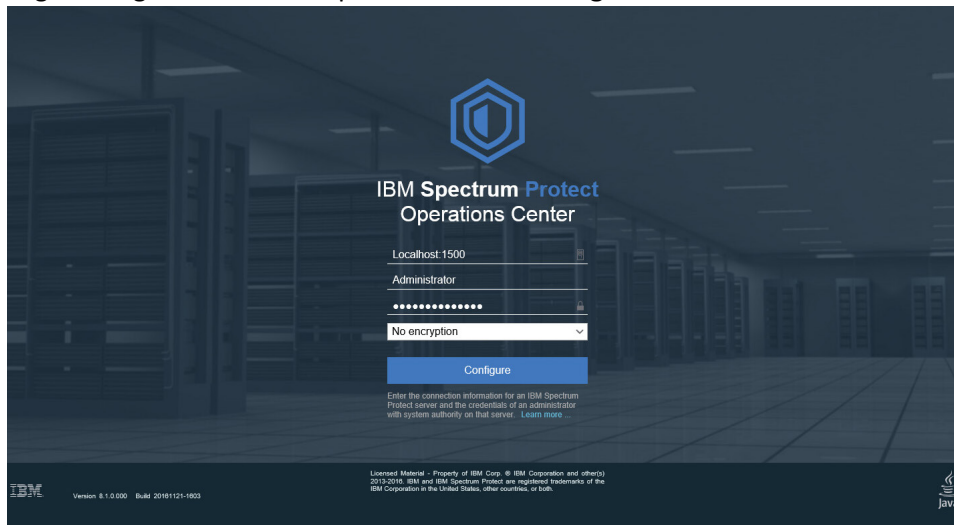
- 1863 19. Click **Next**.  
1864 20. Select a **port** (example: 1500).  
1865 21. Check the box next to **Enable SSL Communication** and enter a **port** (example: 23444).

The screenshot shows the 'Server Communication' tab of the 'IBM Spectrum Protect Instance Configuration Wizard'. The left sidebar lists the following steps: Introduction, Instance User ID, Instance Directory, Database Directories, Recovery Log Directories, Server Information, Administrator Credentials, Server Communication (selected), Configuration Summary, and Configure Instance. The main content area contains a text box stating: 'The default communication settings for the server are provided for your validation. You can also turn on one or more additional communication methods.' Below this, there are input fields for '\*Client Port:' (1500) and '\*Administrator Port:' (1500). There are two unchecked checkboxes: 'Enable IPv6 Communication' and 'Enable Shared Memory Communication'. Below these is a 'Shared Memory Port:' input field with the value 1510. A note states: 'SSL communication requires additional, manual configuration to generate and store the valid certificates that the server accepts.' Below this note is a checked checkbox for 'Enable SSL Communication'. Underneath, there are input fields for 'SSL Client Port:' (23444) and 'SSL Administrator Port:' (23444). At the bottom of the wizard, there are buttons for 'Cancel', 'Help', 'Previous', and 'Next'. A mouse cursor is pointing at the 'Next' button.

- 1866 22. Click **Next**.  
1867 23. Click **Next**.  
1868 24. Wait for the installation to finish.  
1869



25. Click **Next**.
26. Click **Done**.
27. Log in to **Operations Center** by going to *localhost:11090/oc/*.
28. Log in using the credentials provided in the **Configuration Wizard**.



29. Enter the password for a new account to be created on the system.



The screenshot shows the 'Configure Operations Center' dialog box with the 'Communication' tab selected. The dialog has a purple header bar with the title 'Configure Operations Center'. Below the header, there's a progress bar with two steps: 'Communication' (active) and 'Retention'. The 'Communication' section includes a 'Hub server' dropdown set to 'BACKSRVR', an 'Administrator ID' field with 'IBM-OC-BACKSRVR', and two password fields labeled 'Create password' and 'Confirm password', both containing masked text. A message states: 'Register a new administrator ID with system authority on the hub server. The Operations Center uses this ID to obtain alert and status information from the hub server. [Learn more](#)'. At the bottom, there are 'Next' and 'Cancel' buttons.

1877  
1878  
1879

30. Click **Next**.

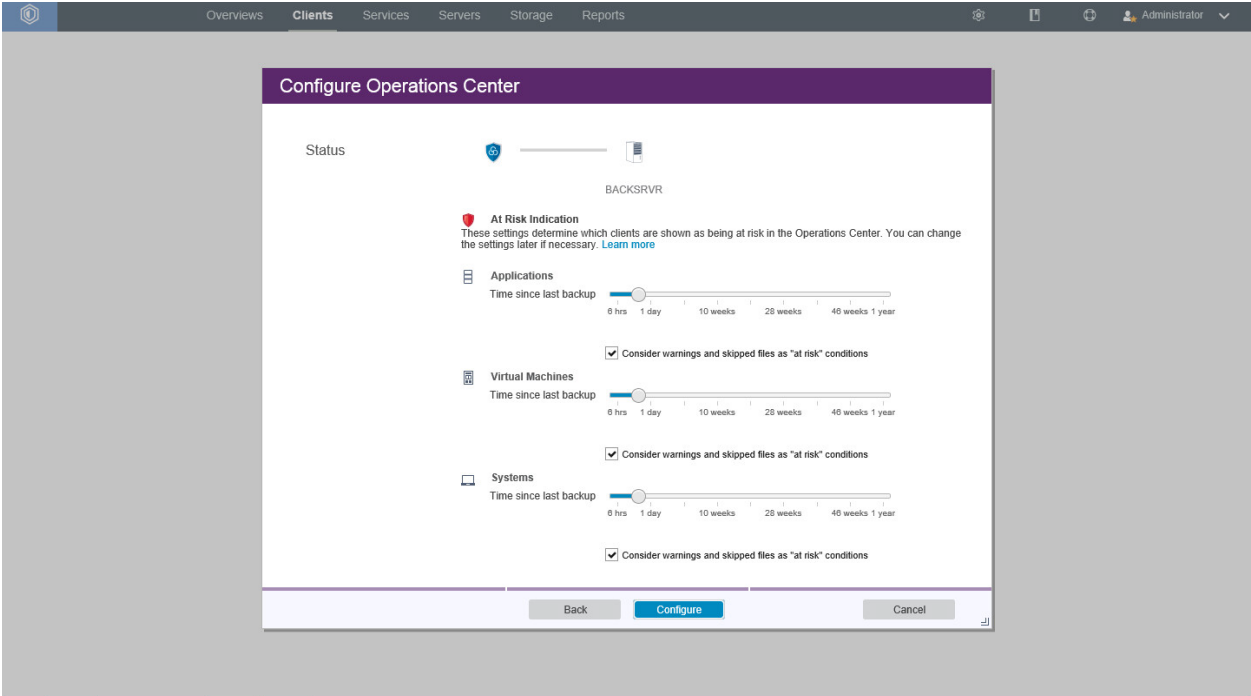
31. Select the time interval for data collection.

The screenshot shows the 'Configure Operations Center' dialog box with the 'Retention' tab selected. The dialog has a purple header bar with the title 'Configure Operations Center'. Below the header, there's a progress bar with two steps: 'Communication' and 'Retention' (active). The 'Retention' section includes a 'Hub server' dropdown set to 'BACKSRVR', an 'Estimated database space' field showing '2 GB needed of 13.933 GB free', a 'Status' section with 'Collect data every' set to '5 minutes' (with a note: 'A lower time value refreshes data more frequently, but uses more database space. [Learn more](#)'), and an 'Alerts' section with three dropdowns: 'Alerts stay active' (8 hours), 'Alerts stay inactive' (8 hours), and 'Closed alerts are retained' (1 hour). At the bottom, there are 'Back', 'Next', and 'Cancel' buttons.

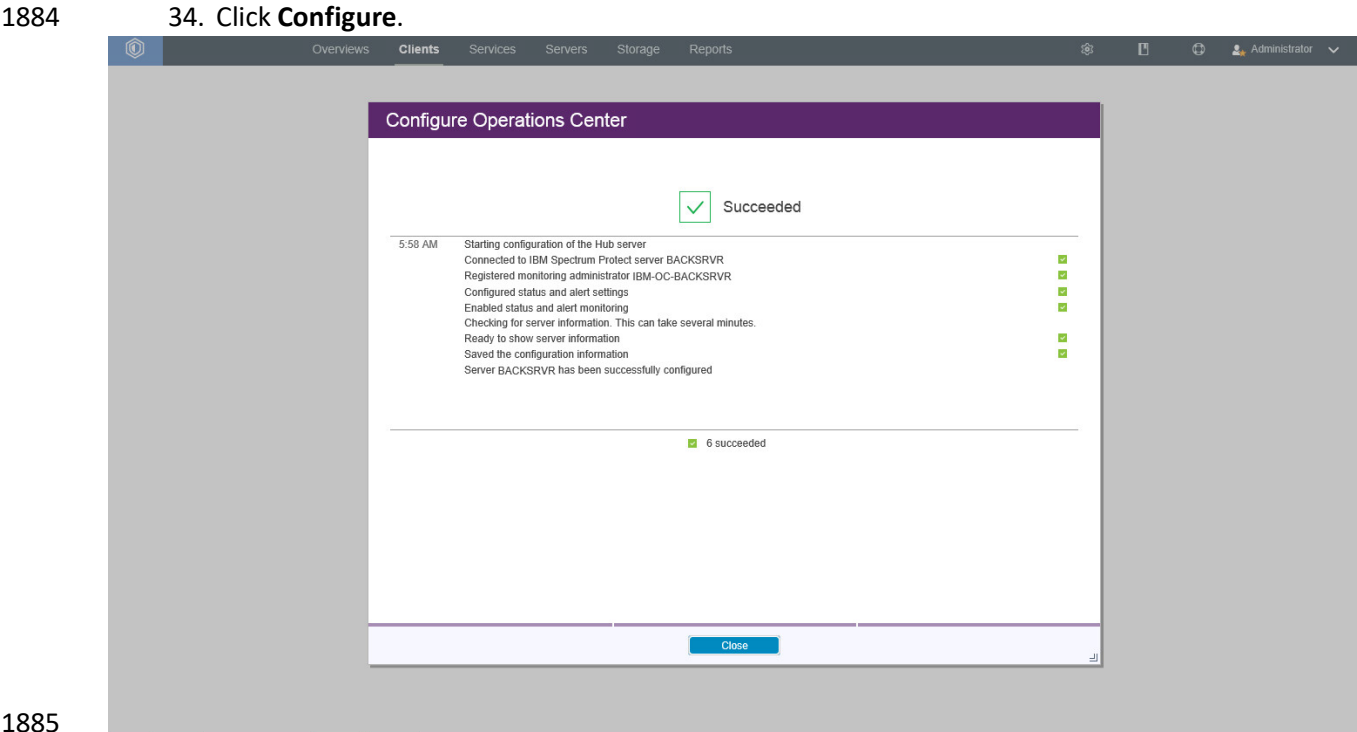
1880  
1881

32. Click **Next**.

1882 33. Select time intervals that suit your organization's needs.

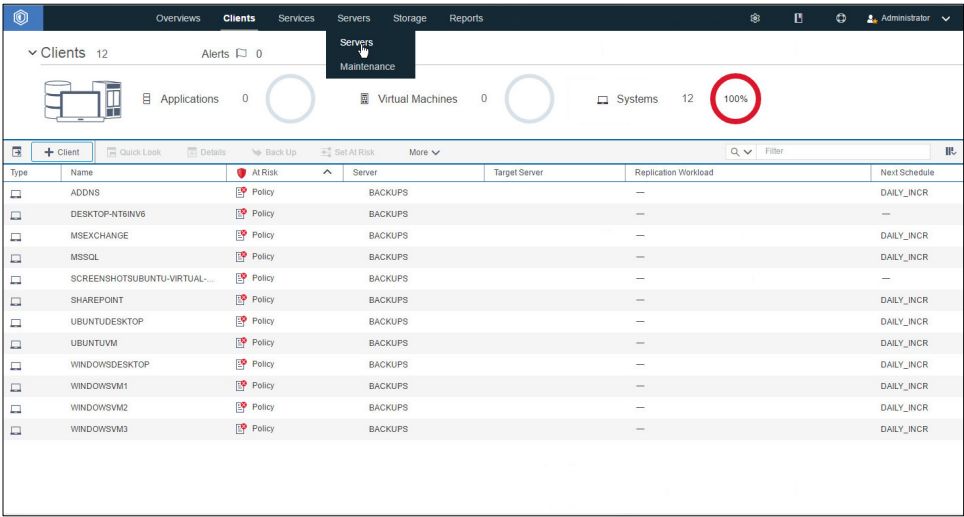


1883 34. Click **Configure**.

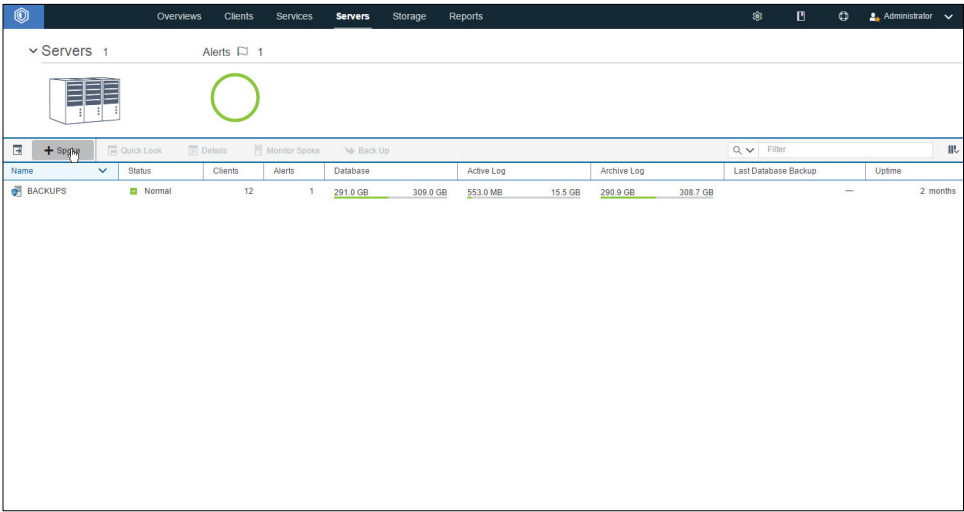


2.13.3 Connect the GreenTec Server to the IBM Spectrum Protect Server

- 1. Go back to the primary IBM server.



- 2. Click Servers.



- 3. Click +Spoke.

**Connect Spoke Server**

Identity

BACKUPS

Connect a new spoke server to the Operations Center hub.

To use Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) for communications between the hub and spoke servers, additional configuration is needed. [Learn more](#)

Server address

Port

Next Cancel

1892

1893

1894

4. Enter the **IP address** of the server with GreenTec disks attached.
5. Enter the **port** that the server is configured to listen for connections on (Example: 1500).

Learn more'. Further down, there are two input fields: 'Server address' with the value '192.168.52.12' and 'Port' with the value '1500'. At the bottom of the dialog, there are two buttons: 'Next' (highlighted in blue) and 'Cancel' (greyed out)." data-bbox="175 135 760 484"/>

Connect Spoke Server

Identity

BACKUPS

Connect a new spoke server to the Operations Center hub.

To use Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) for communications between the hub and spoke servers, additional configuration is needed. [Learn more](#)

Server address 192.168.52.12

Port 1500

Next Cancel

1895


1896

1897

6. Click **Next**.
7. Enter the password for the new server twice.

### Connect Spoke Server

Password



BACKUPS GREENTEC

Enter the current server password for spoke server GREENTEC.

Server password

Confirm server password


Back Next Cancel

1898  
1899

8. Click **Next**.



### Connect Spoke Server

Communication



BACKUPS GREENTEC

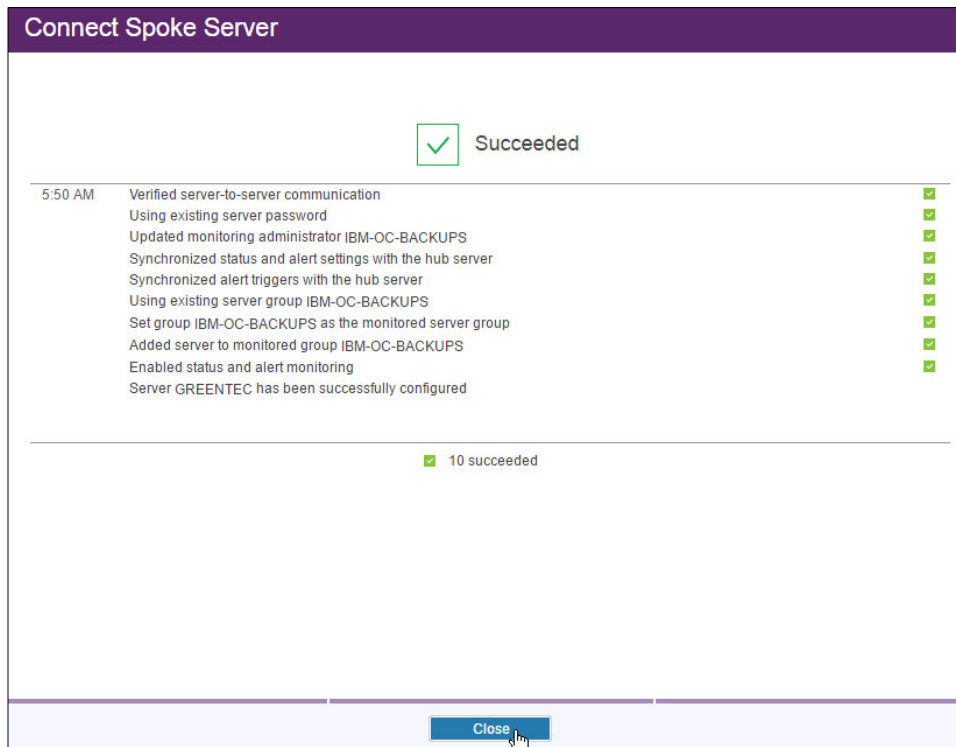
The hub server receives alerts and status information from the spoke server. The alerting and monitoring settings that are configured on the hub server will be copied to the spoke server. [Learn more](#)

	<b>Hub server</b>	BACKUPS
	Server address	
	Port	1500
	Server group	IBM-OC-BACKUPS
	Estimated database space	682.667 MB needed of 308.556 GB free
	<b>Spoke server</b>	GREENTEC
	Estimated database space	682.667 MB needed of 25.392 GB free

Back Connect Spoke Cancel

1900

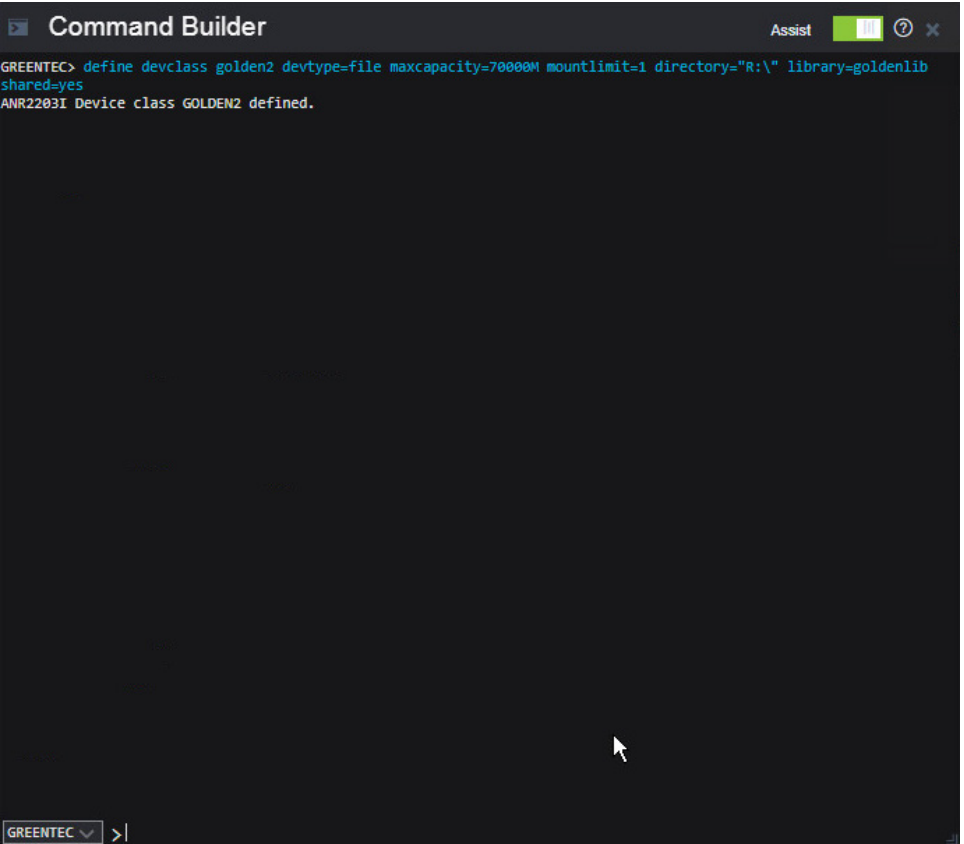
- 1901 9. Click **Connect Spoke**.



