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Data Analytics for Small Businesses: How to Manage Privacy Risks

May 4, 2023

This webinar is being recorded



Submitting Questions



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Today's Speakers







Meghan Anderson Privacy Risk Strategist Privacy Engineering Program, NIST Dylan Gilbert Privacy Policy Advisor Privacy Engineering Program, NIST

Agenda





- Overview of data analytics
- \circ Overview of privacy risk
- Privacy Risk and Data Analytics
- Tips to help meet privacy objectives
- NIST Privacy Risk Management Resources

What is Data Analytics?







Photo Credit: New York Post

Raw Data

Actionable Insights

Who is Using Data Analytics?





Photo Credit: Wookieepedia

Photo Credit: Star Wars Living History

SMBs

Large Organizations

Origins of Privacy Risk



Cybersecurity Risks associated with cybersecurity incidents arising from loss of confidentiality, integrity,

or availability

Privacy Risks

associated with privacy events arising from data processing

Privacy Engineering Objectives:

- <u>Disassociability</u> Enabling the processing of data or events without association to individuals or devices beyond the operational requirements of the system.
- <u>Manageability</u> Providing the capability for granular administration of data, including alteration, deletion, and selective disclosure.
- <u>Predictability</u> Enabling reliable assumptions by individuals, owners, and operators about data and their processing by a system, product, or service.

Privacy Risk Model: The likelihood of problematic data actions, and the impact should they occur

Tools:

- Privacy Risk Assessment Methodology
- NIST Privacy Framework

NIST Privacy Risk Model



Data Processing

Collective set of data actions associated with data in digital and non-digital form, through the entire lifecycle



Likelihood of Problematic Data Actions

Х

Impact of Problematic Data Action

=

Privacy Risk

Privacy Risk and Organizational Risk



Data Analytics and Privacy Risk







Padmé is online shopping



Small Business X sends Padmé a flyer with coupons and ads



Padmé's roommate sees the flyer in the mail

hoto Credit: Jo Writes Stuff

Scenario

Tips When Using Service Provider(s)

Understand how service provider(s) are using your business's data

Ask your service provider(s) about Privacy-Enhancing Technologies (PETs)

https://www.nist.gov/itl/applied-cybersecurity/privacyengineering/collaboration-space/challenges



Check out NIST Privacy Resources!

Photo Credit: gifer

NIST Privacy Risk Assessment Methodology NIST CENTER OF EXCELLENCE





Photo Credit: Wookieepedia

NIST Privacy Framework

CURRENT



The Core

TARGET

provides an increasingly granular set of activities and outcomes that enable an organizational dialogue about managing privacy risk

Profiles

are a selection of specific Functions, Categories, and Subcategories from the Core that the organization has prioritized to help it manage privacy risk

Implementation Tiers

help an organization communicate about whether it has sufficient processes and resources in place to manage privacy risk and achieve its Target Profile

Privacy Framework Quick Start Guide: Example Activities



- ✓ Identify data being processed
- ✓ Conduct privacy risk assessment
- ✓ Determine privacy values





Ready

- ✓ Account for privacy risks and legal obligations when deciding on system/product/service functionality
- ✓ Consider flexible system/product/service design
- ✓ Craft policies for communicating internally and externally about data processing



 Prioritize target outcomes and create an action plan

More Tips to Meet Privacy Objectives NIST CENTER OF EXCELLENCE

Conduct surveys and focus groups

Determine whether you are collecting, sharing, or keeping data you don't need



Photo Credit: mxdwn Movies



Additional NIST Resources





Websites

https://www.nist.gov/itl/applied-cybersecurity/privacy-engineering https://www.nist.gov/privacyframework https://www.nist.gov/privacy-framework/getting-started-0/learning-center



Mailing List

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Photo Credit: Tenor



Upcoming Events in 2023

• June 28: Security Segmentation for Small Manufacturers

Register Here: www.nccoe.nist.gov/get-involved/attend-events



We Want to Hear From You!

- Join the Community of Interest: www.nist.gov/itl/smallbusinesscyber/about-contactus/subscribe
- Email the team with questions or ideas: <u>smallbizsecurity@nist.gov</u>





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