

# Symmetric Key Intercept for TLS1.3 (and Legacy) Decrypted Visibility

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CMO and Head of Product





Develop and License Software for

## **SYMMETRIC KEY INTERCEPT**

A New Approach for TLS Decrypted Visibility

### **IMPROVED/RESTORED FUNCTIONALITY**

**Unlock ALL Traffic**

TLS 1.3 (and Legacy) Inline and Passive

### **HIGHER PERFORMANCE**

**>10X Performance** Throughput & Latency

### **SIMPLIFICATION**

**Architectural and Operational**



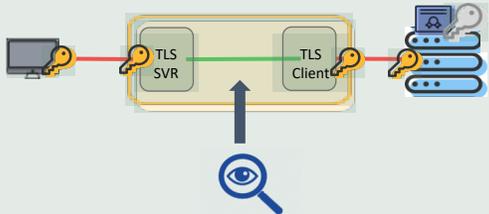
**INCREASED CAPABILITY**

**LOWER CAPEX and OPEX**

## ORGANIZATIONS NEED VISIBILITY INTO TLS BUT TRADITIONAL METHODS HAVE GROWING ISSUES

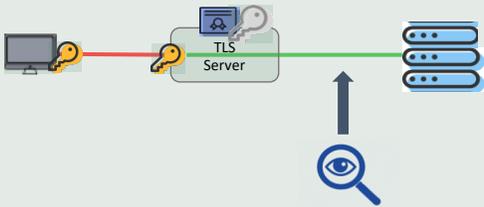
*Limited Capability – Price/Performance/Scaling - Complexity*

### Man-in-the-Middle



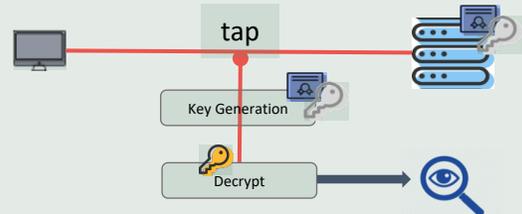
- Blind Spots**
  - Pinned Certificates
  - “Difficult” Protocols/Apps
- Performance / Cost**
  - Throughput + Latency
- Industry Moves To Thwart**

### Termination



- Security / Regulatory**
  - Exposes cleartext
- Certificate Management/Security**
- Limited Use**
  - Not for Client-Side Connections
  - Not Ideal Microservices/Service Mesh/Cloud

### Handshake Replay



- Does Not Work with Diffie-Hellman/PFS!!**
  - In TLS 1.3 and 1.2 (~90% of all traffic)
- Limited Use - Requires Server Keys**
  - Not For Traffic To 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Servers  
e.g. Cloud, Internet, Suppliers
- Certificate Management/Security**

Decryption is Easy and Efficient...

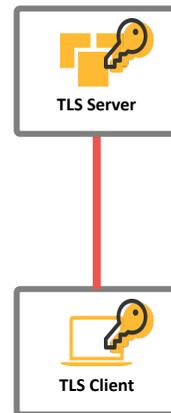


**IF** You Have the Session Keys!

## YOU COULD GET THE SESSION KEYS **ANOTHER WAY?**

### **FACT**

**Symmetric Keys** Exist  
In Servers' and Clients' Memory  
During The Session

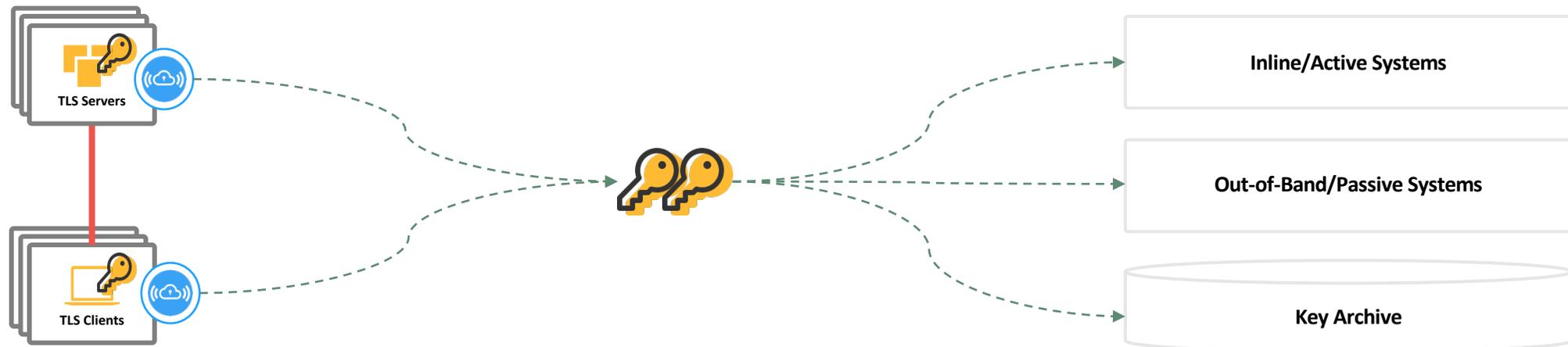


### **IDEA**

**Capture and Re-Use**  
**Symmetric Keys**  
To Fuel Visibility Systems

And Make It  
**Commercially Viable**  
Reliable – Secure – Scalable  
Non-Disruptive – Easy - Economic