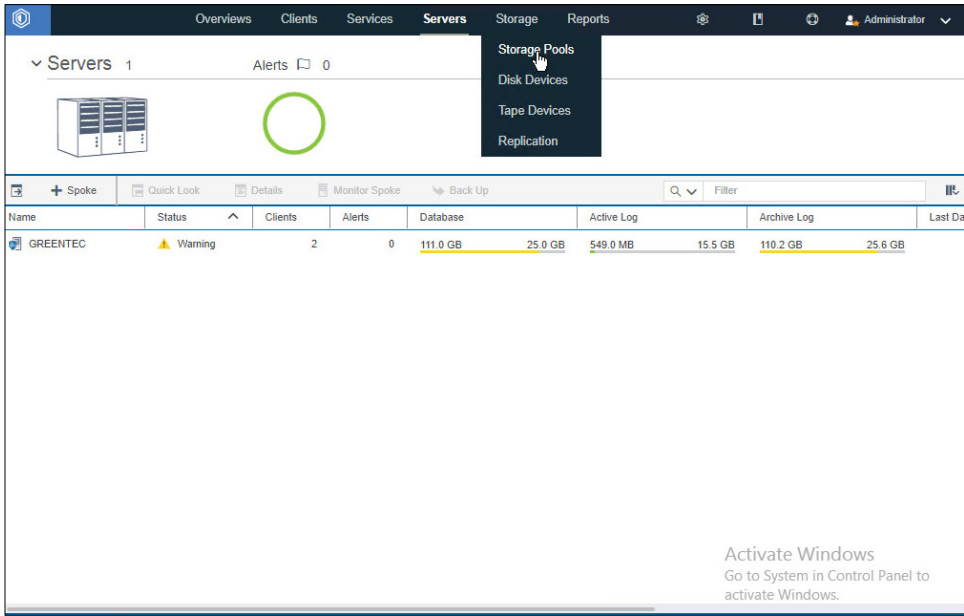
- 1902 10. Click **Close**.
- 1903

#### 1904 2.13.4 Define a Volume on the GreenTec Server

- 1905 1. Issue the following command in the Operations Center (on the GreenTec server) command  
1906 builder to create a device class for the backup disk (replace the name **golden**, max capacity  
1907 value, and directory value as you see fit).

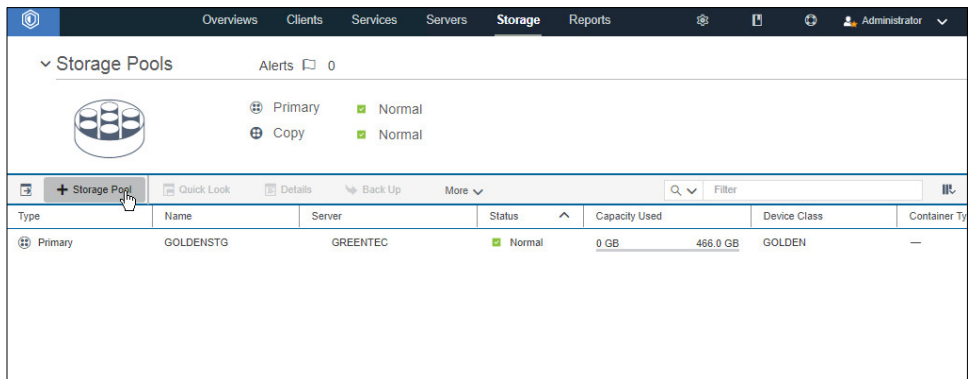


1909 > define devclass golden devtype=file maxcapacity=350000M shared=yes  
1910 mountlimit=1 directory="E:\\" library=backuplib

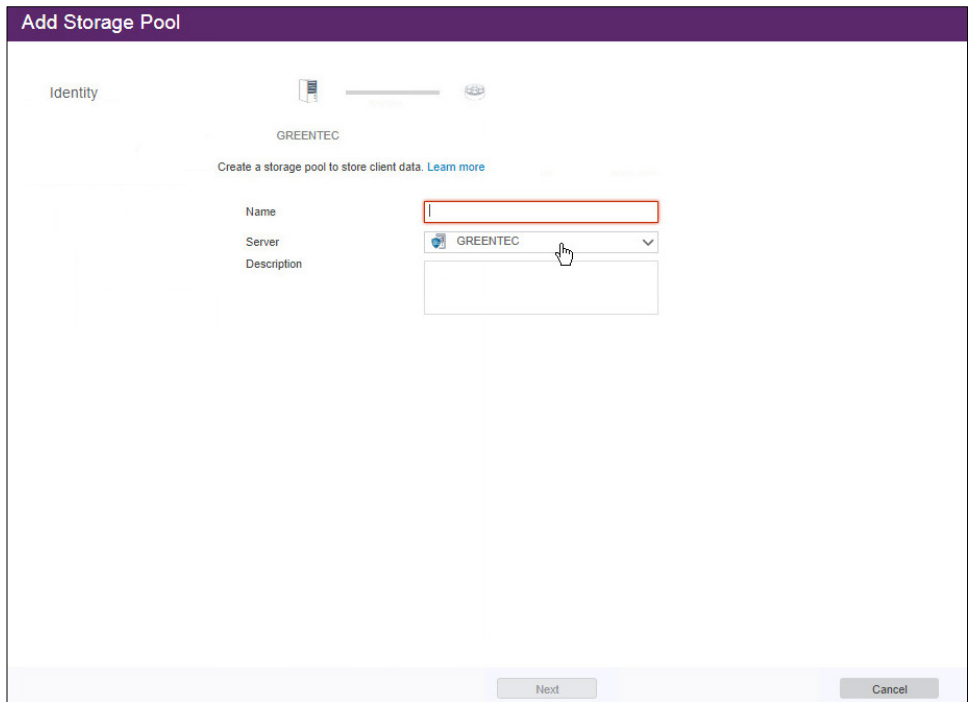




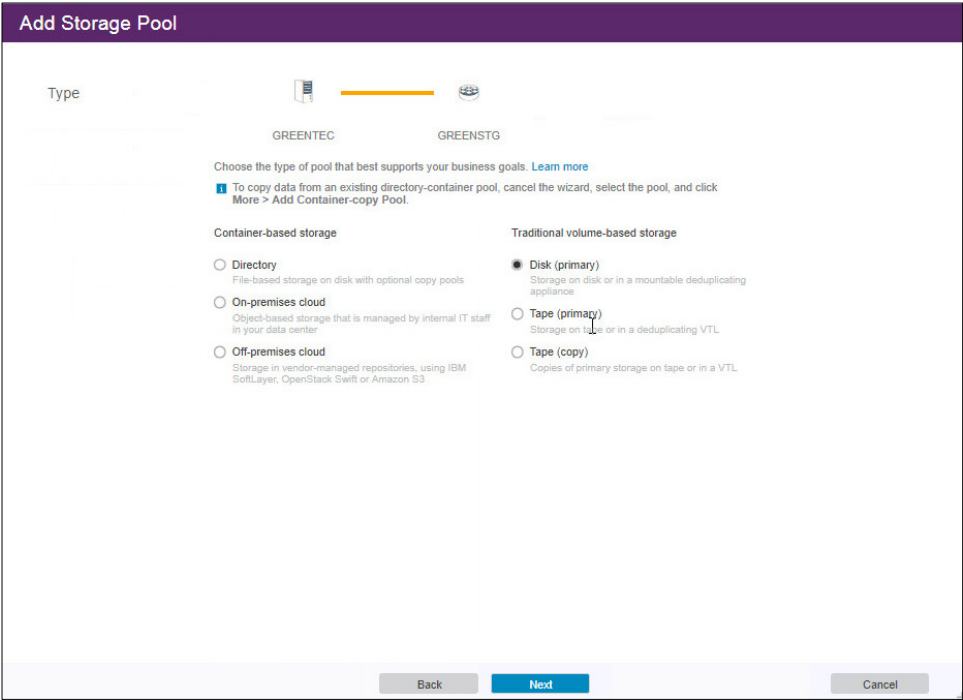
- 1912 2. Go to **Storage > Storage Pools**.



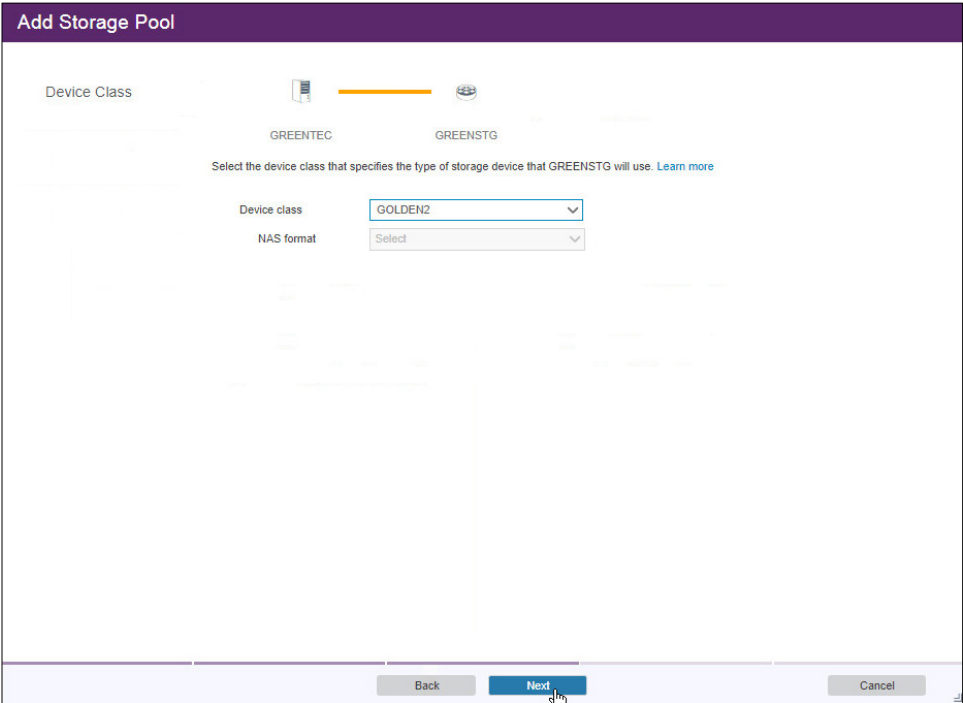
- 1913 3. Click **+Storage Pool**.  
1914 4. Enter a name.  
1915



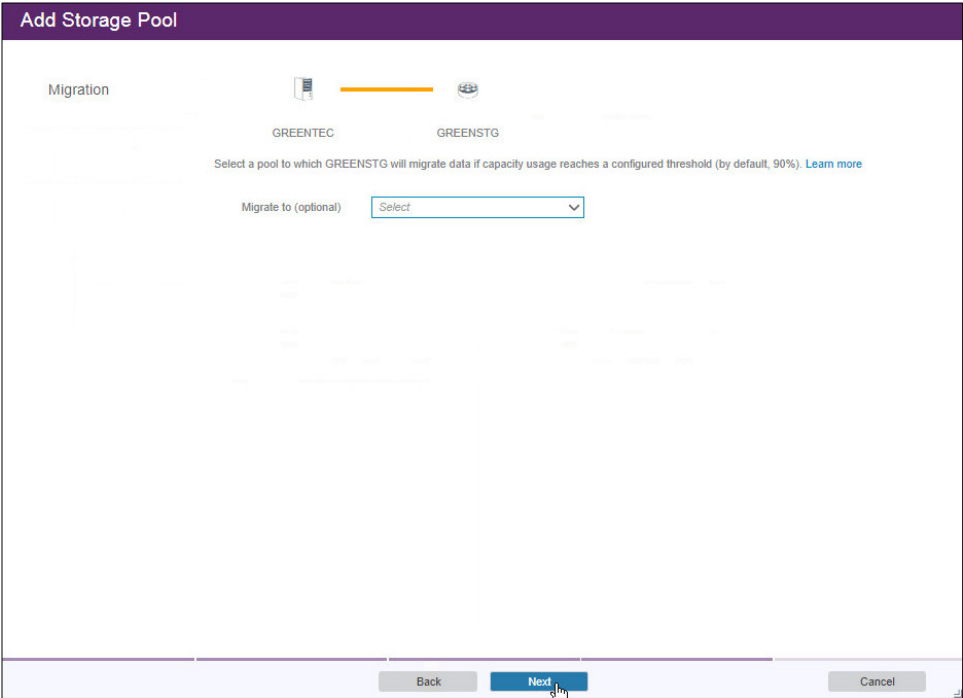
- 1916 5. Click **Next**.  
1917 6. Select **Disk (primary)**.  
1918



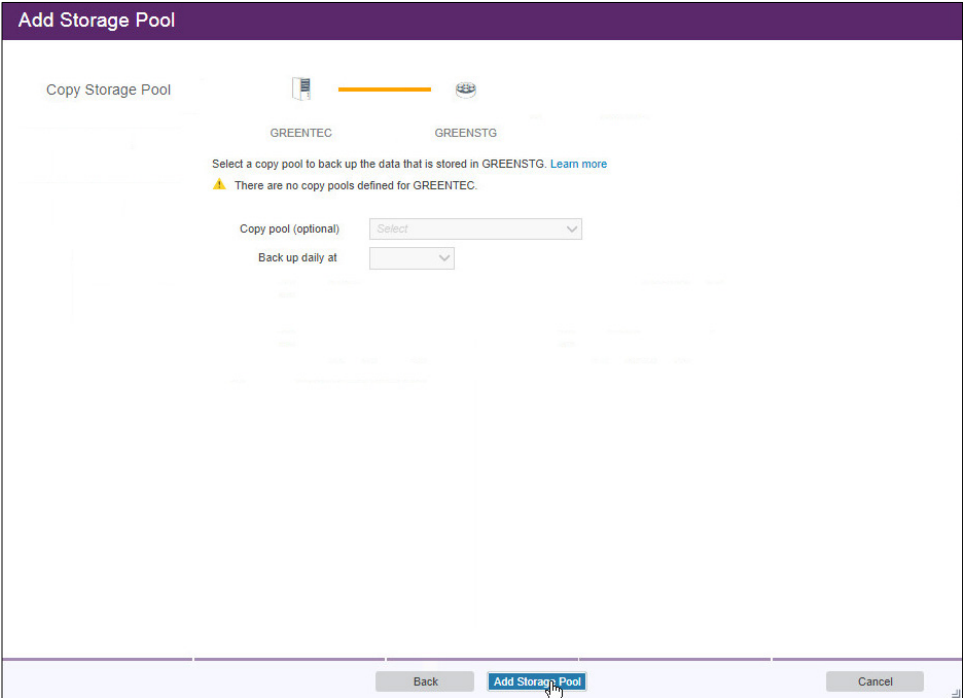
7. Click **Next**.
8. Select the device class you just created.



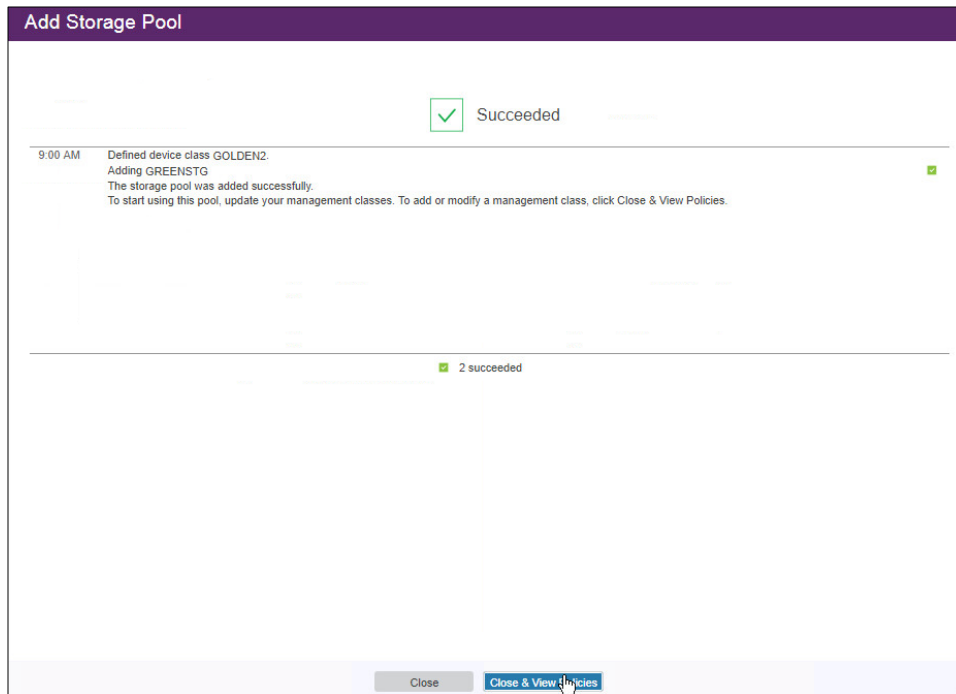
9. Click **Next**.



10. Click **Next**.



11. Click **Add Storage Pool**.



1928  
1929  
1930  
1931

12. Click **Close & View Policies**.
13. Issue the following command in the Operations Center command builder to create a volume on the backup disk.

1932  
1933

```
define volume goldenstg golden1 location="E:\" formatsize=350000
access=readwrite numberofvolumes=1 wait=no
```

1934  
1935  
1936

14. The storage pool may indicate that there is no capacity, but once you backup something it should correctly show the capacity.

### 1937 2.13.5 Create a Policy to Backup to GreenTec disks

- 1938 1. Issue the following command in the Operations Center (on the GreenTec server) command  
1939 builder to delete the standard policy domain:

1940 **delete domain standard**

- 1941 2. Issue the following command to create a new domain.

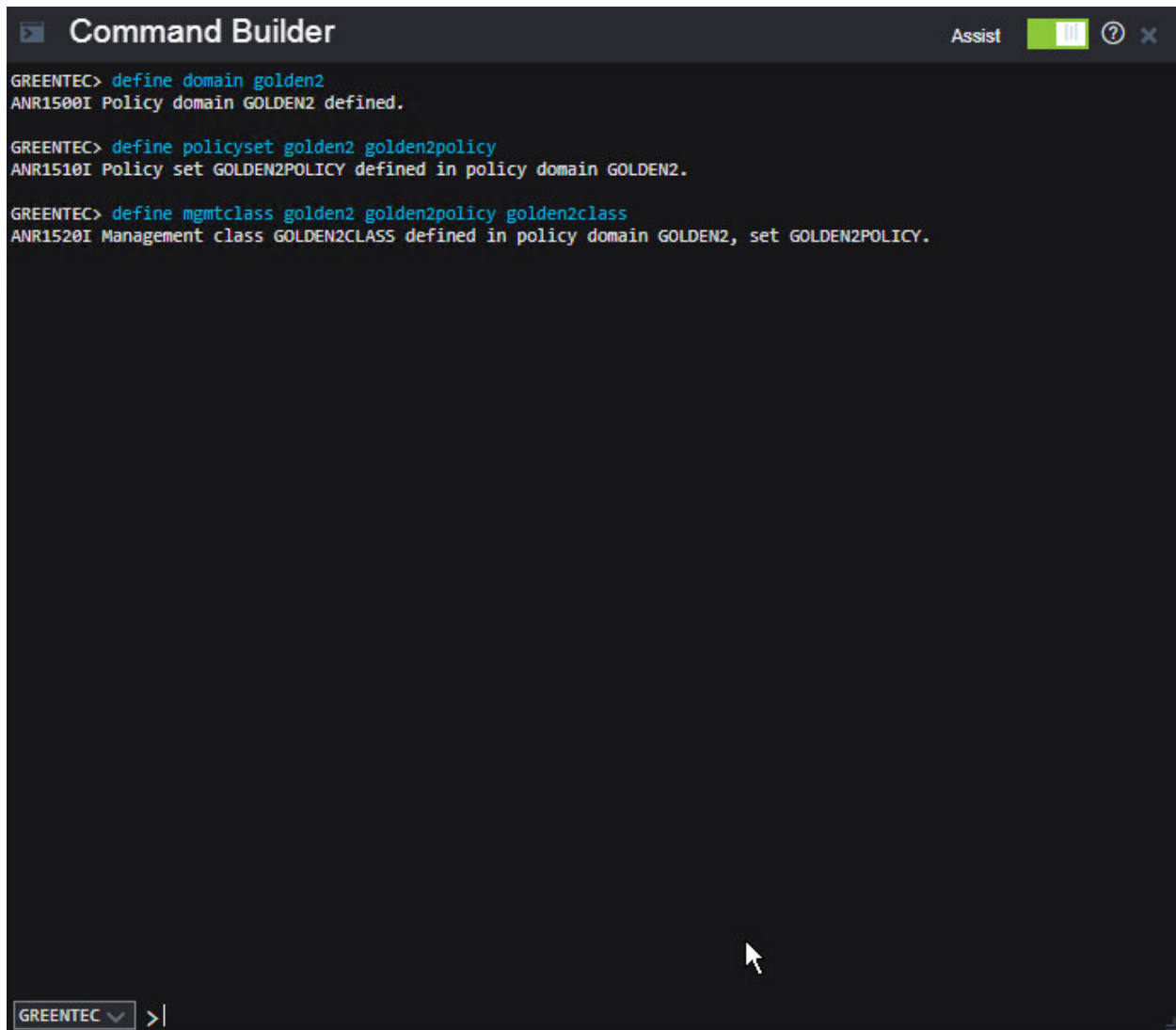
1942 **define domain golden**

- 1943 3. Issue the following command to create a new policy set in this domain.

1944 **define policyset goldenpolicy**

- 1945 4. Issue the following command to create a management class in this domain.

1946 **define mgmtclass golden goldenpolicy goldenclass**



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "Command Builder". The window has a dark background with light-colored text. At the top right, there are icons for "Assist", a list, a question mark, and a close button. The terminal content shows three commands entered by the user (GREENTEC) and their corresponding system responses (ANR1500I, ANR1510I, ANR1520I). The commands are: 1. `define domain golden2`, 2. `define policyset golden2 golden2policy`, and 3. `define mgmtclass golden2 golden2policy golden2class`. The responses confirm the definitions. At the bottom left, there is a dropdown menu showing "GREENTEC" and a prompt character ">".

```
Command Builder
Assist [?] X

GREENTEC> define domain golden2
ANR1500I Policy domain GOLDEN2 defined.

GREENTEC> define policyset golden2 golden2policy
ANR1510I Policy set GOLDEN2POLICY defined in policy domain GOLDEN2.

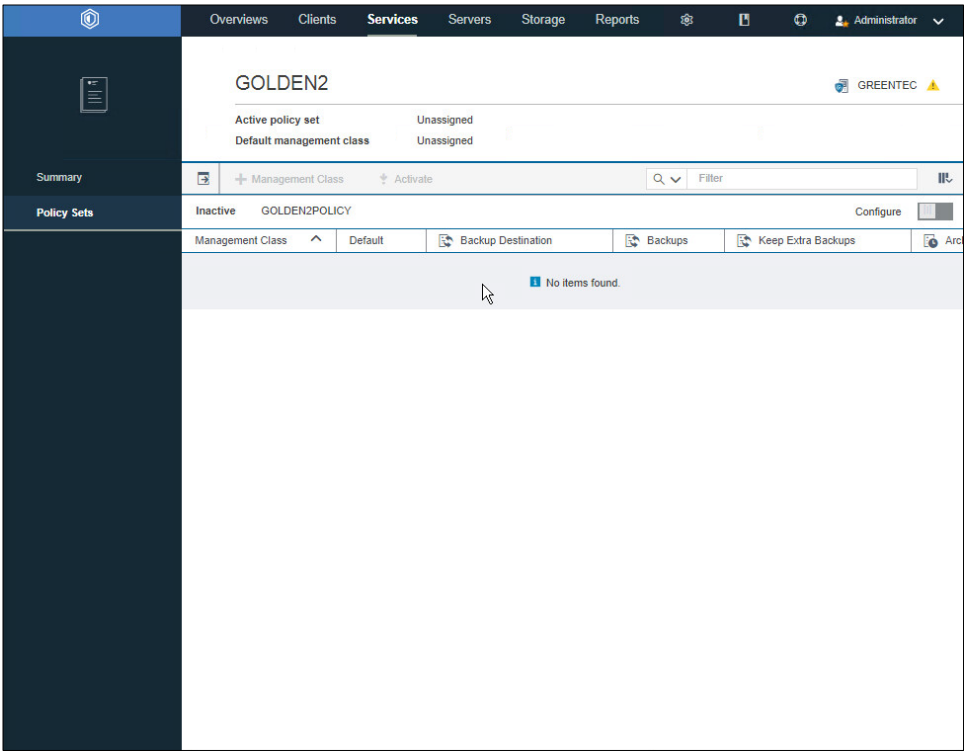
GREENTEC> define mgmtclass golden2 golden2policy golden2class
ANR1520I Management class GOLDEN2CLASS defined in policy domain GOLDEN2, set GOLDEN2POLICY.

GREENTEC >|
```

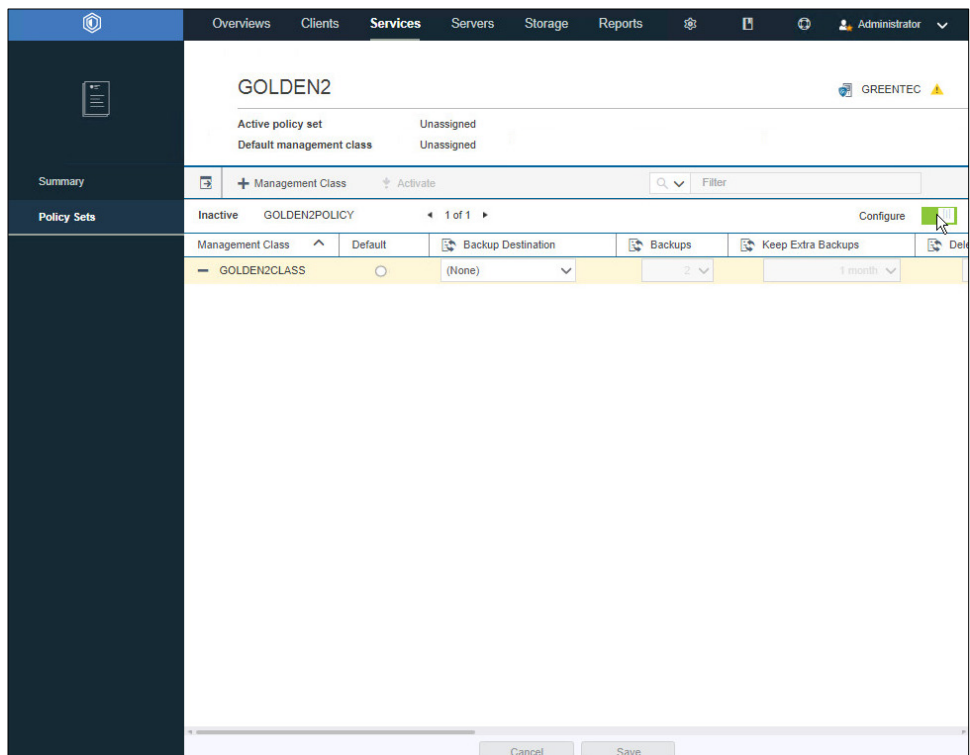
1947

1948

5. Click **Services > Policy Sets**.



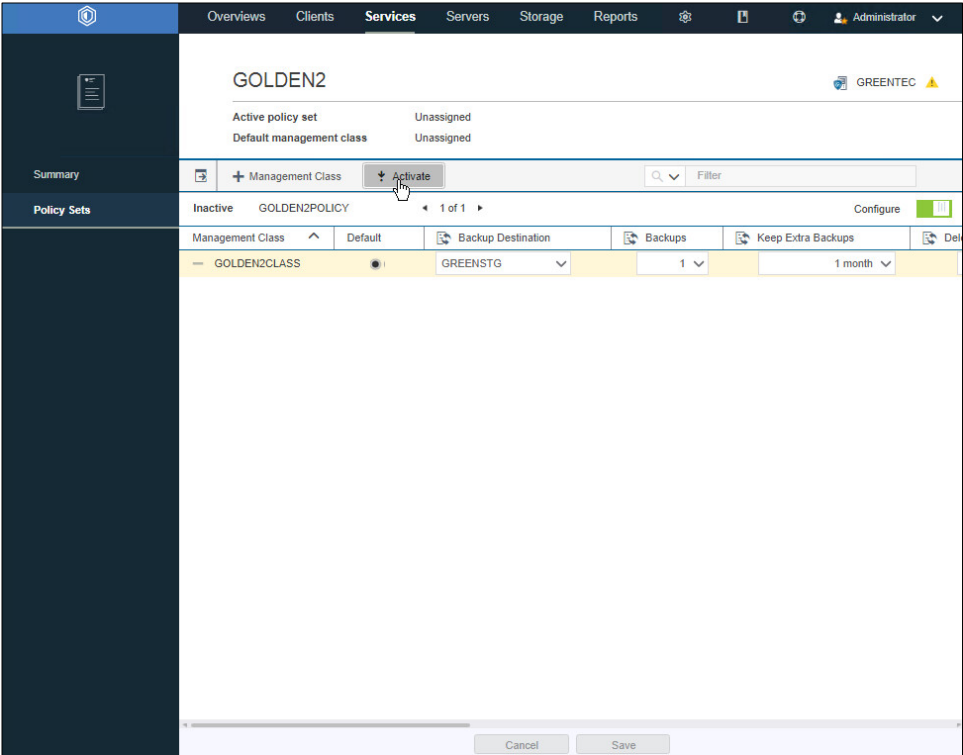
6. Toggle the **Configure** button. This should allow you to edit the settings of the newly created management class.



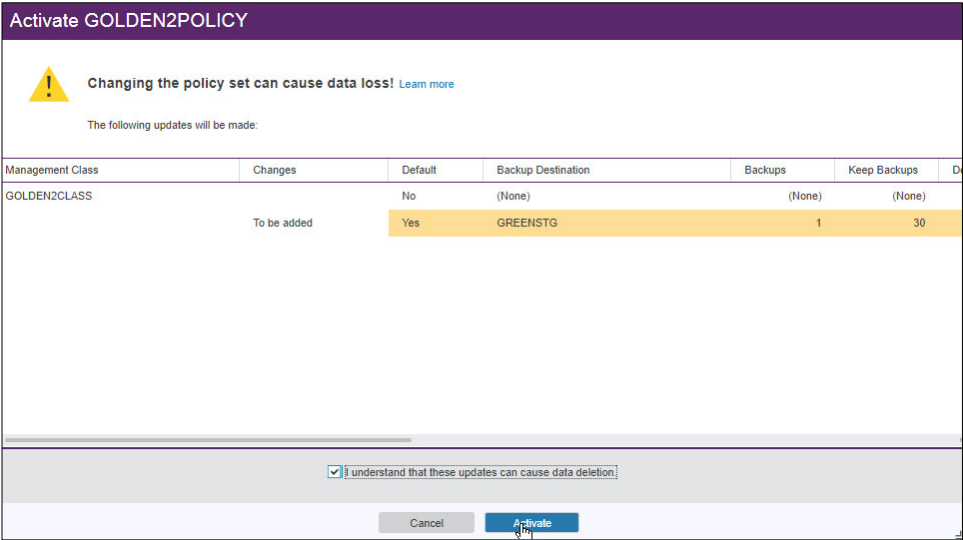
1952  
1953  
1954  
1955  
1956

7. Select **Default**.
8. For **Backup Destination**, select the storage pool you just created.
9. For **Backups**, select **1**.
10. Select the rest of the settings per your organization's needs.





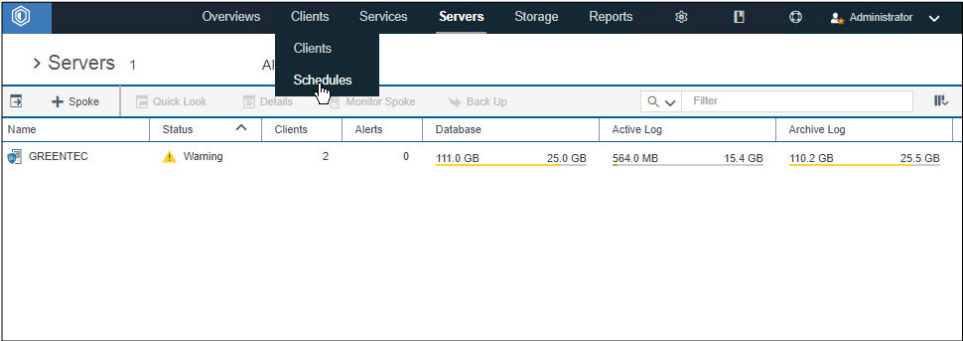
11. Click the **Activate** button.
12. Check the box next to **I understand that these updates can cause data deletion.**



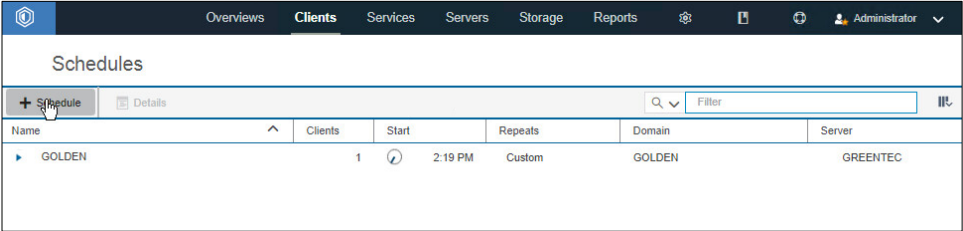
13. Click **Activate**.

2.13.6 Create a Schedule That Uses the New Policy

- 1. On the primary IBM Spectrum Protect Server log in to the Operations Center.






- 2. Go to **Clients > Schedules**.




- 3. Click **+Schedule**.
- 4. Enter a **name** for the schedule.
- 5. For **Server**, select the GreenTec server.
- 6. For **Domain**, select the policy domain you just created.
- 7. For **Type**, select **System**.

**Create Schedule**


Name   

Create a new schedule to automate client protection tasks. [Learn more](#)

Name


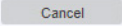
Server  GREENTEC ▼

Domain  ▼

Type  System ▼

Subtype  ▼

Description

1972  
1973  
1974

8. Click **Next**.
9. Select **Daily incremental backup**.

Create Schedule

Service

GOLDEN2

Select the type of service to schedule. [Learn more](#)

☒ Daily incremental backup  
Recommended

☐ Archive

File specification

Back Next Cancel

1975  
1976  
1977

10. Click **Next**.

11. Configure the schedule settings for your organization's needs. This can be changed later.

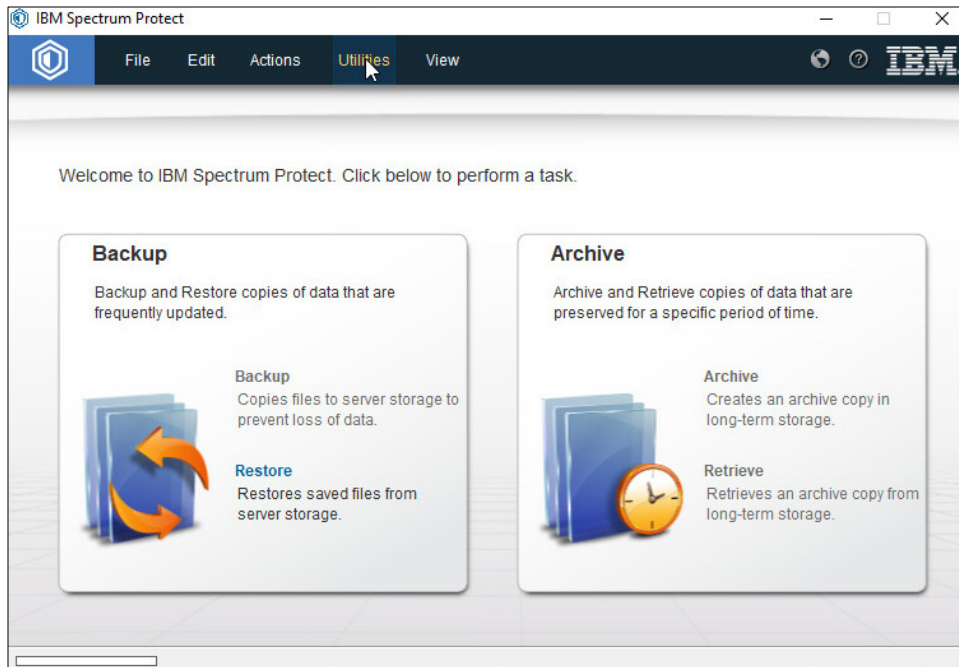
12. Click **Add Schedule**.

13. From the command builder, run the following command to update the schedule:

```
update schedule golden golden starttime=now action=backup type=client
objects="c:\*" startdate=06/10/2017 perunits=onetime
```

### 2.13.7 Installing Open File Support on the Client

1. Open the client machine (with the IBM Backup Archive Client installed) to make a golden disk.



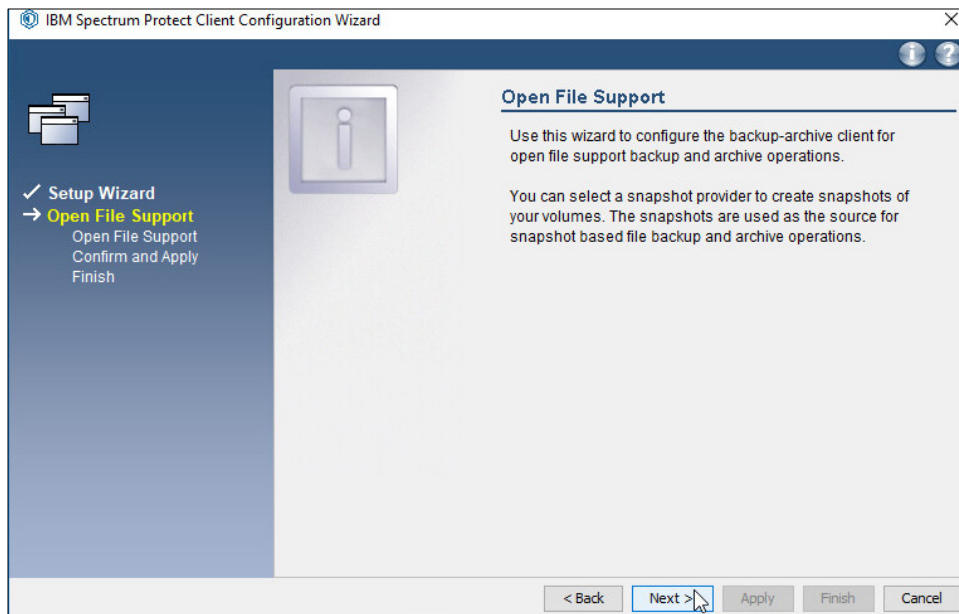
1985  
1986  
1987  
1988

2. Open the **IBM BA Client**.
3. Click **Utilities > Setup Wizard**.
4. Check the box next to **Help me configure Open File Support**.

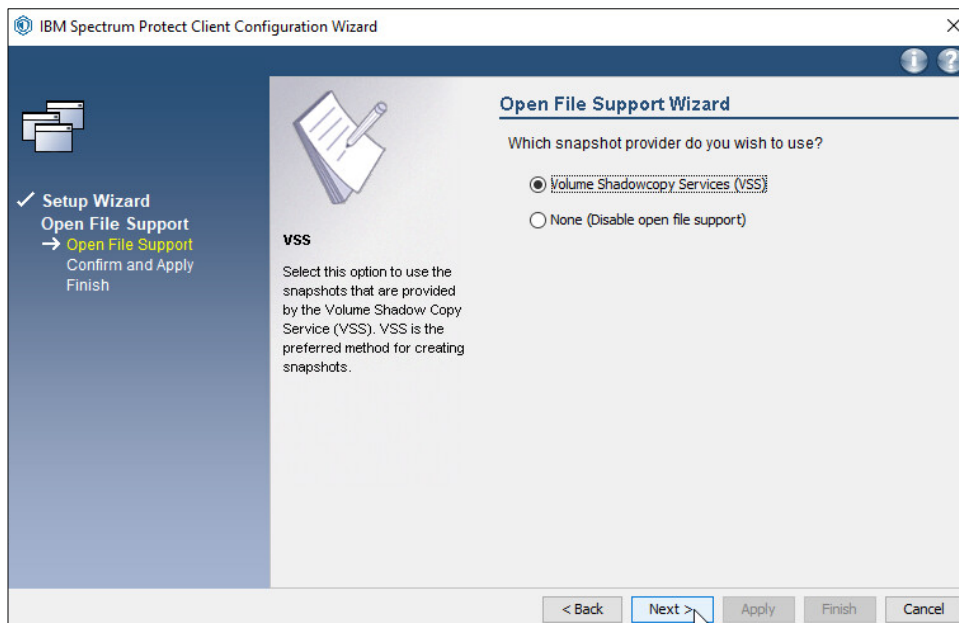


1989  
1990

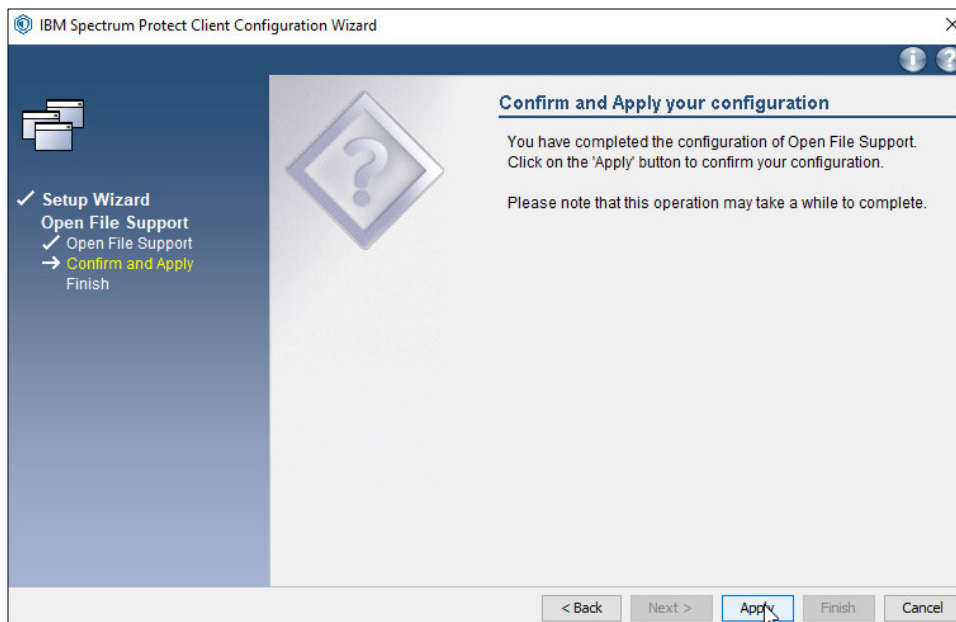
5. Click **Next**.