## SYMMETRIC KEY INTERCEPT (SKI)



## Capture and Re-Use TLS Symmetric Session Keys

from **TLS SERVER** and/or **TLS CLIENT** Memory in during sessions

via **Suite of Nextgen Endpoint Agents**

To Enable Decryption and Visibility Systems



# KEY SENSOR TECHNOLOGY

## LEARN AND EXTRACT SYMMETRIC KEYS

- From TLS Processes and Libraries In Memory
- Nubeva Patented Algorithms = Core IP

## A READ-ONLY MEMORY TRACER ON TLS SERVER AND/OR CLIENT

- Cannot Change System or Alter Memory
- Requires No Changes to Application or TLS Code/Libraries

## HOW IT WORKS

- Scan's System To Discover TLS Processes
- Loads Signatures with Discovery Algorithms
- Triggers on "Client Hello"
- Knows where Symmetric Key will be Set
- Copies and Exports It

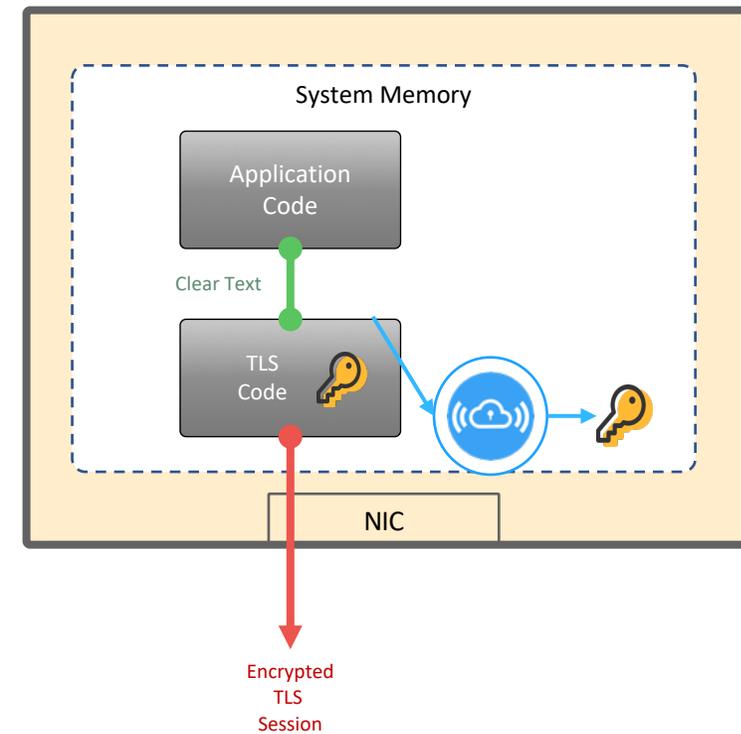
## ARCHITECTURAL ADVANTAGES

- Works for All / Independent of Protocol, Cipher, Handshake
- Easily Extensible to New Apps/Libraries/Protocols
- Only needed on 1 "side" of session (keys are Symmetric!)

## HIGH PERFORMANCE + SMALL FOOTPRINT

- <200  $\mu$ sec extraction time
- Reference Benchmark
  - 600 keys/second, AWS C5a.XLARGE
  - <28MB Memory, <0.5% CPU Core

## TLS Client or Server



## Works With Modern Environments in Private, Public and Hybrid Clouds

LINUX



WINDOWS  
SERVER



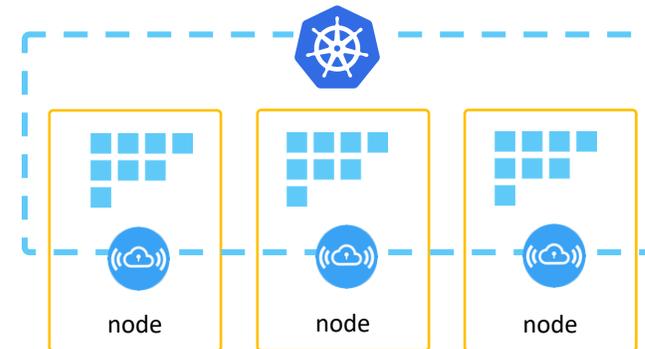
WINDOWS  
DESKTOP



CONTAINER



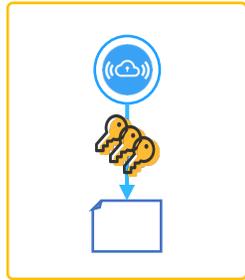
KUBERNETES  
DAEMONSET



\*OSX, Android, IOS In Development

## Multiple Secure Options For Key Re-Use

WRITE TO  
LOCAL FILE

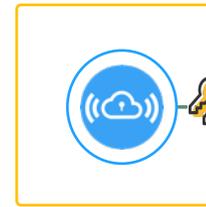


PIPE TO  
LOCAL APP  
Or AGENT



Or.. Export via  
HTTP or DTLS

EXPORT TO  
DECRYPTION  
SYSTEMS



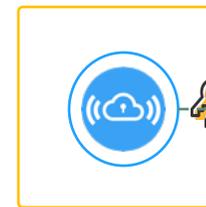
**Inline**  
(Firewalls, IPS, Web Gateways)