6. Click **Next**.
7. Select **Volume Shadowcopy Services (VSS)**.

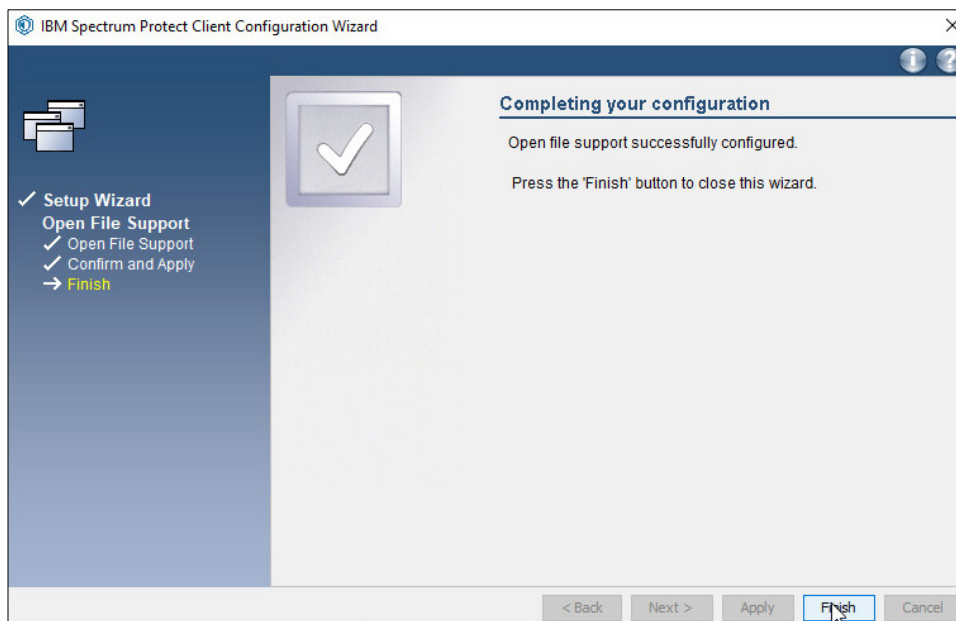


8. Click **Next**.



1996  
1997

9. Click **Apply**.

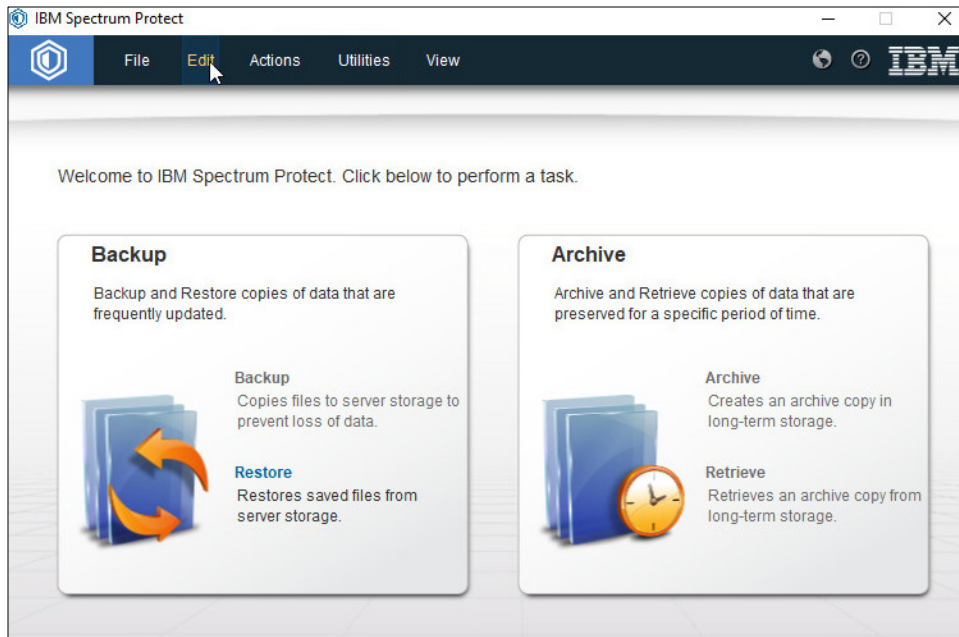


1998  
1999  
2000

10. Click **Finish**.

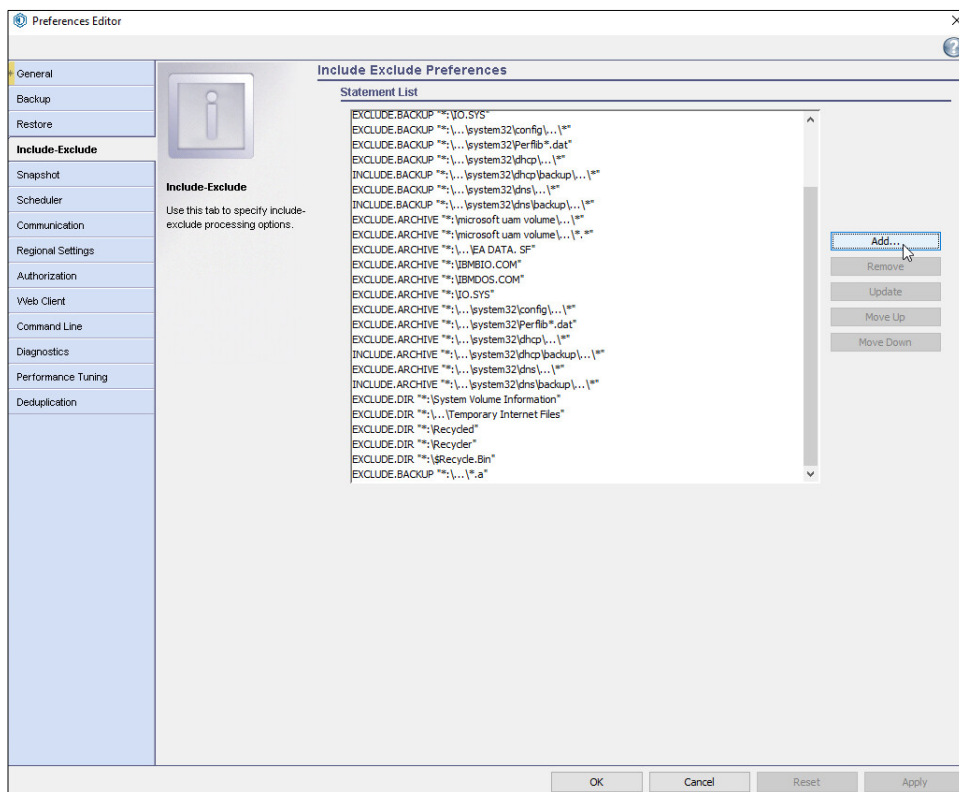
11. **Restart** the BA Client.





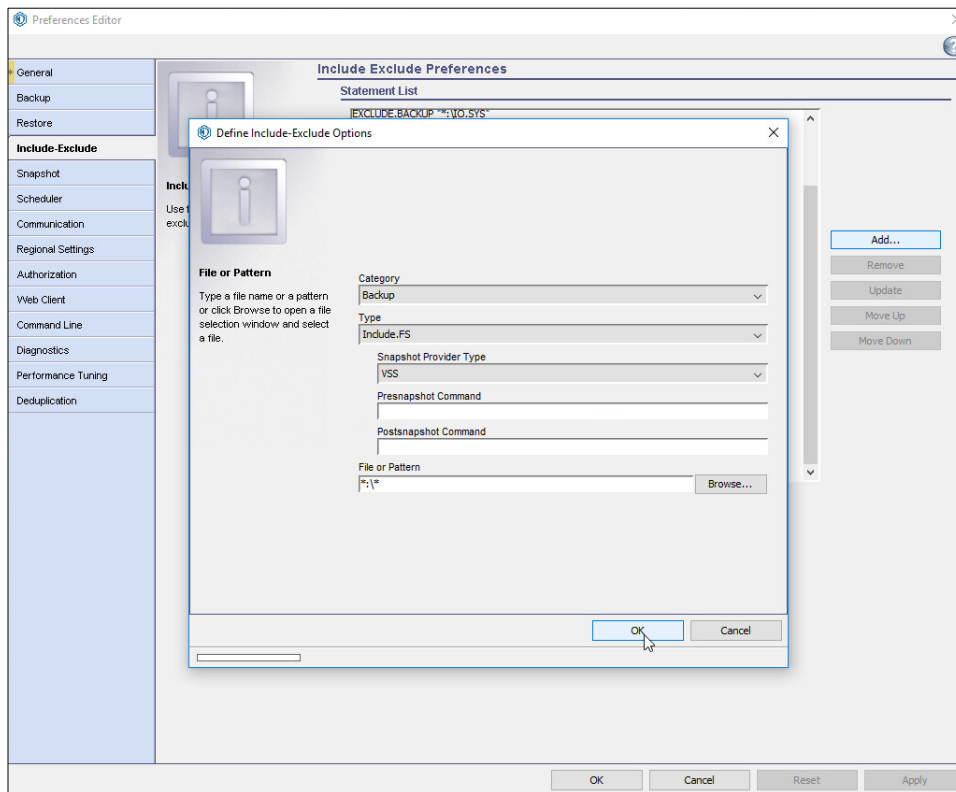
2001  
2002  
2003

12. Click **Edit > Client Preferences**.
13. Click the **Include-Exclude** tab.



2004

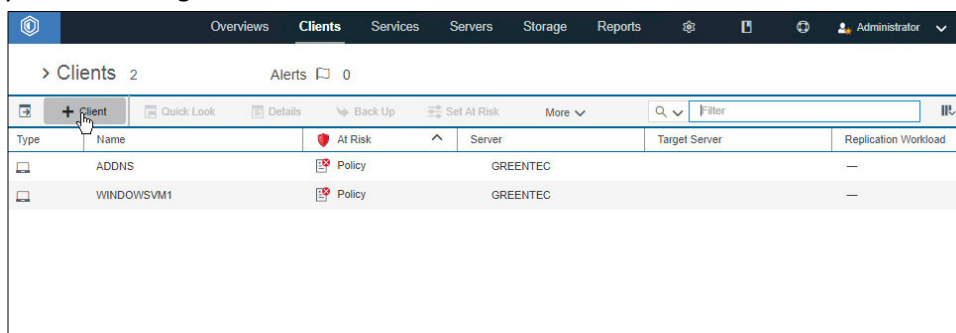
- 2005 14. Click **Add**.
- 2006 15. For **Category**, select **Backup**.
- 2007 16. For **Type**, select **Include.FS**.
- 2008 17. For **Snapshot Provider Type**, choose **VSS**.
- 2009 18. For **File or Pattern**, enter **\*:\\***.



- 2010 19. Click **OK**.
- 2011

## 2012 2.13.8 Temporarily Add Client to GreenTec IBM Server

- 2013 1. Assuming your GreenTec disks are on a separate IBM server, you will need to connect the client
- 2014 you wish to migrate in order to use the created schedule. On the GreenTec server, click **Clients**.



2015

- 2016 2. Click **+Client**.
- 2017 3. Select the GreenTec server.

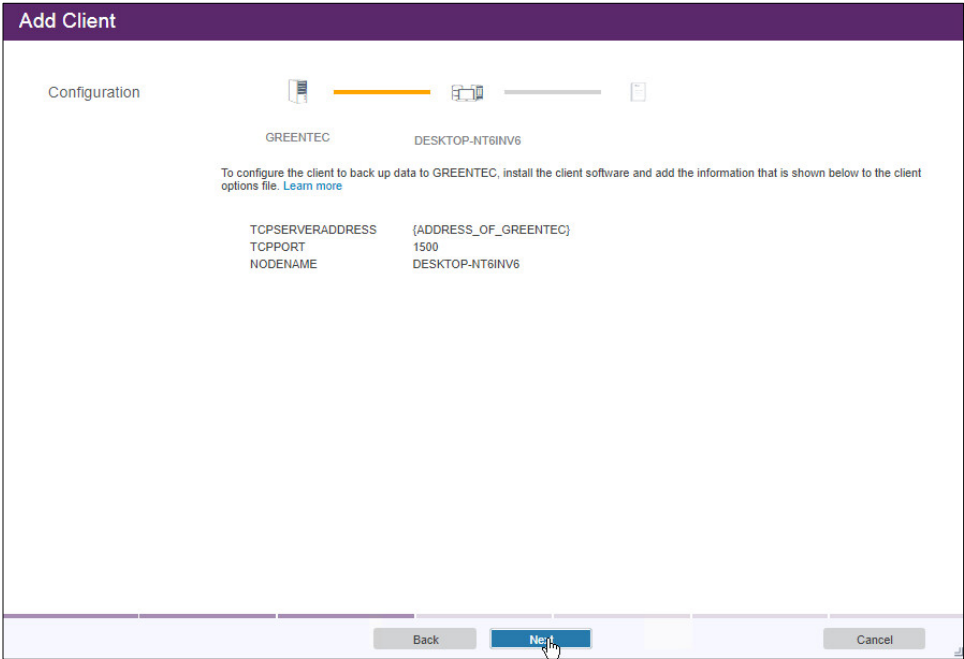
The screenshot shows the 'Add Client' wizard with the title bar in purple. The first step, 'Server and Authentication', is highlighted with an orange bar. Below the step indicator, the text 'GREENTEC' is displayed. A message states: 'Use this wizard to register a system or application client on the server. You cannot use this wizard to register a NAS file server or a virtual machine. [Learn more](#)'. The 'Server' dropdown menu is set to 'GREENTEC'. Below it, there are two checkboxes: 'Replication' (unchecked) and 'SSL' (unchecked). At the bottom right, there are 'Next' and 'Cancel' buttons. A mouse cursor is pointing at the 'Next' button.

- 2018 4. Click **Next**.
- 2019 5. Enter the information for the client you are migrating to this server.
- 2020

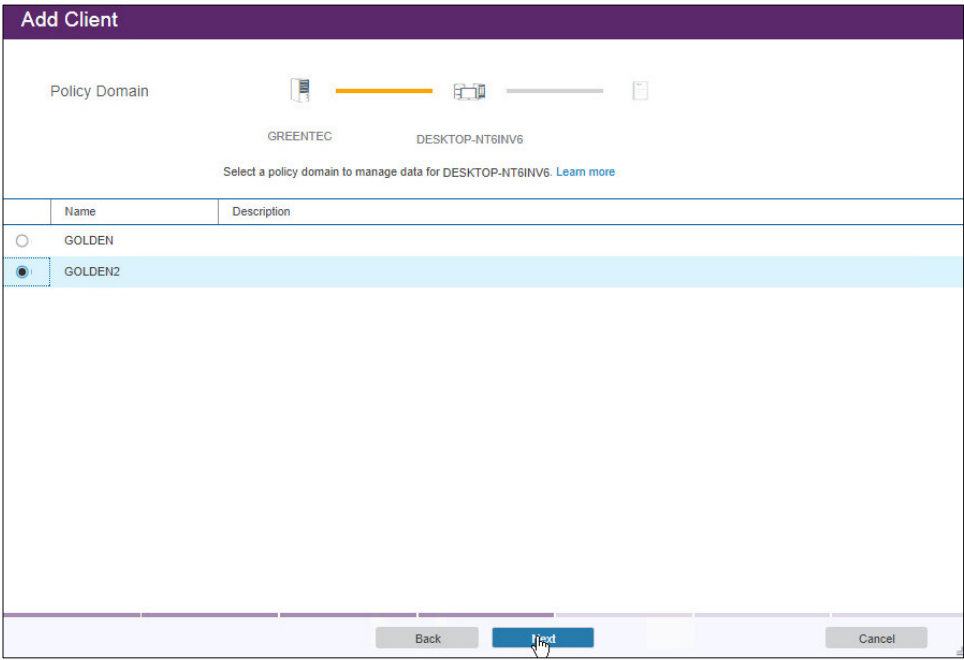
The screenshot shows the 'Add Client' wizard with the title bar in purple. The second step, 'Identity', is highlighted with an orange bar. Below the step indicator, the text 'GREENTEC' is displayed. A message states: 'Enter the information for the new client. [Learn more](#)'. The form contains the following fields: 'Client name' (DESKTOP-NT6INV6), 'Client password' (masked with asterisks), 'Verify password' (masked with asterisks), 'Contact name' (empty), 'Email address' (empty), 'Remote access URL' (empty), and 'Client-side deduplication' (unchecked). At the bottom, there are 'Back', 'Next', and 'Cancel' buttons. A mouse cursor is pointing at the 'Next' button.

- 2021 6. Click **Next**.
- 2022

- 2023 7. Take note of the information presented here, namely the **IP** and **port** provided, as you will need
- 2024 it on the client machine to connect to the server.



- 2025 8. Click **Next**.
- 2026
- 2027 9. Select the policy domain you created.



- 2028 10. Click **Next**.
- 2029

2030 11. Select the schedule created earlier.

Add Client

Schedule

GREENTEC

DESKTOP-NT6INV6

GOLDEN2

Select a schedule to automate data protection services for DESKTOP-NT6INV6 (optional). [Learn more](#)

	Name	Action	Start	Start Window
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	GOLDEN2	INCREMENTAL	Aug 17, 2017, 8:00:00 AM	1 hour

Back

Next

Cancel

2031 12. Click **Next**.  
2032

Add Client

Option Set

GREENTEC

DESKTOP-NT6INV6

GOLDEN2

Select a schedule to automate data protection services for DESKTOP-NT6INV6 (optional). [Learn more](#)

	Name	Description
No option sets found		

Back

Next

Cancel

2033 13. Click **Next**.  
2034  
2035 14. Select the at-risk options per your organization's needs.

**Add Client**

Set At Risk

GREENTEC DESKTOP-NT6INV6 GOLDEN2

Configure at-risk settings for DESKTOP-NT6INV6. [Learn more](#)

☒ Default  
Applications: 1 day  
Systems: 1 day

☐ Bypass  
Suppress all at-risk warnings for DESKTOP-NT6INV6

☐ Custom  
Time since last backup

6 hrs 12 hrs 1 day 1 week 1 month 12 months

Back Add Client Cancel

2036  
2037

15. Click **Add Client**.

**Add Client**

✓ Succeeded

9:39 AM Added client information.  
Set policy domain.  
Set schedule.  
Set at-risk configuration.  
The client was added successfully.

✓ 5 succeeded

Close

2038  
2039

16. Click **Close**.

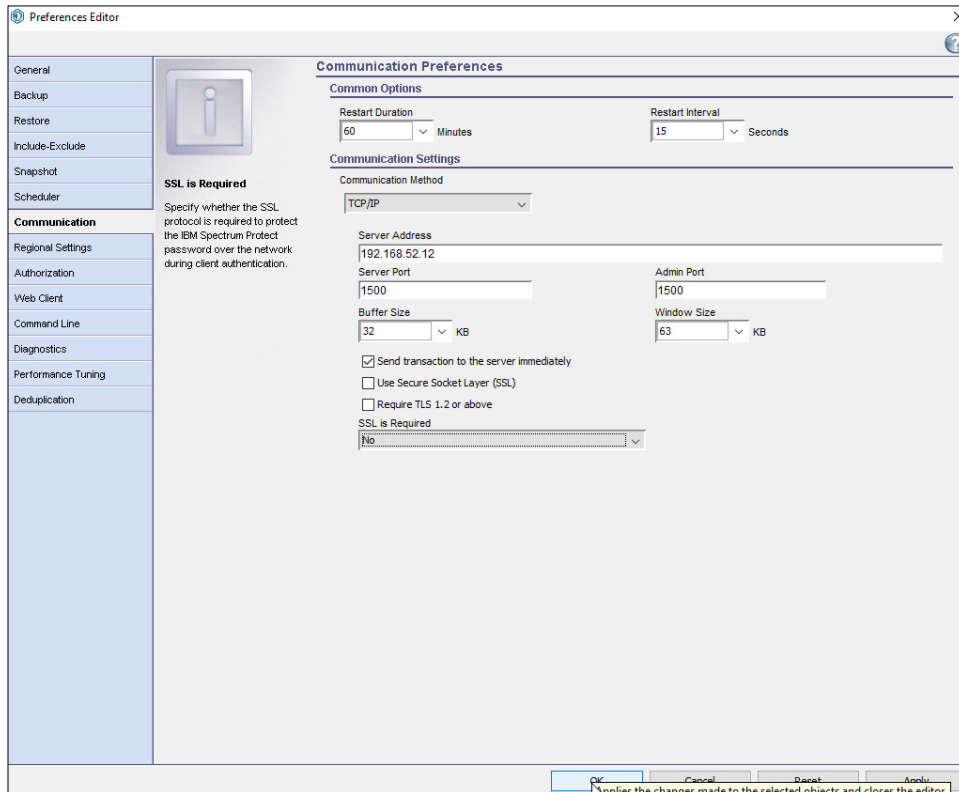
2040

17. On the client machine, open the BA client.

2041

18. Click **Edit > Client Preferences**.

19. Click the **Communication** tab, and enter the new **server address** and **port**. Only leave **Use SSL** checked if you have set it up for this new server. Similarly, unselect **SSL is required** if you did not setup SSL on this second server.



20. **Restart** the BA client. The client should now connect to the new server.
21. You may be prompted for a password. Enter the password and press **Enter**.
22. To start the schedule, issue the following command in the Operations Center command builder:
- ```
update schedule golden golden startdate=today starttime=now
```

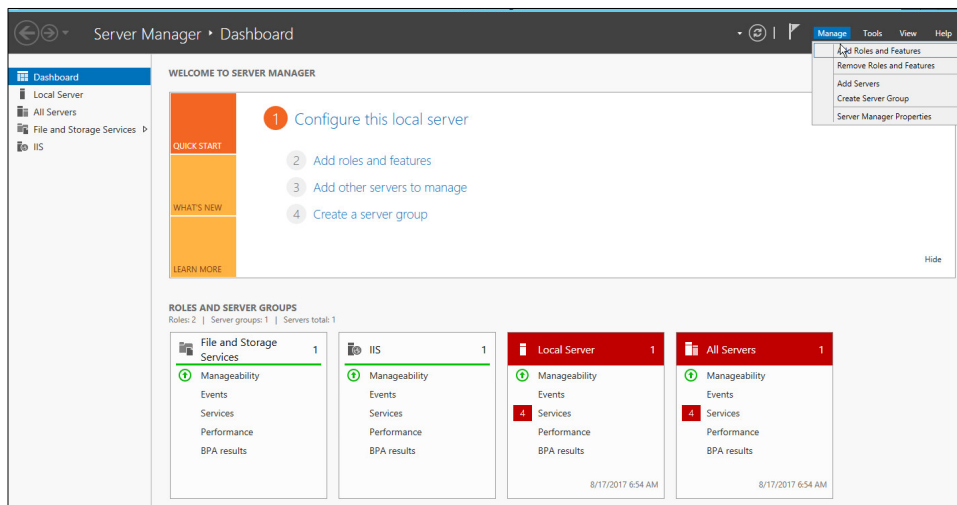
## 2.14 Integration: Backing Up and Restoring System State with GreenTec

This section covers the process for backing up (and restoring) the Windows System State on a Windows Server with GreenTec as a backup medium. The backup of user information as well as other system state information to a networked GreenTec WORMdisk is intended for the recovery of damage to the Windows system state, such as account permission modification, account creation, account deletion, and various other applicable scenarios.

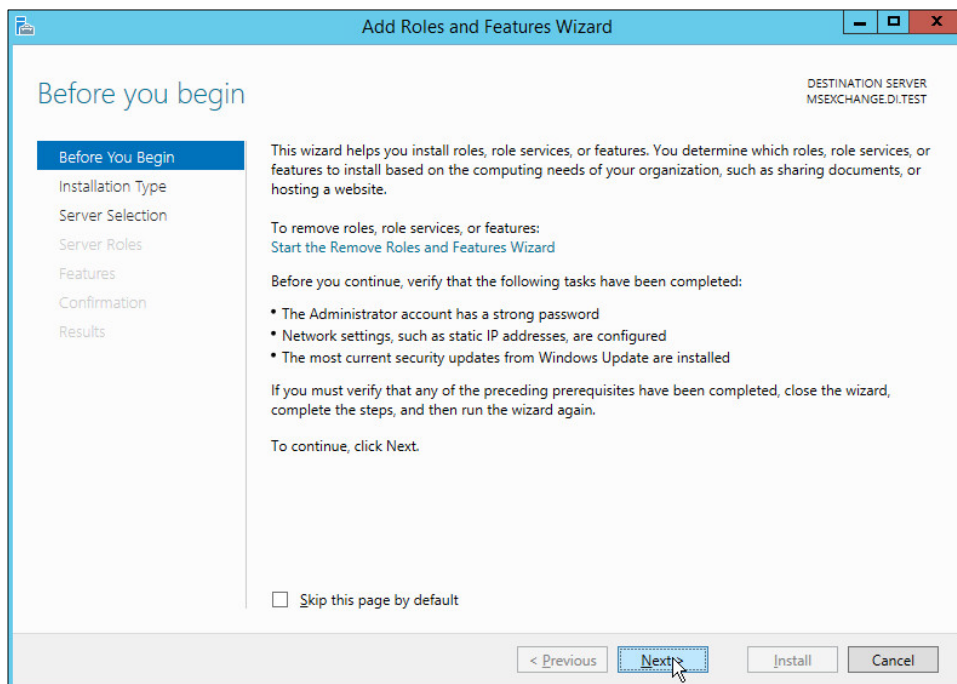
## 2.14.1 Installing Windows Server Essentials for System State Backup Capability

(NOTE: For older machines, IBM Spectrum Protect's option to backup **SystemState** may be sufficient. However, for newer, more complex versions of Windows, such as Windows Server 2012 and Windows 8+, you should use the following procedure.)

1. Open **Server Manager**.

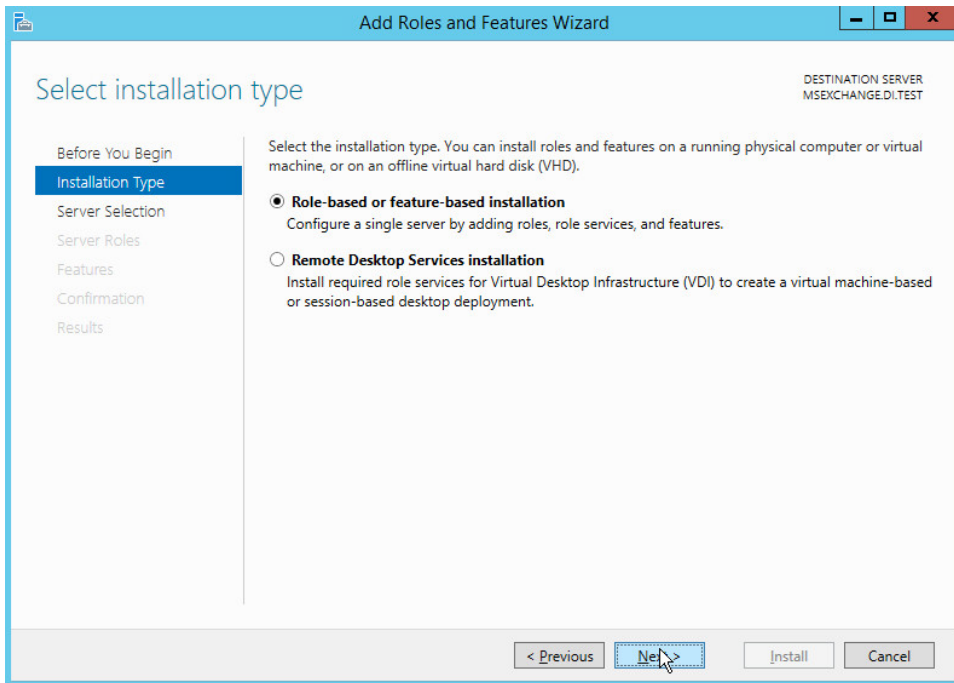


2. Select **Manage > Add Roles and Features**.

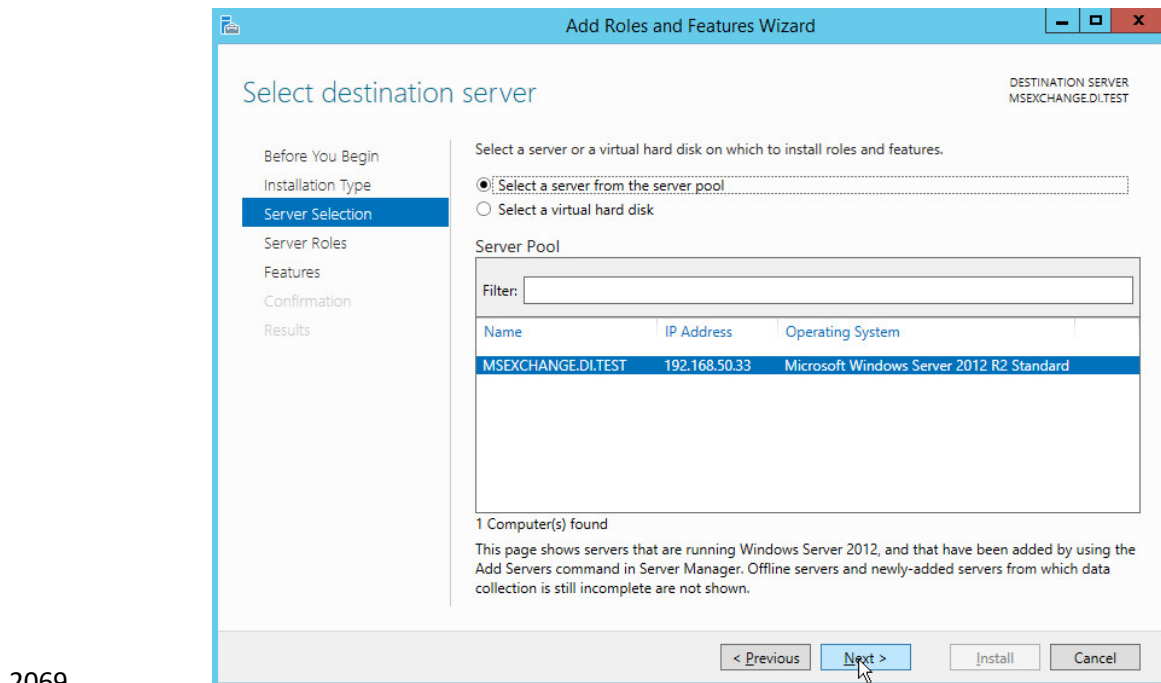


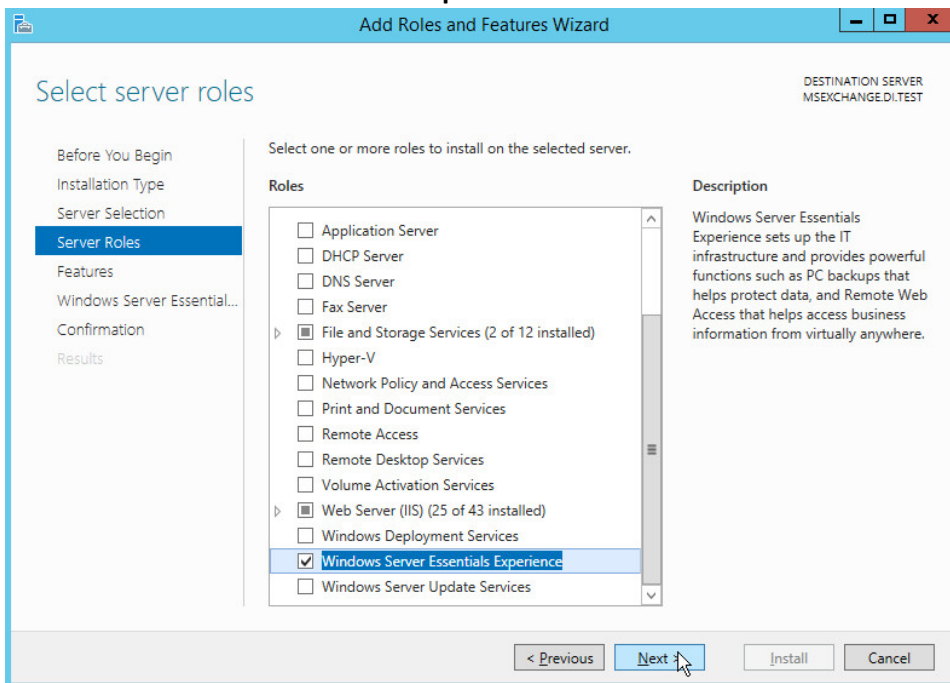
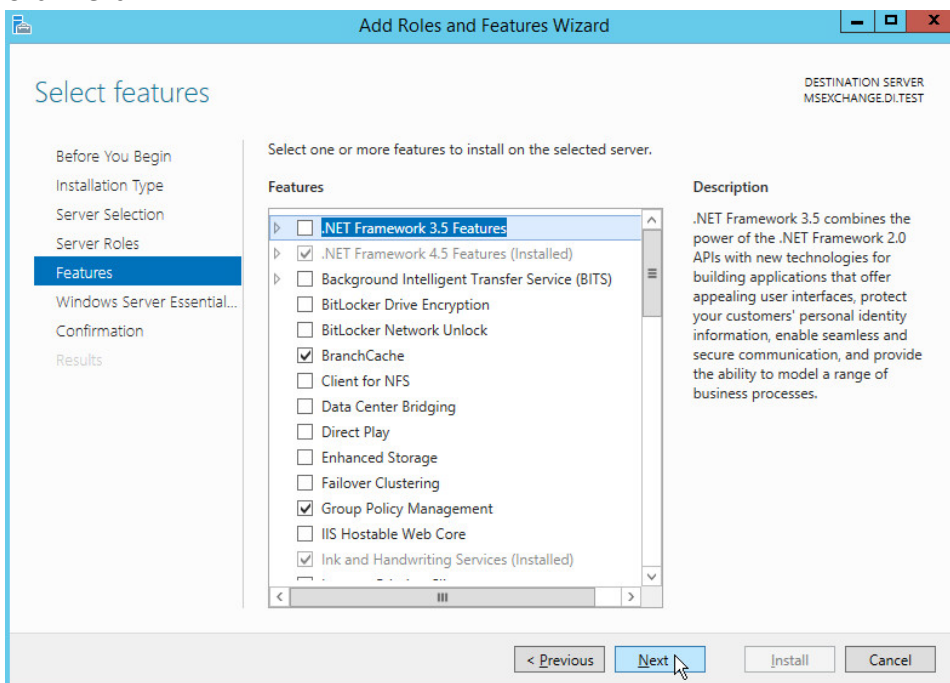
3. Click **Next**.

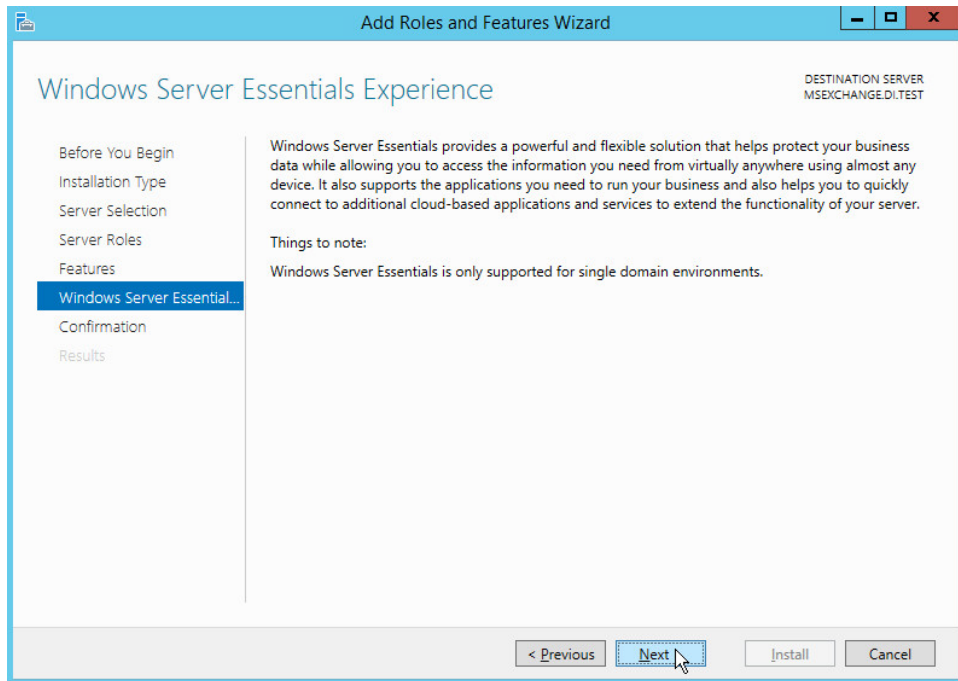


2065 4. Select **Role-based or feature-based installation**.2066 5. Click **Next**.

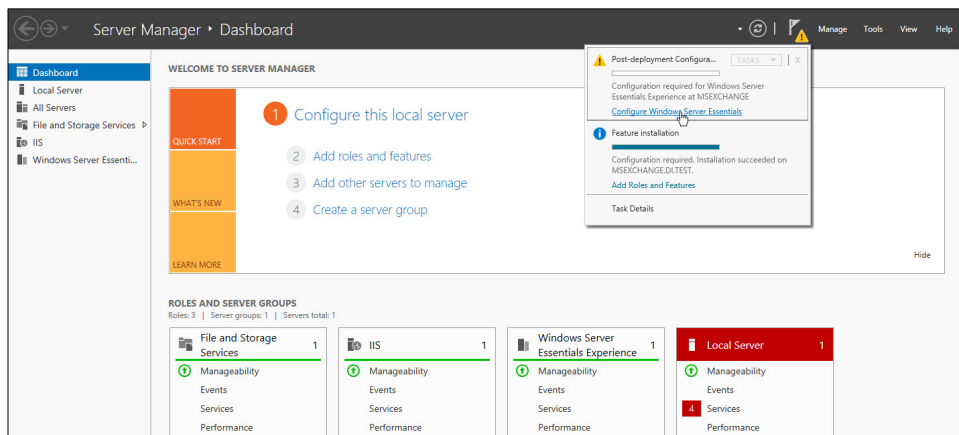
## 2067 6. Select the server.

2069 7. Click **Next**.

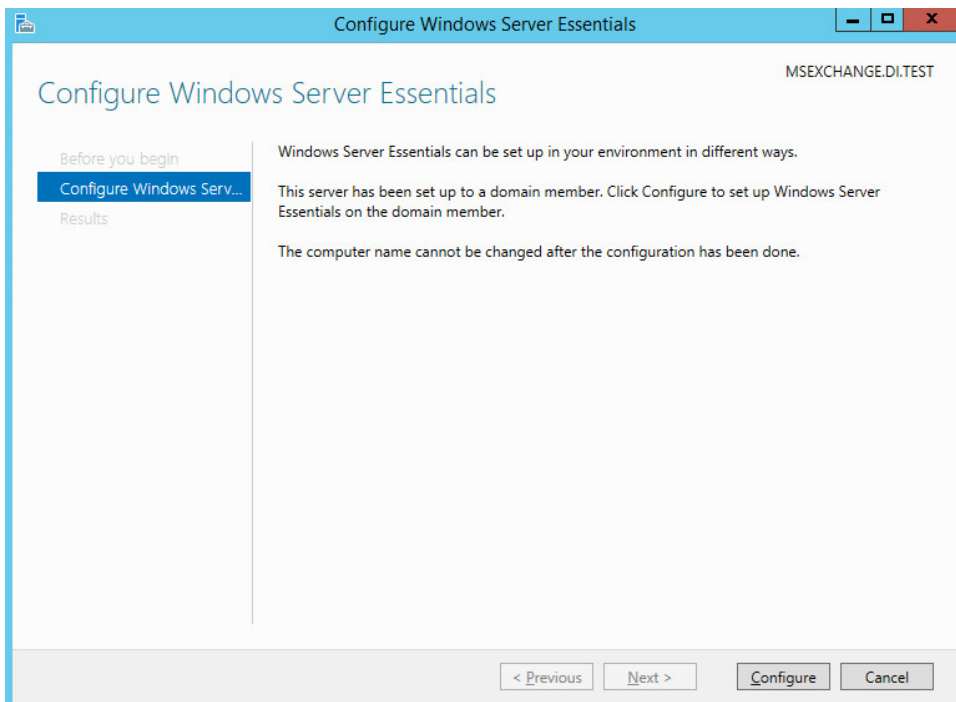
2071 8. Select **Windows Server Essentials Experience**.2072 9. Click **Next**.  
20732074 10. Click **Next**.  
2075



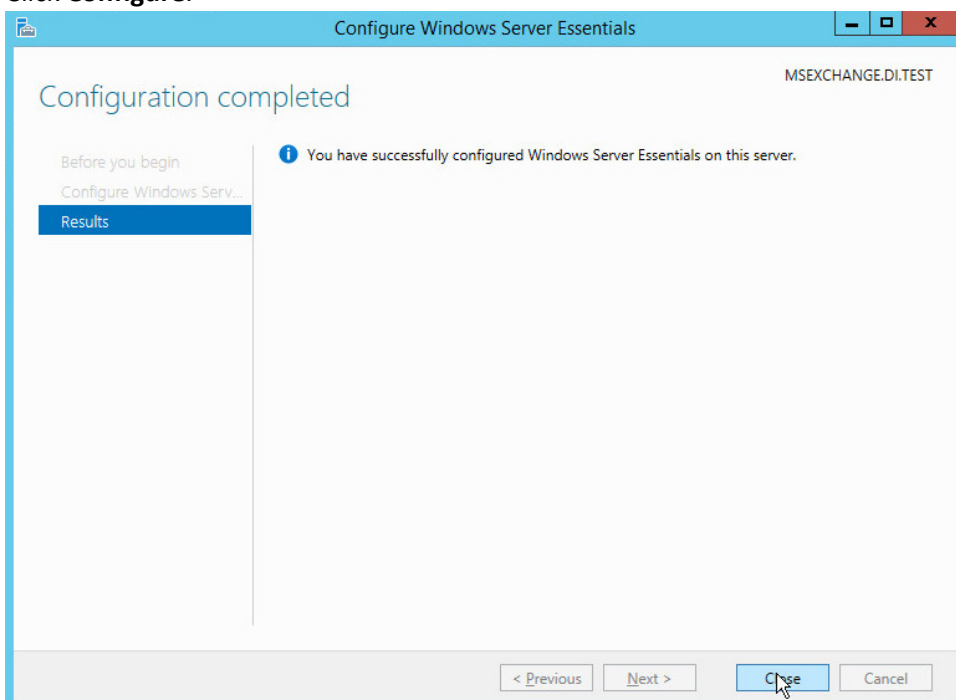
11. Click **Next**.
12. Click **Install**.