**Passive**  
(IDS, App Monitoring)

**TLS Visibility Decryptors**  
(Appliances, Packet Brokers)

**Key Archive/Escrow**

EXPORT TO  
"KEY DEPOT"  
TO AGGREGATE,  
BUFFER/DISTRIBUTE  
and SCALE-OUT



KEY  
DEPOT

Push  
or  
Pull



# SYMMETRIC DECRYPTORS

## FORM

- Container (Docker)

## CORE FUNCTION

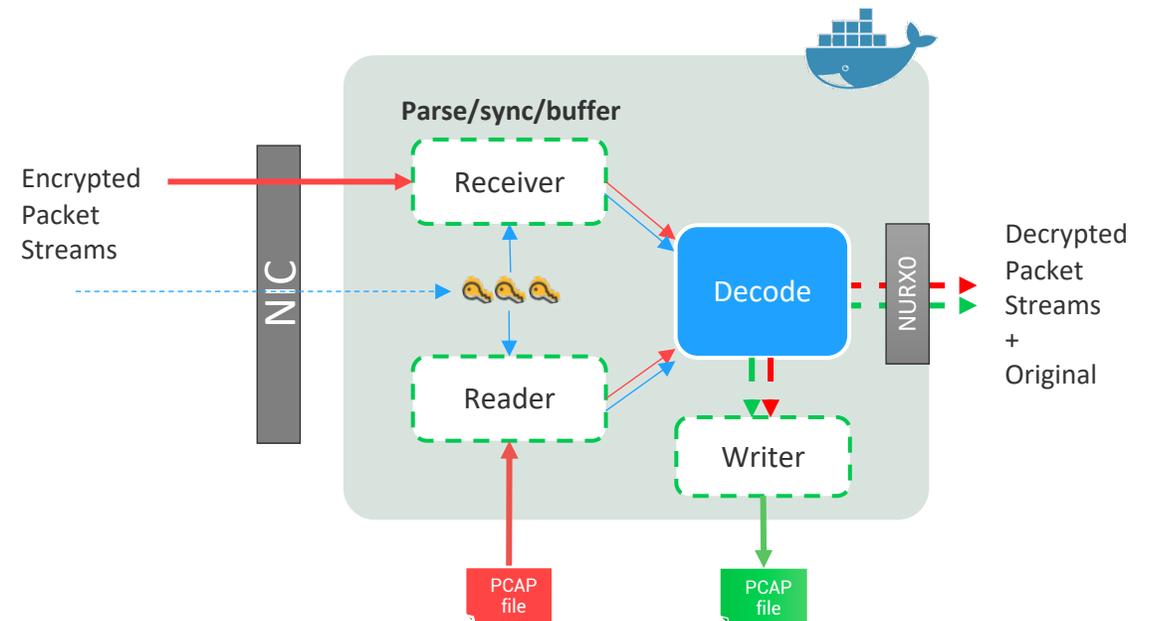
- Reads Inbound Encrypted Streams
- Buffers and Queries Key via Client Random
- Syncs and Passes to Decryption Function
- Efficient Decrypt of all Modern Protocols

## OUTPUT

- Established output Interface: NURXO
- Output Original Packet, and..
- Outputs Matching Decrypted Packets
- CLI based File Reader/Decrypt Function

## BENEFITS/ADVANTAGES

- Reference Solution for Symmetric Key Decryption
- Run Anywhere – Embedded or Standalone
- Scale up/down – With Parallel Operation





# SWEEPING APPLICATION

## SYMMETRIC KEY INTERCEPT CAN ENABLE MOST SYSTEMS AND USE-CASES

### ENHANCE AND BOOST INLINE SYSTEMS

Web GW's, NGFW, IPS/APT,  
Visibility Appliances, ADCs



10x Performance Boost  
See all Traffic – Including Pinned  
Operational Simplicity

### RESTORE AND EXPAND PASSIVE SYSTEMS

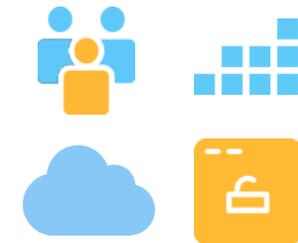
Security and App Monitoring Tools  
Visibility Appliances and NPBs



See PFS Traffic – TLS1.3, 1.2  
See Into 3rd Party Traffic  
Eliminate Cert/Key Complexities

### CREATE AND ENABLE GREENFIELD

Container-Container/Kubernetes,  
Cloud Platforms, High Speed Links



Now Functionally Possible  
Now Economically Viable  
OpenSource and Commercial



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