13. Click **Configure Windows Server Essentials Experience**.



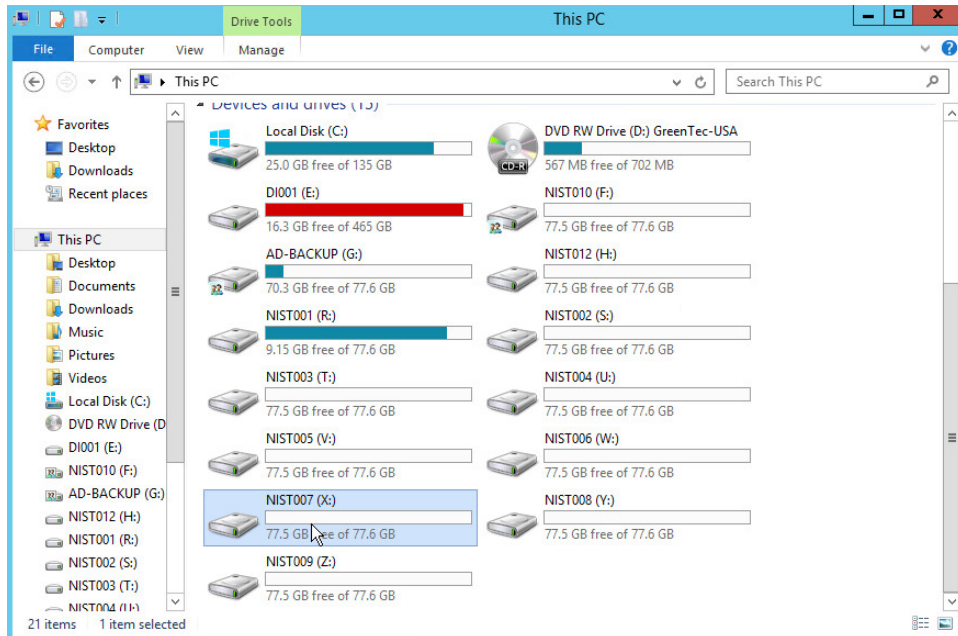
14. Click **Configure**.



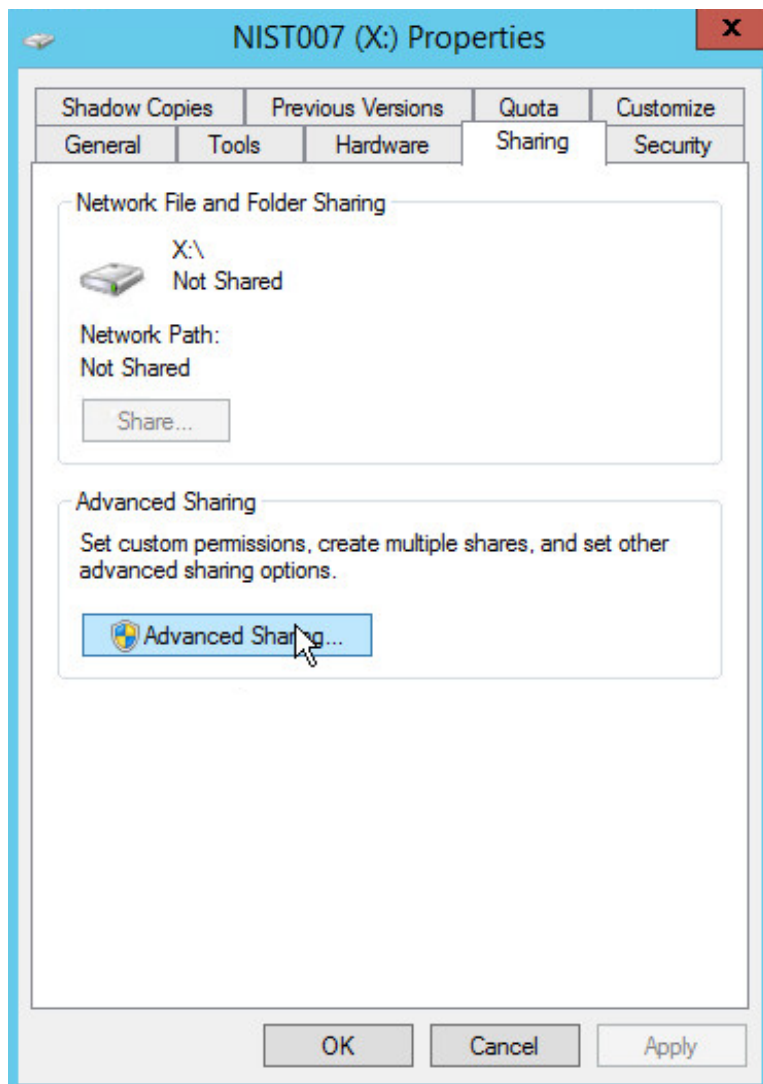
15. Click **Close**.

## 2.14.2 Configure Network Accessible GreenTec Disk

1. To configure a GreenTec disk to be network accessible, right click the disk on the GreenTec server.



2. Click **Share With > Advanced Sharing**.

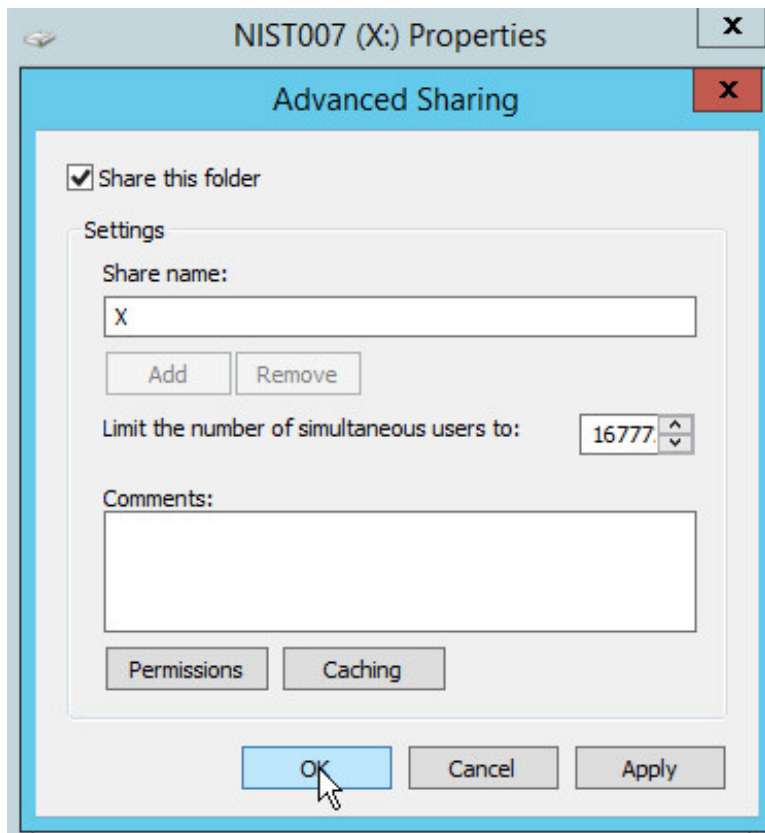


2090

2091

2092

3. Click **Advanced Sharing**.
4. Check the box next to **Share this folder**.



5. Click **OK**.
6. Click **Close**.

### 2.14.3 Backup the System State

1. Go to command prompt on the Active Directory server and enter the following command:

```
wbadmin start systemstatebackup -backuptarget:z:
```

```

Administrator: Command Prompt - wbadmin start systemstatebackup -backuptarget:...
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator.DI>wbadmin start systemstatebackup -backuptarget:192.168.52.12\X
wbadmin 1.0 - Backup command-line tool
(c) Copyright 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Starting to back up the system state [8/18/2017 12:59 AM]...
Retrieving volume information...

```

2099

2100 (Instead of z:, put the location of a disk for the system state backup. You will get an error if you  
 2101 attempt to use the same location as the disc you are trying to backup. Examples of acceptable targets:  
 2102 C:, Z:, \\backup-storage\g)

```

Administrator: Command Prompt

Currently backing up files reported by 'System Writer'...
Overall progress: 97%.
Currently backing up files reported by 'System Writer'...
Overall progress: 97%.
Currently backing up files reported by 'System Writer'...
The backup of files reported by 'System Writer' is complete.
Overall progress: 97%.
Currently backing up files reported by 'IIS Config Writer'...
The backup of files reported by 'IIS Config Writer' is complete.
The backup of files reported by 'COM+ REGDB Writer' is complete.
The backup of files reported by 'Registry Writer' is complete.
The backup of files reported by 'WMI Writer' is complete.
The backup of files reported by 'IIS Metabase Writer' is complete.
Overall progress: 100%.
Currently backing up files reported by 'Certificate Authority'...
Summary of the backup operation:

-----
The backup operation successfully completed.
The backup of the system state successfully completed [8/18/2017 8:57 AM].
Log of files successfully backed up:
C:\Windows\Logs\WindowsServerBackup\Backup-18-08-2017_08-31-18.log

C:\Users\Administrator.DI>

```

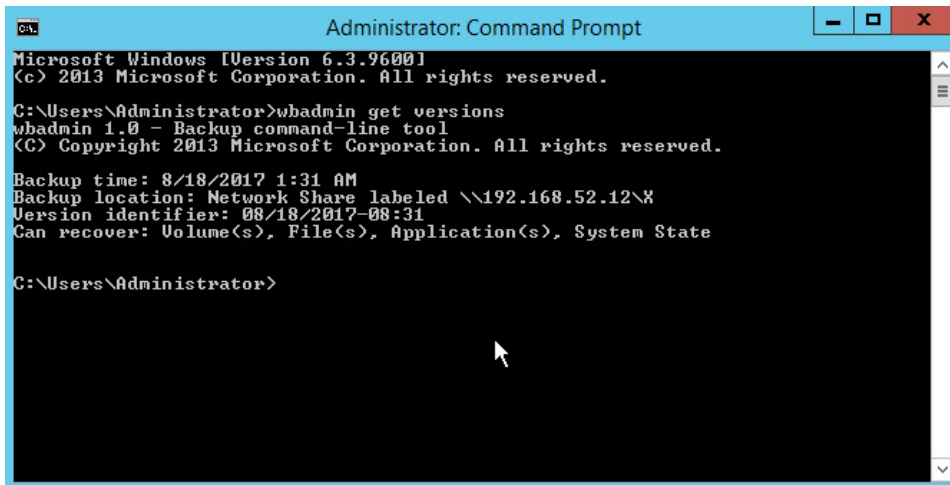
2103

#### 2104 2.14.4 Restoring the System State

- 2105 1. After determining the point in time of a malicious event, restart the Active Directory Server and  
 2106 press **F2 > F8** to start the **Advanced Boot menu**.
- 2107 2. Select **Directory Services Repair Mode**.
- 2108 3. Log in as the machine administrator.
- 2109 4. Open a command prompt.
- 2110 5. Enter the following command to see the backup versions available:

2111 `wbadmin get versions`





```

Administrator: Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

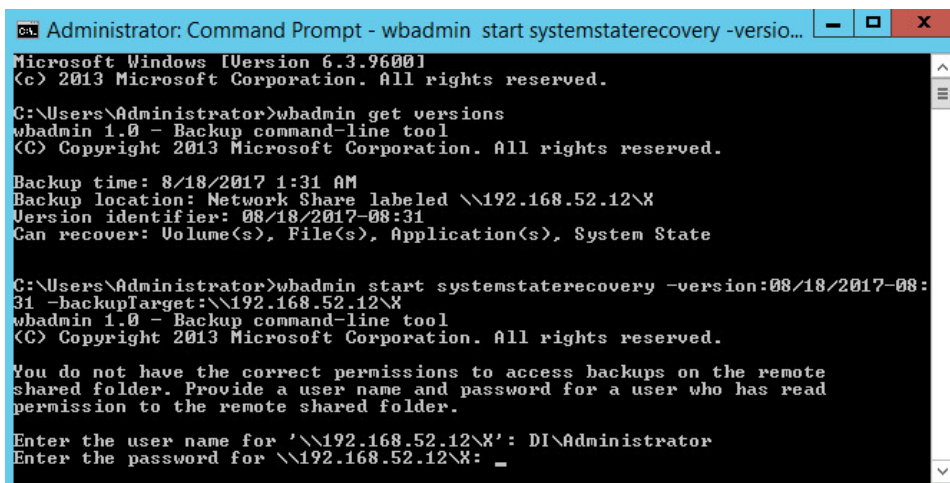
C:\Users\Administrator>wbadmin get versions
wbadmin 1.0 - Backup command-line tool
(C) Copyright 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Backup time: 8/18/2017 1:31 AM
Backup location: Network Share labeled \\192.168.52.12\X
Version identifier: 08/18/2017-08:31
Can recover: Volume(s), File(s), Application(s), System State

C:\Users\Administrator>

```

- 2112
- 2113 6. Enter the following command to restore to a specific version (preferably before the malicious
- 2114 event occurred):
- 2115 `wbadmin start systemstaterecovery -version:06/21/2017-15:33 -`
- 2116 `backupTarget:\\192.168.52.12\g`
- 2117 (Replace the **backupTarget** with the location of the backup, and the **version** with the version to
- 2118 restore to.)



```

Administrator: Command Prompt - wbadmin start systemstaterecovery -versio...
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator>wbadmin get versions
wbadmin 1.0 - Backup command-line tool
(C) Copyright 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Backup time: 8/18/2017 1:31 AM
Backup location: Network Share labeled \\192.168.52.12\X
Version identifier: 08/18/2017-08:31
Can recover: Volume(s), File(s), Application(s), System State

C:\Users\Administrator>wbadmin start systemstaterecovery -version:08/18/2017-08:
31 -backupTarget:\\192.168.52.12\X
wbadmin 1.0 - Backup command-line tool
(C) Copyright 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

You do not have the correct permissions to access backups on the remote
shared folder. Provide a user name and password for a user who has read
permission to the remote shared folder.

Enter the user name for '\\192.168.52.12\X': DI\Administrator
Enter the password for '\\192.168.52.12\X': _

```

- 2119
- 2120 7. The computer will restart when you finish the restore process.

## 2121 2.15 Integration: Copying IBM Backup Data to GreenTec WORMdisks

2122 This section covers the process for integrating IBM Spectrum Protect with GreenTec WORMDisks. This

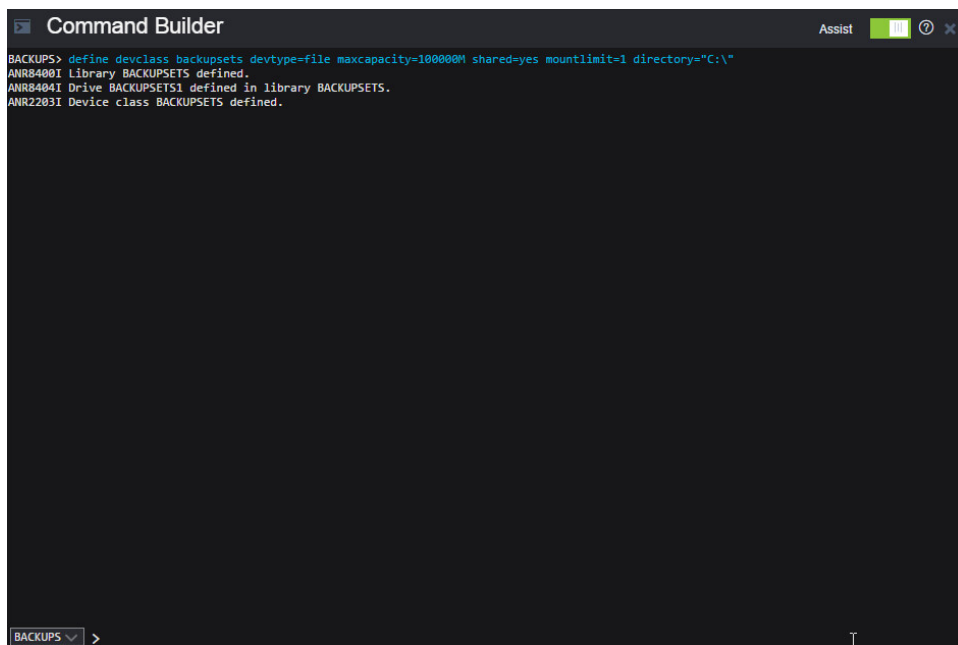
2123 integration assumes the correct implementation of IBM Spectrum Protect, as well as the existence of

GreenTec WORMdisks as described in earlier sections. The result of this integration is the capability to store all backup data created by IBM Spectrum Protect for a single client on a secure WORMDisk.

### 2.15.1 Copying Backups for a Single Machine to a GreenTec WORMDisk

1. On the **IBM Spectrum Protect** server, log on to **IBM Spectrum Protect Operations Center**.
2. Create a new **device class** by running the following command in the Command Builder:

```
define devclass backupset devtype=file maxcapacity=100000M shared=yes
mountlimit=1 directory="C:\\"
```



3. Go to **Storage > Storage Pools**.

| Type    | Name         | Server  | Status | Capacity Used       | Device Class | Container Type | % Savings |
|---------|--------------|---------|--------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|
| Primary | ARCHIVEPOOL  | BACKUPS | Normal | No capacity         | DISK         | —              | —         |
| Primary | BACKUPPOOL   | BACKUPS | Normal | No capacity         | DISK         | —              | —         |
| Primary | SPACEPOOL    | BACKUPS | Normal | No capacity         | DISK         | —              | —         |
| Primary | BACKUPSTG    | BACKUPS | Normal | 353.0 GB / 946.0 GB | FILE         | —              | —         |
| Primary | BACKUPSETSTG | BACKUPS | Normal | No capacity         | BACKUPSET    | —              | —         |

4. Click **+Storage Pool**.
5. Enter a **name**.

**Add Storage Pool**

Identity

BACKUPS

Create a storage pool to store client data. [Learn more](#)

Name: SETSTG

Server: BACKUPS

Description:

Next Cancel

6. Click **Next**.
7. Select **Disk (primary)**.

**Add Storage Pool**

Type

BACKUPS SETSTG

Choose the type of pool that best supports your business goals. [Learn more](#)

To copy data from an existing directory-container pool, cancel the wizard, select the pool, and click **More > Add Container-copy Pool**.

Container-based storage

- ☐ Directory  
File-based storage on disk with optional copy pools
- ☐ On-premises cloud  
Object-based storage that is managed by internal IT staff in your data center
- ☐ Off-premises cloud  
Storage in vendor-managed repositories, using IBM SoftLayer, OpenStack Swift or Amazon S3

Traditional volume-based storage

- ☒ **Disk (primary)**  
Storage on disk or in a mountable deduplicating appliance
- ☐ Tape (primary)  
Storage on tape or in a deduplicating VTL
- ☐ Tape (copy)  
Copies of primary storage on tape or in a VTL

Back Next Cancel

8. Click **Next**.

**Add Storage Pool**

Migration

BACKUPS SETSTG

Select a pool to which SETSTG will migrate data if capacity usage reaches a configured threshold (by default, 90%). [Learn more](#)

Migrate to (optional)

9. Click **Next**.

**Add Storage Pool**

Copy Storage Pool

BACKUPS SETSTG

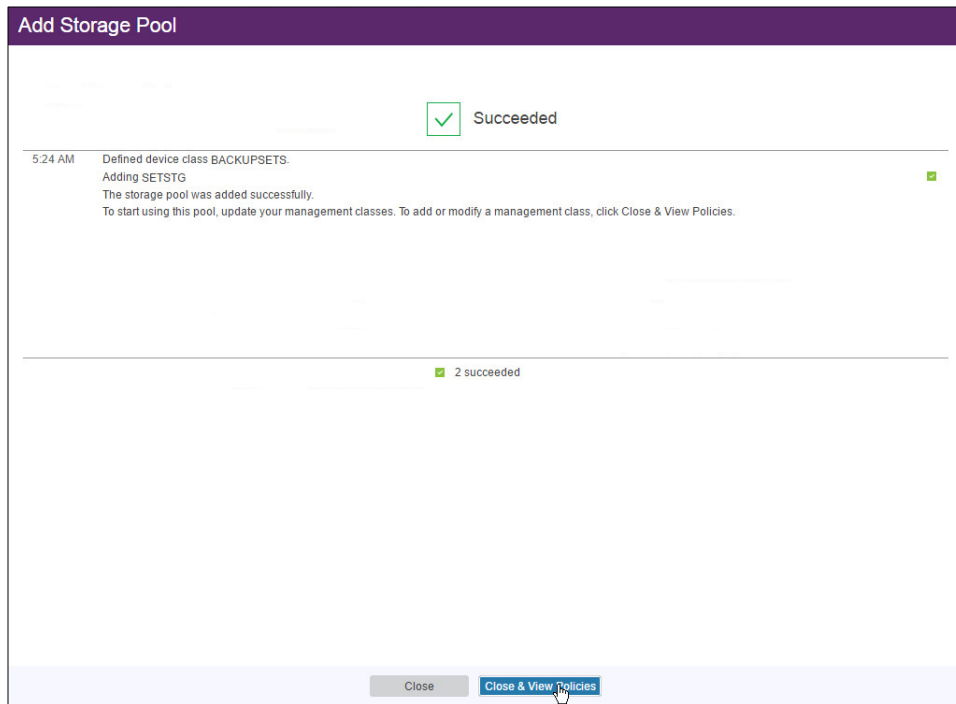
Select a copy pool to back up the data that is stored in SETSTG. [Learn more](#)

⚠ There are no copy pools defined for BACKUPS.

Copy pool (optional)

Back up daily at

10. Click **Add Storage Pool**.

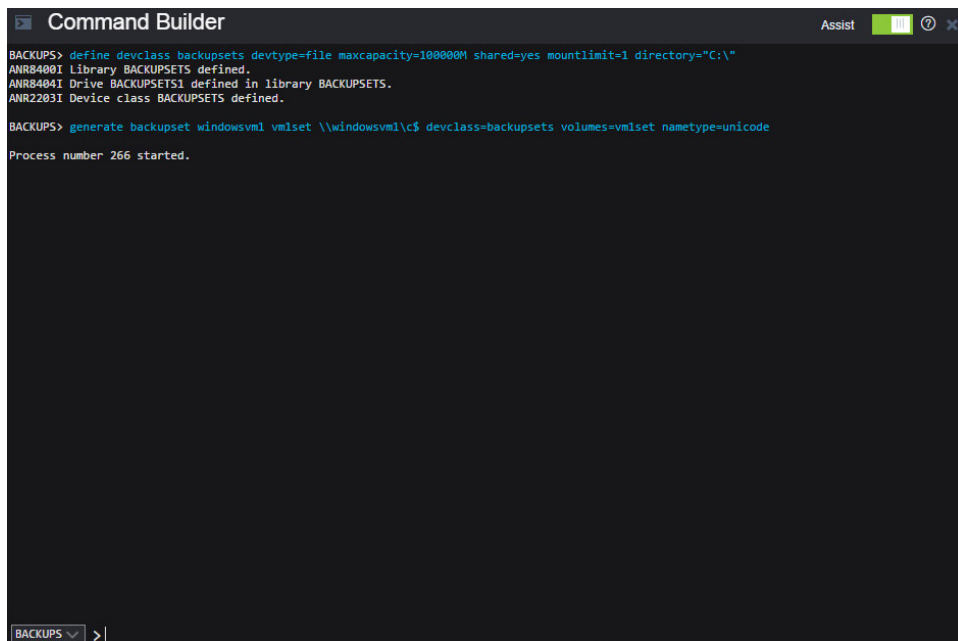


- 2145  
2146 11. Create a backup set for the client whose data you wish to store securely. Run the following  
2147 command on Command Builder:

2148 `generate backupset <name of client> <identifier> \\<name of client>\c$`  
2149 `devclass=file volumes=backupset1 nametype=unicode`

2150 For example:

2151 `generate backupset windowsvm1 windowsvm1_backupset \\windowsvm1\c$`  
2152 `devclass=file volumes=backupset1 nametype=Unicode`



The screenshot shows a 'Command Builder' window with a dark background. The title bar includes 'Assist' and standard window controls. The command prompt shows the following text:

```

BACKUPS> define devclass backupsets devtype=file maxcapacity=100000M shared=yes mountlimit=1 directory="C:\\"
ANR8400I Library BACKUPSETS defined.
ANR8404I Drive BACKUPSETS1 defined in library BACKUPSETS.
ANR2203I Device class BACKUPSETS defined.

BACKUPS> generate backupset windowsvm1 vm1set \\windowsvm1\c$ devclass=backupsets volumes=vm1set nametype=unicode

Process number 266 started.

```

At the bottom, there is a dropdown menu showing 'BACKUPS' and a prompt character '>|'.

- 2153
- 2154 12. This will store all backup data for the client **WINDOWSVM1** in a file called **backupset1**. You can
- 2155 copy this file to a GreenTec disk and store for later use.

## 2156 2.16 Integration: Tripwire and MS SQL Server

2157 This section covers the process for integrating Tripwire Log Center and Microsoft SQL Server. This

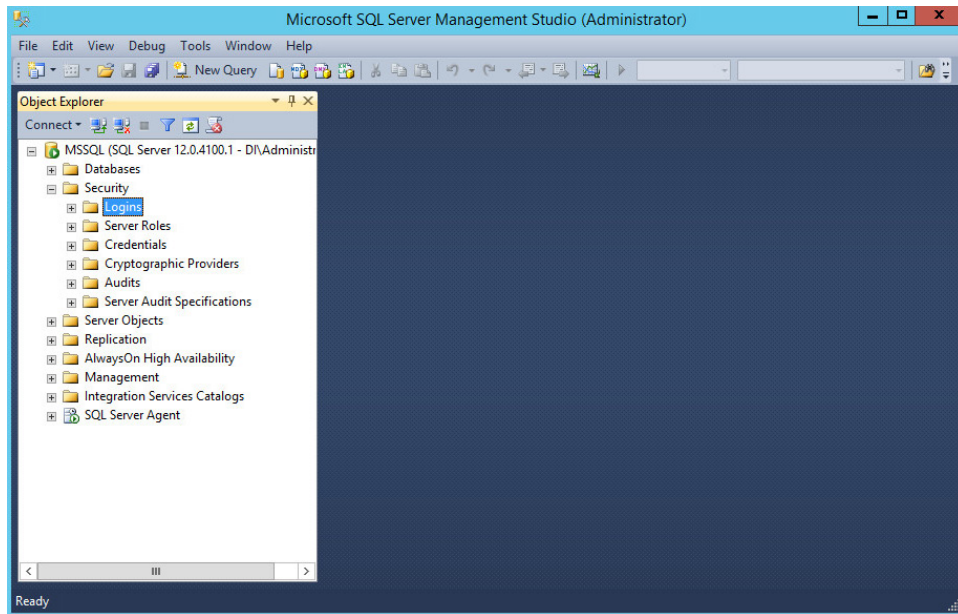
2158 integration assumes the correct implementation of Tripwire as described in earlier sections. The result

2159 of this integration is the collection of database audit logs in Tripwire, allowing for detection and

2160 reporting of events such as specific types of queries, schema modification, and database modification.

### 2161 2.16.1 Create a New Account on MS SQL Server

- 2162 1. Open **SQL Server Management Studio**.
- 2163 2. Hit **Connect** to connect to the database.
- 2164 3. In the **Object Explorer** window, expand the **Security** folder.



- 2165
- 2166
- 2167
4. Right click on the **Logins** folder and click **New Login....**
  5. Input the desired user.

**Login - New**

Select a page: General, Server Roles, User Mapping, Securables, Status

Script Help

Login name:  Search...

☐ Windows authentication

☒ SQL Server authentication

Password:

Confirm password:

☐ Specify old password

Old password:

☒ Enforce password policy

☐ Enforce password expiration

☐ User must change password at next login

☐ Mapped to certificate

☐ Mapped to asymmetric key

☐ Map to Credential  Add

Mapped Credentials

| Credential | Provider |
|------------|----------|
|------------|----------|

Remove

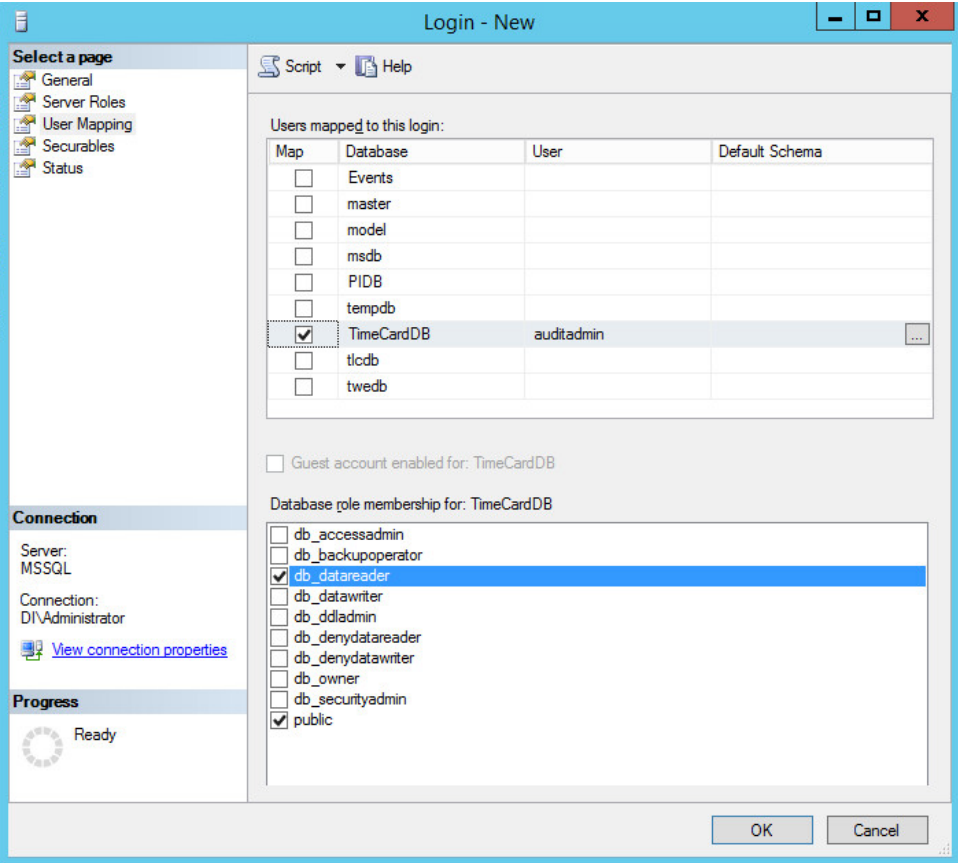
Default database:

Default language:

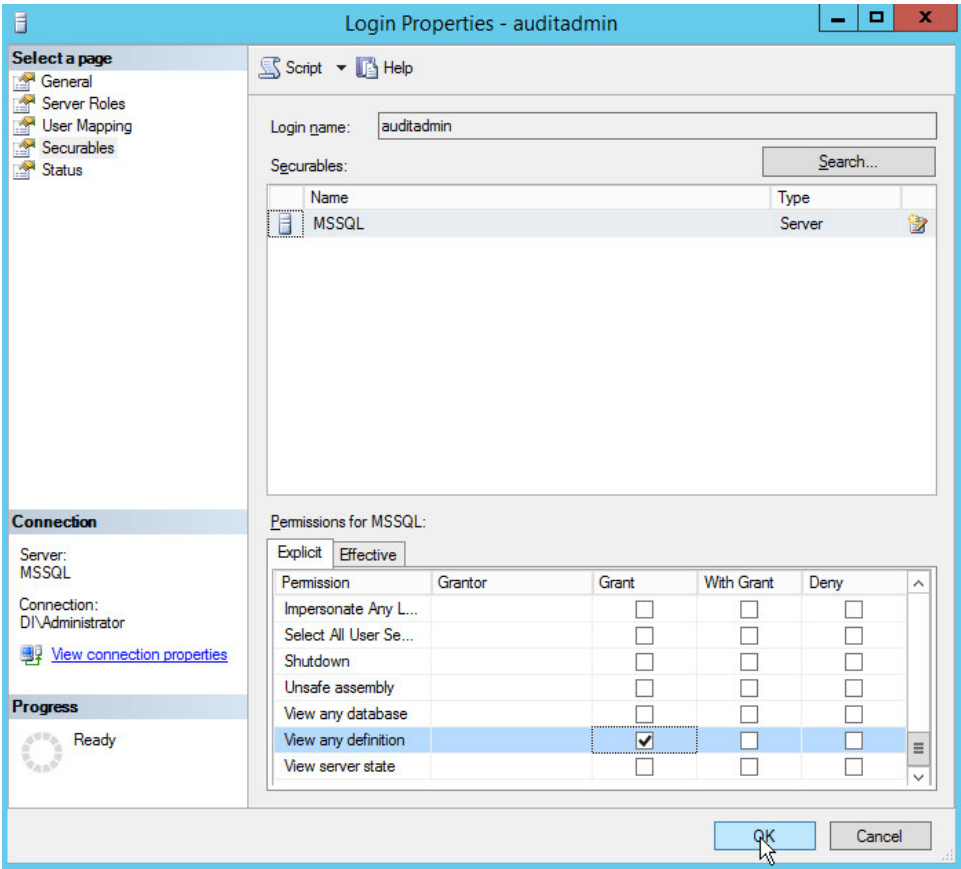
OK Cancel

6. Click **User Mapping**.
7. For each database that Tripwire should monitor, click the database and assign the role **db\_datareader**.





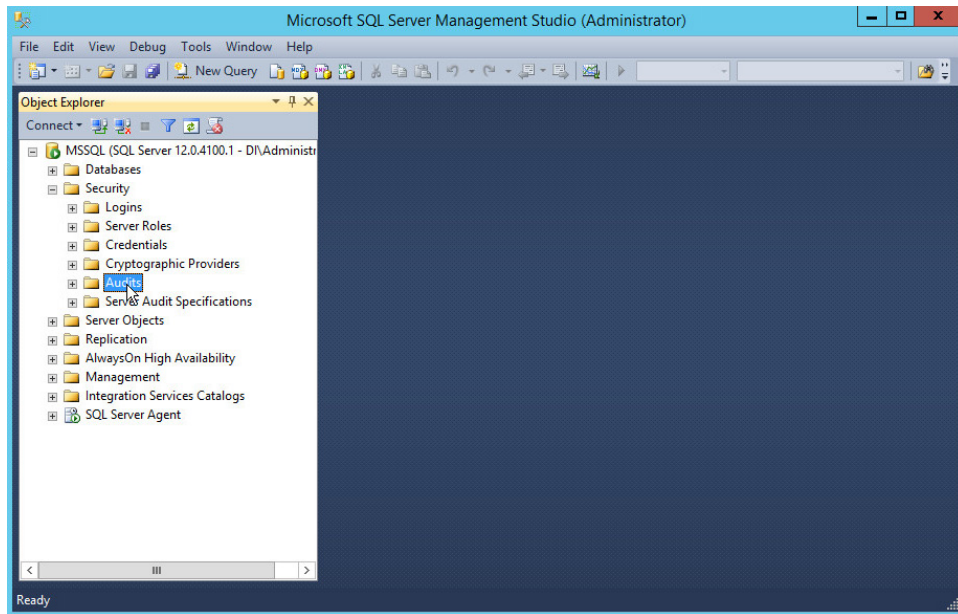
- 2172
- 2173
- 2174
- 2175
8. Click **Securables**.
  9. Under the **Grant** column, check the boxes next to **Alter trace** and **View any definition** (if this is not available, create the user, then edit properties for that user).



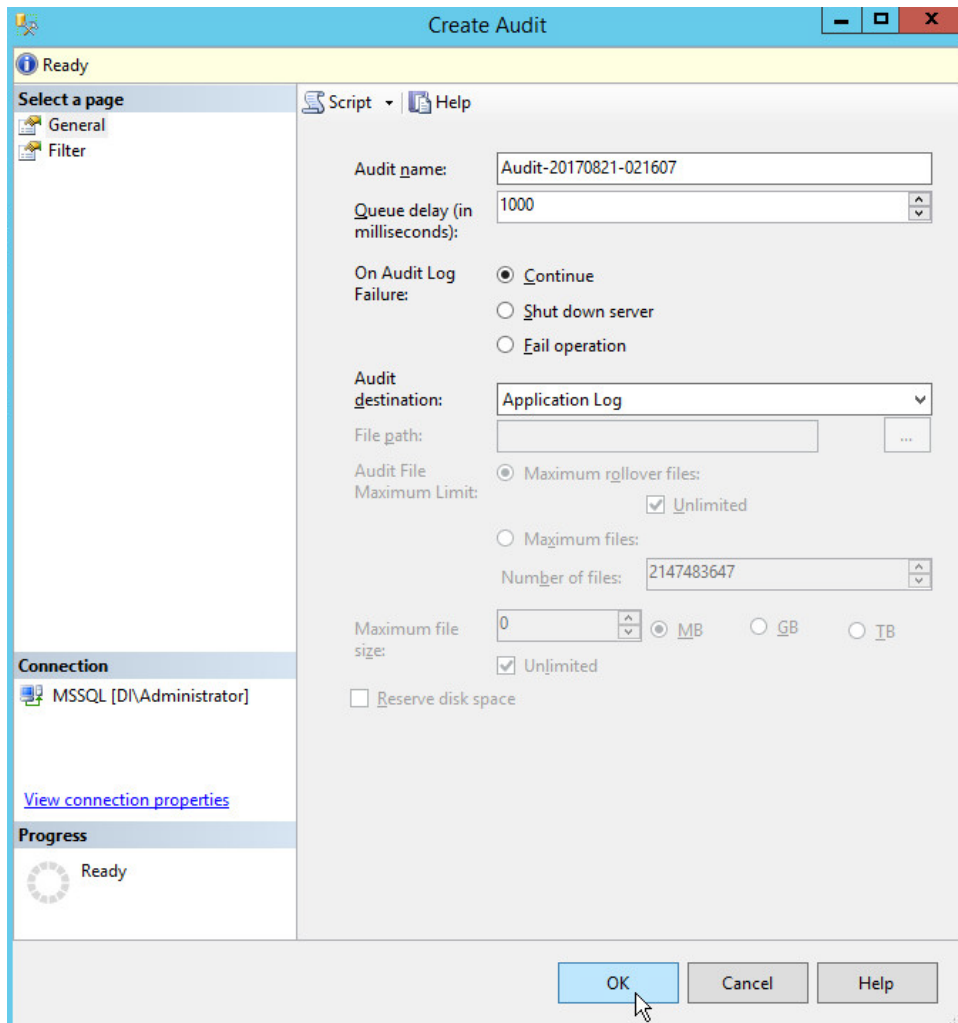
10. Click **OK**.

## 2.16.2 Create a New Audit on MS SQL Server

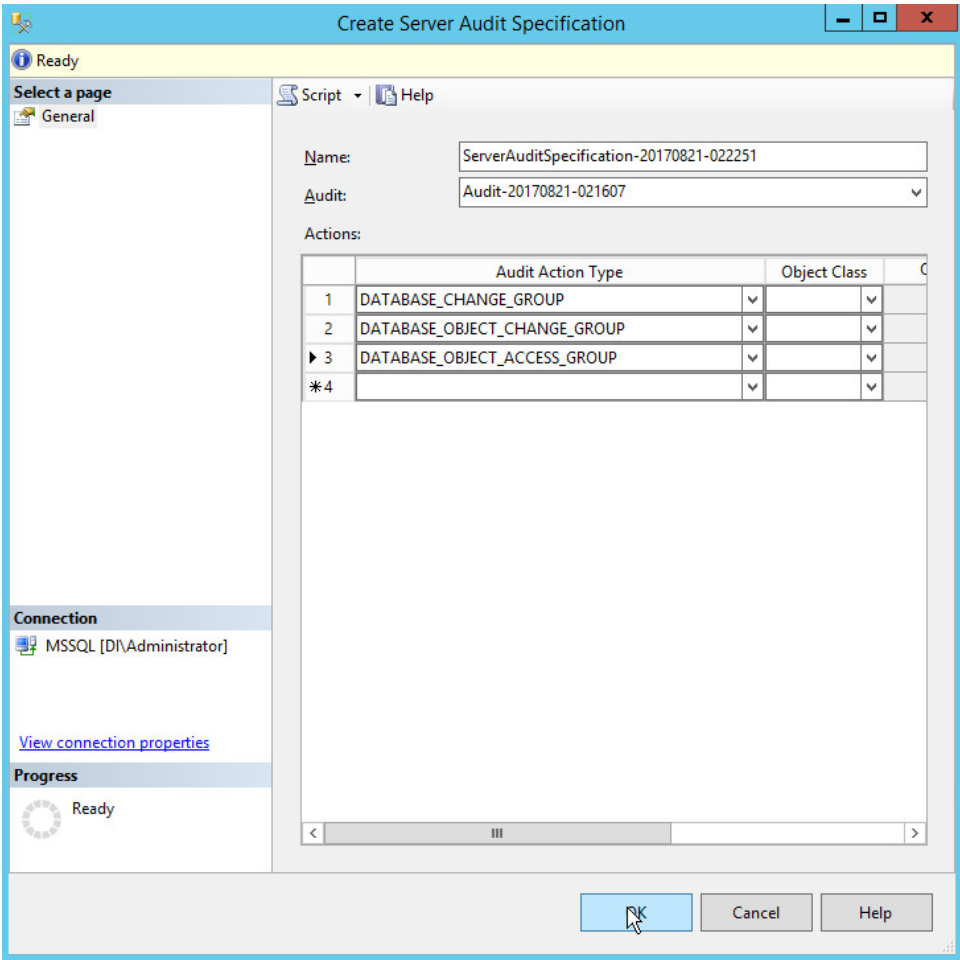
1. In the **Object Explorer** window, expand the **Security** folder.



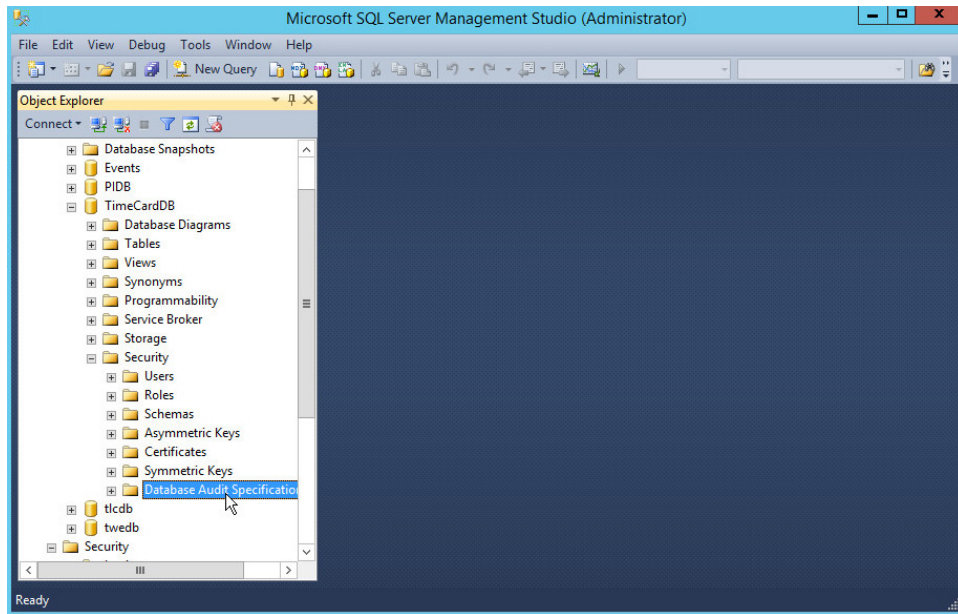
2. Right click on the **Audits** folder.
3. Click **New Audit....**
4. Specify a **filename** or any other settings per your organization's needs. Note: If you specify a filename, you will be able to view any queries you wish to monitor in this **Audit log**, but not in **Tripwire**. However, if you set the **Audit Destination** to **Application Log**, the messages will be forwarded to the **Microsoft Application Log**. This will result in less structured (but still detailed) messages and allows the capability to collect them easily using **HPE ArcSight ESM**. If your **ArcSight Connector** is configured to collect **Application Logs** from the **MS SQL** server, no further configuration of the connector is required.



- 2190
- 2191
- 2192
- 2193
- 2194
- 2195
5. Click **OK**.
  6. Right click **Security > Server Audit Specifications**.
  7. Click **New Server Audit Specification....**
  8. For **Audit:** select the audit you just created.
  9. Specify any **Audit Action Types** that Tripwire should be able to log.

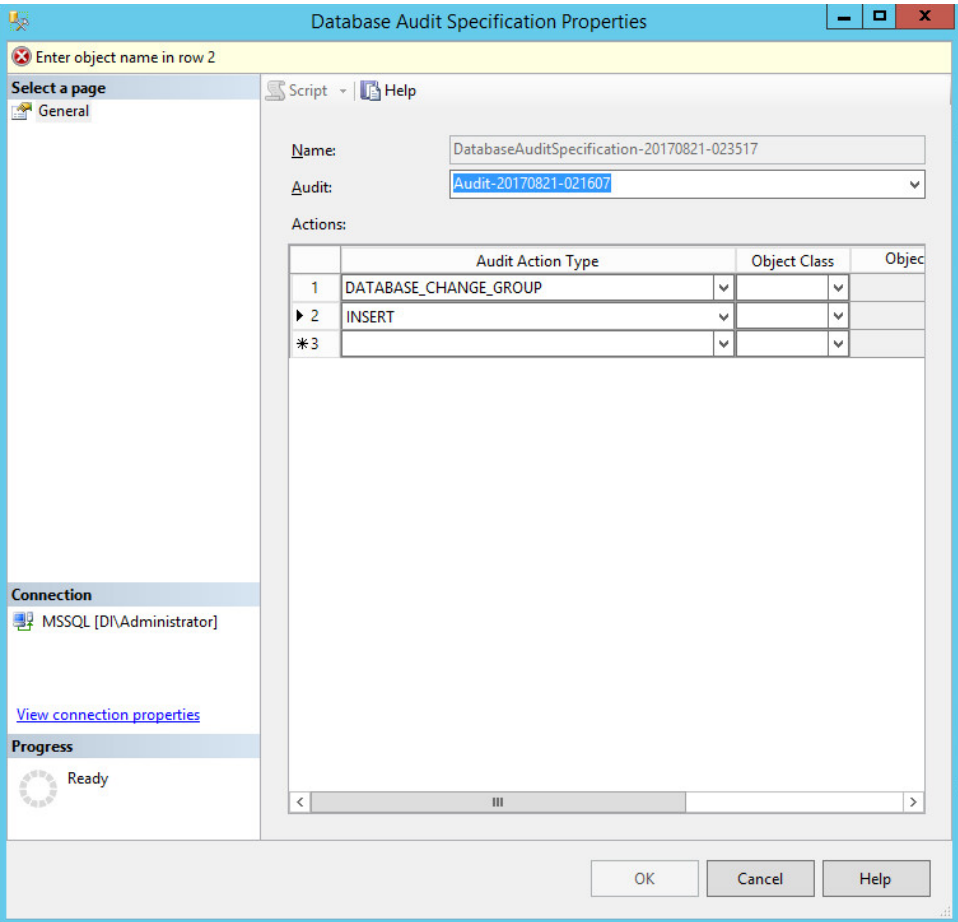


- 10. Click **OK**.
- 11. Open a database that you wish to monitor specific objects in.
- 12. Right click **Databases** > <Database name> > **Security** > **Database Audit Specifications**.

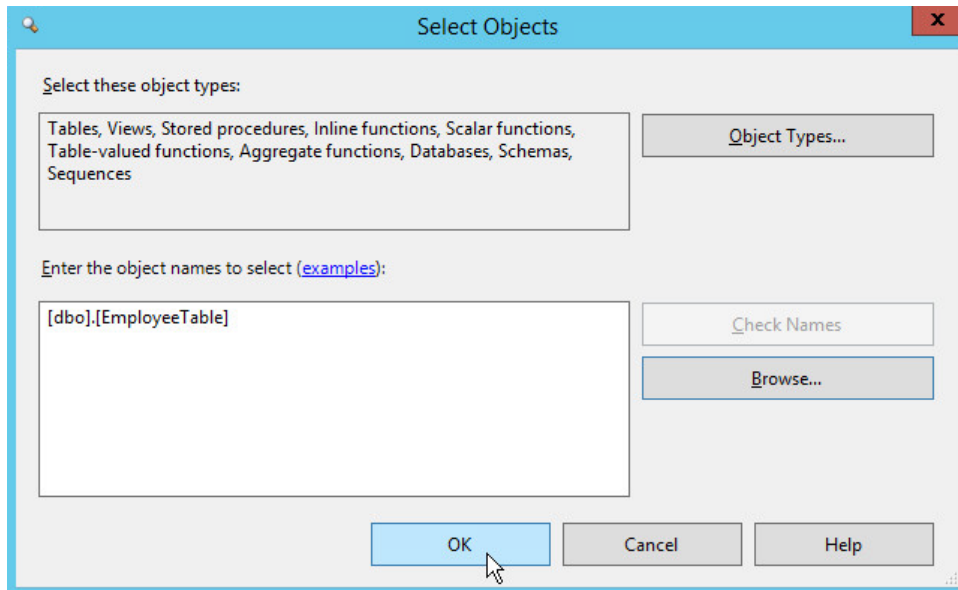


2200  
2201  
2202

13. Click **New Database Audit Specification....**
14. Select an **Audit Action Type** to monitor.



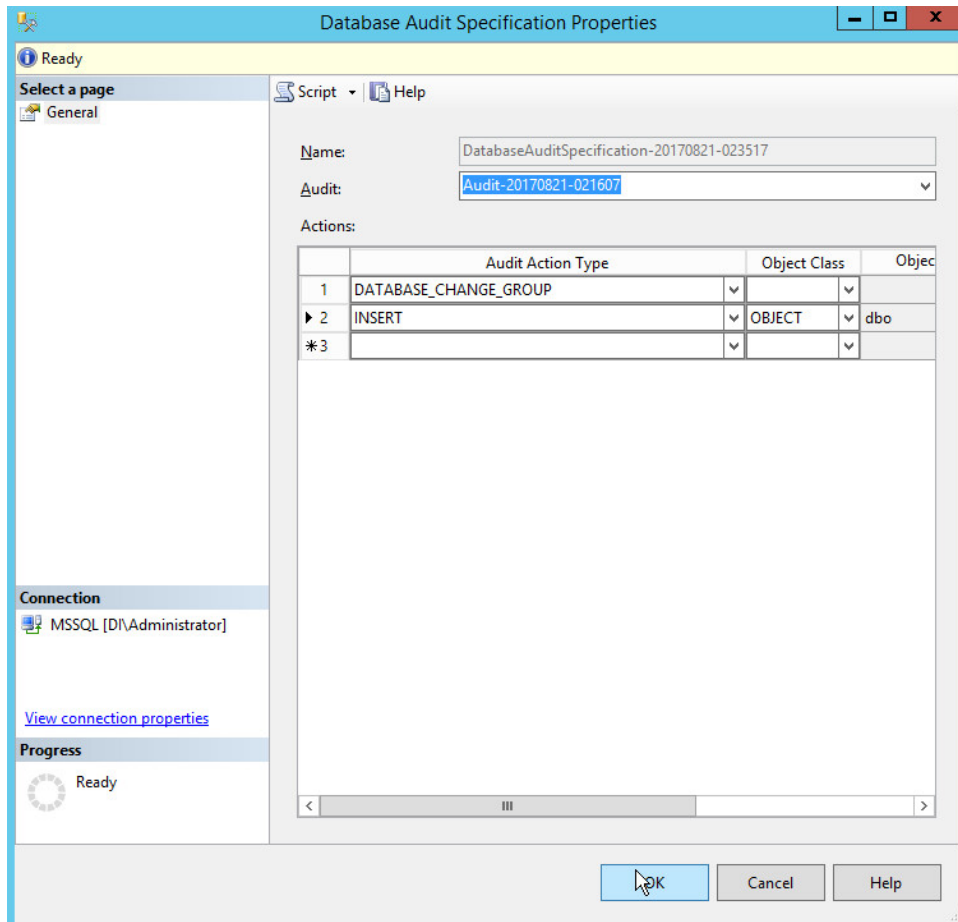
- 2203
- 2204 15. Select **Object** for the **Object Class**.
- 2205 16. In the **Object Name** field, use the **Browse** button to find objects that you wish to monitor for the
- 2206 specified **Audit Action Type**.



2207  
2208

17. Create as many types as you wish Tripwire to monitor.

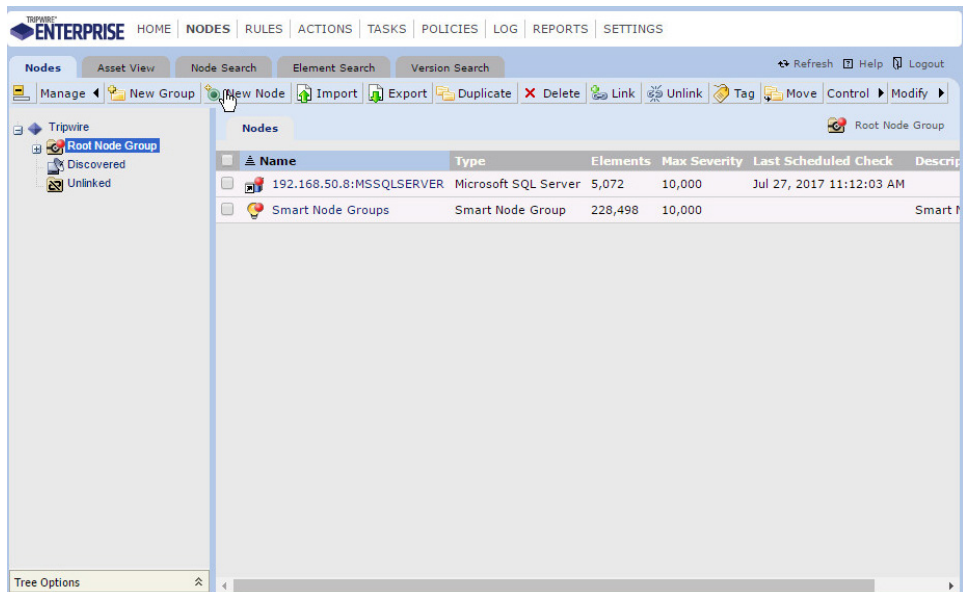




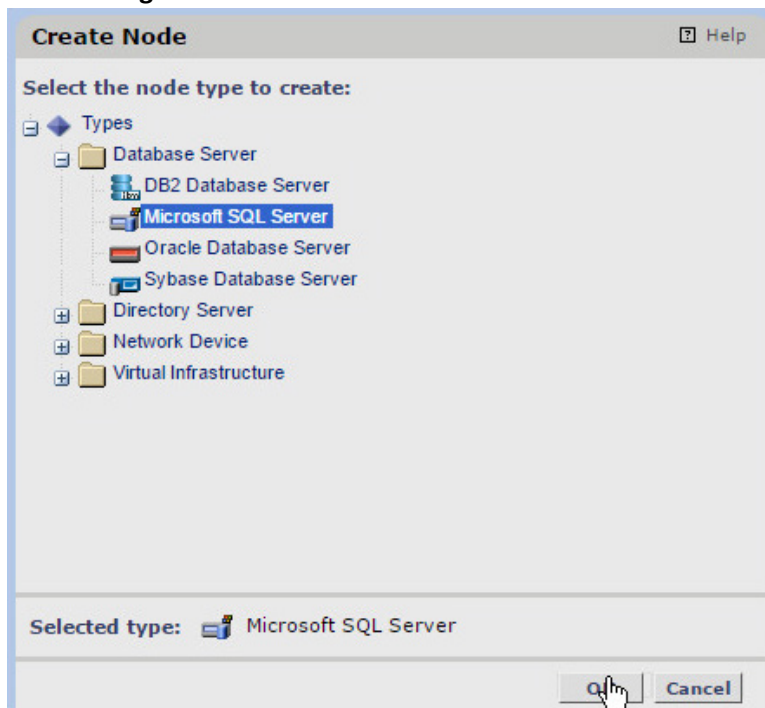
- 2209
- 2210 18. Click **OK**.
- 2211 19. Find the audits you just created in the **Object Explorer** and right click.
- 2212 20. Select **Enable \_\_\_ Audit Specification** for each one.

### 2213 2.16.3 Create a New Node for the MS SQL Server on Tripwire Enterprise

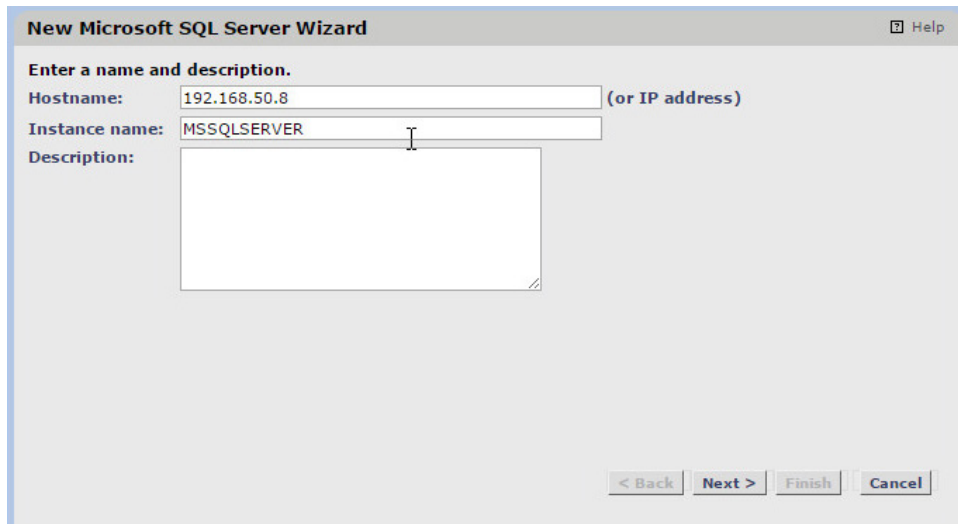
- 2214 1. Open the Tripwire Enterprise console.
- 2215 2. Click **Nodes**.



3. Click **Manage > New Node**.



4. Click **Types > Database Server > Microsoft SQL Server**.
5. Click **Ok**.
6. Enter the **hostname** or **IP** of the MS SQL Server.
7. Enter the **instance name** of the database.



8. Click **Next**.
9. Enter the **port** the database listens on.



10. Click **Next**.
11. Enter the newly created **username** and **password** for the database.

New Microsoft SQL Server Wizard

Enter the username and password for a valid database user account. Tripwire Enterprise will use these credentials to access the database server

Username: auditadmin

Use variable

Password: .....

Confirm: .....

Use NTLMv2 Authentication

< Back Next > Finish Cancel

12. Click **Next**.

13. Check the box next to **Collect audit-event information**.

New Microsoft SQL Server Wizard

To retrieve audit-event data from the database server, select the check box below. If this setting is selected and auditing is enabled on the database server, Tripwire Enterprise will add relevant audit-event data to any new element versions created for the database.

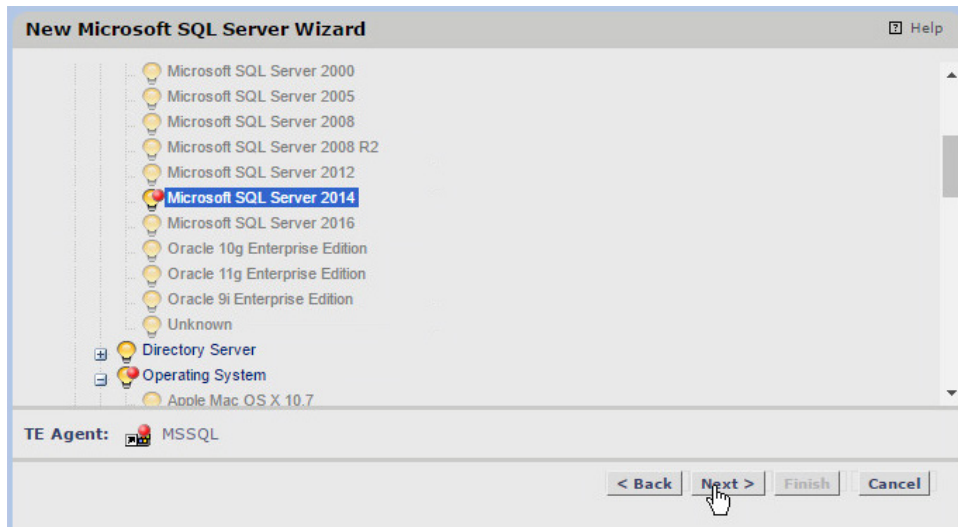
☒ Collect audit-event information

Note: Tripwire Enterprise collects only audit event data related to data definition (for example, a change to a table structure or the creation of an index).

< Back Next > Finish Cancel

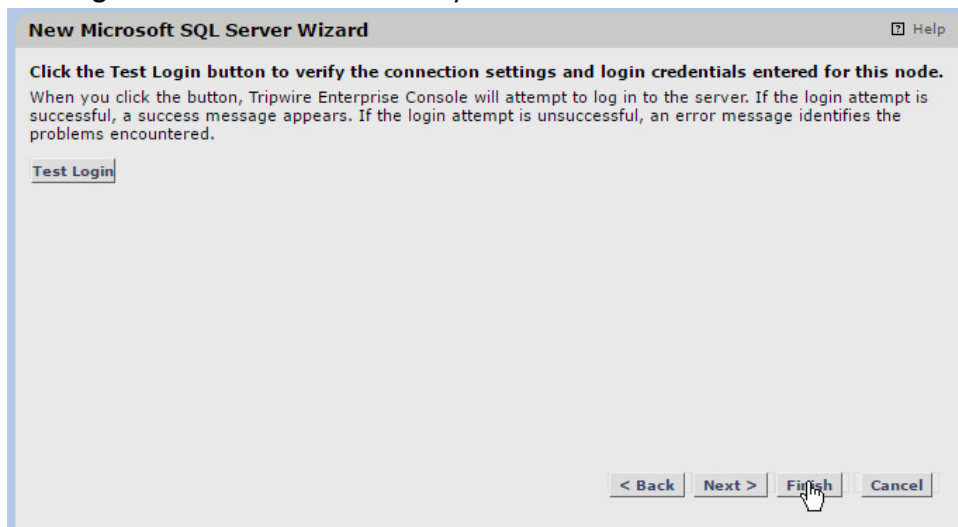
14. Click **Next**.

15. Find the MSSQL Server on the list.



16. Click **Next**.

17. **Test Login** to ensure the information you entered was correct.



18. Click **Finish**.

## 2240 **Appendix A List of Acronyms**

|      |               |                                                |
|------|---------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 2241 | <b>AD</b>     | Active Directory                               |
| 2242 | <b>BA</b>     | Client Backup-Archive Client                   |
| 2243 | <b>DB</b>     | Database                                       |
| 2244 | <b>DI</b>     | Data Integrity                                 |
| 2245 | <b>DNS</b>    | Domain Name System                             |
| 2246 | <b>EOF</b>    | End of File                                    |
| 2247 | <b>ESM</b>    | Enterprise Security Manager                    |
| 2248 | <b>HPE</b>    | Hewlett Packard Enterprise                     |
| 2249 | <b>IP</b>     | Internet Protocol                              |
| 2250 | <b>IT</b>     | Information Technology                         |
| 2251 | <b>LDAP</b>   | Lightweight Directory Access Protocol          |
| 2252 | <b>MS SQL</b> | Microsoft Structured Query Language            |
| 2253 | <b>NCCoE</b>  | National Cybersecurity Center of Excellence    |
| 2254 | <b>NIST</b>   | National Institute of Standards and Technology |
| 2255 | <b>MS</b>     | Microsoft                                      |
| 2256 | <b>CA</b>     | Certificate Authority                          |
| 2257 | <b>DSRM</b>   | Directory Services Restore Mode                |
| 2258 | <b>IIS</b>    | Internet Information Services                  |
| 2259 | <b>IP</b>     | Internet Protocol                              |
| 2260 | <b>SQL</b>    | Structured Query Language                      |
| 2261 | <b>SDK</b>    | Software Development Kit                       |
| 2262 | <b>TCP</b>    | Transmission Control Protocol                  |
| 2263 | <b>SSL</b>    | Secure Sockets Layer                           |
| 2264 | <b>TLS</b>    | Transport Layer Security                       |
| 2265 | <b>VSS</b>    | Volume Shadowcopy Services                     |

|      |             |                            |
|------|-------------|----------------------------|
| 2266 | <b>VM</b>   | Virtual Machines           |
| 2267 | <b>VnE</b>  | Vulnerability and Exposure |
| 2268 | <b>WORM</b> | Write Once Read Many       |